



QUINQUENNIAL STATISTICAL ABSTRACT

FOR
THE MADRAS STATE

FOR THE PERIOD
1949-50 TO 1953-54

ISSUED BY
THE DIRECTOR OF STATISTICS,
MADRAS.

PRINTED BY THE CONTROLLER OF STATIONERY AND
PRINTING MADRAS, ON BEHALF OF THE
GOVERNMENT OF MADRAS

1958

Price, 24 rupees 20 naye Paise

PREFACE.

The fourth issue of the Quinquennial Statistical Abstract has been prepared as in the case of the previous issues, with the co-operation of the departments of the State and Central Governments. The Abstract presents some of the important statistics in respect of a wide range of subjects of general interest. These are statistics expected to be of immediate interest to those looking for them and also serve as an introduction to the statistics available on a much larger scale at the various sources. The Abstract covers in the main, the five official years 1949-50 to 1953-54, but in a few cases the period covered is the five calendar years ending 1953.

2. The statistics given in the Abstract relate to the Madras State as it was constituted after the separation of the Andhra State as far as possible. Wherever separate details in respect of the Madras State after the separation of Andhra State were not available, the statistics for Madras State as constituted before separation of Andhra State have been furnished. In the tables, the letter (C) shown against certain columns indicate that the figures relate to Madras State as it was constituted before separation of Andhra State and the letter (M) shown against certain columns indicate that the figures relate to Madras State after separation of Andhra State. Where no indication has been given against the figures for the State it may be taken that the figures relate to Madras State as constituted after re-organization.

3. The statistics of population furnished in the first ten tables are based on the "Census of India, 1951". The table showing the "Numerical strength of Public Services" by communities has been deleted as ordered by Government. Consequent on the separation of the Andhra State, certain tables exclusively relating to areas in Andhra State have been deleted. Some of the tables have been either modified or amplified or curtailed according to availability of data.

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Director of Statistics, Madras.

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AREA AND POPULATION



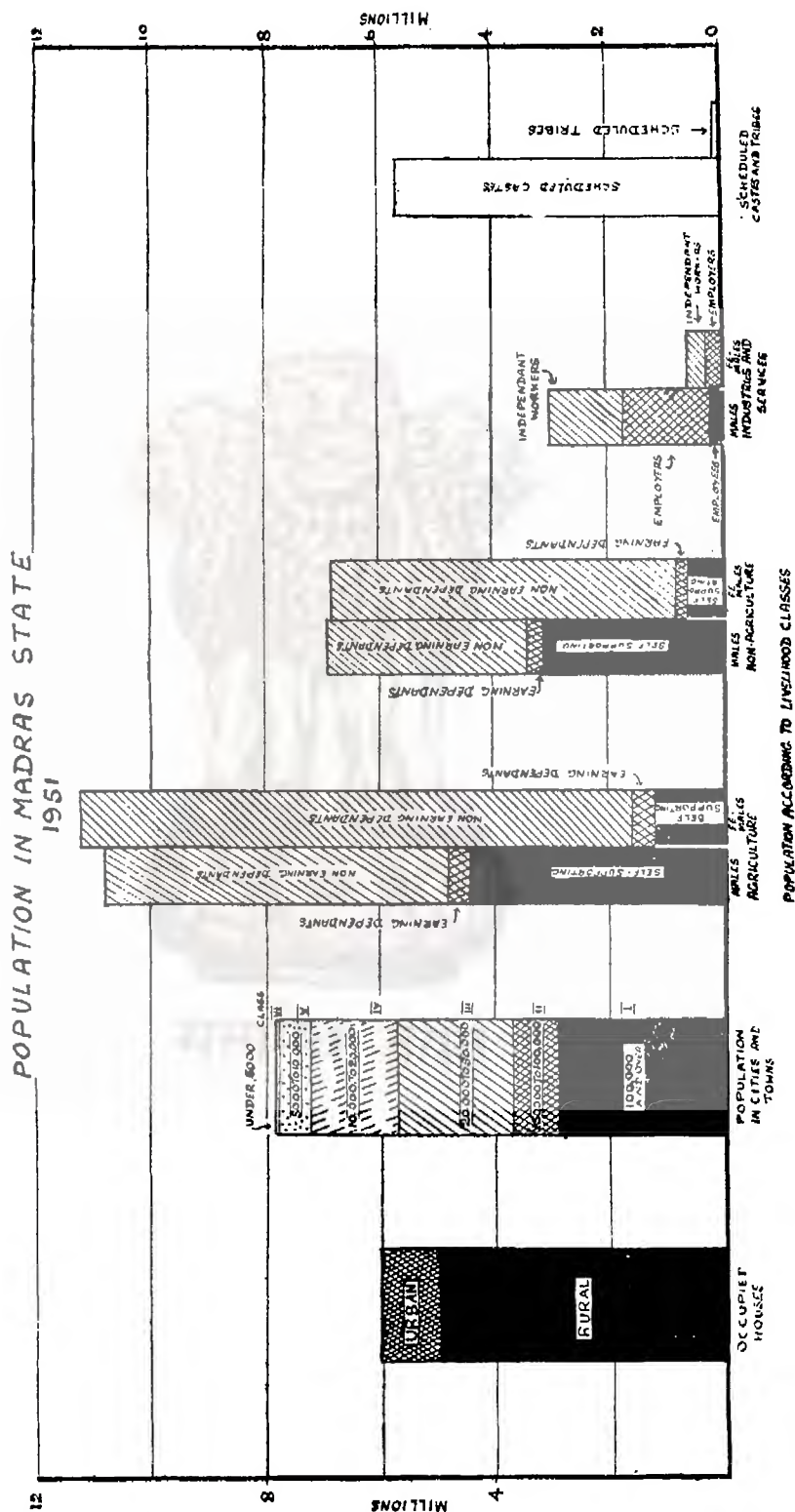
AREA AND POPULATION No. 1.—AREA, HOUSES AND POPULATION.

[Source : Census of India, 1951.]

District.	(1)	Area in square miles.	Villages.	Towns.	Occupied houses.			Population.		
					Total.	Rural.	Urban.	Total.	Rural.	Urban.
			(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
Madras State	35,734,489	27,908,157	7,826,332
1 Madras	..	60,362	19,491	293	6,234,342	5,159,576	1,074,766	1,416,056	..	1,416,056
2 Chingleput	..	49	..	1	109,993	..	109,993	1,853,619	1,532,257	321,362
3 North Arcot	..	3,054	1,917	20	316,589	274,274	42,315	2,853,157	2,330,945	528,212
4 Salem	..	4,674	1,805	22	444,349	376,349	68,000	3,371,769	2,900,450	471,319
5 Coimbatore	..	7,063	1,786	19	644,497	570,372	74,125	3,293,204	2,640,032	653,172
6 South Arcot	..	7,090	995	23	591,239	507,417	83,822	2,776,767	2,449,304	327,463
7 Tanjore	..	4,204	2,244	18	495,792	447,666	48,126	2,982,670	2,404,774	577,896
8 Tiruchirappalli	..	3,740	2,251	29	577,814	481,978	95,836	2,943,882	2,360,607	583,275
9 Madurai	..	5,514	1,481	32	564,276	474,292	89,984	2,891,817	2,086,513	805,304
10 Ramanathapuram	..	4,910	1,076	26	463,527	368,642	94,885	2,080,519	1,541,966	538,553
11 Tirunelveli	..	4,849	2,787	33	418,880	322,179	96,701	2,445,967	1,681,404	764,563
12 The Nilgiris	..	4,313	975	43	524,828	363,432	161,396	311,729	222,732	88,997
13 Malabar	..	984	46	4	58,022	47,050	10,972	4,758,342	4,250,367	507,975
14 South Kanara	..	5,844	1,495	14	749,861	686,709	63,152	1,748,991	1,506,806	242,185
	..	4,044	633	9	274,675	239,216	35,459			

Population—cont.

District.	Males.			Females.			Density of population per square mile.
	Total. (11)	Rural. (12)	Urban. (13)	Total. (14)	Rural. (15)	Urban. (16)	
Madras State	17,710,244	13,774,482	3,935,762	18,024,245	14,133,675	3,890,570	592
1 Madras	737,013	..	737,013	679,043	..	679,043	24,889
2 Chingleput	940,824	777,814	163,006	912,795	754,439	158,356	606
3 North Arcot	1,427,722	1,166,138	261,584	1,431,435	1,164,807	266,628	614
4 Salem	1,691,003	1,453,568	237,435	1,680,766	1,446,882	233,884	478
5 Coimbatore	1,653,494	1,317,991	335,503	1,639,710	1,322,041	317,669	464
6 South Arcot	1,390,463	1,226,596	163,867	1,386,304	1,222,708	163,596	660
7 Tanjore	1,467,494	1,182,204	285,290	1,515,176	1,222,570	292,606	798
8 Tiruchirappalli	1,459,676	1,164,970	294,706	1,484,206	1,195,637	288,569	535
9 Madurai	1,439,258	1,033,275	405,983	1,452,559	1,053,238	399,321	594
10 Ramanathapuram	995,525	735,107	260,418	1,084,994	806,859	278,135	431
11 Tirunelveli	1,188,399	815,682	372,717	1,257,568	865,722	391,846	564
12 The Nilgiris	163,880	116,814	47,066	147,844	105,918	41,931	317
13 Malabar	2,314,484	2,061,040	251,444	2,443,858	2,187,327	256,531	820
14 South Kanara	841,009	721,279	119,720	907,982	785,627	122,355	439



NO. 2.—CITIES AND TOWNS CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO POPULATION

[Source: Census of India, 1951.]

Towns.	1951		
	Persons.	Males.	Females.
Total of class I (100,000 and over) ..	2,879,359	1,481,734	1,397,625
Total of class II (50,000 to 100,000) ..	794,514	396,398	398,116
Total of class III (20,000 to 50,000) ..	1,965,579	980,210	985,369
Total of class IV (10,000 to 20,000) ..	1,471,550	725,115	746,435
Total of class V (5,000 to 10,000) ..	645,719	318,600	327,110
Total of class VI (under 5,000) ..	69,620	33,705	35,915
Grand Total ..	7,826,332	3,935,762	3,890,570



No. 2.—CITIES AND TOWNS CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO POPULATION—*cont.*

[Source. Census of India, 1951.]

Town (1)		District. (2)	Persons. (3)	Males. (4)	Females (5)
Class I—100,000 and over (9)					
Madras (Corporation)	..	Madras ..	1,416,056	737,013	679,043
Madurai	.. (M)	Madurai ..	361,781	183,950	177,831
Tiruchirappalli	.. (M)	Tiruchirappalli ..	218,921	111,848	107,073
Salem	.. (M)	Salem ..	2,2,335	102,449	99,886
Coimbatore	.. (M)	Coimbatore ..	197,755	104,615	93,140
Kozhikode	.. (M)	Malabar ..	158,724	80,069	78,655
Mangalore	.. (M)	South Kanara ..	117,083	58,776	58,307
Vellore	.. (M)	North Arcot ..	108,024	52,970	55,054
Tanjore	.. (M)	Tanjore ..	100,680	50,044	50,636
Class II—50,000—100,000 (11)					
Tuticorin	.. (M)	Tirunelveli ..	98,866	49,819	49,047
Kumbakonam	.. (M)	Tanjore ..	91,643	45,403	46,240
Kancheepuram	.. (M)	Chingleput ..	84,810	41,846	42,964
Dindigul	.. (M)	Madurai ..	78,361	39,819	38,542
Tirunelveli	.. (M)	Tirunelveli ..	73,476	36,243	37,233
Palghat	.. (M)	Malabar ..	69,504	34,529	34,975
Cuddalore	.. (M)	South Arcot ..	69,084	34,369	34,715
Rajapalayam	.. (M)	Ramanathapuram ..	60,861	30,478	30,383
Nagapattinam	.. (M)	Tanjore ..	57,854	27,591	30,263
Erode	.. (M)	Coimbatore ..	57,576	29,375	28,201
Tiruppur	.. (M)	Coimbatore ..	52,479	26,926	25,553
Class III—20,000—50,000 (64)					
Arupukottai	.. (M)	Ramanathapuram ..	48,554	23,803	24,751
Virudunagar	.. (M)	Do. ..	46,309	23,286	23,023
Gudiyattam	.. (M)	North Arcot ..	45,667	22,764	22,903
Pudukottai	.. (M)	Tiruchirappalli ..	44,527	22,533	21,994
Mayuram	.. (M)	Tanjore ..	43,436	21,680	21,756
Cannanore	.. (M.C.)	Malabar ..	42,431	20,692	21,739
Karur	.. (M)	Tiruchirappalli ..	42,155	21,497	20,658
Pollachi	.. (M)	Coimbatore ..	41,744	21,553	20,191
*Ootacamund	.. (M)	The Nilgiris ..	41,370	21,862	19,508
Tiruvannamalai	.. (M)	North Arcot ..	40,718	20,610	20,108
Srivilliputtur	.. (M)	Ramanathapuram ..	40,436	19,564	20,872
Tellicherry	.. (M)	Malabar ..	40,040	19,360	20,680
Palayamkottai	.. (M)	Tirunelveli ..	40,010	20,087	19,923
Ambur	.. (M)	North Arcot ..	39,992	19,680	20,312
Vaniyambadi	.. (M)	North Arcot ..	38,712	18,693	20,019
Karaikudi	.. (M)	Ramanathapuram ..	38,453	19,219	19,234
Kadayanallur	.. (P)	Tirunelveli ..	38,061	18,907	19,153
Melapalayam	.. (M)	Tirunelveli ..	37,653	18,444	19,209
Srirangam	.. (M)	Tiruchirappalli ..	36,702	17,922	18,780
Bodinayakkanur	.. (M)	Madurai ..	35,912	17,935	17,977
Villupuram	.. (M)	South Arcot ..	35,684	18,256	17,428
Chidambaram	.. (M)	South Arcot ..	34,732	17,209	17,523
Palai	.. (M)	Madurai ..	34,486	17,424	17,062
Tenkasi	.. (P)	Tirunelveli ..	31,074	15,262	15,822
Periyakulam	.. (M)	Madurai ..	31,000	15,444	15,556
*Gobichettipalayam.	.. (M)	Coimbatore ..	30,354	15,280	15,074
Cochin	.. (M)	Malabar ..	29,881	15,052	14,829
Mannargudi	.. (M)	Tanjore ..	29,160	15,072	14,788
*Tindivanam	.. (M)	South Arcot ..	29,651	15,402	14,249
*Vikramasingapuram	.. (P)	Tirunelveli ..	29,361	14,579	14,782
Panthalayini	.. (P)	Malabar ..	29,001	14,016	14,985
Puliyangudi	.. (P)	Tirunelveli ..	27,619	13,527	14,092
Mettupalayam	.. (P)	Coimbatore ..	27,516	14,023	13,493
Tiruvarur	.. (M)	Tanjore ..	27,251	13,598	13,653
Tiruppattur	.. (M)	North Arcot ..	27,003	13,595	13,408
Mettur	.. (Town ship)	Salem ..	27,002	13,850	13,152
Cumbam	.. (P)	Madurai ..	26,908	13,446	13,462
Kovilpatti	.. (P)	Tirunelveli ..	26,038	12,384	13,654
Devakkottai	.. (M)	Ramanathapuram ..	25,989	12,485	13,504
Arni	.. (P)	North Arcot ..	24,567	12,063	12,504

No. 2.—CITIES AND TOWNS CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO POPULATION—*cont.*

Name of city or town. (1)		District. (2)	Population. (3)	Males. (4)	Females. (5)
<i>Class III—20,000—50,000—cont.</i>					
Dharapuram ..	(M)	Coimbatore ..	24,163	11,998	12,165
Dharmapuri ..	(P)	Salem ..	24,094	11,982	12,112
Ramanathapuram ..	(P)	Ramanathapuram ..	24,053	11,650	12,403
Coonoor ..	(M)	The Nilgiris ..	23,902	12,432	11,470
Ponmani ..	(P)	Ma'abar ..	23,606	11,2 3	12,323
Edappadi ..	(P)	Salem ..	23,437	11,531	11,906
Udumalpet ..	(M)	Coimbatore ..	23,309	12,010	11,299
Rasipuram ..	(M)	Salem ..	23,125	11,762	11,363
Arkonam ..	(P)	North Arcot ..	23,032	11,597	11,435
Attur ..	(P)	Salem ..	22,844	11,487	11,357
Kasaragod ..	(P)	South Kanara ..	22,708	11,087	11,621
Ottapalam ..	(P)	Malabar ..	22,605	10,811	11,884
Sivakasi ..	(M)	Ramanathapuram ..	22,674	11,287	11,387
Chingleput ..	(M)	Chingleput ..	22,660	11,664	10,996
Tiruvottiyur ..	(P)	Chingleput ..	22,393	11,209	11,184
Paramakudi ..	(P)	Ramanathapuram ..	22,357	10,783	11,474
Sankaranayanarkoil	(P)	Tirunelveli ..	21,904	10,925	10,979
Arcot ..	(P)	North Arcot ..	21,124	10,530	10,594
Badagara ..	(P)	Malabar ..	20,964	10,491	10,473
Nellikuppam ..	(P)	South Arcot ..	20,695	10,198	10,497
Poonamalli ..	(P)	Chingleput ..	20,677	10,697	9,980
Kurichi ..	(P)	Coimbatore ..	20,579	10,507	10,072
Udipi ..	(M)	South Kanara ..	20,451	9,854	10,597
Ambasamudram ..	(P)	Tirunelveli ..	20,356	9,857	10,499
Kallidai-Kurichi ..	(P)	Tirunelveli ..	20,019	9,530	10,489
<i>Class IV—10,000—20,000.</i>					
Gudalur ..	(P)	Madurai ..	19,915	9,810	10,105
Singanallur ..	(P)	Coimbatore ..	19,852	10,027	9,825
Golden Rock (Railway Colony).		Tiruchirappalli ..	19,812	10,044	9,768
Krishnagiri ..	(P)	Salem ..	19,777	9,886	9,888
Feroke ..	(P)	Malabar ..	19,463	9,761	9,702
*Hosdrug ..		South Kanara ..	19,305	9,493	9,807
Tiruchengode ..	(P)	Salem ..	19,228	9,782	9,446
Kollegal ..	(P)	Coimbatore ..	18,480	9,419	9,061
Ranipet ..	(P)	North Arcot ..	18,945	9,651	9,294
Chinnamanur ..	(P)	Madurai ..	18,914	9,480	9,434
Tiruvallur ..	(M)	Chingleput ..	18,847	9,577	9,270
*Golden Rock ..	(P)	Tiruchirappalli ..	18,798	10,378	8,420
Allinagaram ..	(P)	Madurai ..	18,670	9,498	9,172
*Tambaram ..	(P)	Chingleput ..	18,574	9,945	8,629
Pattukkottai ..	(P)	Tanjore ..	18,246	9,363	8,883
Pernambathi ..	(P)	North Arcot ..	18,243	8,481	9,762
Viravanallur ..	(P)	Tirunelveli ..	17,968	8,480	9,488
Tanur ..	(P)	Malabar ..	17,883	8,752	9,131
Vedaranyam ..	(P)	Tanjore ..	16,945	8,236	8,709
Namakkal ..	(P)	Salem ..	16,830	8,427	8,403
Tirukkoyilur ..	(P)	South Arcot ..	16,695	8,232	8,463
Sivagiri ..	(P)	Tirunelveli ..	16,602	8,203	8,399
*Kalakad ..	(P)	Do. ..	16,312	7,466	8,846
Kilakarai ..	(P)	Ramanathapuram ..	16,188	6,496	9,692
Coondapoor ..	(P)	South Kanara ..	16,147	7,679	8,468
Tirumangalam ..	(P)	Madurai ..	16,132	7,927	8,205
Ponur ..	(P)	North Arcot ..	16,088	7,914	8,174
Alandur ..	(P)	Chingleput ..	15,610	7,936	7,674
Tirupattur ..	(P)	Ramanathapuram ..	15,532	7,437	8,095
Sendamangalam ..	(P)	Salem ..	15,407	7,430	7,977
Sirkali ..	(P)	Tanjore ..	15,275	7,745	7,530
St. Thomas Mount-cum-Pallavaram ..	(C)	Chingleput ..	15,125	8,048	7,077
Porto Novo ..	(P)	South Arcot ..	15,084	6,874	8,210
Kuniamuthur ..	(P)	Coimbatore ..	15,042	7,529	7,513
Tranquebar ..	(P)	Tanjore ..	15,016	7,098	7,918
Ilavanzudi ..	(P)	Ramanathapuram ..	14,741	6,170	8,571
Ayankudi ..	(P)	Madurai ..	14,706	7,177	7,529
Peruti ..	(P)	South Arcot ..	14,584	7,485	7,099
Surandai ..	(P)	Tirunelveli ..	14,494	7,228	7,266
Turaiyur ..	(P)	Tiruchirappalli ..	14,488	7,397	7,091

No. 2.—CITIES AND TOWNS CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO POPULATION—*cont.*

Name of city or town. (1)	District. (2)	Population. (3)	Males. (4)	Females. (5)
<i>Class IV—10,000—20,000—cont.</i>				
Kottur	(P) Coimbatore	14,435	7,191	7,244
Tiruvottiyur	(P) North Arcot	14,411	7,279	7,132
Sivaganga	(P) Ramanathapuram	14,306	7,000	7,306
Tiruvidaimarudur	(P) Tanjore	14,240	6,970	7,270
Melur	(P) Madurai	14,073	7,062	7,011
Usilampatti	(P) Do.	14,047	6,997	7,050
Satyamangalam	(P) Coimbatore	14,018	7,069	6,949
Peelamedu	(P) Do.	13,947	7,318	6,629
Karkal	(P) South Kanara	13,818	6,792	7,026
*Arumuganeri	(P) Tirunelveli	13,801	6,536	7,265
Sattur	(P) Ramanathapuram	13,565	6,630	6,935
Udangudi	(P) Tirunelveli	13,485	5,864	7,621
Visharam	(P) North Arcot	13,460	6,168	7,292
*Vettakernapudur	(P) Coimbatore	13,254	6,485	6,769
Tiruchendur	(P) Tirunelveli	13,214	6,461	6,753
Belavandan	(P) Madurai	13,147	6,469	6,678
Adirampatnam	(P) Tanjore	13,074	5,958	7,116
Kotagiri	(P) Nilgiris	13,011	6,779	6,232
Vasudevanallur	(P) Tirunelveli	12,897	6,420	6,477
Lalgudi	(P) Tiruchirappalli	12,742	6,349	6,393
Wallajapet	(M) North Arcot	12,601	6,247	6,354
Uttamapalayam	(P) Madurai	12,506	6,294	6,212
Bhavani	(P) Coimbatore	12,133	6,235	5,898
Uttiramerur	(P) Chingleput	12,128	6,006	6,122
Wandiwasah	(P) North Arcot	12,033	5,888	6,145
Tondi	(P) Ramanathapuram	12,006	5,562	6,444
Pallavaram	(P) Chingleput	11,941	6,093	5,848
Kutianallur	(P) Tanjore	11,909	5,430	6,479
Tirukandiyur	(P) Malabar	11,830	5,892	5,938
Jayankondasaholapuram	(P) Tiruchirappalli	11,829	6,033	5,796
Tisayanvilai	(P) Tirunelveli	11,817	5,726	6,091
Kulittalai	(P) Tiruchirappalli	11,796	5,978	5,818
Vellalur	(P) Coimbatore	11,695	5,792	5,903
Bantwal	(P) South Kanara	11,678	5,870	5,808
Shoranur	(P) Malabar	11,596	5,694	5,902
*Panagudi	(P) Tirunelveli	11,551	5,538	6,013
Sriivaikuntam	(P) Do.	11,501	5,471	6,030
Tirukkalikundram	(P) Chingleput	11,407	5,782	5,625
Villivakkam	(P) Do.	11,364	5,734	5,630
Vridhdachalam	(P) South Arcot	11,362	5,820	5,542
Tiruvayur (Tiruvadi)	(P) Tanjore	11,336	5,727	5,609
Kayalpatnam	(P) Tirunelveli	11,302	4,385	6,917
Puttur	(P) South Kanara	11,197	5,692	5,505
Tiruturaiyandi	(P) Tanjore	11,107	5,665	5,442
Kallakurichi	(P) South Arcot	11,073	5,586	5,487
Ariyalur	(P) Tiruchirappalli	11,006	5,663	5,343
*Mallasamudram	(P) Salem	10,985	5,484	5,501
Sholingur	(P) North Arcot	10,943	5,481	5,462
Kodaikanal	(M) Madurai	10,941	5,717	5,224
Pallikonda	(P) North Arcot	10,773	5,227	5,546
Wellington	(C) The Nilgiris	10,714	5,993	4,721
Musiri	(P) Tiruchirappalli	10,648	5,404	5,244
Kombai	(P) Madurai	10,641	5,299	5,342
Chetpet	(P) North Arcot	10,621	5,115	5,506
Abiramam	(P) Ramanathapuram	10,594	4,395	6,199
*Kunrathur	(P) Chingleput	10,593	5,531	5,054
Sattur	(P) Ramanathapuram	10,515	5,068	5,447
Thevaram	(P) Madurai	10,447	5,263	5,184
Nattam	(P) Do.	10,439	5,172	5,267
Manjeri	(P) Malabar	10,357	5,042	5,315
*Anamalai	(P) Coimbatore	10,348	5,052	5,296
Bhuvanagiri	(P) South Arcot	10,287	5,106	5,181
Mannargudi	(P) Do.	10,270	5,136	5,134
Batlagundu	(P) Madurai	10,245	5,053	5,192
Cheranmahadevi	(P) Tirunelveli	10,051	4,667	5,384
Kulasekharapatnam	(P) Do.	10,029	4,338	5,691
<i>Class V—5,000—10,000.</i>				
Kurinipad	(P) South Arcot	9,947	4,988	4,959
Komarapalayam	(P) Salem	9,882	4,968	4,914

No. 2.—CITIES AND TOWNS CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO POPULATION—*cont.*

Name of city or town. (1)	District. (2)	Population. (3)	Males. (4)	Females. (5)
<i>Class V—5,000—10,000—cont.</i>				
Mulki (P)	South Kanara	9,798	4,482	5,316
Tachchanallur .. (P)	Tirunelveli	9,790	4,782	5,008
Muthupet (P)	Tanjore	9,738	4,855	5,113
Chinna Salem .. (P)	South Arcot	9,680	4,935	4,745
Tiruppuvanam .. (P)	Ramanathapuram ..	9,677	4,800	4,877
Kalambar (P)	North Arcot	9,665	4,801	4,864
Watrap (P)	Ramanathapuram ..	9,595	4,738	4,857
Pallapatti (P)	Tiruchirappalli ..	9,542	3,962	5,580
Nanguneri (P)	Tirunelveli	9,516	4,549	4,967
Ettaiyapuram .. (P)	Do.	9,470	4,732	4,738
Kamudi (P)	Ramanathapuram ..	9,455	4,247	5,208
Perambalur (P)	Tiruchirappalli ..	9,374	4,888	4,486
Ayyampettai .. (P)	Tanjore	9,352	4,693	4,659
Sattankulam .. (P)	Tirunelveli	9,303	4,335	4,968
Taramangalam .. (P)	Salem	9,251	4,576	4,675
Palladam (P)	Coimbatore	9,238	4,661	4,577
Madurantakam .. (P)	Chingleput	9,216	4,715	4,501
Thathiyangarpet .. (P)	Tiruchirappalli ..	9,195	4,553	4,642
Vadakkuvalliyur .. (P)	Tirunelveli	9,146	4,456	4,690
Manamadurai .. (P)	Ramanathapuram ..	9,106	4,565	4,541
Tirupparankundram (P)	Madurai	9,010	4,428	4,582
* Denkanikottah .. (P)	Salem	8,913	4,597	4,316
Andipatti Jakkampatti (P)	Madurai	8,889	4,498	4,391
Pattamadai (P)	Tirunelveli	8,798	3,924	4,874
Manapparai (P)	Tiruchirappalli ..	8,770	4,495	4,275
Papanasam (P)	Tanjore	8,753	4,369	4,384
Vallam (P)	Do.	8,720	4,286	4,434
Hosur (P)	Salem	8,712	4,443	4,269
Kaveripakkam .. (P)	North Arcot	8,540	4,316	4,224
* Punjaipugalur .. (P)	Tiruchirappalli ..	8,532	4,250	4,282
Thottiam (P)	Do.	8,498	4,266	4,232
Jalakantapuram .. (P)	Salem	8,491	4,201	4,290
Sulur (P)	Coimbatore	8,464	4,134	4,330
* Annur (P)	Do.	8,305	4,264	4,041
Valavanur (P)	South Arcot	8,298	4,170	4,128
* Arantangi (P)	Tanjore	8,219	4,137	4,082
Elumalai (P)	Madurai	8,201	4,086	4,115
Kaveripattanam .. (P)	Salem	8,153	4,071	4,082
Avanashi (P)	Coimbatore	7,956	4,040	3,946
Emaneswaram .. (P)	Ramanathapuram ..	7,818	3,752	4,066
Ponnamaravathi .. (P)	Tiruchirappalli ..	7,779	3,719	4,060
Kuttalam (P)	Tanjore	7,706	3,871	3,835
* Saverpuram (P)	Tirunelveli	7,631	3,715	3,916
Manachanallur .. (P)	Tiruchirappalli ..	7,461	3,629	3,832
* Nannilam (P)	Tanjore	7,416	3,783	3,633
Udaiyarpalaiyam .. (P)	Tiruchirappalli ..	7,276	3,713	3,563
* Kodavasal (P)	Tanjore	7,210	3,523	3,687
Morupatti (Mettupalayam) (P)	Tiruchirappalli ..	7,200	3,612	3,588
* Kadambur (P)	Tirunelveli	7,128	3,592	3,536
Wallajabad (P)	Chingleput	6,995	3,710	3,285
Tirukkattupalli .. (P)	Tanjore	6,938	3,557	3,381
* Ponneri (P)	Chingleput	6,903	3,558	3,345
* Kattuputhur (P)	Tiruchirappalli ..	6,871	3,451	3,420
Ulundurpet (P)	South Arcot	6,854	3,439	3,415
Sriperumbudur .. (P)	Chingleput	6,850	3,391	3,459
* Pennadam (P)	South Arcot	6,787	3,366	3,421
Srimushnam (P)	Do.	6,696	3,296	3,400
Alwartirunagari .. (P)	Tirunelveli	6,654	2,938	3,716
Omair (P)	Salem	6,480	3,325	3,155
Harur (P)	Do.	6,366	3,184	3,182
Arni (P)	Chingleput	6,203	3,120	3,083
Kalugumalai (P)	Tirunelveli	6,199	3,047	3,152
Palayampatti (P)	Ramanathapuram ..	6,197	2,924	3,273
* Nilakottai (P)	Madurai	6,112	3,062	3,050
Valangiman (P)	Tanjore	6,036	3,005	3,031
Kandanur (P)	Ramanathapuram ..	6,000	2,891	3,109
* Labbaikudikadu .. (P)	Tiruchirappalli ..	5,969	3,032	2,937

No. 2.—CITIES AND TOWNS CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO POPULATION—*cont.*

Name of city or town. (1)	District. (2)	Population. (3)	Males. (4)	Females. (5)
<i>Class V—5,000–10,000—cont.</i>				
Tirumalaivasal .. (P)	Tanjore	5,903	2,814	3,089
Kottaiyur (P)	Ramanathapuram ..	5,846	2,760	3,086
Mallanjinar (P)	Do.	5,826	2,932	2,894
Nattarasankottai .. (P)	Do.	5,789	2,799	2,990
* Singampunai (P)	Do.	5,714	2,851	2,863
Pallathur (P)	Do.	5,581	2,694	2,887
Varper (P)	Tiruchirappalli	5,540	2,633	2,907
Kayattar (P)	Tirunelveli	5,516	2,673	2,843
Eral (P)	Do.	5,479	2,509	2,970
* Poovalur (P)	Tiruchirappalli	5,449	2,706	2,743
Cheyar (P)	Chingleput	5,446	2,679	2,767
Rameswaram (P)	Ramanathapuram ..	5,419	2,633	2,786
* Aravakkurichi (P)	Tiruchirappalli	5,184	2,529	2,656
Panapakkam (P)	North Arcot	5,050	2,514	2,536
* Orathanad (P)	Tanjore	5,035	2,643	2,392
<i>Class VI.—Under 5,000</i>				
* Peraiyar (P)	Madurai	4,983	2,506	2,477
Nazareth (P)	Tirunelveli	4,954	2,475	2,479
Keeranur (P)	Madurai	4,838	2,167	2,671
Arimalam (P)	Tiruchirappalli	4,826	2,278	2,548
* Neddamangalam .. (P)	Tanjore	4,621	2,277	2,344
Pudur (P)	Tirunelveli	4,378	2,141	2,237
Vaitheswarankoil .. (P)	Tanjore	4,377	2,127	2,250
* Karivalamvandalur (P)	Tirunelveli	4,364	2,146	2,218
Puduvayal (P)	Ramanathapuram ..	4,294	2,033	2,261
Ramachandrapuram .. (P)	Tiruchirappalli	3,963	1,806	2,157
Pulicat (P)	Chingleput	3,620	1,757	1,863
Kadayam (P)	Tirunelveli	3,619	1,765	1,854
Karambikudi (P)	Tiruchirappalli	3,352	1,684	1,668
* Vilathikulam (P)	Tirunelveli	3,158	1,603	1,555
Pandalgudi (P)	Ramanathapuram ..	2,912	1,421	1,491
Pillamangalam (Alagapuri)				
	(P) Tiruchirappalli	2,625	1,256	1,369
Tirumayam (P)	Do.	2,445	1,198	1,247
Kilasevalpatti (P)	Ramanathapuram ..	2,291	1,065	1,226

(P) = Panchayat.

(M) = Municipality.

(C) = Contonment.

* Towns newly appearing at this census.

No. 3.—VARIATION IN POPULATION DURING FIFTY YEARS.

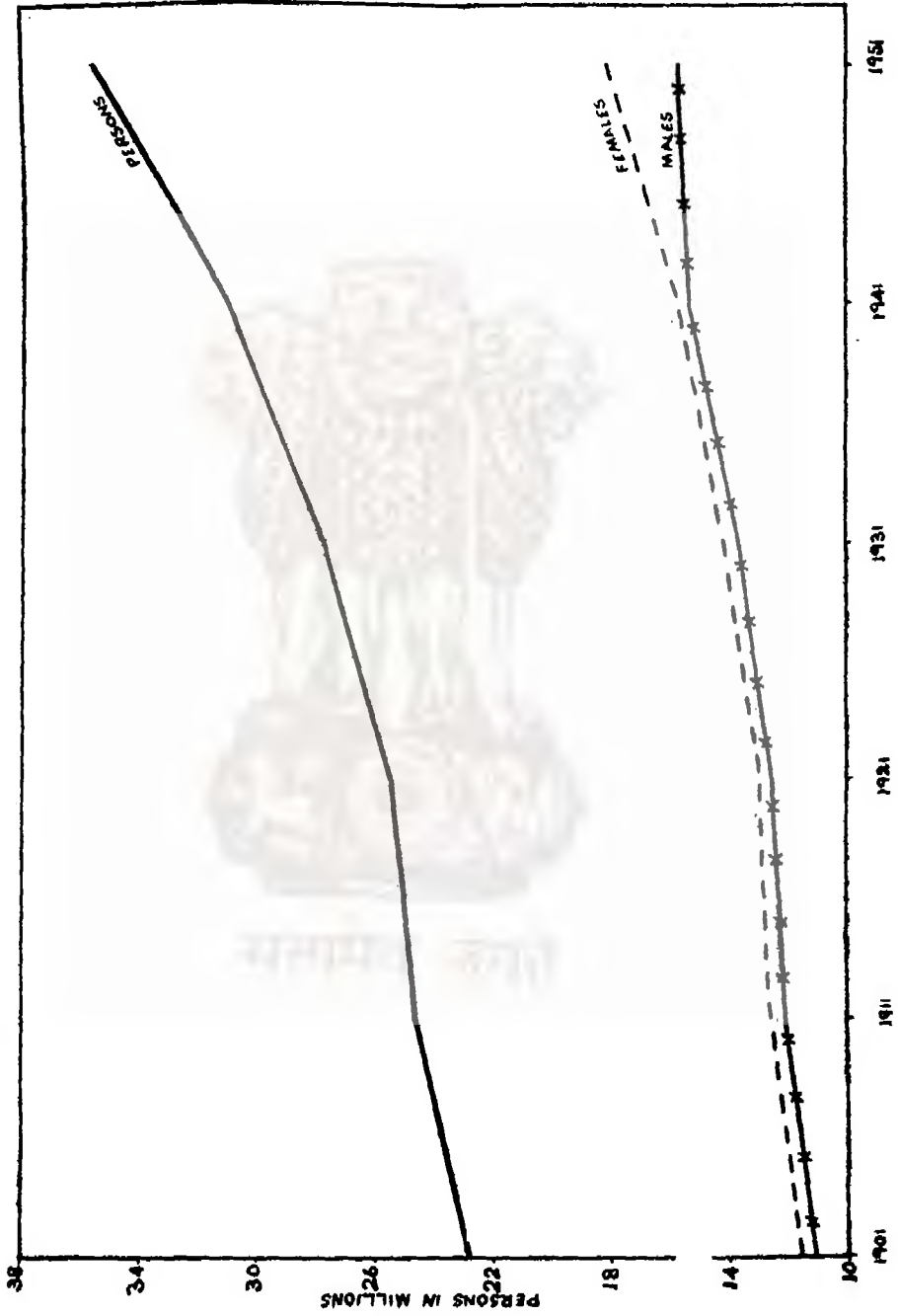
[Source : Census of India 1951.]

District.	Persons.										Variation.					Net variation 1901-51. (13)
	1951. (2)	1941. (3)	1931. (4)	1921. (5)	1911. (6)	1901. (7)	1941-1951.					1921-31. (10)	1911-21. (11)	1901-11. (12)		
							(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)					
Madras State	35,734,489	30,974,051	27,739,539	25,419,012	24,652,392	22,802,883	4,760,438	3,234,462	2,820,577	766,680	1,849,699	12,931,806				
Madras	1,416,056	881,485	733,552	591,536	575,371	552,809	534,571	147,933	142,016	16,159	22,478	863,157				
Chingleput	1,357,619	1,711,081	1,561,505	1,420,372	1,342,377	1,259,279	1,425,518	149,576	142,548	78,701	82,492	593,640				
North Arcot	2,859,157	2,577,540	2,268,989	2,002,087	1,903,439	1,698,010	281,617	310,551	284,902	98,648	207,424	1,183,142				
Salem	3,871,789	2,864,937	2,429,495	2,131,478	2,061,340	1,983,410	508,812	435,462	398,017	70,238	77,830	1,388,359				
Coimbatore	3,293,204	2,803,848	2,445,064	2,198,083	2,094,166	1,958,716	482,556	364,584	248,981	102,017	155,350	1,344,48				
South Arcot	2,776,767	2,608,753	2,454,507	2,320,085	2,262,566	2,105,809	168,014	154,246	134,422	42,481	236,757	670,938				
Tanjore	2,938,670	2,565,375	2,385,920	2,229,915	2,166,045	2,048,031	410,295	177,455	56,005	36,130	117,994	794,619				
Tiruchirappalli	2,943,882	2,394,136	2,319,939	2,329,651	2,238,900	2,065,072	349,746	280,197	15,712	90,731	173,827	878,809				
Madurai	2,891,817	2,473,886	2,184,732	1,994,737	1,917,152	1,699,477	417,951	288,034	188,193	79,785	217,675	1,192,340				
Ramanathapuram	2,080,519	1,990,681	1,849,770	1,728,532	1,673,910	1,533,071	89,838	90,838	121,238	54,622	140,839	547,448				
Tirunelveli	2,445,987	2,237,379	2,040,141	1,901,306	1,790,619	1,658,495	208,588	197,238	138,745	110,777	182,124	787,472				
The Nilgiris	311,729	209,709	169,330	138,510	128,618	112,882	192,020	40,379	42,811	7,961	5,738	188,847				
Malabar	3,753,342	3,093,425	2,593,944	2,098,371	2,018,099	1,939,738	828,917	393,481	435,073	83,772	218,301	1,042,604				
South Kanara	1,748,991	1,522,016	1,370,501	1,245,150	1,193,050	1,133,268	226,975	151,513	125,351	52,070	39,812	615,731				
Madras State	15,712,244	15,319,160	13,637,899	12,495,795	12,065,224	11,158,453	18,024,245	15,654,891	14,402,190	12,923,217	12,587,048	11,644,238				
Madras	737,013	461,528	386,316	309,466	295,478	278,867	679,043	419,959	347,236	292,070	279,899	274,032				
Chingleput	940,874	868,720	788,377	715,334	673,114	634,827	912,795	842,361	773,128	735,888	660,157	624,932				
North Arcot	1,293,722	1,293,692	1,113,416	994,104	941,383	837,831	1,431,435	1,283,348	1,135,379	1,007,553	962,056	858,184				
Salem	1,691,003	1,436,257	1,279,440	1,060,731	1,020,497	977,459	1,687,768	1,428,700	1,200,349	1,077,747	1,040,743	1,005,951				
Coimbatore	1,653,494	1,408,982	1,218,224	1,094,292	1,033,310	945,098	1,607,710	1,400,666	1,226,840	1,101,791	1,060,756	993,618				
South Arcot	1,990,493	1,809,554	1,625,072	1,452,414	1,372,897	1,245,631	1,386,704	1,290,199	1,220,435	1,167,671	1,169,759	1,060,178				
Tanjore	1,467,494	1,247,065	1,143,735	1,118,434	1,124,065	1,071,829	1,615,176	1,316,310	1,242,182	1,211,481	1,241,850	1,160,222				
Tiruchirappalli	1,459,676	1,277,077	1,126,091	1,136,923	1,083,048	1,011,206	1,484,206	1,317,059	1,187,938	1,192,718	1,156,852	1,092,868				
Madurai	1,439,258	1,225,370	1,107,612	982,391	938,789	860,729	1,432,549	1,246,496	1,108,869	1,014,346	978,413	888,748				
Ramanathapuram	997,523	953,978	877,491	821,994	793,681	724,193	1,084,994	1,000,666	972,279	914,881	880,229	808,878				
Tirunelveli	1,988,399	1,097,572	983,993	926,515	865,533	804,105	1,257,568	1,149,897	1,050,173	974,581	924,966	854,390				
The Nilgiris	163,880	112,870	91,928	67,018	63,509	61,348	147,649	96,339	77,492	59,501	55,199	51,534				
Malabar	2,814,484	1,901,404	1,716,138	1,510,732	1,432,908	1,381,025	2,442,858	2,028,021	1,817,806	1,588,139	1,332,491	1,414,113				
South Kanara	541,009	755,093	662,967	605,027	576,862	547,708	907,982	786,923	707,534	640,133	616,218	585,592				

Males.

Females.

VARIATION IN POPULATION DURING FIFTY YEARS



No. 4.—DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION ACCORDING TO RELIGION.

[Sources: Census of India 1951].

(1)	Total population.						Hindus.			Sikhs.			Jains.		
	Persons.			Males.			Males.			Males.			Males.		
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
Madras State Total	35,734,489	17,710,244	18,024,245	31,006,556	15,405,019	15,601,537	2,445	1,680	765	32,353	16,940	15,413	6,330	—	3,995
Madras ..	1,416,056	737,013	679,043	1,155,722	594,617	561,105	1,011	793	318	6,330	—	3,995	972	420	552
Chingleput ..	1,883,619	940,834	92,795	1,765,803	893,542	871,261	450	208	242	972	420	552	5	3	2
North Arcot ..	2,859,157	1,427,722	1,431,435	2,607,777	1,306,069	1,301,708	278	239	39	276	125	151	5	3	2
Salem ..	3,371,769	1,691,093	1,680,766	3,251,255	1,630,735	1,620,520	28	8	20	276	125	151	5	3	2
Coimbatore ..	3,253,204	1,633,494	1,630,710	3,134,144	1,571,802	1,562,342	94	57	37	228	189	89	5	3	2
South Arcot ..	2,776,767	1,390,463	1,396,304	2,620,066	1,314,833	1,305,233	353	226	127	4,337	2,080	2,257	159	136	23
Tanjore ..	2,982,670	1,497,491	1,515,175	2,792,893	1,334,040	1,358,853	46	27	19	159	136	23	16	10	4
Tiruchirappalli ..	2,943,882	1,459,676	1,484,206	2,684,436	1,331,875	1,352,611	31	27	19	159	136	23	16	10	4
Madurai ..	2,891,817	1,439,268	1,451,559	2,670,241	1,323,712	1,341,529	8	7	1	12	8	4	16	10	4
Ramanathapuram ..	2,080,519	995,525	1,084,994	1,822,147	880,868	941,279	8	7	1	12	8	4	16	10	4
Tirunelveli ..	2,445,967	1,188,399	1,257,563	2,010,508	985,749	1,024,759	92	56	36	348	206	142	1,010	491	528
The Nilgiris ..	311,720	163,880	147,849	243,906	128,594	115,312	33	22	11	1,010	491	528	1,010	491	528
Malabar ..	4,768,842	2,314,484	2,443,858	3,009,823	1,457,977	1,551,846	10	6	4	9,174	4,665	4,509	9,174	4,665	4,509
South Kanara ..	1,743,991	841,009	907,982	1,334,385	640,806	693,779	10	6	4	9,174	4,665	4,509	9,174	4,665	4,509
Madras State Total	1,342	860	382	1,299	130	1,169	3,243,608	1,577,992	1,670,616	1,432,761	702,312	729,949	110,168	59,233	50,935
Madras ..	956	678	277	151	74	77	140,319	77,093	63,226	39,902	20,084	19,818	18,532	8,986	9,546
Chingleput ..	56	36	20	18	9	9	111,358	55,878	46,180	24,481	11,776	12,705	18,532	8,986	9,546
North Arcot ..	21	17	4	439	438	1,004	92,070	46,890	46,180	24,481	11,776	12,705	18,532	8,986	9,546
Salem ..	5	5	3	27	17	10	83,806	43,485	40,321	74,493	37,794	36,699	64,243	30,255	33,983
Coimbatore ..	23	12	18	17	1	17	87,536	42,057	44,579	64,243	37,794	36,699	64,243	30,255	33,983
South Arcot ..	12	4	8	1	1	2	189,262	83,525	105,737	98,539	48,914	49,645	98,539	48,914	49,645
Tanjore ..	10	8	2	3	1	2	118,440	58,578	59,842	139,491	68,324	71,067	139,491	68,324	71,067
Tiruchirappalli ..	..	..	..	10	2	8	119,543	59,375	60,168	101,885	51,072	50,313	101,885	51,072	50,313
Madurai ..	17	5	12	5	..	5	153,669	63,961	89,708	104,335	50,485	53,850	104,335	50,485	53,850
Ramanathapuram ..	17	2	2	6	3	3	169,064	74,036	85,028	276,206	128,531	147,677	276,206	128,531	147,677
Tirunelveli ..	17	13	4	16	6	10	24,272	13,225	11,047	43,076	21,778	21,298	43,076	21,778	21,298
The Nilgiris ..	52	43	9	20	11	9	1,593,406	777,964	815,442	153,956	77,964	75,992	153,956	77,964	75,992
Malabar ..	13	13	..	2	2	..	250,435	121,603	128,822	154,822	74,047	80,775	154,822	74,047	80,775
South Kanara ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Christians.

Muslims.

Zoroastrians.

Buddhists.

OTHER RELIGIONS.

District.	Jews.		Tribal.		Non-tribal		
	Per- sons. (26)	Males. (27)	Per- sons. (29)	Males (30)	Per- sons. (32)	Males. (33)	Fe- male. (34)
Madras State Total	382	147	..	..	8,843	4,064	4,179
Madras ..	133	65	..	..	1,267	524	743
Chingleput ..	28	28	..	..	578	377	201
North Arcot ..	39	30	..	..	540	280	260
Salem ..	82	24	..	..	2,568	1,444	1,124
Coimbatore ..	10	..	..	..	394	105	139
South Arcot ..	6	2	..	..	131	105	76
Tanjore ..	15	15	..	..	1,264	669	595
Tiruchirappalli ..	37	37	..	..	1,310	670	640
Madurai ..	1	1	..	..	90	60	30
Ramanathapuram ..	1	1	..	..	325	190	135
Tirunelveli ..	1	1	..	..	160	69	91
The Nilgiris ..	2	2	..	..	..	..	..
Malabar ..	27	24	..	..	..	..	..
South Kanara ..	..	..	..	..	160	5	1
	..	..	..	..	..	97	93

SCHEDULED CASTES AND TRIBES.

District.	Scheduled castes.				Scheduled tribes.			
	Persons. (2)	Males (3)	Females. (4)	Persons. (5)	Males. (6)	Females. (7)	Persons. (8)	Females. (9)
Madras State Total ..	5,672,126	2,801,007	2,871,119	126,470	68,000	58,470	..	..
Madras ..	163,698	79,057	84,641	5,721	3,333	2,388	..	..
Chingleput ..	526,295	263,172	263,123	3,365	1,598	1,767	..	..
North Arcot ..	504,093	251,926	252,167	17,026	10,576	6,450	..	..
Salem ..	497,022	245,727	252,195	697	389	308	..	..
Coimbatore ..	465,754	232,294	233,460	24,988	12,502	12,486	..	..
South Arcot ..	689,819	337,137	352,682	4,965	2,814	2,151	..	..
Tanjore ..	656,822	325,794	331,028	..	..	..	..	..
Tiruchirappalli ..	498,308	244,898	253,410	1,112	1,079	33	..	..
Madurai ..	436,321	216,190	220,131	..	..	..	..	..
Ramanathapuram ..	297,984	146,037	151,947	31	29	2	..	..
Tirunelveli ..	371,704	182,558	189,146	..	..	..	..	..
The Nilgiris ..	56,974	28,807	28,167	3,074	1,774	1,300	..	..
Malabar ..	392,800	192,649	200,151	55,136	28,782	26,354	..	..
South Kanara ..	113,532	54,761	58,771	10,353	5,124	5,231	..	..

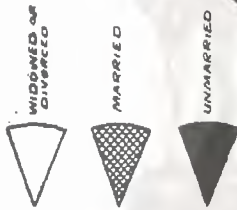
No. 5—AGE AND CIVIL CONDITION—SAMPLE POPULATION.*

[Source: Census of India, 1951].

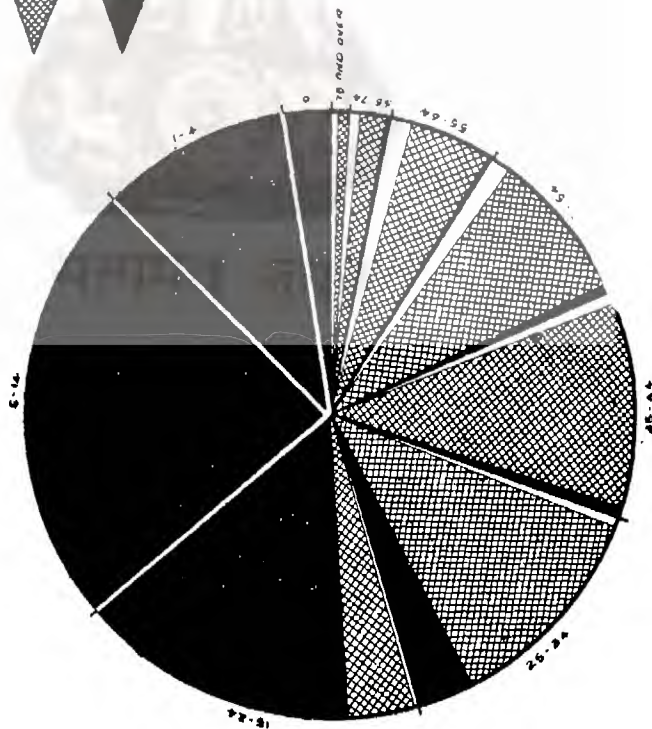
District.	(1)	Total.		Unmarried.				Married.			Widowed or divorced.			
		Persons.	Males.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Females.
		(2)	(3)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
Madras State Total.		3,574,881	1,776,615	1,751,998	980,537	771,461	1,489,258	723,492	765,766	333,625	72,586	261,039		
Age 0 ..		87,886	43,562	44,324	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1-4 ..		351,753	177,171	174,582	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5-14 ..		861,221	430,928	430,293	429,067	420,877	9,934	937	8,997	443	24	419		
15-24 ..		655,110	322,830	332,280	257,997	110,943	274,865	63,126	211,739	12,248	2,650	9,598		
25-34 ..		550,769	265,602	285,167	55,797	12,116	448,379	201,323	247,056	34,477	8,482	25,995		
35-44 ..		434,288	219,915	214,373	9,840	4,241	361,083	198,407	162,676	59,124	11,668	47,456		
45-54 ..		330,004	165,724	164,280	6,791	2,663	327,422	144,858	92,564	85,791	16,738	69,053		
55-64 ..		197,914	99,166	98,748	1,873	915	112,857	79,780	33,077	82,269	17,513	64,756		
65-74 ..		75,263	38,549	36,714	998	372	35,459	27,474	7,985	41,906	10,449	31,357		
75 and over ..		26,787	12,692	14,095	283	260	8,964	7,448	1,516	17,280	4,961	12,319		
Age not stated.		886	476	404	236	168	295	139	156	187	101	86		
Madras ..		141,582	74,670	60,802	35,837	24,965	62,899	33,030	29,869	17,881	5,803	12,078		
Chingleput ..		185,240	94,144	91,096	52,132	39,448	76,940	37,261	38,679	17,720	4,751	12,969		
North Arcot ..		285,851	143,602	141,120	80,709	60,411	119,389	58,318	61,071	25,342	4,575	20,767		
Salem ..		337,258	169,583	163,391	89,363	74,028	146,751	73,480	73,271	27,116	6,740	20,376		
Coimbatore ..		329,107	165,605	164,442	91,136	73,306	136,935	66,788	70,147	27,730	7,681	20,049		
South Arcot ..		277,649	139,429	129,904	74,804	55,100	120,997	59,401	61,596	26,748	5,224	21,524		
Tanjore ..		298,129	147,475	139,651	80,135	59,516	128,365	61,143	67,222	30,113	6,197	23,916		
Tiruchirappalli ..		294,238	146,490	139,927	79,219	60,708	121,982	60,550	61,432	32,329	6,721	25,608		
Madurai ..		289,568	144,234	142,229	78,561	63,668	121,942	59,630	62,312	25,397	6,043	19,354		
Ramanathapuram ..		208,627	100,563	100,657	54,654	46,003	87,449	41,105	46,344	20,521	4,804	15,717		
Tirunelveli ..		245,161	118,354	121,791	65,631	56,160	100,203	48,241	51,962	23,167	4,982	18,185		
The Nilgiris ..		31,042	16,394	14,400	8,877	5,523	15,018	7,007	8,011	1,624	510	1,114		
Malabar ..		476,561	231,569	250,796	138,530	112,266	185,486	87,144	98,342	40,279	5,985	34,384		
South Kanara ..		174,868	84,003	91,308	50,949	40,359	65,902	30,394	35,508	17,568	2,660	14,998		

* Based on a ten per cent sample of the enumeration slips.

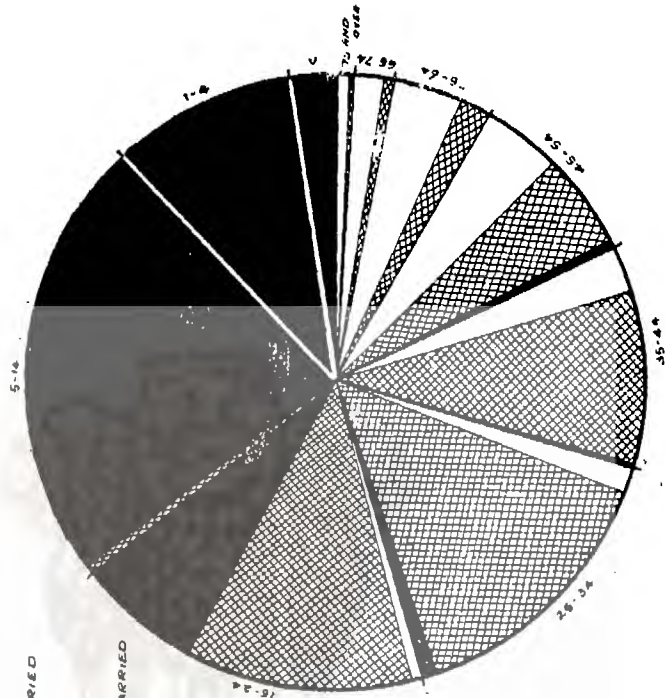
AGE AND CIVIL CONDITION
10 PERCENT SAMPLE
1951

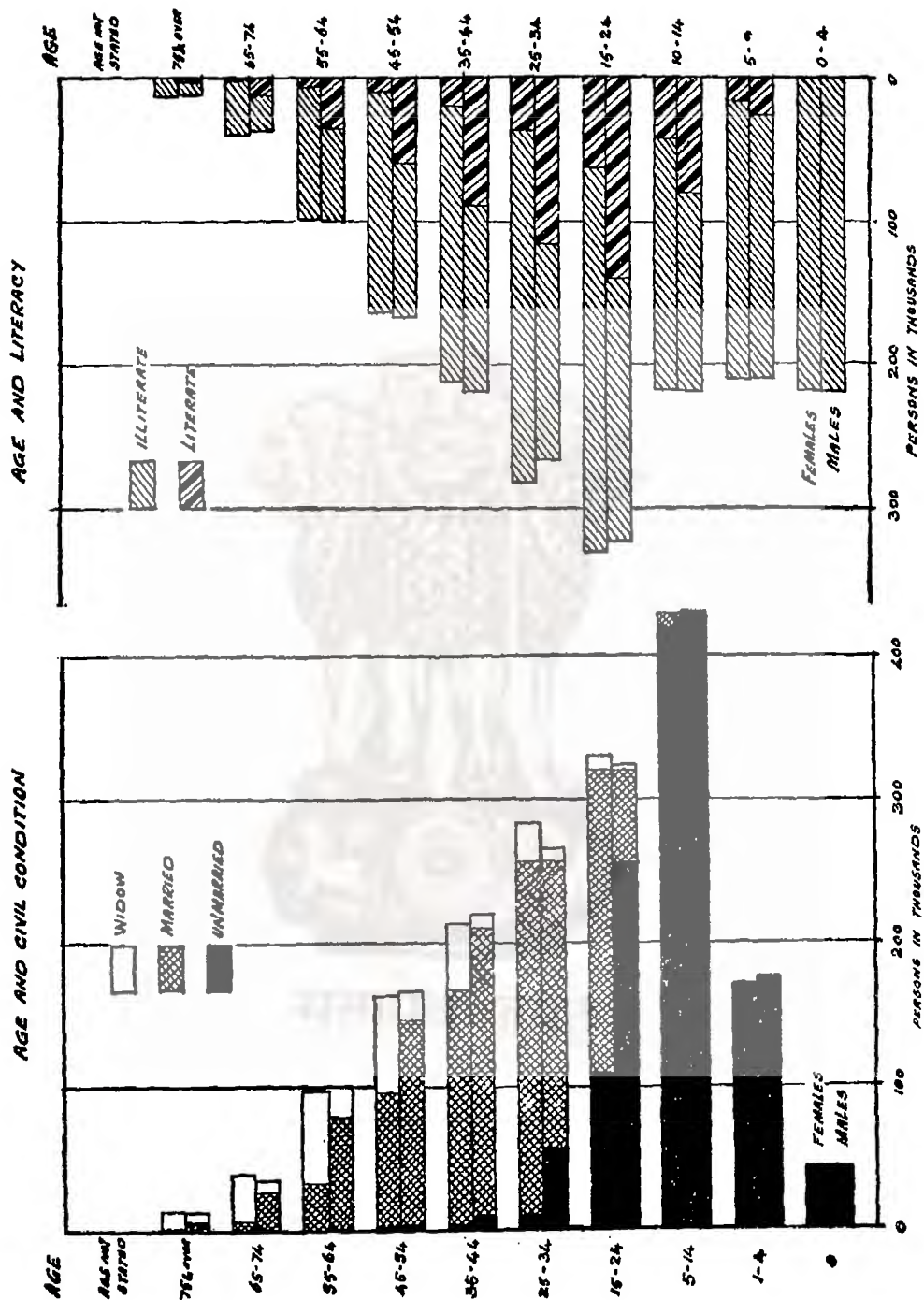


MALES



FEMALES



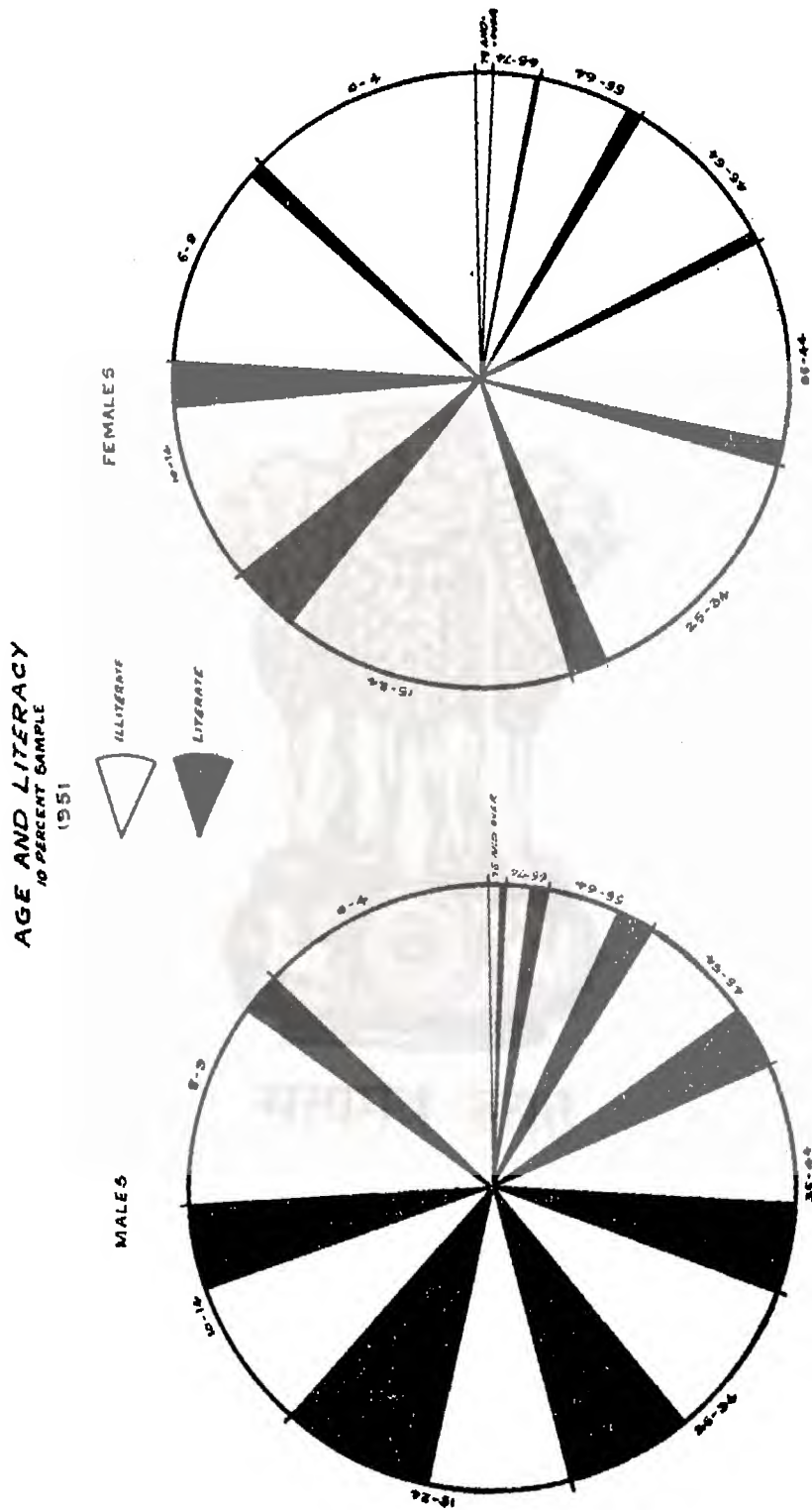


No. 6.—AGE AND LITERACY—SAMPLE POPULATION.*

[Source: Census of India, 1951.]

District.	Total.			Literate.			Illiterate.			Percentage of Literacy.		
	Persons. (2)	Males. (3)	Females. (4)	Persons. (5)	Males. (6)	Females. (7)	Persons. (8)	Males. (9)	Females. (10)	Persons. (11)	Males. (12)	Females. (13)
Madras State Total	3,574,881	1,776,615	1,798,266	781,182	575,153	206,029	2,798,699	1,201,462	1,597,237	21.9	32.4	11.5
Age 0-4 ..	439,698	220,733	218,966	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Age 5-9 ..	430,647	210,257	210,390	45,866	28,219	17,647	374,781	182,038	192,743	10.9	13.4	8.4
Age 10-14 ..	440,574	220,671	219,903	125,613	93,479	43,134	314,961	138,192	176,769	28.5	37.4	19.6
Age 15-24 ..	655,110	322,630	332,480	207,611	143,523	64,088	447,499	179,307	268,192	31.7	44.5	19.3
Age 25-34 ..	550,769	265,602	285,167	155,879	115,369	37,510	394,890	147,233	247,657	28.3	44.6	13.2
Age 35-44 ..	434,283	219,915	214,373	109,827	88,925	20,902	324,461	130,990	193,471	25.3	40.4	9.8
Age 45-54 ..	330,004	165,724	164,280	72,899	60,556	12,343	257,105	105,168	151,937	22.1	36.5	7.5
Age 55-64 ..	197,914	99,160	98,748	41,649	35,051	6,598	156,265	64,115	92,150	21.0	35.3	6.7
Age 65-74 ..	78,263	38,549	39,714	16,509	13,757	2,752	61,754	24,792	36,962	21.1	35.7	6.9
Age 75 and over ..	26,787	12,692	14,095	5,224	4,201	1,023	21,563	8,491	13,072	19.5	33.1	7.3
Age not stated ..	886	476	410	105	73	32	781	408	378	11.9	15.3	7.8
Madras ..	141,582	74,070	66,912	60,249	38,019	22,230	81,333	36,651	44,682	42.6	50.9	33.2
Chingleput ..	185,240	94,144	91,096	33,430	26,434	7,446	151,860	67,710	83,650	18.3	28.1	8.2
North Arcot ..	285,851	145,602	140,249	51,919	40,335	10,584	233,932	102,667	131,265	18.2	28.5	7.7
Salem ..	337,258	169,583	167,675	38,285	31,039	7,246	298,973	125,544	160,429	11.4	18.3	4.3
Coimbatore ..	329,107	165,695	163,502	57,744	44,427	13,317	271,363	121,178	150,185	17.5	26.8	8.1
South Arcot ..	277,649	139,429	138,220	48,473	39,905	8,568	229,176	99,524	129,652	17.5	28.6	6.2
Tanjore ..	298,129	147,475	150,654	71,045	55,650	15,995	226,484	91,825	134,659	24.9	37.7	10.6
Tiruchirappalli ..	294,238	146,490	147,748	56,095	44,218	11,877	238,143	102,272	135,871	19.1	30.2	8.0
Madurai ..	239,588	144,234	145,354	60,335	48,238	12,097	229,253	95,996	133,257	20.8	33.4	8.3
Ramanathapuram ..	208,627	100,563	108,064	44,144	34,240	9,904	164,483	66,323	98,160	21.2	34.0	9.2
Tirunelveli ..	245,161	118,554	126,607	62,711	44,837	17,874	182,450	74,017	108,433	25.6	37.7	14.2
The Nilgiris ..	31,042	16,394	14,648	5,779	3,806	1,973	25,263	12,568	12,695	18.6	23.2	13.4
Malabar ..	476,561	231,569	244,992	148,949	95,753	53,196	327,612	135,816	191,796	31.3	41.3	21.7
South Kanara ..	174,888	84,003	90,885	40,374	27,652	13,322	133,594	56,351	77,543	23.4	32.9	14.7

* Based on a 10 per cent sample of the enumeration slips.



No. 7.—DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION ACCORDING TO LANGUAGE.

[Source : Census of India, 1951.]

Mother tongue.

District.	Total population.						Tamil.			Malayalam.		
	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
Madras State	35,734,489	17,710,244	18,024,245	24,075,196	11,968,351	12,106,845	3,323,342	1,641,545	1,681,797	5,210,202	2,552,937	2,657,265
Madras	1,416,036	717,013	699,023	96,743	494,226	467,517	234,379	121,188	112,731	40,411	27,389	12,053
Chingleput	1,858,619	940,824	917,795	1,564,466	767,041	797,425	287,805	145,678	142,132	6,955	4,435	2,520
North Arcot	2,859,137	1,427,792	1,431,345	2,809,896	1,154,997	1,154,900	340,313	168,671	171,742	3,691	2,107	1,184
Salem	3,371,769	1,691,003	1,680,766	2,583,194	1,316,543	1,272,651	488,885	234,351	254,534	8,218	3,981	4,237
Coimbatore	3,593,204	1,633,494	1,959,710	2,160,064	1,079,418	1,080,646	663,159	332,349	330,810	57,348	32,708	24,645
South Arcot	2,776,767	1,390,463	1,386,304	2,567,541	1,273,366	1,294,175	178,893	86,579	93,314	2,743	1,480	863
Tamilore	2,482,670	1,467,494	1,515,176	2,876,992	1,417,219	1,459,773	574,119	26,666	307,331	4,714	2,571	1,843
Tiruchirappalli	2,943,862	1,459,676	1,484,206	2,487,107	1,272,669	1,314,408	249,696	127,668	121,728	11,348	7,546	4,703
Madurai	2,891,817	1,439,258	1,452,559	2,216,138	1,103,232	1,112,906	417,447	206,500	212,147	14,890	9,204	5,666
Ramanathapuram	2,080,519	995,593	1,084,924	1,819,079	864,945	954,134	195,750	98,247	97,503	3,881	2,110	1,771
Tirunelveli	2,445,967	1,188,690	1,257,277	2,283,165	1,098,103	1,184,062	158,228	76,898	81,330	4,530	2,914	1,816
The Nilgiris	251,766	1,03,980	1,47,786	119,143	69,477	56,666	28,469	15,289	11,180	41,461	21,955	19,506
Madurai	4,188,842	2,314,484	2,448,558	119,743	61,766	57,977	21,217	10,897	10,320	4,187,544	2,227,585	2,859,959
South Kanara	1,746,361	841,009	907,982	2,933	1,689	1,244	2,882	1,369	1,513	423,937	206,958	214,079
Madras State	1,317,195	603,705	613,491	446,359	222,375	224,084	701,139	335,285	365,854	81,244	42,764	38,486
Madras	15,866	8,613	7,253	89,505	47,926	41,579	997	764	233	..	..	..
Chingleput	5,959	3,112	2,847	24,249	11,883	11,666	..	..	..	..	..	..
North Arcot	24,318	12,290	12,026	162,613	79,950	82,663	..	..	..	1,015	513	502
Salem	169,387	86,448	91,639	66,501	32,675	33,826	..	..	..	..	..	..
Coimbatore	367,288	184,515	182,773	..	..	..	554	384	220	30,318	16,222	14,086
South Arcot	6,469	3,287	3,172	44,505	22,384	22,121	110	90	20	..	..	..
Tamilore	5,137	2,999	2,738	10,808	4,830	5,788	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tiruchirappalli	44,621	23,693	20,928	30,035	14,316	15,719	168	71	87	20,425	11,126	9,299
Madurai	160,706	74,820	75,686	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ramanathapuram	44,241	21,240	23,001	..	..	..	24	12	12	3,600	1,852	1,748
Tirunelveli	8,164	4,144	4,020	..	..	..	80	40	40	6,924	3,457	3,467
The Nilgiris	49,241	20,092	19,320	..	..	..	580	323	258	5,192	2,763	2,499
Madurai	14,982	5,573	8,409	2,500	1,362	1,138	95	57	38	108	7	7
South Kanara	300,329	140,710	160,079	17,043	7,929	9,084	628,532	335,586	364,946	13,672	6,739	6,912

Hindusthani.

Tulu.

Urdu.

Kannada.

	Konkani.			Marathi.			Saurashtra.			Hindi.		
	Persons. (23)	Males. (27)	Females. (23)	Persons. (21)	Males. (31)	Females. (31)	Persons. (32)	Males. (33)	Females. (34)	Persons. (35)	Males. (36)	Females. (37)
Madras State	245,463	119,694	125,769	105,068	52,652	52,416	124,295	64,031	60,264	60,960	33,834	33,126
Madras ..	2,368	1,287	1,081	11,307	4,856	6,451	23,144	11,002	12,142	23,144	11,002	12,142
Chingleput ..	83	77	6	2,417	1,113	1,304	2,480	1,241	1,239	5,223	2,705	2,518
North Arcot ..	15	6	9	9,408	4,619	4,789	4,516	2,658	1,858	2,243	1,243	993
Salem ..	..	..	..	7,782	3,898	3,884	10,301	6,145	4,156	11,042	5,344	5,698
Coimbatore ..	579	320	259	3,671	2,036	1,635	278	145	133	5,096	2,803	2,293
South Arcot ..	110	28	82	1,494	726	768	403	307	98	3,536	1,709	1,827
Tanjore ..	..	..	..	8,317	3,816	4,501	16,978	8,054	8,924	2,175	1,155	1,040
Trichirappalli ..	..	..	..	4,652	2,114	2,538	10,036	6,801	3,235	3,139	1,780	1,349
Madurai ..	43	32	11	1,893	1,065	898	64,121	31,093	33,028	2,952	1,423	1,529
Ramanathapuram ..	2	1	1	283	140	143	12,181	6,162	6,019	1,339	743	596
Trincvelly ..	40	34	6	341	186	155	3,004	1,423	1,581	1,394	780	614
The Nilgiris ..	268	187	81	2,548	1,548	1,000	..	..	..	3,780	2,240	1,540
Malabar ..	4,183	2,180	2,003	1,474	759	715	7	..	..	1,626	733	770
South Kanara ..	247,772	116,542	122,230	49,961	24,886	25,095	10	2	8	411	159	252

	Badaga.			English.			Yemkala, Irula or Kurva.			Gujarathi.		
	Persons. (38)	Males. (39)	Females. (40)	Persons. (41)	Males. (42)	Females. (43)	Persons. (44)	Males. (45)	Females. (46)	Persons. (47)	Males. (48)	Females. (49)
Madras State	67,285	33,463	33,822	32,458	16,483	16,275	2,329	1,300	1,029	15,216	10,026	5,190
Madras	16,848	8,880	10,468	..	..	..	8,698	5,711	2,987
Chingleput	3,659	2,368	701	..	..	..	108	58	50
North Arcot	1,071	449	522	..	..	..	52	29	24
Salem	172	54	118	..	..	..	185	112	73
Coimbatore ..	34	27	7	1,203	608	595	462	221	241	1,246	760	486
South Arcot	117	43	74	..	..	..	67	19	48
Tanjore	189	98	91	..	..	..	362	180	180
Trichirappalli	2,014	1,305	709	..	..	..	431	289	142
Madurai	1,185	575	610	..	..	..	870	716	154
Ramanathapuram	26	16	10	..	..	..	44	17	27
Trincvelly	446	167	273	..	..	..	159	104	55
The Nilgiris ..	67,251	33,436	33,815	1,530	870	660	1,786	1,035	751	1,444	108	36
Malabar	2,518	1,173	1,340	..	..	..	2,076	1,334	742
South Kanara	186	82	104	..	44	37	773	537	186

No. 7.—DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION ACCORDING TO LANGUAGE—*cont.*

	Sindhi.			Bengali.			Punjabi.			Arabic.			French.			Others.		
	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
Madras State	6,671	3,693	2,978	2,337	1,527	810	2,210	1,431	779	2,133	1,138	985	1,042	605	437	6,344	3,805	2,539
Madras ..	4,197	2,307	1,890	660	606	554	989	592	407	47	17	30	768	470	298	1,089	1,450	539
Chingleput ..	158	83	75	569	452	107	848	601	247	61	51	10	16	8	11	200	233	57
North Arcot ..	235	228	67	12	6	6	20	11	9	18	8	10	2	2	2	60	88	27
Salem ..	161	64	97	1	..	1	5	3	2	19	..	19	29	11	18	117	74	43
Coimbatore ..	823	419	404	70	64	6	88	59	29	33	21	12	18	6	7	997	464	533
South Arcot ..	11	8	3	66	51	15	77	57	20	21	26	5	25	11	14	49	24	25
Tanjore ..	..	..	..	11	..	..	17	17	1	230	121	139	25	3	22	175	74	101
Tiruchirappalli ..	978	135	143	145	100	45	53	49	4	62	21	41	42	27	15	142	93	49
Madurai ..	263	215	148	46	39	8	12	3	3	129	31	98	49	18	21	490	266	234
Ramanathapuram ..	3	3	..	17	13	4	2	1	1	..	..	..	4	4	..	43	19	24
Tirunelveli ..	7	2	5	102	99	3	1	1	..	8	5	3	13	10	3	58	23	35
The Nilgiris ..	99	56	43	19	13	6	131	70	61	9	8	..	30	12	18	1,144	570	574
Malabar ..	239	150	89	94	45	49	22	15	7	404	339	65	10	9	1	1,603	973	225
South Kanara ..	37	23	14	35	31	4	4	4	..	1,063	490	573	13	4	9	187	104	83

No. 8.—DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION AMONG LIVELIHOOD CLASSES.

A. Agricultural Classes.

[Source: Census of India, 1951.]

District.	(1)	All classes.				I. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned and their dependants.				II. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned and their dependants.			
		Persons.	Males.	Females.	Total	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Total	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Total
Madras State—		21,990,710	10,811,410	11,179,300		11,144,000	5,578,848	5,565,352		3,939,838	1,961,474	1,978,364	
Self-supporting persons	..	5,631,766	4,431,165	1,200,601		2,721,726	2,292,024	429,702		869,239	751,484	117,755	
Non-earning dependants	..	15,570,115	6,028,906	9,541,249		8,004,498	3,122,799	4,881,699		2,916,288	1,135,479	1,780,815	
Earning dependants	..	782,789	351,339	431,450		531,776	163,825	167,951		154,311	71,517	82,794	
Madras	..	2,675,444	1,287,578	1,387,866		5,724	3,439	2,285		2,091	976	1,115	
Chingleput	1,244,386	627,320	617,066		587,456	305,281	2,217		198,285	101,531	96,754	
North Arcot	1,487,468	996,860	490,608		1,146,600	692,122	454,478		242,540	124,297	120,243	
Salem	2,392,651	1,195,675	1,196,976		1,643,044	835,159	807,885		197,750	100,440	97,310	
Coimbatore	2,761,462	1,374,872	1,386,590		935,151	470,912	464,239		208,955	116,309	102,646	
Tamil Nadu	2,470,711	1,138,854	1,331,857		1,314,869	665,957	649,912		342,094	192,997	149,097	
Tiruchirappalli	2,086,871	1,021,535	1,065,336		775,933	383,701	392,232		443,563	231,766	211,797	
Madurai	2,106,851	1,033,343	1,073,508		935,652	483,698	451,954		261,436	130,636	130,800	
Ramanathapuram	1,824,703	900,092	924,611		1,038,345	519,047	519,308		249,427	113,509	115,919	
Tirunelveli	1,824,565	930,559	894,006		934,519	452,577	481,942		115,438	5,019	60,419	
The Nilgiris	1,334,257	647,259	686,998		769,016	378,728	390,288		292,469	115,984	116,484	
Malabar	1,032,274	527,793	504,481		58,460	29,561	28,909		7,549	3,886	3,663	
South Kanara	2,429,880	1,169,040	1,260,840		30,792	150,217	157,504		953,695	499,584	454,111	
	..	1,099,787	520,510	579,277		177,010	86,259	90,751		589,017	255,080	303,957	

District.	(1)	All classes.				IV. Non-cultivating owners of land, agricultural rent receivers and their dependants.				B. Non-Agricultural classes.			
		Persons.	Males.	Females.	Total	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Total	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Total
Madras State—		6,187,170	2,956,304	3,230,875		719,893	314,954	404,709		13,743,779	6,898,834	6,844,945	
Self-supporting persons	..	1,842,288	1,266,321	575,911		204,569	118,336	86,233		3,692,258	3,111,281	580,977	
Non-earning dependants	..	4,066,513	1,784,365	2,282,148		496,856	186,69	310,587		9,568,761	3,632,276	6,016,485	
Earning dependants	..	278,369	105,618	172,754		18,218	10,379	7,889		255,277	227,433	27,844	
Madras	..	926,197	407,601	518,596		16,172	8,106	8,066		1,339,802	723,135	616,667	
Chingleput	487,525	230,640	256,885		23,518	12,587	15,931		313,504	295,729	17,775	
North Arcot	597,060	336,929	260,131		60,793	26,711	34,082		871,869	456,862	414,987	
Salem	607,315	327,284	280,031		47,897	27,167	20,730		979,118	496,318	482,800	
Coimbatore	717,392	361,235	356,157		4,411	17,457	2,954		1,531,342	778,622	752,720	
Tamil Nadu	401,334	247,725	153,609		45,756	19,416	26,340		506,056	256,609	249,447	
Tiruchirappalli	517,116	247,725	269,396		1,229,946	64,783	74,203		896,799	415,959	480,840	
Madurai	244,599	112,615	131,984		57,229	24,408	32,821		838,831	426,333	412,498	
Ramanathapuram	273,164	127,203	145,961		24,991	10,838	14,101		1,067,114	539,166	527,948	
Tirunelveli	17,073	8,235	8,838		59,609	25,344	34,265		365,166	166,140	199,026	
The Nilgiris	1,067,931	501,608	566,323		2,315	133	102		1,111,710	541,140	570,570	
Malabar	268,926	110,119	158,807		99,833	44,451	55,382		208,455	111,087	97,368	
South Kanara					64,834	30,072	34,762		2,378,962	1,145,424	1,233,538	
	..									649,204	320,499	328,705	

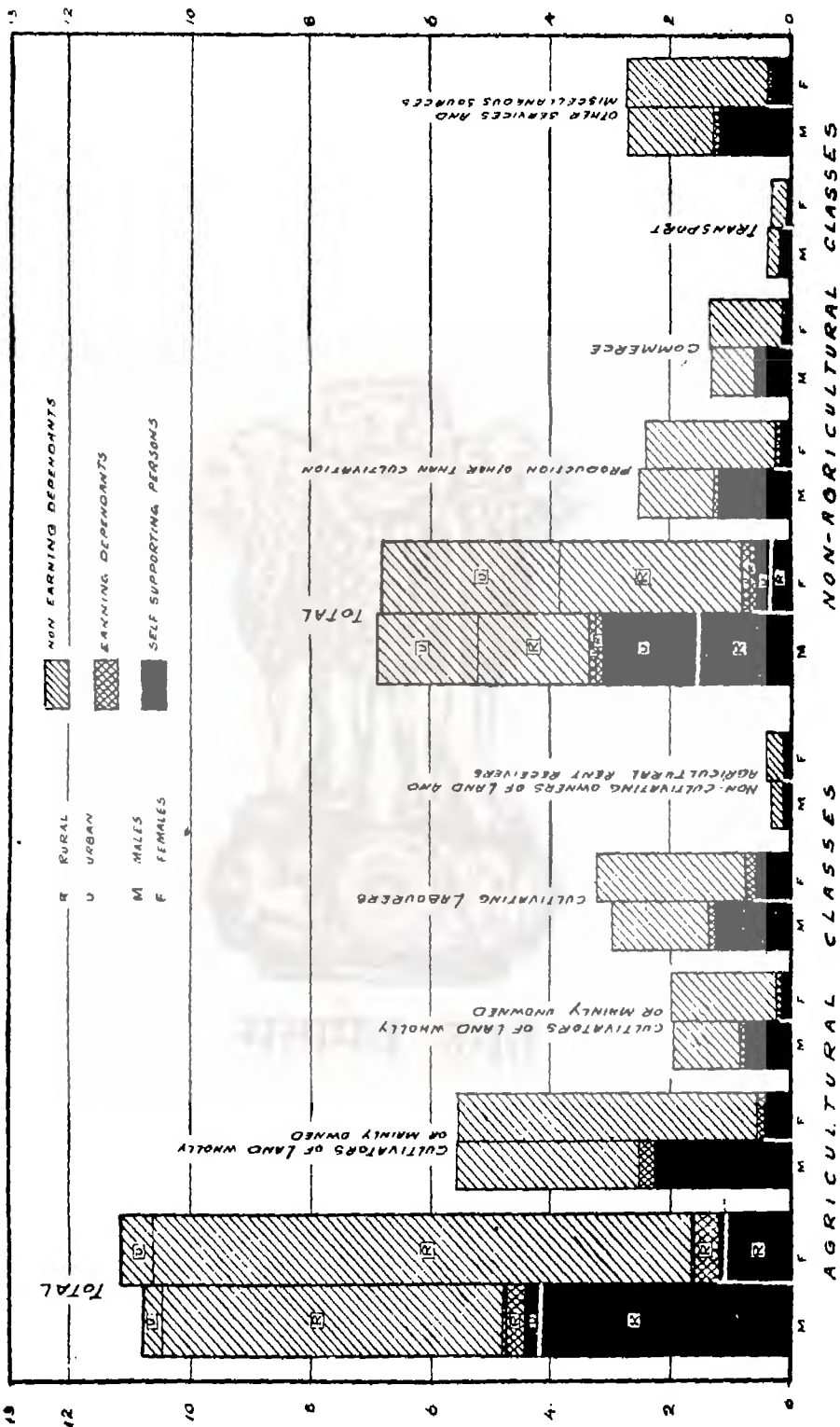
No. 8.—DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION AMONG LIVELIHOOD CLASSES—*cont.*

B. Non-Agricultural Classes.

[Source: Census of India, 1951]

District.	V. Production.			VI. Commerce.			VII. Transport.			VIII. Other Services and Miscellaneous Sources.		
	Persons. (20)	Males. (21)	Females. (22)	Persons. (23)	Males. (24)	Females. (25)	Persons. (26)	Males. (27)	Females. (28)	Persons. (29)	Males. (30)	Females. (31)
Madras State—												
Total ..	4,956,077	2,526,012	2,430,065	2,698,905	1,340,499	1,358,406	675,403	349,191	325,912	5,413,694	2,883,132	2,730,562
Self-supporting persons ..	1,362,677	1,175,447	187,230	661,415	575,352	86,063	171,733	166,308	4,835	1,490,433	1,193,584	302,849
Non-earning dependants ..	3,587,761	1,246,459	2,141,302	1,994,164	716,941	1,277,223	482,319	189,010	313,339	3,734,482	1,399,566	2,334,616
Earning dependants ..	205,639	104,106	101,533	73,321	48,206	25,115	21,021	13,882	7,738	182,79	89,682	93,097
Madras ..	351,001	154,645	196,356	311,843	167,537	144,306	131,705	68,360	62,845	594,753	302,093	292,660
Chingleput ..	942,688	194,959	117,129	98,297	43,894	49,903	31,749	18,049	16,740	234,999	128,102	111,947
North Arcot ..	327,608	164,970	158,333	182,487	89,638	92,799	41,540	21,045	20,495	325,054	161,559	163,195
Salem ..	477,605	234,266	232,739	161,000	80,329	80,670	29,325	10,052	14,273	310,279	154,981	155,93
Coimbatore ..	646,421	332,717	313,674	251,170	125,715	125,455	51,807	27,831	24,426	581,911	292,779	289,165
South Arcot ..	171,442	88,163	83,273	98,992	49,297	49,695	26,232	13,189	13,043	209,390	105,954	103,436
Tanjore ..	265,002	137,238	127,764	209,324	98,518	110,806	41,991	21,435	20,256	380,782	183,768	192,014
Tiruchirappalli ..	291,105	150,237	140,868	180,467	79,848	80,619	57,084	28,756	28,23	33,175	167,492	162,683
Madurai ..	364,495	186,715	177,780	244,567	109,134	105,433	39,695	20,370	19,225	448,457	227,947	225,510
Ramanathapuram ..	256,898	127,558	129,340	192,840	90,166	102,174	27,515	13,774	13,741	279,211	133,668	145,548
Tirunelveli ..	480,637	230,213	230,474	235,024	110,546	124,478	40,472	20,364	19,638	375,27	179,417	191,110
The Nilgiris ..	101,880	55,342	50,342	18,224	10,108	8,116	5,774	3,151	2,618	73,577	42,285	30,292
Kannur ..	771,597	383,195	388,402	446,515	223,909	222,606	114,607	59,708	54,399	930,443	473,012	517,231
South Kanara ..	229,248	115,662	113,586	117,746	57,210	60,536	33,007	17,452	15,555	269,203	130,175	139,033

LIVELIHOOD CLASSES AND SUB-CLASSES



No. 9.—SECONDARY MEANS OF LIVELIHOOD.

[Source: Census of India, 1951].

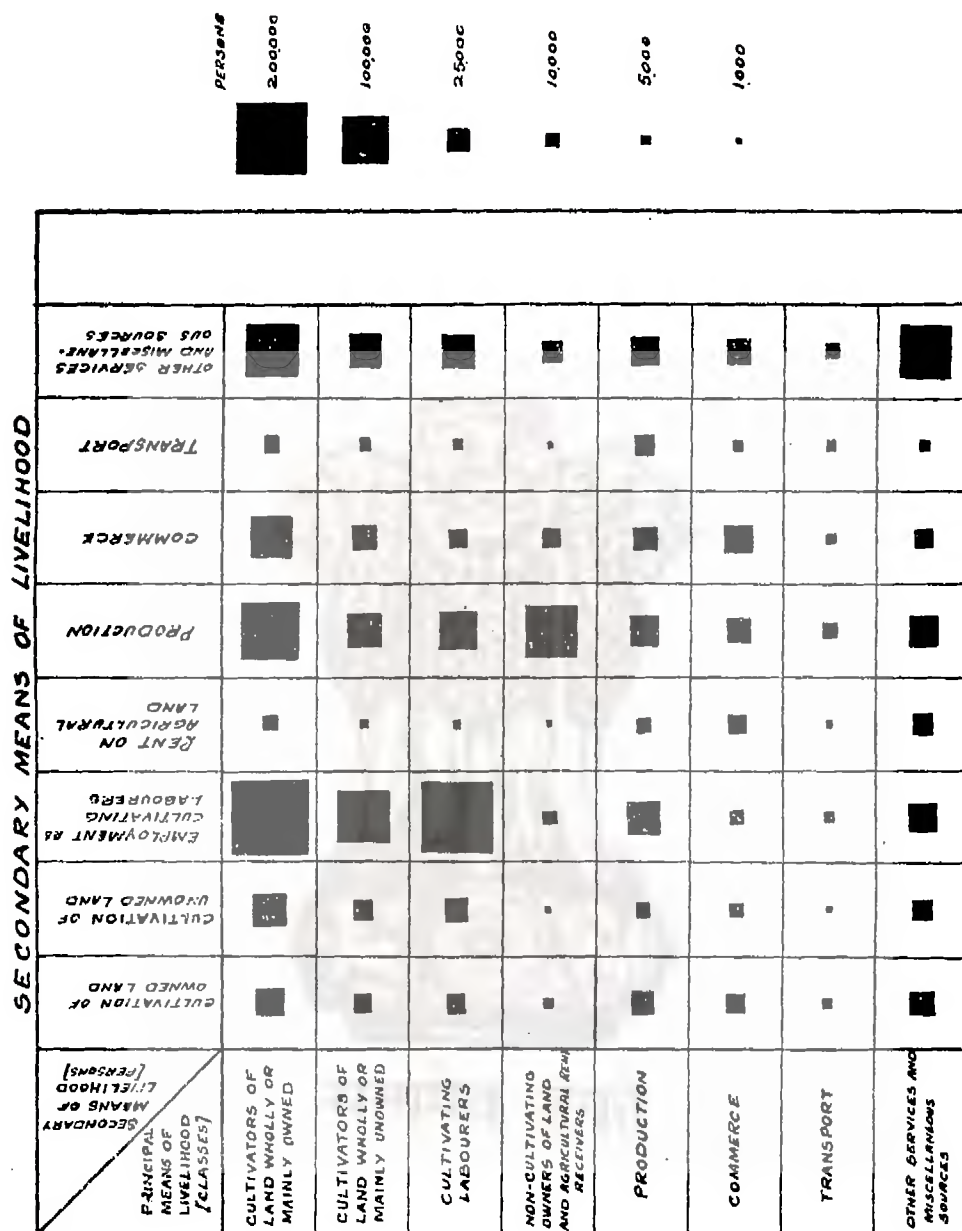
Number of persons deriving their secondary means of livelihood from

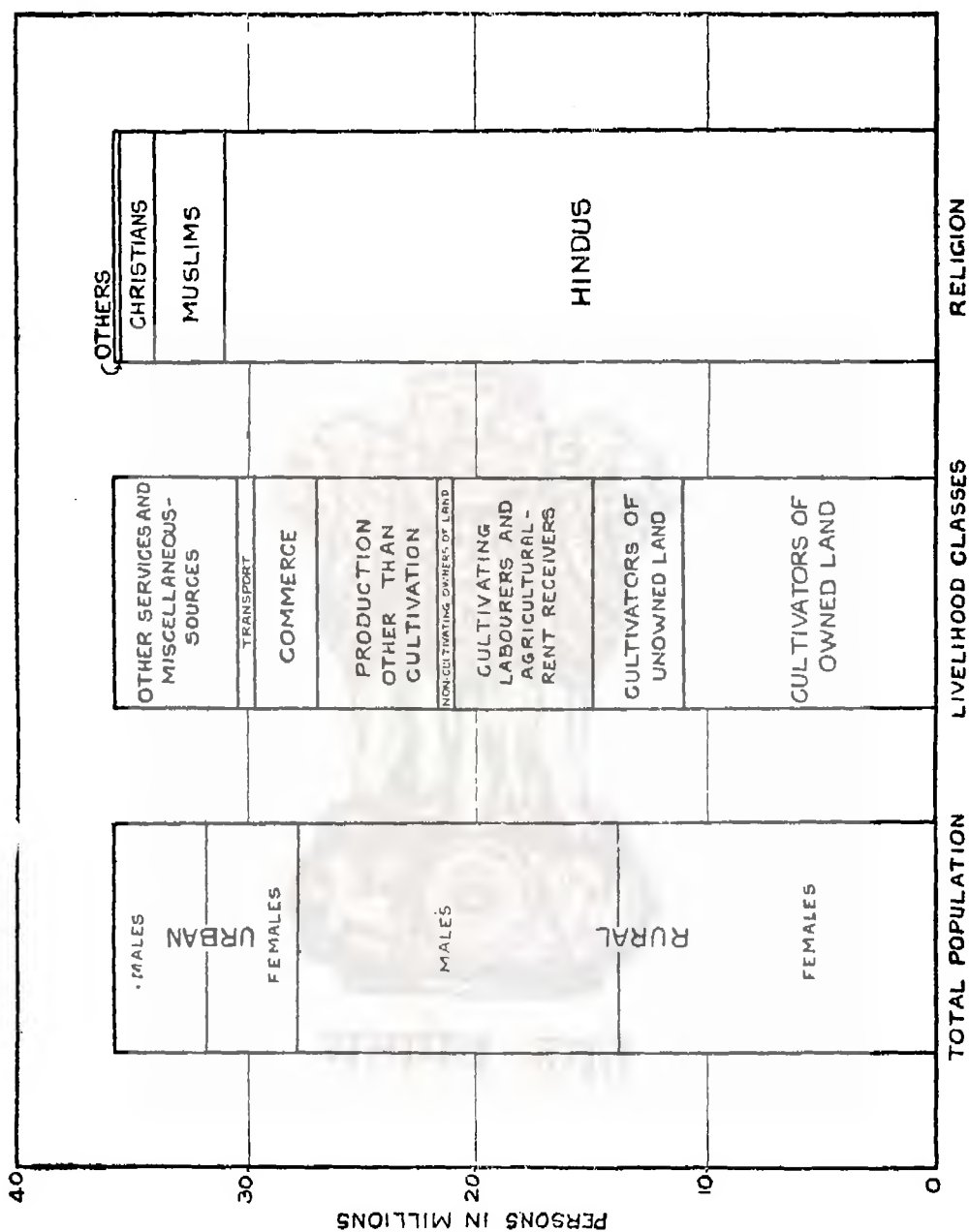
Livelihood classes.	Cultivation of owned land.	Cultivation of unowned land.	Employment as culti- vating labour- ers.	Rent on Agri- cultural land.	Production from cultivation.	Commerce.	Transport.	Other services and miscella- neous sources.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
(Total of self-supporting persons and earning dependants).								
All Agricultural classes.	65,639	80,347	518,028	16,316	213,757	120,094	18,446	216,996
I Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned	16,401	39,914	233,826	10,327	127,029	71,827	9,629	108,904
II Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned.	11,400	10,395	108,018	2,283	50,553	22,076	5,754	47,192
III Cultivating labour- ers	14,768	22,515	200,629	2,258	55,311	12,723	2,364	42,571
IV Non-Cultivating owners of land and agricultural rent receivers ..	3,127	1,563	6,555	918	10,864	13,468	699	18,329
All Non-Agricultural classes	59,835	31,731	89,483	39,704	210,262	71,342	13,008	182,896
V Production (other than cultivation).	22,123	9,675	41,148	7,301	140,257	21,169	3,068	35,601
VI Commerce	18,785	7,949	9,240	12,398	21,644	31,341	2,228	21,209
VII Transport	1,618	1,044	2,423	1,435	7,418	2,991	4,244	6,843
VIII Other Sources and miscellaneous Sources	52,359	13,972	34,627	18,519	37,943	15,842	3,468	119,243

No. 10.—EMPLOYERS, EMPLOYEES AND INDEPENDENT WORKERS IN INDUSTRIES AND SERVICES.

[Source: Census of India, 1951].

Division.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
All Industries and services—Total	3,628,002	3,065,242	560,760
Employers	213,135	195,595	17,740
Employees	1,811,068	1,266,493	284,575
Independent workers	1,601,799	1,333,354	258,445
Division 0—Primary industries not elsewhere specified.	288,248	219,127	49,119
Employers	10,426	9,472	954
Employees	124,607	94,249	30,358
Independent workers	133,213	115,406	17,807
Sub-division 0.1—Stock raising	35,131	30,690	4,441
0.2—Rearing of small animals and insects.	1,333	1,155	178
0.3—Plantation industries	128,448	93,254	35,194
0.4—Forestry and wood cutting	28,337	23,291	5,046
0.5—Hunting (including trapping and game propagation).	1,180	1,102	78
0.6—Fishing	73,817	69,635	4,182
Division 1—Mining and quarrying	31,630	26,771	4,859
Employers	1,160	1,046	114
Employees	15,630	13,594	2,036
Independent workers	14,840	12,131	2,709
Subdivision 1.0—Non-metallic mining and quarrying not otherwise classified.	3,626	2,518	1,106
1.1—Coal mining	49	49	..
1.2—Iron-ore mining	34	17	17
1.3—Metal mining except iron-ore mining.	977	897	30
1.4—Crude petroleum and natural gas ..	29	25	4
1.5—Stone quarrying, clay and sand pits.	20,290	..	2,405
1.6—Mica	319	251	68
1.7—Salt, Salt petre and saline susqstan- ces.	6,306	5,129	1,127





**No. 10.—EMPLOYERS, EMPLOYEES AND INDEPENDENT WORKERS
IN INDUSTRIES AND SERVICES—*cont.***

Division. (1)		Persons. (2)	Males. (3)	Females. (4)
Division 2—Processing and manufacture—				
Food stuffs, textiles, leather and products thereof.		671,679	572,578	99,191
Employers		38,468	35,012	3,456
Employees		270,218	230,443	39,775
Independent workers		363,083	307,123	55,960
Subdivision 2.0—Industries otherwise unclassified ..		9,658	7,890	1,768
2.1—Grains and pulses		29,224	20,010	9,214
2.2—Vegetable oil and dairy products ..		17,697	14,218	3,479
2.3—Sugar Industries		18,537	16,262	2,275
2.4—Beverages		42,090	41,387	1,303
2.5—Tobacco		52,645	47,006	5,639
2.6—Cotton Textiles		361,477	312,635	48,842
2.7—Wearing apparel (except footwear) and made up textile goods.		45,603	42,429	3,234
2.8—Textile industries otherwise unclassified.		41,479	21,461	20,018
2.9—Leather, leather products and footwear.		52,659	49,280	3,419
Division 3—Processing and manufacture—		123,594	117,725	5,869
Metals, Chemicals and products thereof.				
Employers		7,162	6,955	207
Employees		62,656	58,917	3,739
Independent workers		53,776	51,853	1,923
Subdivision 3.0—Manufacture of metal products otherwise unclassified.		64,584	62,754	1,830
3.1—Iron and Steel (Basic manufacture).		3,169	2,936	233
3.2—Non-ferrous metal (Basic manufacture).		100	83	17
3.3—Transport equipment		28,304	28,036	268
3.4—Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances and supplies.		2,295	2,266	29
3.5—Machinery (other than electrical machinery) including engineering workshop.		10,245	10,158	87
3.6—Basic industrial chemicals, fertilizer and power alcohol.		3,067	2,927	140
3.7—Medical and pharmaceutical preparations.		421	406	15
3.8—Manufacture of chemical products otherwise unclassified.		11,391	8,159	3,232
Division 4—Processing and manufacture not elsewhere specified.		267,438	239,246	28,192
Employers		13,823	13,034	789
Employees		89,950	82,883	7,067
Independent		163,665	143,329	20,336
Subdivision 4.0—Manufacturing industries otherwise unclassified.		58,256	56,525	1,731
4.1—Products of petroleum and coal ..		339	284	55
4.2—Bricks, tiles and other structural clay products.		17,718	14,164	3,554
4.3—Cement, cement pipes and other cement products.		3,255	2,808	447
4.4—Non-metallic mineral products ..		35,453	29,874	5,579
4.5—Rubber products		825	808	17
4.6—Wood and wood products other than furniture and fixtures.		130,273	114,533	15,740
4.7—Furniture and fixtures		2,774	2,555	219
4.8—Paper and paper products		250	198	52
4.9—Printing and allied industries ..		18,295	17,497	798
Division 5—Construction and utilities		187,268	157,903	29,365
Employers		7,020	6,454	566
Employees		106,983	90,185	16,798
Independent workers		73,265	61,264	12,001

**No. 10.—EMPLOYERS, EMPLOYEES AND INDEPENDENT WORKERS
IN INDUSTRIES AND SERVICES—*cont.***

	Division. (1)	Persons. (2)	Males. (3)	Females. (4)
Sub-division	5·0—Construction and maintenance of works otherwise unclassified.	9,308	7,475	1,833
	5·1—Construction and maintenance—Buildings.	100,384	88,761	11,623
	5·2—Construction and maintenance—Roads, bridges and other transport works.	13,664	10,316	3,348
	5·3—Construction and maintenance—Telegraph and telegraph lines.	2,389	2,267	122
	5·4—Construction and maintenance operations—Irrigation and other agricultural works.	23,424	17,667	5,757
	5·5—Works and services—Electric power and gas supply.	10,401	9,949	452
	5·6—Works and services—Domestic and industrial water-supply.	6,965	5,993	972
	5·7—Sanitary works and services ..	20,733	15,745	5,258
Division	6—Commerce	661,415	575,352	86,063
	Employers	91,478	83,961	7,517
	Employees	182,806	171,017	11,789
	Independent workers ..	387,131	320,374	66,757
Sub-division	6·0—Retail trade otherwise unclassified.	261,510	234,087	27,423
	6·1—Retail trade in food stuffs (including beverages and narcotics).	231,055	186,739	44,316
	6·2—Retail trade in fuel (including petrol).	22,802	19,019	3,783
	6·3—Retail trade in textile and leather goods.	49,291	46,949	2,342
	6·4—Wholesale trade in food stuffs.	18,063	16,074	1,989
	6·5—Wholesale trade in commodities other than food stuffs.	33,968	32,601	1,367
	6·6—Real state	1,217	938	279
	6·7—Insurance	7,597	6,635	962
	6·8—Money-lending, banking and other financial business.	35,912	32,310	3,602
Division	7 —Transport, storage and communications.	191,470	185,735	5,735
	Employers	6,058	5,849	209
	Employees	142,192	138,019	4,173
	Independent workers ..	43,220	41,867	1,353
Sub-division	7·0—Transport and communications otherwise unclassified and incidental services.	7,736	7,322	414
	7·1—Transport by road ..	93,225	90,588	2,637
	7·2—Transport by water ..	24,126	23,638	758
	7·3—Transport by air	724	697	27
	7·4—Railway transport	45,922	44,923	999
	7·5—Storage and warehousing ..	433	417	16
	7·6—Postal services	14,410	13,973	437
	7·7—Telegraph services	2,235	2,209	26
	7·8—Telephone services	1,711	1,307	404
	7·9—Wireless services	948	931	17
Division	8 —Health, Education and Public Administration.	329,189	286,905	42,284
	Employers	2,958	2,508	450
	Employees	302,709	264,134	38,575
	Independent workers ..	23,522	20,263	3,259
Sub-division	8·1—Medical and other health services.	41,077	31,409	9,668
	8·2—Educational services and research.	101,447	76,856	24,591

No. 10.—EMPLOYERS, EMPLOYEES AND INDEPENDENT WORKERS
IN INDUSTRIES AND SERVICES—*cont.*

	Division. (1)	Persons. (2)	Males. (3)	Females. (4)
Sub-division	8-3—Army, Navy and Air Force.	..	..	..
	8-4—Police (other than village watchmen).	26,419	26,419	..
	8-5—Village officers and servants including village watchmen.	30,462	30,438	24
	8-6—Employees of municipalities and local boards.	23,273	20,361	2,912
	8-7—Employees of State Governments.	67,749	64,539	3,210
	8-8—Employees of the Union Governments.	37,113	35,487	1,626
	8-9—Employees of the non-Indian Governments.	1,649	1,396	253
Division	9 —Services not elsewhere specified.	892,983	683,900	210,083
	Employers	34,582	31,104	3,478
	Employees	513,317	383,052	130,265
	Independent workers ..	346,084	269,744	76,340
	9-0—Services otherwise unclassified.	427,315	302,038	125,277
	9-1—Domestic services (but not including services rendered by members of family households to the another).	111,111	68,195	42,916
	9-2 —Barbers and beauty shops ..	56,809	53,683	3,126
	9-3—Laundries and laundry services.	82,775	65,208	17,567
	9-4—Hotels, Restaurants and eating-houses.	115,613	101,754	13,859
	9-5—Recreation services	22,641	21,145	1,496
	9-6 —Legal and business services.	24,753	23,860	893
	9-7 —Arts, letters and journalism.	6,163	5,596	597
	9-8—Religious, charitable and welfare services.	46,804	42,421	4,382

LEGISLATURE.

No. 11.—GENERAL SUMMARY OF RESULTS OF THE GENERAL ELECTIONS AND THE BYE-ELECTIONS TO THE MADRAS LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY AND THE MADRAS LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL.

[Source: *Public (Elections) Department.*]

	Number of			Total number of voters in contested constituencies.	Number of electors who voted.	Percentage of electors who voted to number of voters in contested constituencies.
	Seats to be filled.	Seats filled without contest.	Candidates for contested seats.			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Madras Legislative Assembly—						
General elections—1951 (M)	242	1	1,006	16,497,053	9,377,546	56.9
Bye-elections held after 1951-52 till 31st March 1954, (M)	6	1	14	574,715	217,393	38.0
Madras Legislative Council—						
Election—1951 (M)	50	..	179	61,940	48,326	78.0
Bye-elections (March 1953) (M) ..	24	..	33	366	361	98.6
Bye-elections (February 1954) (M) ..	1	..	2	229	222	96.9
Biennial elections—(March 1954) (M).	5	..	6	229	226	98.7

No. 12.—CONSTITUENCIES OF MADRAS LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY, 1951-52.

[Source : Compiled from the book "Return showing the results of the general elections in Madras State, 1951-52"].

Name of constituency.	Number of seats			Number of candidates.		Total number of voters.	Total number of voters who voted.	Percentage of voters who voted.
	Non-reserved.	Reserved for Scheduled Casts.	Reserved for Scheduled Tribes.	Total number.	Number of candidates qualified to fill the reserved seats.			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
Washermanpet	1	..	..	13	..	77,709	37,760	48.59
Harbour	1	..	..	9	..	83,559	45,677	54.68
Choolai	1	..	..	14	..	66,189	35,595	53.78
Perambur	1	..	..	8	..	62,038	33,723	54.36
Thousand Lights	1	1	..	17	8	140,070	69,871	49.87
Tri, u cane	1	..	..	13	..	71,594	33,738	55.51
Mylapore	1	..	..	14	..	74,076	40,138	54.18
Ponnor	1	1	..	7	4	135,266	55,261	40.84
Tiruvalloor	1	1	..	7	3	152,387	65,150	42.76
Sai rapet	1	1	..	13	7	145,818	61,709	45.07
Sripurumbudur	1	..	..	4	..	65,563	34,317	52.36
Tirupporur	1	..	..	6	..	67,495	25,647	38.00
Chingleput	1	..	4	7	..	72,383	30,396	42.01
Ma turantakam	1	1	9	4	..	126,814	56,619	44.62
Uttiramerur	1	..	..	5	..	67,590	35,395	52.37
Kancheepuram	1	..	..	7	..	70,489	43,064	61.08
Gudiyatham	1	1	..	10	3	125,352	70,269	56.03
Tiruppattur	1	..	..	4	..	77,579	42,857	55.25
Vaniyambadi	1	..	..	5	..	77,971	45,840	58.80
Vellore	1	1	..	11	5	153,200	83,576	54.55
Arkonam	1	..	..	4	..	68,084	46,023	67.61
Solinghur	1	..	..	9	..	62,097	33,350	53.69
Ranipet	1	..	..	9	..	84,346	46,991	55.71
Arcot	1	..	..	4	..	60,134	33,751	56.11
Wandiwash	1	1	..	5	2	144,937	74,724	51.56
Cheygar	1	..	..	2	..	72,023	45,372	63.01
Tiruvannamalai	1	1	..	11	5	143,057	67,784	47.37
Chengam	1	..	..	4	..	70,029	36,155	47.37
Kalaspakkam	1	..	..	3	..	65,462	30,004	51.63
Polur	1	..	..	2	..	65,635	36,385	55.44
Arni	1	..	..	4	..	60,113	37,023	61.58
Namakkal	1	1	..	10	7	149,737	73,992	49.42
Paramathi	1	..	..	3	..	82,303	45,805	55.67
Tiruchengode	1	1	..	5	3	138,081	56,570	40.96
Edapalli	1	..	..	6	..	92,437	48,154	52.07
Rasipuram	1	..	..	5	..	72,423	45,361	62.65
Attur	1	..	..	6	..	63,599	31,180	49.03
Talavasi	1	..	..	4	..	74,952	38,548	51.44
Salem Town	1	..	..	7	..	82,469	55,460	67.25
Salem Rural	1	..	..	4	..	78,170	35,844	45.88
Valappai	1	..	..	5	..	69,749	35,780	51.31
Harur	1	1	..	7	4	134,950	55,625	41.21
Omalar	1	..	..	3	..	67,435	47,739	70.78
Mechari	1	..	..	4	..	74,918	37,574	50.21
Dharmapuri	1	..	..	6	..	61,331	27,247	44.43
Pennagaram	1	..	..	5	..	63,955	27,454	42.92
Krishnagiri	1	..	..	3	..	72,197	36,053	49.94
Uddanapalli	1	..	..	4	..	64,886	23,989	36.98
Hosur	1	..	..	3	..	83,284	33,233	39.90
Kollegal	1	..	..	2	..	62,972	33,108	52.67
Bhavani	1	..	..	4	..	73,169	51,283	70.09
Gobichettipalayam	1	..	..	4	..	71,812	50,523	70.36
Nambiyur	1	1	..	6	3	139,088	79,731	57.33
Mottupalayam	1	..	..	4	..	79,022	55,387	70.09
Tondumuthur	1	..	..	4	..	69,328	44,991	64.89
Coimbatore	1	..	..	6	..	75,701	49,203	65.00
Madukkarai	1	..	..	6	..	76,307	49,654	65.06

No. 12.—CONSTITUENCIES OF MADRAS LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY, 1951-52—cont.

Name of constituency.	Number of seats.			Number of candidates.		Total number of voters.	Total number of voters who voted.	Percentage of voters who voted.
	Non-reserved.	Reserved for Scheduled Castes.	Reserved for Scheduled Tribes.	Total number.	Number of candidates qualified to file the reserved seats.			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
Pollachi	1	1	..	12	5	141,226	81,124	57.55
Koilkulayam	1	..	..	4	..	67,098	37,360	55.68
Udumalpet	1	..	..	4	..	83,679	41,889	50.06
Dharmapuram	1	..	..	5	..	70,501	43,014	61.01
Kangayam	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..
Kodumudi	1	..	..	3	..	60,682	35,189	57.82
Erode	1	..	..	5	..	85,159	51,989	61.06
Uthukuli	1	..	..	4	..	71,309	45,214	57.79
Tiruppur	1	1	..	9	5	165,201	84,014	50.87
Melmalayur	1	..	..	2	..	66,040	34,513	52.25
Gingoo	1	..	..	4	..	63,849	37,374	58.53
Tindivanam	1	1	..	5	3	161,593	83,849	51.89
Vikravandi	1	..	..	5	..	69,411	44,433	64.00
Vilupuram	1	..	..	3	..	84,403	50,141	59.40
Tirukkottai	1	1	..	6	2	123,072	71,116	57.79
Ulundurpet	1	..	..	3	..	67,933	36,875	54.29
Kallakurichi	1	1	..	7	3	159,369	73,849	46.34
Virudhachalam	1	1	..	9	4	144,294	73,759	51.11
Panruti	1	..	..	4	..	85,118	52,463	61.63
Cuddalore	1	1	..	4	2	173,887	100,665	57.90
Bhavannagiri	1	..	..	6	..	61,462	34,978	56.93
Chidambaram	1	1	..	6	3	131,550	78,018	59.29
Aranthangi	1	..	..	3	..	64,657	36,098	55.84
Adirampattinam	1	..	..	3	..	73,756	44,948	66.92
Patukkottai	1	..	..	4	..	81,195	30,876	62.77
Tanjore	1	1	..	12	6	148,355	69,827	47.06
Papanasam	1	..	..	4	..	83,604	49,004	58.61
Saliyamangalam	1	..	..	2	..	64,674	42,662	65.97
Kumbakonam	1	..	..	5	..	79,091	53,230	67.38
Aduthurai	1	..	..	4	..	68,288	45,446	66.56
Mayuram	1	1	..	8	3	150,988	92,812	61.45
Seerkali	1	..	..	6	..	77,343	50,670	65.51
Nannilam	1	1	..	11	3	131,289	83,050	59.62
Mannargudi	1	1	..	6	3	160,613	105,494	65.70
Nidamangalam	1	..	..	2	..	61,972	43,983	70.98
Nagapattinam	1	1	..	8	3	140,027	84,845	60.61
Pudukkottai	1	..	..	5	..	81,414	43,849	53.87
Thirumayam	1	1	..	6	2	159,125	80,928	50.87
Aravakurichi	1	..	..	3	..	83,446	54,488	65.28
Karur	1	1	..	13	7	159,025	75,857	47.71
Manapparai	1	..	..	5	3	66,062	36,225	54.86
Tiruchirappalli (South)	1	..	..	7	..	67,668	31,688	46.82
Tiruchirappalli (North)	1	..	..	7	..	82,573	53,472	64.76
Srirangam	1	..	..	8	..	73,823	48,031	65.06
Musiri	1	..	..	4	..	74,519	43,921	58.93
Thuraiyur	1	..	..	5	..	80,054	47,832	59.81
Manachanallur	1	..	..	4	..	62,574	27,998	44.75
Lalgudi	1	..	..	2	..	60,333	41,867	69.40
Porambalur	1	1	..	12	..	135,101	82,803	61.30
Ariyalur	1	..	..	5	..	65,957	39,527	59.92
Jayankondan	1	..	1	5	3	144,066	95,731	66.42
Palani	1	..	..	3	..	65,739	42,586	64.77
Ottanchalram	1	..	..	3	..	63,349	41,599	60.87
Athoor	1	..	..	3	..	74,601	46,957	62.96
Dindigal	1	..	..	5	..	65,129	38,023	58.37
Vadasandur	1	..	..	4	..	73,604	41,072	55.80

No. 12.—CONSTITUENCIES OF MADRAS LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY 1951-52—cont.

Name of constituency.	Number of seats.			Number of candidates.		Total number of voters.	Total number of voters who voted.	Percentage of voters who voted.
	Non-reserved.	Reserved for Scheduled Castes.	Reserved for Scheduled Tribes.	Total number.	Number of candidates qualified to fill the reserved seats.			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
Vadamadurai	1	..	..	3	..	78,116	36,997	47.36
Melur	1	1	..	9	5	160,580	79,939	49.77
Madurai (North) ..	1	..	..	7	..	68,059	43,534	63.96
Madurai (South) ..	1	..	..	5	..	68,320	44,270	64.80
Nilakottai	1	1	..	9	5	153,989	76,144	49.44
Poriyakkulam	1	1	..	10	3	151,823	91,068	59.99
Uthamapalayam ..	1	..	..	4	..	69,858	53,422	76.45
Cumbam	1	..	..	5	..	74,650	55,779	74.74
Se apa'tti	1	..	..	6	..	73,991	42,850	57.92
Thirumangalam ..	1	..	..	4	..	75,754	41,215	54.42
Srivilliputhur ..	1	1	..	10	5	145,933	95,066	65.10
Edirkottai	1	..	..	5	..	67,751	37,573	55.42
Sattur	1	..	..	2	..	61,321	45,228	73.75
Virudhunagar	1	..	..	4	..	64,339	49,314	76.63
Aruppukkottai ..	1	..	..	6	..	75,411	53,248	70.60
Mudukulathur ..	1	1	..	10	6	147,582	68,525	46.43
Paramakudi	1	..	..	5	..	65,430	34,018	52.00
Manamadurai	1	..	..	4	..	77,467	36,063	46.55
Sivaganga	1	..	..	5	..	74,969	42,531	56.72
Tirupattur	1	..	..	3	..	74,256	44,176	59.48
Karakudi	1	..	..	3	..	71,261	40,582	56.40
Tiruvadanai	1	..	..	2	..	67,216	34,101	50.74
Ramanathapuram ..	1	..	..	4	..	79,728	42,110	52.81
Palavoor	1	..	..	7	..	63,050	31,870	50.56
Nanguneri	1	..	..	4	..	75,499	48,003	63.57
Cheraumakadevi ..	1	..	..	4	..	71,265	40,545	56.90
Ambasamudram ..	1	..	..	5	..	76,436	49,27	65.33
Alangulam	1	..	..	5	..	76,713	41,322	53.87
Tenkasi	1	..	..	3	..	81,944	59,114	72.14
Sankaranainarkoil ..	1	1	..	7	5	138,896	97,606	70.25
Tirunelveli	1	1	..	9	3	142,467	74,160	52.05
Tuticorin	1	..	..	6	6	67,856	41,705	61.46
Tiruchendur	1	1	..	13	..	154,748	58,541	37.83
Sattankulam	1	..	..	4	..	66,988	35,732	53.34
Vilathikulam	1	..	..	2	..	63,707	37,313	58.57
Koilpatti	1	..	..	4	..	74,113	40,810	55.07
Kadambur	1	1	..	5	..	75,752	39,284	51.86
Nilgiris	1	..	..	6	4	122,354	78,696	64.30
Coondapur	1	..	..	2	..	71,685	45,328	63.24
Brahmavar	1	..	..	2	..	64,709	43,758	67.63
Udipi	1	..	..	3	..	72,833	50,453	69.40
Karkal	1	..	..	3	..	66,461	39,534	59.47
Puttur	1	1	..	6	4	121,215	74,362	61.37
Mulky	1	..	..	4	..	68,621	42,410	61.81
Mangalore	1	..	..	6	..	81,580	50,014	61.31
Pane Mangalore ..	1	..	..	3	..	68,241	41,774	61.19
Kasargod	1	..	..	4	..	69,324	41,156	59.37
Hosdurg	1	..	..	4	..	80,235	59,904	74.69
Nattika	1	..	..	4	..	76,491	55,646	72.76
Ponnani	1	1	..	8	3	166,384	87,732	52.71
Tirur	1	..	..	4	..	86,582	42,373	48.04
Tirthala	1	..	..	4	..	75,781	39,542	52.17
Perintalmanna ..	1	..	..	6	..	72,811	44,286	60.81
Mannarghat	1	..	..	4	..	80,910	40,543	50.10
Pattambi	1	..	..	3	..	64,760	34,986	54.02
Ottappalam	1	..	..	5	..	64,179	36,707	57.20
Palghat	1	..	..	4	..	76,828	46,018	59.89
Alathur	1	1	..	9	4	128,651	69,480	53.99

No.12.—CONSTITUENCIES OF MADRAS LEGISLATURE ASSEMBLY, 1951-52—*cont.*

Name of constituency.	Number of seats.			Number of candidates.		Total number of voters.	Total number of voters who voted.	Percentage of voters who voted.
	Non-reserved.	for Reserved Scheduled Castes.	for Reserved Scheduled Tribes.	Total number.	Number of candidates qualified to fill the reserved seats.			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
Malappuram	1	1	..	6	2	145,835	80,750	55.39
Kattakkal	1	..	..	4	..	69,856	36,483	52.22
Kozhikodo	1	..	..	6	..	81,020	55,444	68.42
Chovayur	1	..	..	4	..	63,336	42,618	67.28
Wynaad .. ..	..	..	1	5	2	142,363	89,487	62.84
Quilandy	1	..	..	3	..	69,088	49,257	71.31
Perambra	1	..	..	3	..	66,367	46,378	69.87
Badagara	1	..	..	2	..	63,638	42,568	66.88
Nadapuram	1	..	..	3	..	62,684	44,742	71.37
Tellicherry	1	..	..	4	..	63,608	45,240	71.11
Kuthuparamba	1	..	..	3	..	67,231	52,429	77.96
Mattanur	1	..	..	4	..	67,408	47,578	70.57
Cannanore	1	..	..	3	..	71,119	50,140	70.49
Taliparamba	1	..	..	4	..	73,401	49,356	67.25
Payyannur	1	..	..	4	..	72,055	47,909	66.49
Total (M) ..	185	42	15	1,007	174	1,64,97,053	93,77,546	56.09

**No. 13.—DETAILED SUMMARY OF THE RESULTS BY CONSTITUENCIES OF
MADRAS LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL, 1951-52.**

(Source : Compiled from the book "Return showing the results of the General elections in Madras State, 1951-52".)

Name of constituency.	Number of seats.	Number of candidates.	Total number of voters.	Total number of voters who voted.	Percentage of voters who voted.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1 Madras North (Graduates) Constituency.	2	16	10,733	7,862	73·00
2 Madras South (Graduates) Constituency.	4	11	25,158	17,987	71·50
3 Madras North (Teachers') Constituency.	2	19	6,736	5,707	83·00
4 Madras South (Teachers') Constituency.	4	15	13,637	11,246	82·00
5 Madras-cum-Chingleput-cum- North Arcot (Local Authori- ties) Constituency.	3	14	764	748	97·99
6 South Arcot-cum-Tanjore-cum- Tiruchirappalli (Local Autho- rities) Constituency.	3	12	1,240	1,210	97·06
7 Madurai-cum-Ramanathapuram- cum-Tirunelveli (Local Autho- rities) Constituency.	3	12	1,545	1,489	96·05
8 Salem-cum-Coimbatore-cum-Nil- giris (Local Authorities) Constituency.	3	16	1,040	1,002	96·00
9 West-Coast (Local Authorities) Constituency.	2	9	718	700	98·00
10 Election to the Members of the State Legislative Assem- bly.	24	55	375	375	100·00
Total (M) ..	50	179	61,946	48,326	78·01

STATE FINANCE.

REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE.

No. 14.—PROVINCIAL FUNDS—RECEIPTS.

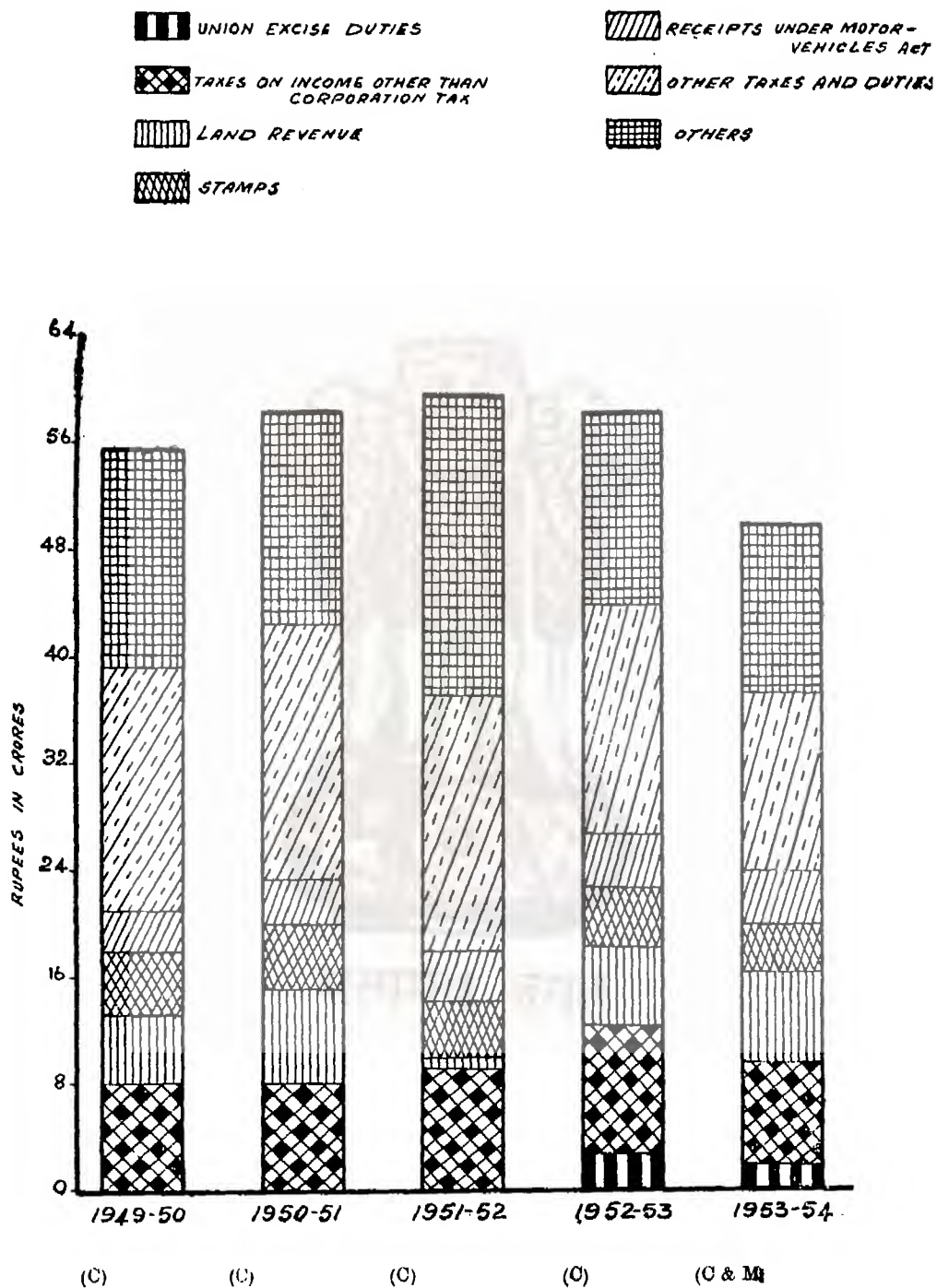
[Source: Budget Memoranda.]

(IN LAKHS OF RUPEES.)

Heads of accounts.	(C)	(C)	(C)	(C)	(C)	(M)
	1949-50.	1950-51.	1951-52.	1952-53.	1953-54.	
					First six months.	Second six months.
Union Excise Duties .. ..	..	..	..	2,88.75	144.94	80.50
Taxes on income other than Corporation tax	8,23.32	8,29.15	9,15.43	9,42.44	444.00	3,06.78
Land Revenue	55,5.14	6,93.87	62.78	6,00.13	222.97	4,45.70
Provincial Excise	58.82	55.28	40.74	47.26	18.44	12.42
Stamps	4,32.68	4,88.49	4,54.27	4,51.88	2,19.64	1,49.59
Forest	1,65.70	1,8.56	2,08.92	1,58.17	64.95	57.19
Registration	95.17	1,07.97	1,09.59	101.03	62.96	27.64
Receipts under Motor Vehicles Act.	3,00.73	3,48.71	3,90.14	4,25.95	2,47.93	1,69.11
Other Taxes and Duties	18,09.89	18,95.48	19,21.00	17,01.85	7,86.80	5,34.54
Irrigation, Navigation, Embankment and Drainage Works for which Capital Accounts are kept ..	70.28	79.42	77.52.	37.66 —	1,27.52	— 1.81
Irrigation, Navigation, Embankment and Drainage Works for which no Capital Accounts are kept ..	86.82	81.31	83.29	86.31	1.88	.90
Interest	91.73	77.07	53.22	19.24	21.40	28.03
Administration of Justice	80.99	84.55	84.48	78.25	34.95	20.47
Jails and Convict Settlements ..	22.05	20.98	26.67	31.97	16.52	4.66
Police	27.28	26.86	29.32	28.74	12.48	8.16
Ports and Pilotage .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Education	42.54	31.90	54.23	38.71	29.48	16.61
Medical	23.08	27.07	26.34	24.07	16.60	10.11
Public Health	6.34	7.55	9.01	7.79	3.80	1.84
Agriculture	35.30	1,18.24	1,16.60	1,35.28	84.82	43.08
Veterinary	5.30	5.93	7.86	8.83	5.08	2.57
Co-operation	18.82	26.45	18.83	22.74	13.60	7.25
Industries	77.82	1,20.39	1,19.78	1,07.95	64.51	40.97
Aviation .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Miscellaneous Departments ..	25.64	42.61	41.33	48.76	16.50	23.92
Civil Works	1,15.54	1,06.47	1,07.24	1,43.38	89.41	36.90
Receipts from Electricity Schemes.	1,01.22	1,44.48	1,23.32	1,04.67	47.67	1,20.24
Receipts in aid of Superannuation.	5.07	5.96	5.90	6.35	3.22	1.87
Stationery and Printing	33.67	16.90	19.54	14.79	9.45	4.61
Miscellaneous	1,39.22	1,65.52	1,04.42	92.14	93.90	33.36
Miscellaneous adjustments between Central and State Governments.	.22	.20	.25	.38	.05	.81
Extraordinary Receipts	3,26.62	2.69	1,18.62	74.05	1,09.54	29.80
Transfer from Revenue Reserve Fund .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Civil Defence .. ..	.40	.41	4.59	— 1.02	1.87	..
Receipts from Road Transport Schemes	12.19	15.84	8.57	4.58	12.12	7.84
Grants-in-aid from the Central Government .. ..	..	..	4.00	8.61	4.75	.95
Grand Total ..	55,89.49	58,16.34	59,38.50	58,42.32	27,78.77	22,26.57

C = Composite Madras State.

M = Residuary Madras State.



State Fund—Receipts,

No. 15.—STATE FUNDS—CHARGES.

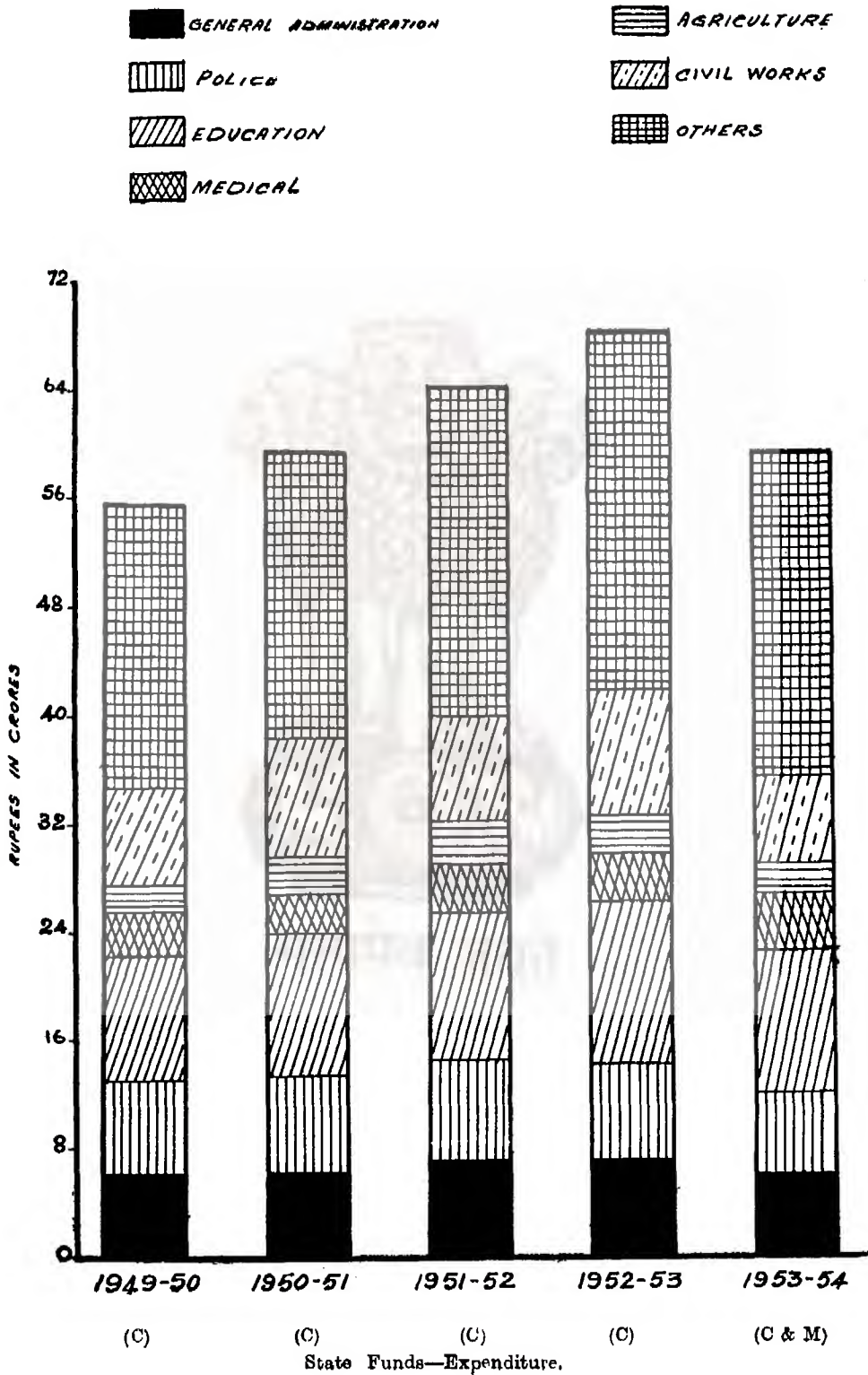
[Source: Budget Memoranda.]

(IN LAKHS OF RUPEES.)

Heads of accounts.	(C)	(C)	(C)	(C)	(C)	(M)
	1940-60.	1950-51.	1951-52.	1952-53.	1953-54.	
					First six months.	Second six months.
Land Revenue	40.42	46.10	84.52	84.33	50.27	37.41
Provincial Excise duties	77.24	79.79	84.86	80.47	44.00	19.13
Stamps	23.05	25.25	24.10	25.13	14.92	7.60
Forest	79.26	74.81	80.35	90.34	45.94	29.71
Registration	50.83	52.19	53.57	54.01	31.50	16.28
Charges on account of Motor Vehicles Acts.	96.86	98.84	1,00.78	1,04.02	51.57	38.91
Other Taxes and Duties	1,41.75	1,47.39	1,61.31	1,59.13	74.57	48.07
Irrigation—Interest on Works for which Capital Accounts are kept.	1,19.15	1,42.21	1,75.31	2,17.97	1,28.35	62.21
Irrigation—Other Revenue Expenditure financed for Ordinary Revenues.	149.42	1,43.25	1,45.83	1,68.29	64.83	52.20
Construction of Irrigation, etc., works	5.80	3.29	.61	.24	— .01	..
Interest on debt and other obligations.	-1,03.79	-1,41.88	-1,87.83	-2,15.06	-1,28.92	— 45.03
Appropriation for reduction or avoidance of Debt.	75.47	75.68	1,02.30	1,06.01	1,06.71	23.23
General Administration	6,26.32	6,54.90	7,41.34	7,24.47	4,20.61	2,04.96
Administration of Justice	1,58.34	1,65.56	1,76.09	1,84.47	1,06.88	54.84
Jails and Convict Settlements	1,18.52	1,20.37	1,33.85	1,42.68	82.05	52.07
Police	6,59.89	6,98.89	7,37.42	7,16.88	3,94.54	2,02.89
Ports and Pilotage .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..
Scientific Departments	1.58	1.64	2.45	2.31	1.15	.99
Education	9,58.41	10,42.65	11,01.10	11,96.02	5,29.87	5,20.87
Medical	2,06.18	3,14.87	3,51.12	3,80.34	2,09.35	1,38.04
Public Health	1,14.42	1,04.06	1,65.11	2,05.71	97.51	43.85
Agriculture	1,82.74	2,75.35	3,16.49	2,60.07	1,43.45	75.54
Veterinary	49.67	56.69	62.98	60.63	31.18	17.35
Co-operation	73.64	76.48	76.89	77.81	43.53	23.26
Industries	1,29.00	1,57.46	2,01.67	1,87.93	97.10	79.30
Capital Outlay on Industrial development.	.32	.25	.39	.30	.07	.59
Aviation .. .. .	.59	.75	.43	.35	.19	.24
Capital Outlay on Civil Aviation .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Miscellaneous Departments	1,31.99	1,49.34	1,67.29	1,72.77	1,12.20	94.38
Civil Works	7,30.05	8,27.83	7,62.56	9,34.46	4,14.91	2,31.13
Interest on Capital Outlay on Electricity Schemes.	87.41	1,14.36	2,48.81	1,89.00	1,19.79	76.63
Other Revenue Expenditure connected with Electricity Schemes.	— .34	8.47	3.22	5.87	2.09	.75
Famine	25.03	8.00	13.86	51.56	76.48	16.25
Territorial and Political Pensions ..	..	1.94	2.04	12.48	5.85	.48
Superannuation Allowances and Pension.	1,65.44	1,85.24	1,96.75	2,09.25	1,05.51	73.13
Commutation of Pensions	8.13	9.59	17.18	17.47	5.58	5.33
Stationery and Printing	94.51	87.10	1,05.10	1,02.14	58.73	54.36
Miscellaneous	43.53	29.76	23.58	26.27	10.61	85.51
Extraordinary Charges	1,13.41	1,06.29	96.99	70.13	24.91	11.11
Community Development Projects.	..	..	..	34.38	10.52	10.37
Transfer to Revenue Reserve Fund.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Civil Defence .. .. .	.72	.45	.05	.08	..	..
Capital Outlay on Electricity Schemes	..	..	..	..	..	..
Grand total ..	55,54.01	59,45.21	64,34.96	68,40.71	35,88.42	23,86.94

C = Composite Madras State.

M = Residuary Madras State.



No. 16.—DETAILS OF THE EXCISE REVENUE IN THE MADRAS STATE.

[Source : Compiled from the Administration Report of the Excise Department.]

Sources of revenue. (1)	(M) 1949-50. (2) RS.	(M) 1950-51. (3) RS.	(M) 1951-52. (4) RS.	(M) 1952-53. (5) RS.	(M) 1953-54. (6) RS.
1 Country spirits ..	1,57,944	21,163	1,710	5,009	..
2 Country fermented liquors.	63,401	42,073	3,318	4,034	..
3 Malt liquors	27,840	57,729	11,715	27,083	38,406
4 Wines and spirits (foreign liquor other than beer, medicated wines and commercial spirits)	3,29,127	3,46,462	11,35,002	3,15,662	1,74,893
5 Duties on medical and toilet preparations containing alcohol, opium, etc.	11,21,507	14,32,471	2,98,290	20,50,441	5,46,778
6 Receipts from commercial spirits including denatured spirits and medicated wines. .	57,923	1,22,308	1,53,211	3,52,721	95,477
7 Opium	5,96,178	4,34,980	2,26,752	1,28,268	1,11,587
8 Hemp and other drugs.	18,340	1,265	1,375	1,777	6,571
9 Licence fees for the sale of cocaine and its allied drugs ..	..	670	1,195	..	..
10 Fines and forfeitures.	23,348	16,324	4,529	3,501	..
11 Receipts from distilleries.	755	39,878	33,012	100	5
12 Miscellaneous	6,81,184	6,55,627	5,41,305	7,60,003	4,89,832
Total ..	34,77,547	31,71,250	24,11,414	36,48,599	14,63,549
Deduct—Refunds ..	91,594	23,678	27,920	48,179	64,022
Net Revenue ..	33,85,953	31,47,572	23,83,494	36,00,420	13,99,527

Relates for the first half-year only.

No. 17.—CAPITAL EXPENDITURE ON ELECTRIC SCHEMES IN THE MADRAS STATE.

[Source : Chief Engineer for Electricity, Madras.]

Name of the scheme. (1)	(M) 1949-50. (2) RS. IN LAKHS.	(M) 1950-51. (3) RS. IN LAKHS.	(M) 1951-52. (4) RS. IN LAKHS.	(M) 1952-53. (5) RS. IN LAKHS.	(M) 1953-54. (6) RS. IN LAKHS.	(M) Total. (7) RS. IN LAKHS.
1 Pykara-Electricity System.	1,46.69	1,94.01	1,55.62	1,43.96	1,76.63	8,16.91
2 Mettur Electricity System.	65.49	1,01.82	1,00.60	74.92	79.91	4,22.74
3 Papanasam Electricity System.	66.09	58.97	68.08	99.22	69.11	3,61.47
4 Madras Electricity System.	84.39	1,76.78	1,07.31	1,25.36	1,27.28	6,21.12
Total ..	3,62.66	5,31.58	4,31.61	4,43.46	4,52.93	22,22.24

No. 18.—REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE OF THE FOREST DEPARTMENT.

[Source : Chief Conservator of Forests, Madras.]

Circles and divisions.	Revenue.	Expenditure.	Surplus or deficit.	Percentage of surplus to gross revenue.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
<i>Salem Circle.</i>				
Vellore, East	1,66,944	99,012	6,73,325	40.33
Vellore, West	9,60,985	93,583	8,67,402	90.28
Salem, North	45,359	89,855	— 44,496	..
Salem, South	65,192	1,22,953	— 57,761	..
Chingleput	77,095	50,232	26,863	34.84
Deduct—Refunds	— 6,217	..	..	..
<i>Coimbatore Circle.</i>				
Kollegal	2,27,538	81,661	1,45,877	64.11
Coimbatore, North	3,84,655	1,19,665	2,64,990	68.89
Coimbatore, South	3,67,102	1,16,038	2,51,064	68.39
Madurai East	98,557	77,437	21,120	21.43
Madurai West	82,994	1,25,778	— 42,784	..
Tirunelveli	2,01,843	1,11,770	90,073	44.63
Tiruchirappalli	2,01,096	1,21,112	79,984	39.77
Deduct—Refunds	— 4,057	..	..	..
<i>Ootacamund Circle.</i>				
South Kanara	2,17,278	1,29,331	87,947	40.48
Wynaad	11,28,489	5,71,611	5,56,878	49.34
Nilambur	9,93,774	1,94,272	7,79,502	78.44
Palghat	89,154	1,17,582	— 28,428	..
The Nilgiris	4,16,387	2,66,813	1,49,574	35.92
Special Assistant Conservator of Forests, Kozhikode.	54	27,667	— 27,613	..
Deduct—Refunds	— 4,199	..	..	..
Chief Conservator of Forests (including Forest Utilisation Section).	149	82,211	— 82,062	..
State Silviculturist	8,482	33,061	— 24,579	..
Working Plan Circle	7	..	7 (a)	..
General Direction .. .. .	..	81,224	— 81,224	..
Development Schemes included in the Five Year Plan	..	2,34,649	— 2,34,649	..
Other Development Schemes .. .. .	..	50,263	— 50,263	..
Charges in England .. .. .	..	45	— 45	..
Revenue collected on behalf of Andhra State.	396	..	396	..
Grand total	57,18,967	29,98,625	27,20,342	47.57

(a) Expenditure is included under Development Schemes.

Total for	1953-54 (Second half) (M)	57,18,967	29,98,625	27,20,342	47.57
	1953-54 (First half) (C)	64,15,065	45,97,661	18,97,404	29.21
	1952-53 (C)	1,58,13,068	90,34,037	67,79,029	42.87
	1951-52 (C)	2,07,84,977	80,12,211	1,27,72,766	61.45
	1950-51 (C)	1,86,25,590	73,72,841	1,12,52,749	60.42
	1949-50 (C)	1,64,08,080	78,88,261	85,09,819	51.86

No. 19.—DISTRICTWAR EXPENDITURE ON IRRIGATION.

[Source: Chief Engineer (Irrigation), Madras.]

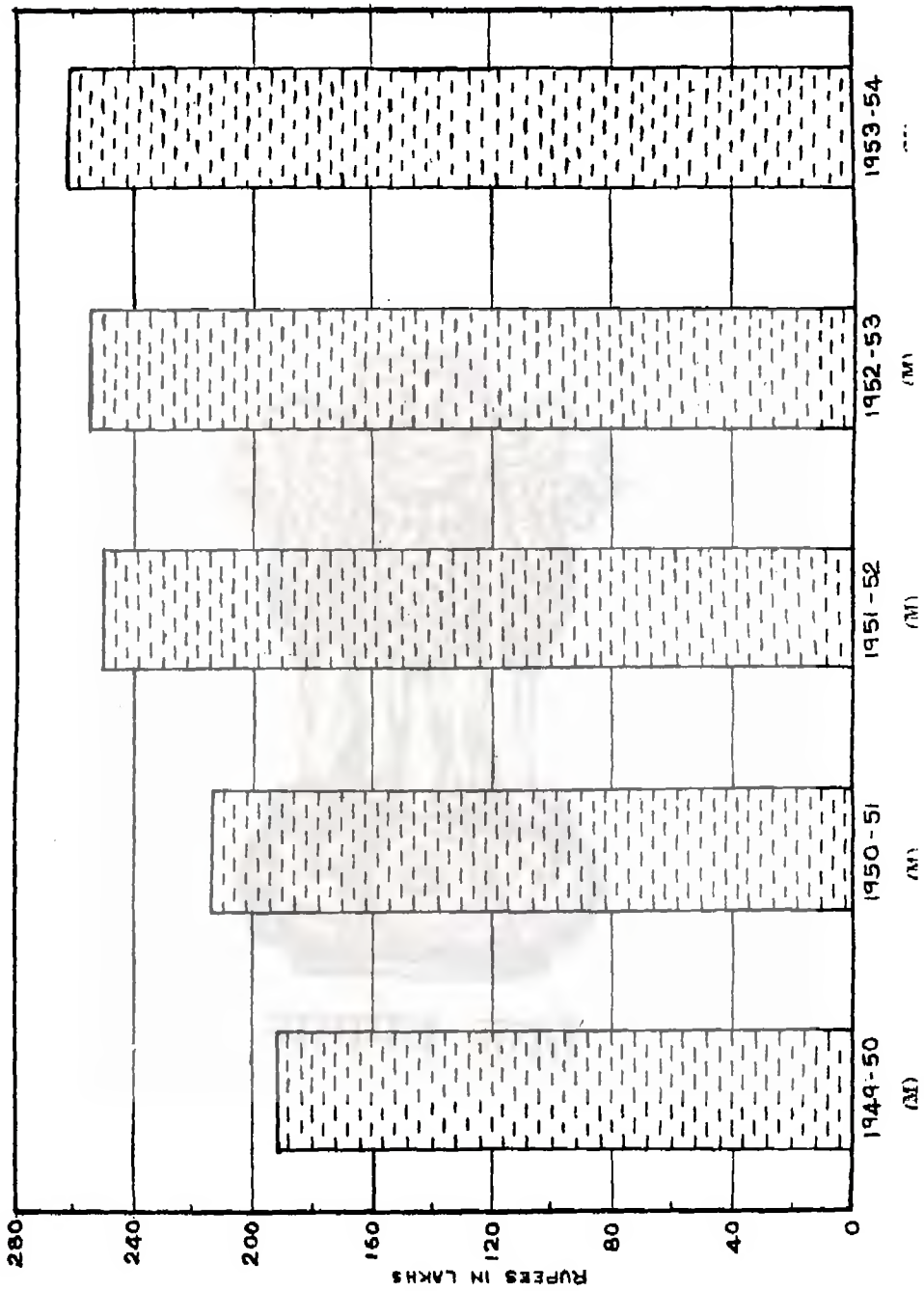
District.	(M)	(M)	(M)	(M)	(M)
(1)	1949-50.	1950-51.	1951-52.	1952-53.	1953-54.
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Chingleput	10,63,165	17,65,545	28,04,479	22,12,340	21,84,792
Madras	15,26,603	8,39,634	15,99,320	12,08,629	9,94,091
South Arcot	17,05,893	16,41,027	9,90,004	7,44,898	6,76,045
North Arcot	4,04,564	3,89,905	4,05,773	6,20,216	3,35,347
Salom	6,89,546	13,56,505	20,67,410	21,65,762	25,27,686
Coimbatore	1,43,36,437	2,62,03,660	2,77,54,785	2,41,13,199	55,05,223
Tiruchirappalli	6,43,625	6,05,378	5,66,136	8,05,459	7,53,072
Madurai	5,26,996	4,90,010	2,95,737	4,05,130	4,40,248
Ramanathapuram	61,344	80,635	40,761	72,999	1,02,811
Tanjore	44,71,633	31,31,973	31,11,473	30,93,881	30,74,218
Tirunelveli	4,16,379	11,30,077	24,45,790	53,84,184	1,09,55,109
Malabar	20,27,835	66,18,153	88,82,173	99,83,302	74,65,863
South Kanara	2,71,832	2,68,040	3,39,356	1,87,150	1,10,751
The Nilgiris	10,015	3,594	..	..	..
Total ..	2,81,55,867	4,45,84,136	5,13,03,197	5,19,97,149	3,31,36,200

No. 20.—EXPENDITURE INCURRED ON THE MEDICAL DEPARTMENT
IN EACH DISTRICT OF THE MADRAS STATE.

[Source: Director of Medical Services, Madras.]

District.	(M)	(M)	(M)	(M)	(M)
(1)	1949-50.	1950-51.	1951-52.	1952-53.	1953-54.
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Chingleput	9,09,498	11,52,104	13,25,006	17,30,047	19,32,504
Madras	75,12,416	80,24,985	94,43,963	86,62,483	73,76,604
South Arcot	6,13,299	7,34,968	8,12,420	8,55,446	12,28,865
North Arcot	6,34,772	7,25,597	7,13,609	7,96,398	9,09,178
Salem	6,50,892	6,81,944	11,11,238	10,49,942	9,90,596
Coimbatore	11,53,930	14,08,563	15,84,920	16,24,445	14,54,800
Tiruchirappalli	7,93,575	10,74,796	13,50,425	14,55,314	15,09,054
Tanjore	15,23,612	16,29,457	22,65,247	20,57,736	34,29,850
Ramanathapuram	13,37,677	13,39,439	13,04,973	17,37,243	15,04,647
Madurai	4,83,512	6,36,363	6,69,519	7,43,584	8,43,501
Tirunelveli	5,85,416	6,31,825	8,89,806	9,72,541	10,59,633
Malabar	18,86,747	20,01,060	21,68,557	24,62,731	23,78,622
South Kanara	7,36,489	8,47,114	9,24,440	9,77,917	10,53,171
The Nilgiris	5,47,995	5,44,776	5,59,663	5,63,520	6,65,580
Total ..	1,93,72,830	2,14,32,991	2,51,23,784	2,56,89,347	2,63,36,605

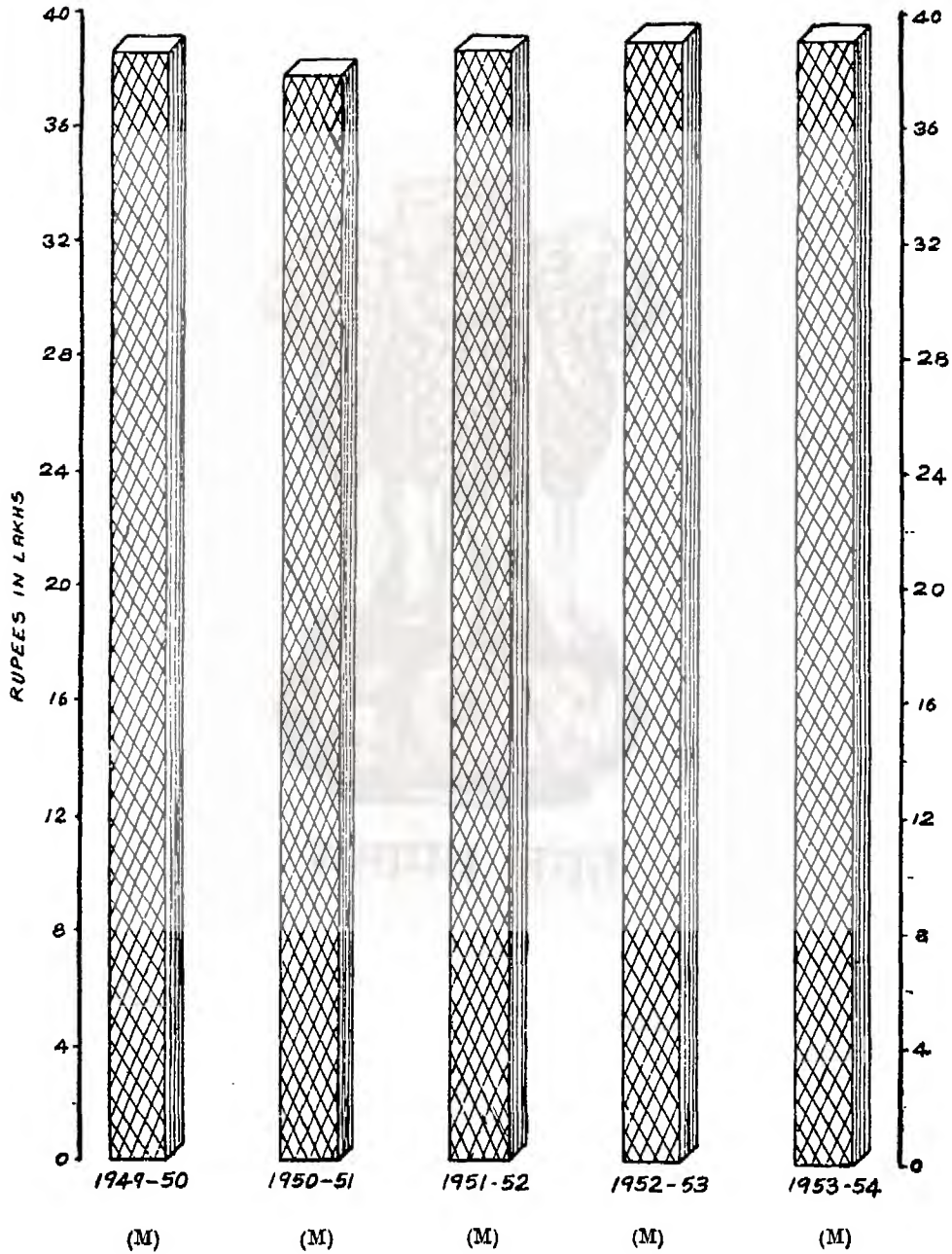
EXPENDITURE INCURRED ON THE MEDICAL DEPARTMENT



**No. 21.—EXPENDITURE INCURRED ON THE REGISTRATION DEPARTMENT
IN EACH DISTRICT OF THE MADRAS STATE.**

[Source: *Inspector-General of Registration.*]

Registration District. (1)	(M) 1949-50. (2) RS.	(M) 1950-51. (3) RS.	(M) 1951-52. (4) RS.	(M) 1952-53. (5) RS.	(M) 1953-54. (6) RS.
Office of the Inspector-General of Registration.	3,01,034	1,13,662	1,23,791	1,25,445	1,07,216
Madras	1,12,917	1,19,441	1,26,031	1,24,507	1,16,130
Chingleput	1,35,690	1,45,113	1,52,885	1,52,907	1,51,737
North Arcot	2,33,650	2,29,402	2,34,769	2,34,030	2,33,809
Cuddalore (South Arcot).	1,66,216	1,66,915	1,71,704	1,74,129	1,75,786
Chidambaram	1,42,725	1,45,669	1,44,283	1,40,226	1,43,180
Tanjore	1,76,151	1,81,062	1,75,525	1,73,800	1,73,016
Nagapattinam	1,66,798	1,74,696	1,77,364	1,80,555	1,74,526
Tirunelveli	1,91,588	1,91,328	1,95,632	1,98,967	1,99,185
Palayamkottai	1,75,185	1,79,185	1,81,002	1,81,030	1,82,441
Madurai	2,71,907	2,72,609	2,81,148	2,83,003	2,85,443
Ramanathapuram	2,51,571	2,53,256	2,03,215	2,03,318	2,02,229
Tiruchirappalli	2,17,114	2,86,122	2,26,756	2,31,059	2,30,792
Salem	2,29,486	2,39,470	2,30,714	2,31,878	2,42,741
Coimbatore	1,56,545	1,61,612	1,64,660	1,65,918	1,60,761
Erode	1,29,096	1,27,253	1,25,841	1,27,905	1,27,043
The Nilgiris	18,683	17,623	18,847	20,363	22,122
Kozhikode (North Malabar).	1,98,376	2,04,493	2,10,464	2,11,343	2,20,363
Palghat	1,96,393	1,89,454	1,91,968	1,96,567	1,96,864
Tellicherry (South Malabar).	2,43,482	2,47,178	2,47,968	2,53,527	2,57,364
South Kanara	1,33,930	1,32,383	1,38,754	1,38,968	1,36,787
Pudukkottai .. ..	..	..	1,46,062	1,51,138	1,61,782
Total ..	38,48,537	37,77,906	38,69,423	39,00,583	39,01,317

EXPENDITURE INCURRED ON THE REGISTRATION DEPARTMENT

NO. 22.—STATEMENT SHOWING THE EXPENDITURE ON ACCOUNT OF THE DEPARTMENT OF CO-OPERATION FOR FIVE YEARS FROM 1949-50 TO 1953-54 IN THE MADRAS STATE.

[Source: Registrar of Co-operative Societies, Madras.]

District.	1949-50.	1950-51.	1951-52.	1952-53.	1953-54.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Madras	2,37,362	4,41,333	8,85,603	11,01,094	10,33,491
Chingleput	2,24,573	2,20,523	2,40,193	2,37,378	2,32,393
North Arcot	2,26, 33	2,67,004	2,59,773	1,56,403	2,90,089
South Arcot	1,44,255	1,63,634	2,08,955	2,08,587	2,19,616
Tanjore	3,09,146	3,57,697	3,60,313	3,36,398	3,64,602
Tiruchirappalli	2,13,748	2,53,721	2,87,693	2,55,498	2,85,359
Madurai	2,51,335	3,03,696	3,05,080	3,33,084	3,01,507
Ramanathapuram	2,18,239	2,26,552	2,59,703	2,84,421	2,78,966
Tirunelveli	2,40,475	2,62,741	3,56,462	3,42,950	3,80,670
Coimbatore	4,29,869	3,78,403	3,47,874	3,96,881	3,90,983
The Nilgiris	82,489	79,490	98,423	90,900	93,177
Salem	2,57,124	2,70,922	2,91,716	2,74,320	3,01,261
South Kanara	2,27,526	1,99,823	2,71,017	2,32,589	2,34,081
Malabar	3,61,514	3,78,861	4,11,146	3,91,470	3,93,903
Head Office at Madras	13,30,970	..	..	..	..
Total	47,55,458	38,04,430	45,86,951	47,41,973	48,00,098

**No. 23.—EXPENDITURE INCURRED ON FAMINE RELIEF IN THE
MADRAS STATE.**

[Source : Board of Revenue (Land Revenue), Madras.].

Districts. (1)	(M) 1949-50.			(M) 1950-51.			(M) 1951-52.			(M) 1952-53.			(M) 1953-54.		
	(2)			(3)			(4)			(5)			(6)		
	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.
Chingleput	70	0	0	16,19,529	0	0	27,81,105	0	0	52,59,546	0	0	56,03,218	0	0
Madras	23,99,999	10	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,340	0	0	1,931	15	0
South Arcot	6,001	8	0	27,981	0	0	13,627	8	0	34,477	1	3	23,821	4	5
North Arcot	5,679	0	0	5,09,088	0	0	43,937	1	0	8,04,531	11	2	1,19,922	1	4
Salem	5,580	0	0	1,19,117	8	0	27,681	7	1	2,50,397	14	11	6,423	0	4
Coimbatore	800	0	0	8,05,563	0	0	1,21,883	0	8	8,22,055	12	3	4,15,861	2	0
Tiruchirappalli ..	17,059	0	0	1,64,717	0	0	24,350	0	0	2,21,857	2	0	33,070	15	1
Tanjore	385	0	0	..	..	..	810	0	0	13,65,245	3	2	3,467	4	8
Madurai	31,349	8	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,27,154	0	9
Ramanathapuram ..	10,578	0	0	84,414	0	0	11,356	3	11	68,906	15	1	97,084	9	8
Tirunelveli	15,764	8	0	5,95,718	2	0	13,535	0	0	1,77,303	2	9	14,30,440	14	0
Malabar .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,410	0	0	6,972	5	4	1,61,221	0	3
South Kanara	835	0	0	..	..	..	880	0	0	3,753	1	0	9,465	12	11
The Nilgiris	50	0	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
A. & C. adjustments ..	2,498	11	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	24,90,819	14	2	39,26,137	10	0	30,41,575	10	8	90,17,487	4	11	81,28,072	0	11

COMMERCE.

No. 24.—SOME FEATURES OF COMMERCE IN THE MADRAS STATE.

[Source : Director of Industries and Commerce, Madras.]

Year. (1)	Value of cheques that passed through Madras Bankers clearing house. (2)	Railway earnings.		New Industrial undertakings.		Paid-up capital. (7)
		M. & S.M. Ry. (3)	S.I. Ry. (4)	Authorized capital. (5)	Subscribed capital. (6)	
		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	
		LAKHS. (C)	LAKHS. (C)	RS. (C)	RS. (C)	RS. (C)
1949-50 ..	3,74,63,29,142	2,209.57	1,698.15	11,58,86,862	65,39,613	..

Southern Railway.

CRORES.

	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
1950-51 ..	4,32,11,89,799	43.64	5,89,87,000	52,00,430	..
1951-52 ..	4,74,87,42,779	47.02	12,32,92,500	39,20,979	2,32,170
1952-53 ..	4,16,98,58,486	44.39	5,90,22,000	26,39,685	26,150
1953-54 ..	3,89,32,60,041	40.06	4,13,11,000	30,39,747	20,175

SERVICES.

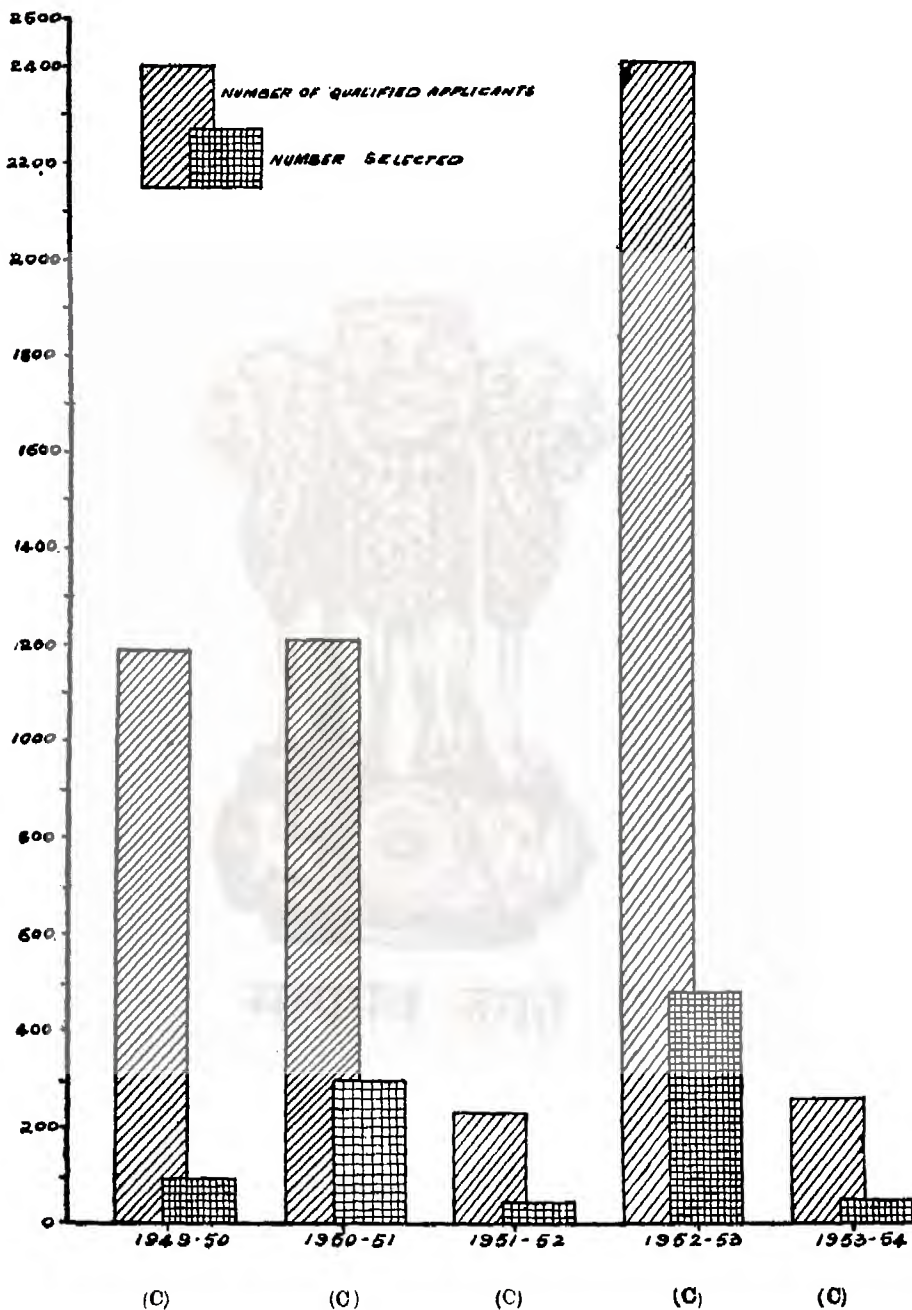
No. 25.—RECRUITMENTS BY THE MADRAS PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION.

[Source : Secretary, Madras Public Service Commission.]

Year.				Number of qualified applicants.	Number selected.
1949-50	..	..	(C) ..	1,190	97
1950-51	..	..	(C) ..	1,212	207
1951-52	..	..	(C) ..	235	45
1952-53	..	..	(C) ..	2,404	479
1953-54	..	..	(C) ..	261	51



*RECRUITMENT TO THE PROVINCIAL SERVICES BY THE
MADRAS PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION*



**No. 26.—RECRUITMENTS TO THE SUBORDINATE SERVICES BY THE MADRAS
PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION.**

[Source : Secretary, Madras Public Service Commission.]

Name of community.	Year.	Number of qualified applicants.	Number selected.
	(C)		
Non-Brahmans (Hindus)	1949-50	1,513	202
	1950-51	487	332
Brahmans	1949-50	1,261	143
	1950-51	571	240
Backward Hindus	1949-50	1,554	120
	1950-51	256	139
Anglo-Indians and Christians	1949-50	302	47
	1950-51	118	73
Muslims	1949-50	341	28
	1950-51	43	31
Harijans	1949-50	106	20
	1950-51	21	16

(Figures for 1951-52 to 1953-54 not available as the classification of the communities has been revised.)

**No. 27.—RECRUITMENTS TO THE SUBORDINATE SERVICES BY THE MADRAS
PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION.**

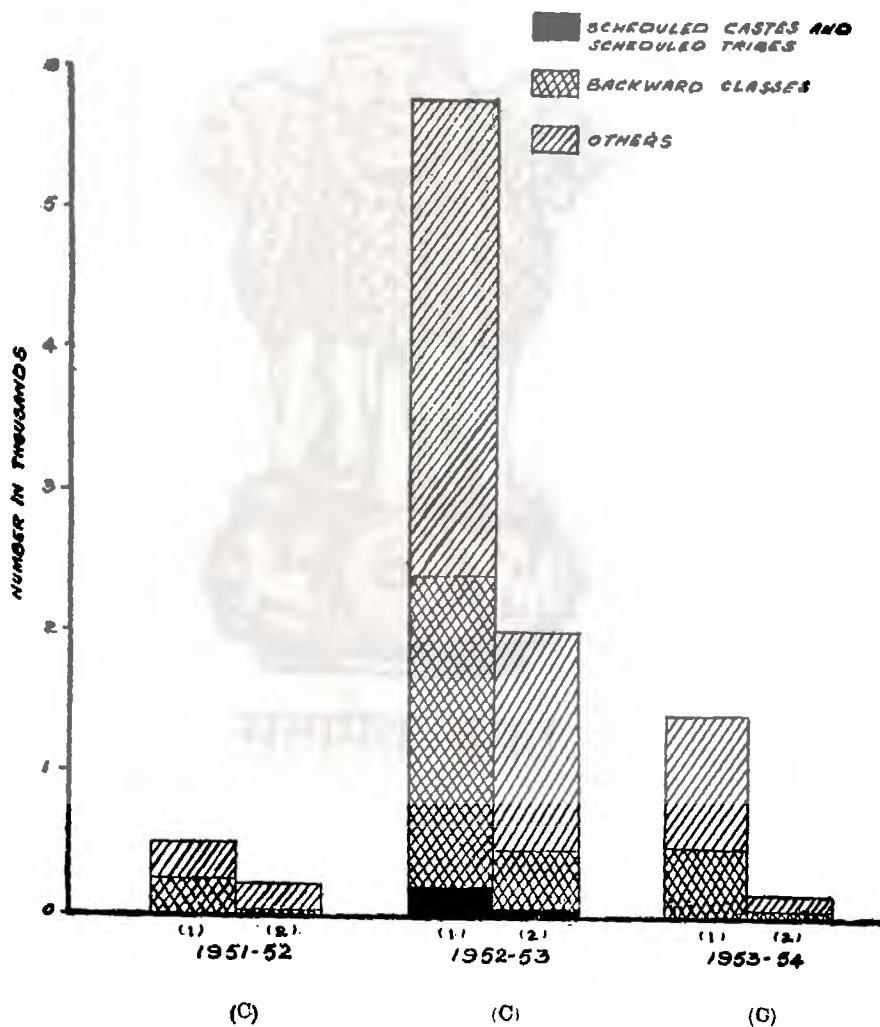
[Source : Secretary, Madras Public Service Commission.]

Name of community.	Year.	Number of qualified applicants.	Number selected.
	(C)		
Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes .. .	1951-52	10	1
	1952-53	208	60
	1953-54	14	6
Backward Classes	1951-52	228	60
	1952-53	2,195	404
	1953-54	401	58
Others	1951-52	264	156
	1952-53	3,356	1,543
	1953-54	918	103



QUINQUENNIAL STATISTICAL ABSTRACT

RECRUITMENT TO THE SUBORDINATE SERVICES BY THE MADRAS PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION



(1) Number of applicants qualified.
(2) Number selected.

No. 28.—MADRAS MINISTERIAL SERVICE, MADRAS JUDICIAL MINISTERIAL SERVICE,
MADRAS SECRETARIAT SERVICE AND OTHER MINISTERIAL POSTS.

[Source : Secretary, Madras Public Service Commission.]

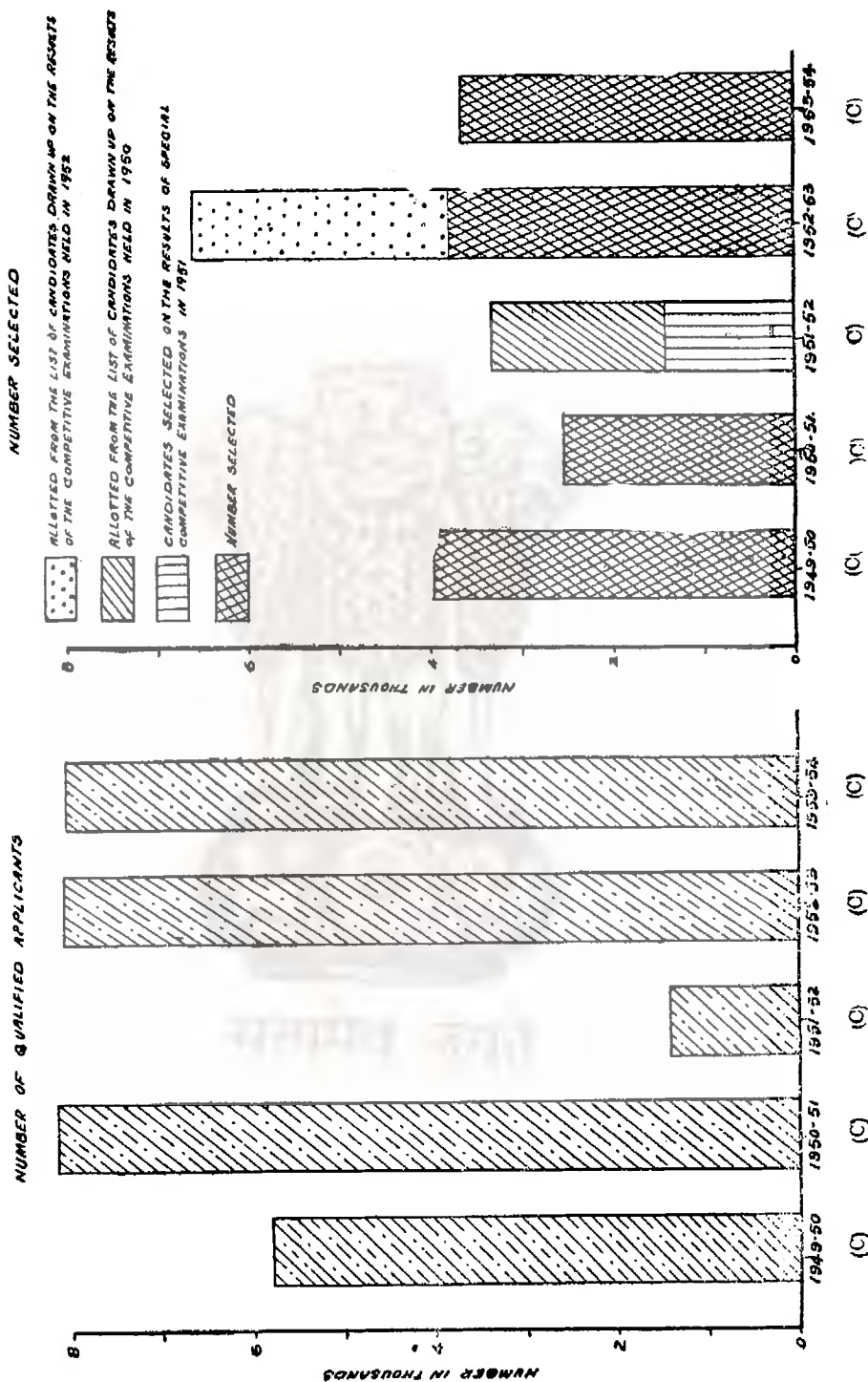
Year.						Number of qualified applicants.	Number selected.
1949-50	..	..	..	..	(C)	..	5,777
1950-51	..	..	..	..	(C)	..	8,132
						..	1,909 †
1951-52	..	..	..	..	(C)	..	1,409 *
						..	2,781 ‡
1952-53	..	..	..	..	(C)	..	8,065
1953-54	..	..	..	..	(C)	..	8,025
							3,640

* Candidates selected on the results of the special competitive examination held in pursuance of G.O. No. 144, Public (Services), dated 18th January 1951.

† Allotted from the list of candidates drawn up on the results of the competitive examination held in 1950.

‡ Allotted from the list of candidates drawn up on the results of the competitive examination held in 1952.

Recruitment to the Madras Secretariat, Ministerial, Judicial and other ministerial posts.



CORPORATION OF MADRAS.

No. 29.—POPULATION AND CONSTITUTION OF THE CORPORATION
WITH INCOME AND EXPENDITURE.

[Source : Corporation of Madras.]

Year.			Population within the municipal limits (as estimated).	Number of the Members of the Council	Classification.		Income (excluding balances).
					Official.	Non- official.	
(1)			(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6) RS.
1949-50	..	..	777,481 (as per census, 1941).	88	3	85	1,55,89,372
1950-51	..	..	1,429,374 (as per census of 1951).	88	3	85	1,42,86,571
1951-52	..	..	1,429,374 (as per census of 1951).	88	3	85	1,67,47,840
1952-53	..	..	1,429,374 (as per census of 1951).	81	3	78	1,66,17,129
1953-54	..	..	1,429,374 (as per census of 1951).	81	3	78	1,63,73,395

Year.			Income (excluding balances)—cont.		Incidence per head of population.		Expenditure.
			From other sources (including extra- ordinary and debt).	Total.	Rates and taxes.	Total income exc extra- ordinary and debt.	
			(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	
			RS.	RS.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS.
1949-50	..	..	2,12,69,414	3,48,58,787	13 6 8	20 3 2	3,70,31,557
1950-51	..	..	2,10,78,939	3,59,40,510	9 15 8	14 7 10	3,62,90,371
1951-52	..	..	2,59,39,361	4,26,87,221	11 10 9	17 14 5	4,23,35,529
1952-53	..	..	2,69,02,036	4,26,19,165	11 2 8	17 8	4,54,94,323
1953-54	..	..	1,92,85,700	3,56,59,095	10 0 10	15 5	3,79,26,013

No. 30.—DETAILS OF INCOME.

[Source : Corporation of Madras.]

Sources of income.	1949-50.	1950-51.	1951-52.	1952-53.	1953-54.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Municipal rates and taxes—					
Octroi	64,30,429	68,03,408	82,13,323	84,90,640	71,96,782
Tax on houses and lands	2,96,588	2,96,535	3,42,903	3,35,284	3,09,245
Tax on animals and vehicles	10,38,525	10,31,017	10,50,840	10,81,217	11,38,313
Tax on professions and trades	8,64,843	8,64,843	8,64,843	8,64,843	8,64,843
Tolls on roads and ferries	7,40,60	7,67,566	9,33,522	9,07,998	15,22,885
Water rate	9,87,35	10,23,18	12,44,701	12,10,564	18,29,505
Drainage rate	9,52,082	10,22,279	12,44,731	12,09,412	12,28,397
Lighting rate					
Conservancy rates					
Other taxes	27,78,950	28,62,905	33,52,977	30,17,171	27,83,426
Total ..	1,35,89,373	1,42,66,571	1,67,47,840	1,66,17,129	1,63,73,395
Realization under Special Acts—					
From pounds .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..
Hackney carriages .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..
Licences for sale of spirits and drugs, etc. ..	..	..	..	..	..
Other sources of revenue—					
Rents of lands, houses, etc.	2,13,313	2,46,409	3,21,368	3,30,678	3,84,095
Sale-proceeds of lands and produce of lands, etc.	81,629	1,73,398	3,77,725	4,70,311	81,772
Conservancy receipts (other than taxes and rates).	1,67,464	1,87,627	1,95,525	2,62,347	2,38,846
Receipts from markets and slaughter-houses.	4,44,653	5,19,314	5,72,076	5,34,210	5,61,066
Fees from educational institutions	79,236	84,251	97,440	65,994	66,852
Other fees, etc.	11,95,219	11,21,779	13,04,107	12,76,367	12,76,957
Fines	75,174	79,985	88,144	99,815	73,624
Grants from Government	12,78,442	6,78,678	8,68,171	10,53,298	6,42,648
Grants from local funds .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..
Other grants and contributions .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..
Miscellaneous	33,34,564	33,64,601	51,14,614	46,53,324	36,64,492
Total ..	68,69,694	64,56,042	89,28,170	87,46,344	69,90,352
Extraordinary and debt—					
Sale-proceeds of securities, etc. .. .. .	..	7,51,300	..	..	..
Loans from Government	30,87,800	24,14,000	39,83,137	24,76,950	3,81,490
Loans raised from private individuals .. .. .	..	15,00,000	..	15,00,000	20,83,000
Realization of sinking funds	12,14,600	10,94,900	6,56,200	10,35,500	10,41,372
Advances	48,12,402	45,44,738	63,94,596	60,27,047	40,69,002
Deposits	32,84,918	49,12,959	59,77,278	62,16,195	47,30,484
Total ..	1,43,99,720	1,52,17,897	1,70,11,211	1,72,56,692	1,22,95,348
Grand total ..	3,48,58,787	3,59,40,510	4,26,87,221	4,26,19,165	3,56,69,095

No 31.—DETAILS OF INVESTMENTS.

[Source : Corporation of Madras.]

Year.	Description of security.				
	Government Promissory Notes.	Postal Savings Bank Deposits.	Co-operative Society's Deposits.	Other securities.	Total.
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
1949-50	30,24,700	..	..	6,60,600	36,85,300
1950-51	21,64,700	..	..	4,37,900	26,02,600
1951-52	17,51,400	..	..	2,48,300	19,99,700
1952-53	10,70,400	..	..	1,23,500	11,93,900
1953-54	9,35,200	..	..	11,900	9,47,100

* Madras Municipal Debentures.

No. 32.—DETAILS OF EXPENDITURE.

[Source : Corporation of Madras.]

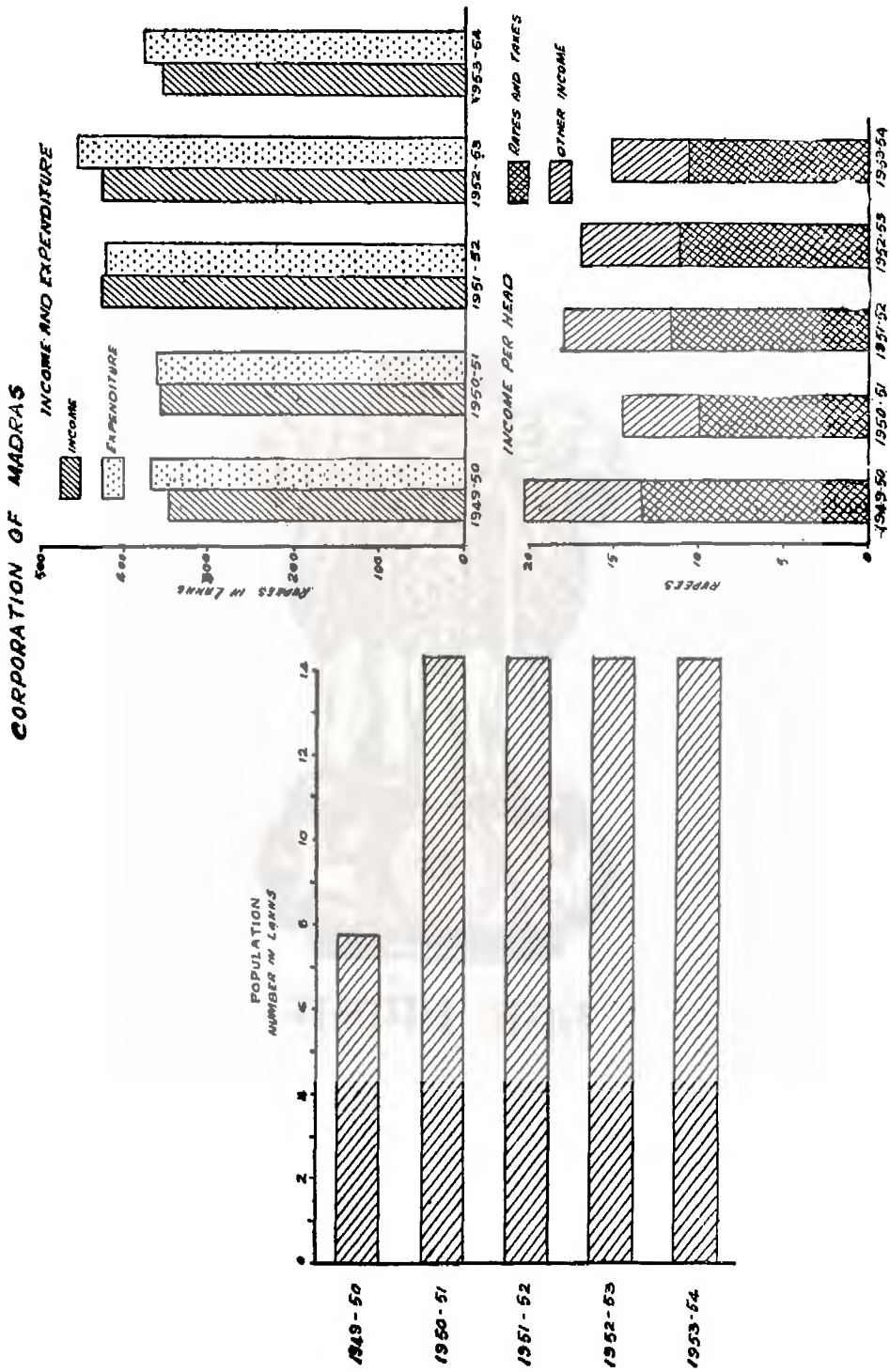
Heads of Expenditure.		1949-50.	1950-51	1951-52.	1952-53.	1953-54.
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
General administration and collection charges—						
General administration and collection charges		11,14,300	11,30,294	11,84,646	14,02,522	12,51,882
Public Safety—						
Lighting		8,53,180	9,41,298	8,88,136	10,19,573	10,30,891
Reward for destruction of wild animals		20,922	16,829	21,410	20,194	22,043
Police .. .. .		..	..	..	..	..
Fire and A.R.P. Expenditure .. .. .		..	..	..	..	..
Total		19,88,411	20,88,412	20,94,192	24,42,289	23,04,816
Public health and conveniences—						
Water supply including capital outlay		23,47,442	21,51,597	34,57,117	39,07,156	20,55,641
Conservancy		29,55,817	29,60,489	32,47,794	32,11,172	34,32,851
Hospitals and dispensaries		8,62,465	9,50,093	9,71,558	8,69,252	9,90,275
Vaccination		1,11,233	1,04,477	1,24,563	1,23,215	1,23,783
Plague charges		84,196	90,174	90,336	98,687	1,02,675
Markets and slaughter-houses		2,85,837	2,85,665	3,13,246	3,01,763	2,84,563
Arboriculture, public gardens, etc.		6,12,582	6,19,852	6,19,542	6,72,054	7,08,362
Sanitary .. .. .		..	..	..	..	..
Public Works—						
Roads		83,55,297	29,26,671	48,38,738	51,34,462	39,30,651
Buildings		16,57,743	16,93,335	28,02,475	27,11,055	10,26,246
Establishment		1,56,457	1,81,466	1,85,078	4,96,487	3,13,642
Stores		37,108	35,551	36,499	6,163	38,697
Miscellaneous		32,39,404	26,46,277	28,74,788	28,54,193	25,56,728
Total		1,62,05,081	1,45,45,627	1,95,61,734	2,04,14,604	1,78,64,514
Public Instruction		10,70,129	12,70,008	11,13,750	12,05,325	12,71,889
Contribution for general purposes		50,875	25,825	5,712	37,925	20,100
Miscellaneous—						
Interest on loans		19,90,664	12,61,754	12,61,467	13,89,127	13,95,427
Other miscellaneous expenditure		29,03,317	28,61,050	24,32,940	26,11,869	26,36,953
Total		52,91,985	54,22,235	48,13,869	52,44,246	52,24,369
Extraordinary and debt—						
Investments (Allotments towards Sinking Funds)						
Payments to sinking Funds		39,750	31,760	1,51,705	2,65,455	2,64,171
Repayment of loans		16,50,955	17,97,489	19,41,707	20,74,853	22,24,065
Advances		44,60,185	50,16,800	59,40,583	71,23,797	42,13,195
Deposits		73,96,190	78,89,048	78,31,739	81,29,579	63,80,883
Total		1,35,46,080	1,42,34,097	1,58,65,734	1,75,93,184	1,30,32,314
Grand total		3,70,31,557	3,62,90,371	4,23,35,629	4,56,94,823	3,79,26,013

No. 33.—COLLECTION OF REVENUE.

[Source : Corporation of Madras.]

Serial number and Tax and non-taxes.	(M) 1949-50.			(M) 1950-51.			(M) 1951-52.			(M) 1952-53.			(M) 1953-54.		
	Percentage of current collection.		Total arrears.	Percentage of current collection.		Total arrears.	Percentage of current collection.		Total arrears.	Percentage of current collection.		Total arrears.	Percentage of current collection.		Total arrears.
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
(1)	PER CENT.	RS.	PER CENT.	RS.	PER CENT.	RS.	PER CENT.	RS.	PER CENT.	RS.	PER CENT.	RS.	PER CENT.	RS.	PER CENT.
TAXES.															
1 Property and Education Taxes ..	97-35	3,30,339	97-46	3,38,215	97-56	4,57,004	97-58	4,56,160	98-09	6,72,725					
2 Profession Tax ..	91-50	52,762	92-50	40,946	93-50	37,229	92-34	45,477	91-00	55,992					
3 Companies Tax ..	98-90	4,309	93-60	1,753	99-80	720	99-80	980	99-90	395					
4 V & A Tax ..	99-90	292	99-98	33	99-96	87	99-90	18	100	..					
5 Cart Tax ..	100	..	100	..	100	..	100	..	100	..					
6 Entertainment Tax ..	100	..	100	..	100	..	100	..	100	..					
7 Advertisement Tax ..	99-86	181	100	..	100	..	100	..	100	..					
8 Timber Tax—Non-taxes (important items only).	96-60	4,735	98-46	2,289	99-99	..	99-96	56	99-99	..					
9 Markets ..	98-32	3,636	99-54	1,194	95-68	10,278	92-08	18,743	93-35	17,273					
10 Model Cattle yard ..	99-40	16	100	..	99-80	8	99-80	12	93-60	364					
11 Rent on Municipal Lands and Buildings.	92-30	16,359	93-90	14,553	92-14	21,961	87-90	39,414	84-00	58,705					
12 Payment for occupation of lands.	Included in item No. 11.														
13 License fees ..	99-45	6,103	99-64	3,703	99-68	3,356	99-77	2,480	99-71	3,211					
14 Water-supply charges for Non-domestic purposes.	93-97	60,972	90-23	1,12,655	84-73	1,31,348	85-93	1,14,340	86-35	1,55,976					
15 Parks ..	100	..	100	..	95-66	185	100	..	100	..					
16 Slaughter House ..	93-84	11	83-20	30,233	99-23	1,485	99-97	18	99-76	..					

(M) = Residuary State Madras.



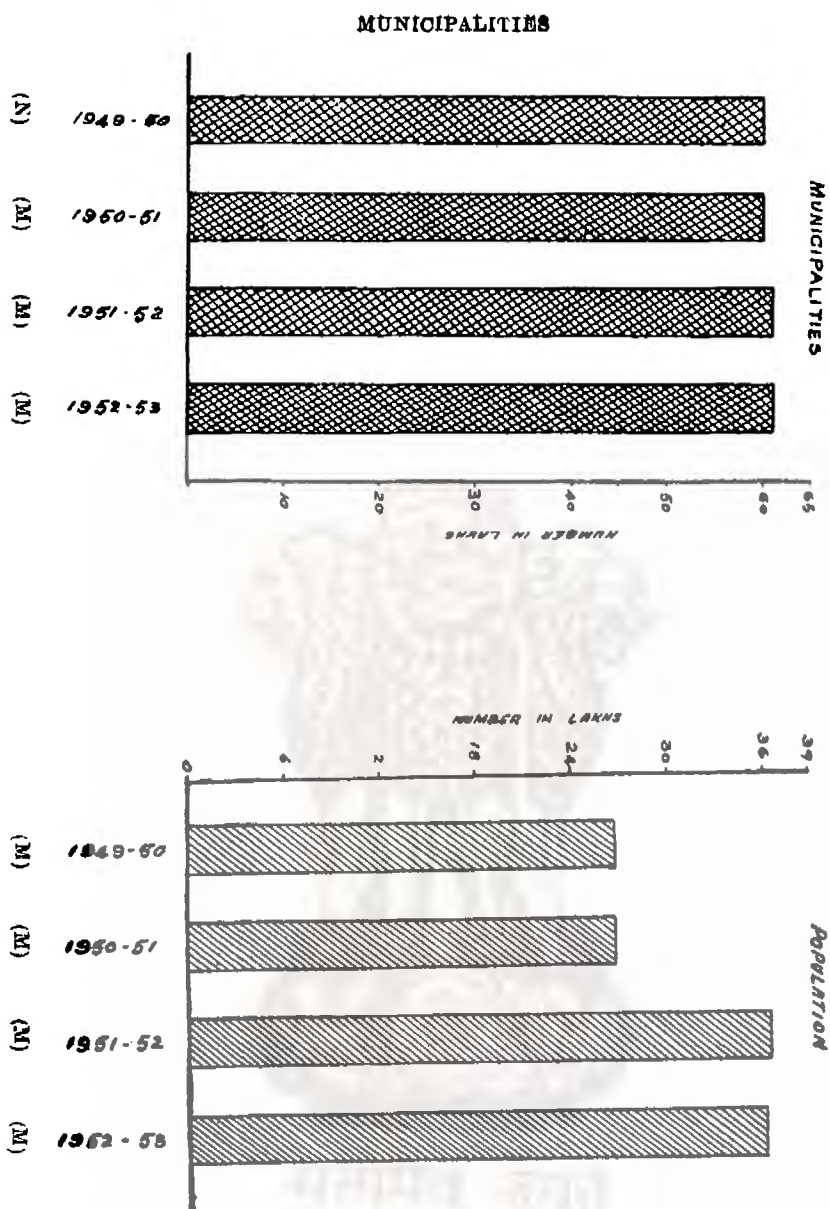
MUNICIPALITIES.

No. 34.—POPULATION AND CONSTITUTION OF MUNICIPALITIES.

[Compiled from the Administration Report of the Local Administration Department.]

District.		Number of municipalities.	Population within muni- cipal limits.	Actual number of members of committee.	Classification of members.	
					Official.	Non-official.
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
North Arcot		3	339,184	200	..	200
South Arcot		4	169,151	100	..	100
Chingleput		3	126,317	68	..	68
Coimbatore		8	454,896	200	..	200
South Kanara		2	137,534	56	..	56
Madurai		6	552,481	155	..	155
Malabar		5	340,580	143	..	143
The Nilgiris		2	65,272	48	..	48
Ramanathapuram ..		7	283,276	179	..	179
Salem		2	225,470	56	..	56
Tanjore		6	350,724	166	..	166
Tiruchirappalli ..		4	342,305	116	..	116
Tirunelveli		4	250,005	115	..	115
Total—						
1952-53 (M)		61	3,637,195	1,608	..	1,608
1951-52 (M)		61	3,637,195	1,427	..	1,427
1950-51 (M)		60	2,669,165	1,441	..	1,440
1949-50 (M)		60	2,669,165	1,392	..	1,392

CONSTITUTION AND POPULATION OF MUNICIPALITIES IN MADRAS STATE



MUNICIPALITIES

65

District.	Serial number and name of municipality.	Taxation and miscellaneous revenue.	Government grants.	Remunerative enterprises.	Other receipts.	Receipts (ordinary) total.	Deduct contribution to other accounts.	Net receipts ordinary.	Total ordinary expenditure.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Talam ..	46 Rasipuram ..	56,262	6,998	29,850	59,720	1,52,830	37,999	1,14,831	1,16,894
	47 Saleu ..	6,21,743	54,634	2,07,149	3,49,091	12,32,617	1,13,616	11,19,001	13,06,777
	48 Kumbakonam ..	3,23,075	19,591	1,47,455	1,61,421	6,44,752	64,040	5,80,712	5,69,960
Tanjore ..	49 Mannargudi ..	91,107	12,387	85,862	1,33,577	2,12,693	16,443	1,97,250	1,98,294
	50 Nayuram ..	1,88,270	16,600	77,180	1,30,344	4,63,984	29,974	4,34,010	4,18,775
	51 Nagapattinam ..	1,91,385	4,852	66,123	1,39,102	4,08,982	94,885	3,14,097	3,48,751
	52 Tanjore ..	3,16,419	6,958	1,47,718	1,49,441	9,20,936	16,850	9,04,086	9,28,041
	53 Tiruvur ..	1,116,648	..	44,799	44,794	2,06,441	4,240	2,02,201	1,68,332
Tiruchirappalli ..	54 Karur ..	1,24,335	32,766	97,183	1,49,463	4,13,747	41,892	3,71,855	3,95,219
	55 Pudukkottai ..	1,24,923	1,652	1,92,668	3,11,129	6,50,272	44,818	5,55,454	4,05,205
	56 Srirangam ..	1,30,045	..	31,419	75,713	2,37,177	28,793	2,08,444	2,01,941
	57 Tiruchirappalli ..	10,12,418	4,000	5,37,122	3,53,413	19,06,953	..	19,06,953	15,16,708
Tirunelveli ..	58 Melapalayam ..	61,705	89	22,121	31,554	1,15,460	867	1,14,602	1,36,505
	59 Palayamkottai ..	1,16,681	1,287	52,297	85,633	2,54,918	11,226	2,43,692	2,52,156
	60 Tirunelveli ..	2,85,925	11,200	1,55,466	1,19,748	5,72,340	27,740	5,44,600	4,80,806
	61 Tuticorin ..	4,06,537	8,617	1,42,049	1,16,416	6,73,919	11,500	6,62,419	5,07,814
Total for 1952-53 (M)		1,37,46,690	6,20,560	61,10,915	71,94,730	2,76,71,295	14,44,796	2,62,26,499	2,36,83,713
{ 1951-52 (M) 61 ..		1,41,94,762	6,07,688	61,42,929	79,15,170	2,83,83,225	14,50,350	2,69,33,495	2,22,87,463
{ 1950-51 (M) 60 ..		1,32,30,052	5,94,349	57,80,274	67,98,229	2,64,19,959	13,11,811	2,54,24,626	2,06,54,504
{ 1949-50 (M) 60 ..		1,26,83,555	5,77,797	59,18,271	61,68,091	2,53,37,742	13,98,196	2,39,39,546	1,95,69,305
Average for ..									

No. 36.—INCOME OF MUNICIPALITIES IN THE MADRAS STATE.

[Source : Compiled from the Administration report of the Local Administration Department.]

Sources of income.	(G) 1949-50.	(G) 1950-51.	(G) 1951-52.	(M) 1952-53.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
A. Municipal rates and taxes—				
Octroi less refunds .. ..	..	..	..	..
Tax on houses and lands	1,01,99,930	1,06,03,828	1,12,09,115	77,61,776
Tax on animals and vehicles	10,76,750	10,30,281	9,95,060	5,65,859
Tax on profession and trades	12,11,835	16,09,323	19,09,440	11,44,265
Tolls on roads and ferries	(a) 22,78,742	(a) 25,81,572	(a) 25,93,884	(a) 20,02,465
Water rate	48,60,629	53,90,101	60,86,637	42,83,675
Lighting rate	(b) 88,99,431	(c) 87,97,860	(d) 68,62,668	9,41,371
Conservancy rates	24,47,115	26,21,737	28,20,410	19,39,352
Pilgrim tax	1,67,219	1,99,909	1,27,877	1,53,965
Education tax	26,43,585	30,65,604	33,32,873	24,89,482
Other taxes—				
(1) Tax on private menials and domestic servants.	2,291	2,198	2,316	2,778
(2) Entertainments tax	46,18,083	49,09,469	56,25,452	29,74,805
Total	3,84,05,610	3,81,90,145	4,15,65,732	2,42,59,793
B. Revenue derived from Municipal property and powers apart from taxation—				
Rent of lands, houses, serias (rest houses) dak bungalows, etc.	6,39,468	7,31,882	7,13,302	4,74,400
Sale-proceeds of lands and produce of lands.	3,37,012	3,71,423	3,77,634	2,19,976
Conservancy receipts	4,28,393	4,30,588	5,37,899	3,70,084
Fees and revenue from educational institutions.	21,01,502	23,26,173	26,36,194	12,40,069
Fees and revenue from medical institutions.	8,733	13,431	16,038	5,088
Fees and revenue from markets and slaughter houses.	39,93,438	40,59,030	44,17,269	29,05,316
Fines under municipal and other Acts.	5,21,295	4,48,642	5,28,127	2,47,113
Interest on investments—				
(1) General	4,196	9,562	2,349	5,443
(2) Educational	21,915	44,504	4,956	5,399
(3) Medical	8,151	698	3,109	10,945
Premium on loans .. ..	..	..	..	..
Other fees—				
(1) Distraint fees	23,752	18,613	30,604	17,107
(2) Licence fees	21,38,953	23,84,676	23,71,547	15,72,885
(3) Cart-stands, etc., fees	6,98,283	7,29,386	7,89,194	5,17,763
Fees and revenue from Tramways .. ..	..	..	..	..
Total	1,09,25,191	1,15,68,508	1,24,28,222	75,91,538
C. Grants and contributions (for general and special purposes)—				
From Government—				
(1) General	6,99,871	15,83,843	45,62,549	18,82,335
(2) Educational	44,45,764	37,85,511	39,84,882	21,47,742
(3) Medical	1,86,429	3,27,387	3,07,318	2,97,463
(4) In lieu of fines, penalties and other realizations under the municipal and special Acts.	(e) 4,81,145	(e) 2,01,062	(e) 1,92,594	(e) 1,56,307
From local funds and others—				
(1) General	3,75,638	1,86,355	5,18,299	2,60,291
(2) Educational	1,91,416	3,75,678	2,28,147	1,80,101
(3) Medical	1,06,185	82,367	27,896	16,428
Total	64,86,448	65,42,233	98,21,685	49,40,667

No. 36.—INCOME OF MUNICIPALITIES IN THE MADRAS STATE—*cont.*

Source of income. (1)	(C) 1949-50. (2) RS.	(C) 1950-51. (3) RS.	(C) 1951-52. (4) RS.	(M) 1952-53. (5) RS.
D. Miscellaneous—				
Recoveries on account of services rendered to private individuals.	8,70,353	9,85,375	12,81,614	13,16,717
Other items	(f) 41,83,188	(g) 42,86,074	(h) 45,23,890	(i) 78,47,597
Total ..	50,53,541	52,71,449	58,05,504	91,64,314
E. Extraordinary and debt—				
Sale-proceeds of Government securities and withdrawal from Savings Bank.	5,18,658	5,17,987	11,38,607	12,41,941
Receipts from loans	(j) 15,81,041	(i) 38,04,422	(k) 60,84,339	18,06,850
Realization of sinking funds for repayment of loans.	..	..	..	..
Advances—				
(1) Permanent	53,061	33,168	5,726	3,538
(2) Others	55,09,950	72,00,903	1,10,97,331	84,82,770
Deposits	87,62,038	95,04,867	1,19,08,794	86,55,519
Total ..	1,64,24,748	2,10,61,347	2,93,34,787	2,01,90,618
Grand total ..	(l) 7,72,95,538	(m) 8,26,33,682	(n) 9,89,55,940	(o) 8,61,46,930

No. 37.—EXPENDITURE OF MUNICIPALITIES IN THE MADRAS STATE.

[Compiled from the Administration Report of the Local Administration Department.]

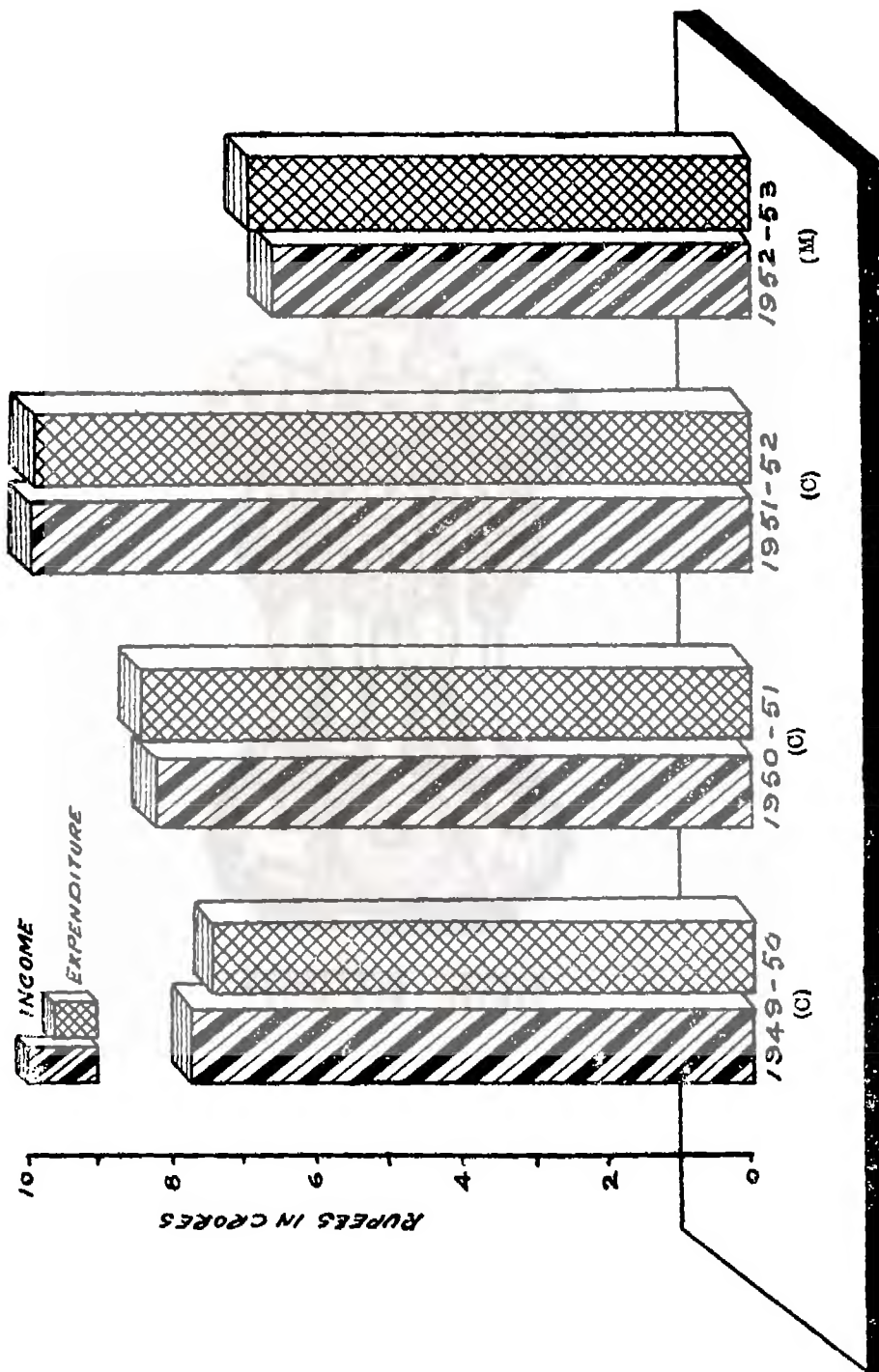
Heads of expenditure. (1)	1949-50. (2) (c)	1950-51. (3) (c)	1951-52. (4) (c)	1952-53. (5) (m)
A. General administration and collection charges.				
General administration (Office establishment, inspection, Honorary Magistrate's establishment, etc.)	26,58,405	30,26,055	46,74,279	33,42,778
Collection of taxes including bonded warehouses (establishment, purchase of account books, paper, money boxes, repairs to outposts, etc.).	12,75,905	13,29,116	(a) 1,68,595	1,13,214
Collection of tolls on roads and ferries.	..	..	..	..
Survey of land ..	2,53,544	2,21,668	2,54,732	2,06,324
Refunds and other Octroi.	2,31,620	2,63,248	4,39,342	2,01,304
Pensions and gratuities.	..	..	..	..
Annuities .. ..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	44,19,474	48,40,087	55,36,948	38,63,620
B. Public safety—				
Fire establishment (purchase of fire engines, buckets, repairs, etc.)	22,090	23,636	49,717	33,798
Lighting establishment (purchase of lamps and oil, repairs, etc.).	89,84,453	92,82,936	74,46,270	60,66,720
Police establishment (purchase of clothing, lanterns, repairs to outposts, etc.).	..	..	..	..
Reward for destruction of wild animals and snakes.	..	..	..	..
Total ..	90,06,543	93,06,572	74,85,987	61,00,518
C. Public Health and convenience—				
Water-supply—				
Capital outlay ..	30,89,010	28,90,769	85,42,778	43,63,726
Establishment ..	20,77,652	23,40,292	26,37,160	18,19,822
Drainage—				
Capital outlay ..	4,40,551	9,92,565	14,51,477	5,50,720
Establishment ..	10,76,399	11,21,079	11,73,237	9,26,098
Conservancy (including road cleaning and watering) and latrines.	1,00,75,935	1,02,64,724	1,05,21,437	72,48,514
Health officers and Sanitary Inspectors.	8,63,487	8,64,526	9,10,537	6,64,209
Hospitals and dispensaries.	11,55,215	13,62,208	14,62,047	11,76,447
Plague charges ..	1,11,616	1,11,381	67,703	25,267
Vaccination	2,62,932	3,02,512	3,37,611	1,67,578
Other Sanitary outlay ..	19,46,251	18,19,147	24,73,117	17,66,815
Markets and slaughter houses.	6,81,855	13,09,993	11,81,519	8,93,286
Pounds .. ..	..	..	..	..

No. 37.—EXPENDITURE OF MUNICIPALITIES IN THE MADRAS STATE—*cont.*

Heads of expenditure. (1)	1949-50. (2) (o)	1950-51. (3) (o)	1951-52. (4) (o)	1952-53. (5) (x)
C. Public Health and convenience—<i>cont.</i>				
Dak bungalows and Serais.	87,783	1,73,860	1,50,698	61,057
Arboriculture, public gardens and experimental cultivation.	..	..	..	..
Veterinary charges ..	..	..	..	..
Registration of births and deaths.	9,92,088	11,01,384	12,96,906	10,16,376
Public Works—				
Establishment ..	5,54,098	6,19,934	7,46,280	4,63,529
Buildings (including miscellaneous works).	9,49,968	8,30,091	11,92,361	8,42,883
Roads	67,71,806	90,43,441	97,17,405	62,62,337
Stores	1,71,594	1,35,641	1,63,119	1,86,067
Total ..	3,13,08,241	3,52,83,547	4,40,25,392	2,84,34,731
D. Public Instruction—				
Schools and Colleges ..	94,32,553	1,05,17,691	1,15,66,358	80,72,883
Contribution	1,00,865	51,806	84,186	12,067
Libraries, Museums, Monageries, etc.	2,52,003	2,92,506	3,19,950	2,56,371
Total ..	97,85,421	1,08,62,003	1,19,70,494	83,41,321
E. Contribution—				
For general purposes ..	..	..	..	..
F. Interest of loans—				
Previous year .. ..	..	..	..	..
Current year .. ..	..	..	..	..
Discount .. ..	..	..	..	..
Actual cost of work done for private individuals.	4,67,914	5,46,283	6,67,209	1,77,296
Other items—				
Advances	4,35,313	5,21,860	5,95,420	3,56,597
Printing	1,66,384	2,23,047	1,86,976	1,29,708
Compensation for lands.	..	..	..	..
Miscellaneous	12,21,258	10,62,416	13,58,729	11,11,149
Total ..	22,90,869	23,56,606	28,08,334	17,74,750
G. Investments—				
In securities (other than for sinking fund) including charges for investments.	11,34,989	18,97,745	15,80,197	15,04,688
Payment to sinking funds.	..	..	..	..
Repayment of loans, including interest.	18,69,678	18,61,146	21,85,529	14,37,353
Advances—				
Permanent	55,249	61,787	8,026	95,917
Others	65,98,854	88,22,527	1,27,29,471	87,13,474
Deposits	84,20,839	88,90,207	1,04,09,494	87,23,848
Total ..	1,80,79,609	2,16,33,412	2,69,12,717	2,04,75,280
Grand total ..	7,48,90,157	8,41,82,227	9,87,49,872	6,89,90,220

(a) Excludes Rs. 12,77,842 being proportionate cost of collection staff employed for collecting, scavenging education, water-supply and drainage taxes and shown as abatement of receipts under the several heads of taxation.

Income and Expenditure of Municipalities in Madras State.



**No. 38.—COLLECTION OF REVENUE IN THE MUNICIPALITIES IN THE
MADRAS STATE.**

[Compiled from the Administration Report of the Local Administration Department.]

Name of district.	Serial number and name of municipality.	Percentage of current collection to current demand.		Total arrears.	Bills pending payment.
		Tax resources.	Non-tax resources.		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
				RS.	RS.
North Arcot	1 Ambur	25·0	94·0	1,41,839	..
	2 Arni	55·5	96·2	51,724	..
	3 Gudiyattam	56·4	97·0	1,21,389	..
	4 Tiruppattur	55·3	92·6	98,801	2,311
	5 Tiruvannamalai	91·1	87·0	26,237	..
	6 Vaniyambadi	95·4	98·0	7,845	..
	7 Vellore	97·0	95·0	39,812	..
South Arcot	8 Walajapet	88·9	98·2	6,240	..
	9 Chidambaram	97·8	99·2	5,622	..
	10 Cuddalore	89·7	93·4	50,956	7,982
	11 Tindivanam	73·0	87·5	41,013	..
	12 Villupuram	66·0	85·5	1,03,300	395
Chingleput	13 Chingleput	85·2	98·1	28,625	..
	14 Kancheepuram	99·6	98·6	5,365	..
	15 Tiruvallur	88·7	95·7	25,896	..
Coimbatore	16 Coimbatore	85·7	92·7	4,77,602	2,288
	17 Dharapuram	89·0	95·0	18,556	..
	18 Erode	93·5	96·4	38,588	4,049
	19 Gobichettipalayam	72·3	97·0	84,035	..
	20 Mottupalayam	52·8	97·9	97,070	3,702
	21 Pollachi	97·6	96·7	22,783	..
	22 Tiruppur	78·9	99·2	95,935	..
	23 Udumalpet	84·8	99·5	24,349	..
South Kanara	24 Mangalore	90·5	95·0	1,11,940	5,048
	25 Udipi	81·2	91·5	1,21,086	..
Madurai	26 Bodinayakanur	95·3	97·2	6,823	..
	27 Dindigul	87·9	95·9	90,912	..
	28 Kodaikanal	97·7	98·8	5,348	..
	29 Madurai	96·5	96·6	2,39,744	18,204
	30 Palni	77·1	87·2	77,591	..
	31 Periyakulam	97·3	99·0	3,844	..
Malabar	32 Cannanore	99·6	96·3	2,409	..
	33 Fort, Cochin.	96·6	99·6	15,632	82
	34 Kozhikode	95·1	94·4	97,180	6,373
	35 Palghat	96·1	96·5	26,878	..
	36 Tellicherry	92·2	98·9	20,258	..

The Nilgiris	37 Coonoor	94·0	94·3	34,979	400
	38 Ootacamund	94·4	95·7	44,109	..
Ramanathapuram	39 Aruppukkotti	67·2	98·6	73,328	510
	40 Devakottai	74·9	97·1	77,816	7,559
	41 Karaikudi	84·6	94·6	1,35,682	463
	42 Rajapalayam	90·3	88·9	41,339	..
	43 Sivakasi	100·0	100·0	..	1
	44 Srivilliputtur	80·2	96·9	46,838	..
	45 Virudunagar	99·8	83·2	46,693	103
Salem	46 Rasipuram	52·3	93·9	76,614	..
	47 Salem	66·8	87·6	6,06,276	592
Tanjore	48 Kumbakonam	96·4	98·9	26,752	..
	49 Mannargudi	86·2	96·9	23,018	..
	50 Mayuram	98·3	90·6	15,322	..
	51 Nagapattinam	86·9	88·0	73,434	2,860
	52 Tanjore	88·2	95·9	73,269	..
	53 Tiruvarur	88·3	92·4	27,837	..

No. 38.—COLLECTION OF REVENUE IN THE MUNICIPALITIES IN THE
MADRAS STATE—*cont.*

Name of district.	Serial number and name of municipality.	Percentage of current collection to current demand,		Total rears.	Bills pending payment,	
		Tax resources.	Non-tax resources.			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	
				RS.	RS.	
Tiruchirappalli	.. 54 Karur	81.7	96.9	61,118	..	
	55 Pudukkottai	65.0	98.0	1,57,400	6,409	
	56 Srirangam	96.6	87.0	18,309	56,179	
	57 Tiruchirappalli	88.2	90.5	3,66,687	45,027	
Tirunelveli .. ..	.. 58 Melapalayam	63.1	94.6	58,463	..
	59 Palayamkottai	87.3	93.8	54,336	2,321	
	60 Tirunelveli	99.3	98.9	6,874	..	
	61 Tuticorin	98.3	97.1	53,041	..	
Total .. {		1952-53 (M)	88.6	94.8	46,32,761	1,72,848
		1951-52 (M)	85.5	96.3	37,11,568	82,002
		1950-51 (M)	87.2	95.6	31,23,119	95,371
		1949-50 (M)	90.3	95.3	20,06,034	89,118

NO. 39.—INCIDENCE OF TAXATION AND INCOME OF MUNICIPALITIES IN THE MADRAS STATE.

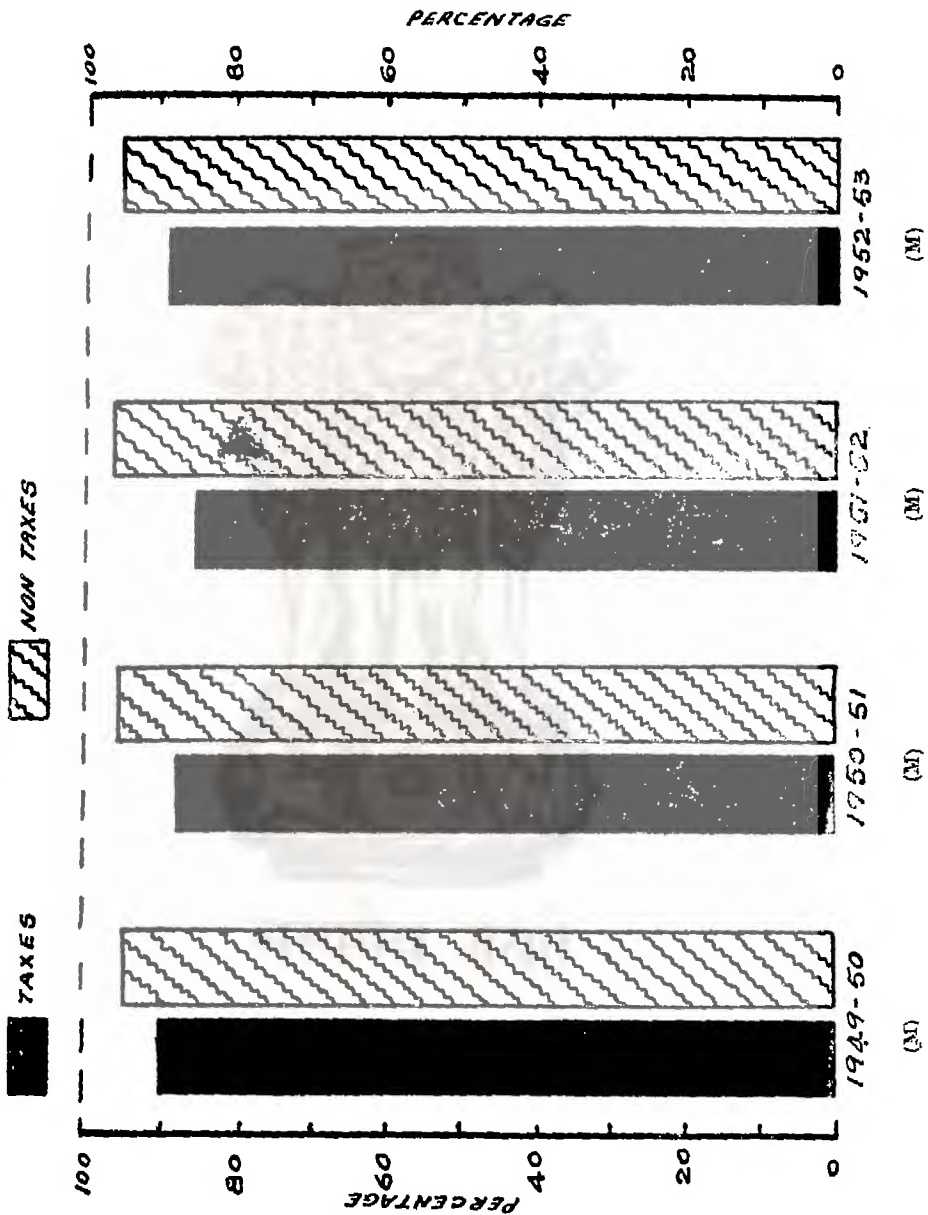
[Compiled from the Administration report of the Local Administration Department.]

District.	Serial number and name of municipality.	Incidence of taxation per head of population.	(M) (1932-33) Incidence of income (including Government grant) per head of population.	Property tax.			
				Buildings.		Lands.	
				Number of buildings assessed.	Assessment per building.	Extent of land assessed in acres.	Assessment per acre.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
		RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.		RS. A. P.		RS. A. P.
North Arcot ..	1 Ambur ..	2 15 6	6 4 11	6,497	17 2 7	2,905	0 7 3
	2 Arni ..	3 1 8	9 9 3	5,579	..	..	..
	3 Gudiyattam ..	3 11 6	8 4 6	6,274	25 1 5	..	..
	4 Tirupattur ..	4 0 5	18 10 6	3,910	27 4 8	192	13 1 0
	5 Tiruvannamalai ..	3 1 0	7 4 6	5,679	19 11 9	1,306	4 6 7
	6 Vanjambadi ..	3 0 4	7 1 5	4,740	24 1 8	1,305	2 1 6
	7 Vellore ..	5 3 8	6 13 11	12,694	31 11 0	..	..
	8 Walajapet ..	2 14 3	7 9 9	2,753	13 3 2	247	1 3 6
South Arcot ..	9 Chidambaram ..	4 14 1	14 8 2	5,543	26 11 2	480	1 14 2
	10 Cuddalore ..	3 13 2	8 0 2	8,510	27 9 9	13,393	5 9 1
	11 Tindivanam ..	3 10 0	7 9 5	5,778	17 1 0	2,920	3 11 0
	12 Villupuram ..	4 7 9	12 9 10	6,129	24 2 6	..	..
Chingleput ..	13 Chingleput ..	9 0 0	12 7 0	(a) 3,370	35 9 0	(b) 604	0 12 3
	14 Kancheepuram ..	3 15 5	9 9 2	12,968	25 6 4	1,088	0 12 7
	15 Tiruvallur ..	4 14 0	11 15 0	2,836	29 0 3	(b) 1,957	1 2 9
				(d) 194	9 8 6		
Coimbatore ..	16 Coimbatore ..	3 10 3	21 5 7	(c) 20,357	78 4 1	..	..
	17 Dharapuram ..	3 10 2	13 9 7	4,281	15 2 10	634	5 10 9
	18 Erode ..	8 0 0	13 0 0	7,442	42 0 0	(a) 1,108	17 0 0
	19 Gobichettipalayam ..	3 2 0	11 8 0	..	..	1,146	..
	20 Mettupalayam ..	4 13 1	9 2 4	6,035	20 15 0	62	13 14 6
	21 Pollachi ..	5 6 8	15 11 6	6,529	31 6 5	2,663	1 1 3
	22 Tiruppur ..	6 3 11	11 0 6	7,237	41 10 0	600	1 8 0
	23 Udumalpet ..	4 12 6	11 0 6	4,559	20 15 6	779	5 6 6
	24 Mangalore ..	6 7 3	7 11 6	..	..	..	..
	25 Udipi ..	5 10 1	9 8 0	..	..	..	..
Malurai ..	26 Bodinayakanur ..	2 13 0	10 0 6	4,370	23 12 0	1,003	67 0 0
	27 Dindigul ..	6 5 2	14 11 4	9,088	44 4 10	2,125	8 7 2
	28 Kodalkanal ..	12 3 2	43 7 8	1,654	67 10 2	2,313	6 12 4
	29 Madurai ..	7 3 8	21 0 4	34,402	76 0 3	(b) 596	1 5 0
						(d) 306	288 15 0
Malabar ..	30 Palni ..	4 3 3	8 15 8	4,802	27 15 7	330	23 11 5
	31 Periyakulam ..	3 15 10	13 6 2	6,297	13 11 2	181	22 11 3
	32 Cannanore ..	5 12 0	11 11 8	..	18 6 7	2,142	16 14 10
	33 Cochin ..	7 15 0	11 12 0	5,608	..	..	..
	34 Kozhikode ..	6 0 11	9 6 0	20,142	44 5 9	..	..
The Nilgiris ..	35 Palghat ..	5 8 7	9 4 0	9,800	37 7 9	1,324	14 14 0
	36 Tellicherry ..	5 6 1	10 3 5	8,240	19 13 5	1,914	14 12 10
	37 Coonoor ..	9 6 4	15 1 0	2,299	76 0 6	1,092	4 3 5
	38 Ootacamund ..	10 14 11	21 0 8	6,014	55 1 0	4,488	8 13 4
Ramanathapuram ..	39 Aruppukkottai ..	3 13 2	5 13 1	11,227	14 10 3	900	0 4 0
	40 Duvakottai ..	9 9 11	10 6 9	5,427	..	..	..
	41 Karaikudi ..	6 6 4	..	5,329	..	2,580	..
	42 Rajapalayam ..	4 1 6	4 4 7	16,823	13 0 3	1,467	..
						83	..
Salem ..	43 Sivakasi ..	3 7 2	7 14 6	6,037	12 1 8	..	..
	44 Srivilliputtur ..	4 9 5	9 14 7	10,708	14 6 9	500	22 5 2
	45 Virudunagar ..	7 15 5	23 6 5	10,634	33 7 10	1,013	8 9 10
	46 ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tanjore ..	47 Rasipuram ..	3 8 0	8 0 0	4,835	14 0 0	1,414	1 15 0
	48 Salem ..	5 3 3	10 5 11	31,121	31 6 10	289	7 0 1
	49 Kumbakonam ..	8 0 0	7 0 6	14,182	28 8 6	1,439	1 7 4
	50 Mannargudi ..	4 1 10	11 3 0	7,047	14 11 10	1,608	3 12 11
Tiruchirappalli ..	51 Mayuram ..	4 15 11	11 2 1	7,777	9 11 9	295	43 0 0
	52 Nagapattinam ..	4 12 5	9 7 5	8,857	25 14 0	1,709	6 9 10
	53 Tanjore ..	4 7 3	12 7 5	13,806	26 14 8	2,783	3 11 6
	54 Tiruvarur ..	5 11 9	8 13 3	5,686	21 1 2	1,591	4 8 8
	55 Karur ..	5 1 1	9 13 1	5,285	40 9 8	..	..
Tirunelveli ..	56 Pudukkottai ..	4 4 9	15 5 6	..	..	..	..
	57 Srirangam ..	4 8 3	8 10 5	5,426	26 5 3	2,144	15 8 0
	58 Tiruchirappalli ..	6 1 0	15 15 0	24,073	..	1,255	7 4 8
	59 Melapalayam ..	4 1 11	4 8 7	8,685	10 6 0	(b) 523	5 10 0
Tuticorin ..	60 Palayamkottai ..	7 7 3	10 9 10	..	..	(d) 4,535	0 14 3
	61 Tirunelveli ..	7 2 8	12 13 5	18,832	25 12 5	1,021	10 11 5
	62 Tuticorin ..	6 4 5	11 8 0	25,859	20 2 11	(d) 725	65 14 0

(a) Includes vacant site.
(c) Includes land.

(b) Agricultural land.
(d) Vacant site.

**PERCENTAGE OF CURRENT COLLECTION TO CURRENT DEMAND
IN THE MUNICIPALITIES IN MADRAS STATE**



No. 40.—NAME OF EACH MUNICIPALITY CONTAINING POPULATION OF 50,000 AND ABOVE WITH INCOME AND EXPENDITURE.

[Source : Local Administration Department, Madras.]

Serial number and name of municipality.	(1)	Population within municipal limits (1951 census).	Ordinary income (excluding opening balance).										Ordinary expenditure.			
			1949-50.	1950-51.	1951-52.	1952-53.	1953-54.	1949-50.	1950-51.	1951-52.	1952-53.	1953-54.				
		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)				
1 Madurai	361,781	70,60,683	85,99,764	90,87,344	1,02,63,725	98,69,491	30,32,396	84,92,752	92,13,898	99,74,499	1,02,28,424				
2 Tiruchirappalli	218,921	29,81,279	28,05,344	36,94,875	32,76,150	40,39,205	23,39,071	34,57,880	34,57,406	33,53,843	38,10,841				
3 Salem	202,335	27,89,971	31,78,274	31,10,790	30,45,980	34,08,338	23,27,031	33,53,122	33,99,565	33,63,745	33,24,172				
4 Coimbatore	197,755	63,65,087	75,23,523	1,07,66,607	89,47,681	77,25,483	58,78,003	69,99,849	1,23,22,051	93,04,343	75,37,228				
5 Kozhikode	158,724	19,43,379	18,69,421	21,46,110	20,07,634	25,11,564	16,64,020	17,85,766	18,52,561	21,39,451	25,81,411				
6 Mangalore	117,083	12,19,144	14,08,019	16,44,530	35,28,530	17,76,128	11,77,485	13,82,510	15,44,548	35,79,271	15,20,862				
7 Vellore	106,024	10,73,339	10,65,805	11,17,816	12,22,718	12,25,305	10,92,134	11,07,183	10,81,312	13,63,241	12,43,028				
8 Tanjore	100,680	14,01,997	14,72,423	15,66,273	15,36,003	18,09,762	12,86,716	15,73,165	14,22,117	17,25,382	18,47,783				
9 Tuticorin	98,866	13,20,470	14,30,353	15,55,016	15,71,755	15,78,378	12,59,630	14,92,457	15,02,746	16,18,248	15,85,159				
10 Kumbakonam	91,643	16,11,989	15,91,773	19,70,275	14,41,663	12,48,488	17,52,333	17,00,279	18,30,038	15,63,683	12,44,700				
11 Kancheepuram	84,810	11,30,478	13,30,639	9,71,132	8,14,134	9,64,839	10,20,592	13,53,860	10,34,762	8,71,069	10,03,443				
12 Dindigul	78,361	12,13,429	12,64,732	12,72,694	11,35,499	11,74,953	11,63,399	13,34,448	12,65,526	13,66,060	11,15,598				
13 Tirunelveli	73,476	9,38,619	10,35,071	11,71,533	12,47,271	11,87,999	8,97,486	10,61,708	9,67,863	10,32,304	11,40,771				
14 Palghat	69,504	6,34,496	7,28,896	8,13,383	8,15,110	9,14,405	6,83,426	7,20,646	7,54,468	9,12,651	8,84,870				
15 Cuddalore	66,034	6,54,748	6,57,832	6,63,702	6,92,059	8,65,302	6,46,308	7,71,162	6,93,706	6,80,280	9,46,131				
16 Rajapalayam	60,861	3,09,599	3,45,202	4,20,314	4,26,259	5,86,440	3,27,790	3,56,603	4,01,784	4,03,534	6,17,450				
17 Nagapattinam	57,854	7,96,596	6,12,793	6,99,521	7,42,251	6,94,511	8,00,486	6,26,912	6,32,625	8,04,003	6,83,342				
18 Brode	57,578	8,06,956	8,20,473	8,45,623	10,07,002	11,52,600	7,01,805	8,60,953	8,06,418	8,45,251	14,82,341				
19 Tiruppur	52,479	13,80,429	12,72,519	14,00,346	11,03,291	11,68,891	15,06,291	13,71,523	12,91,856	11,96,334	11,31,097				

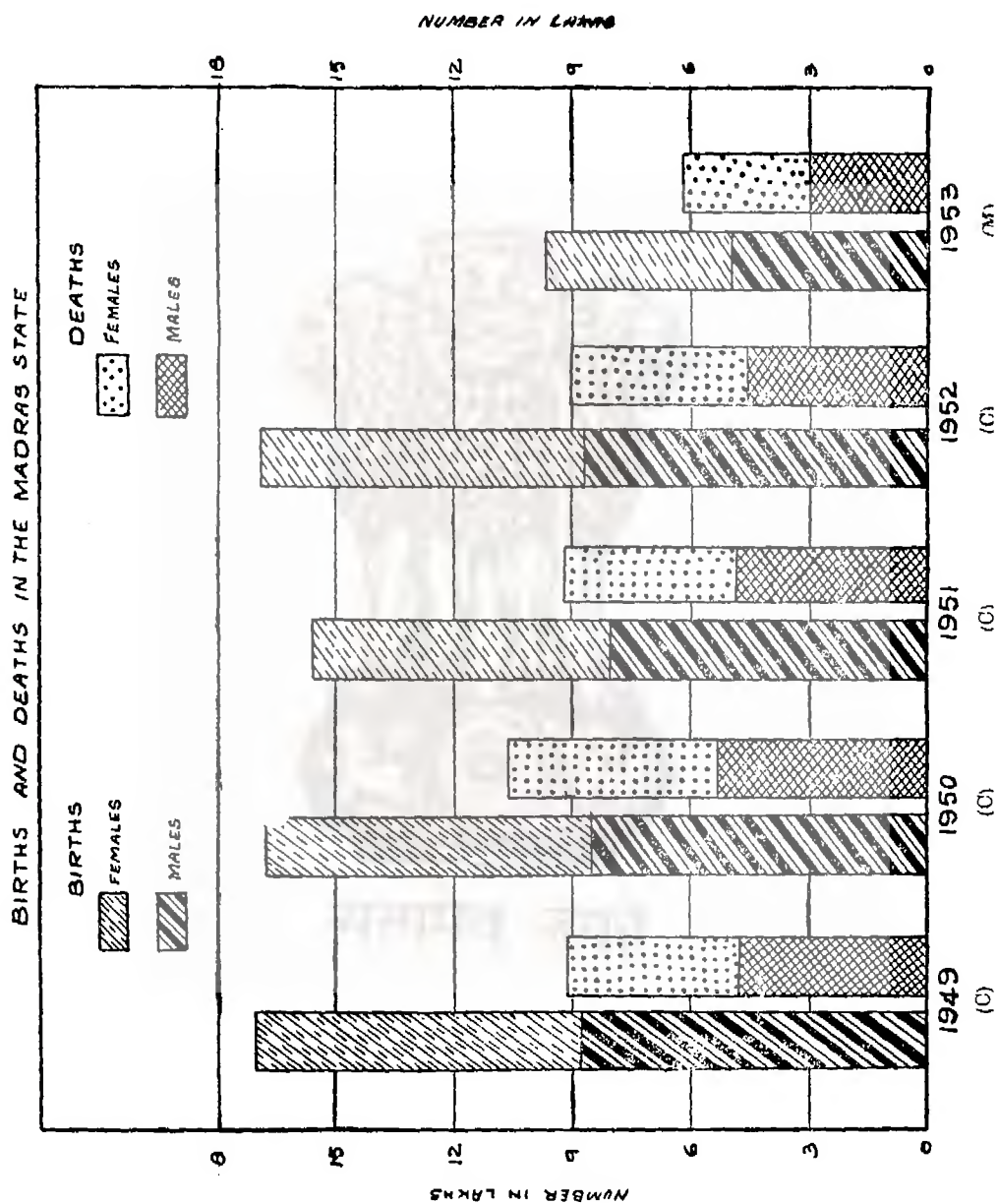
VITAL STATISTICS.

No. 42.—ABSTRACT STATEMENT OF BIRTHS AND DEATHS IN THE MADRAS STATE AND RATIO OF DEATHS ACCORDING TO SEX, TOWNS OR RURAL DISTRICTS, CAUSES AND SEASONS.

[Source : Director of Public Health, Madras.]

	Years.				
	1940.	1950.	1951.	1952.	1953.
	(C)	(C)	(C)	(C)	(M)
Mid-year estimated population for which births and deaths were registered ..	53,915,000	54,451,000	57,021,000	57,737,000	56,840,000
Number of births—					
Males	882,218	862,224	810,003	874,103	500,698
Females	826,587	810,312	760,797	822,332	473,802
Total ..	1,708,805	1,672,536	1,570,800	1,696,435	974,500
Ratio of births per thousand of estimated population	31·69	30·72	27·55	29·38	26·45
Ratio per cent of male to female births	106·73	106·41	106·47	106·30	105·68
Number of deaths—					
Males	472,411	541,444	472,317	462,536	319,718
Females	448,962	521,873	453,664	445,890	305,565
Total ..	921,373	1,066,317	925,981	908,426	625,283
Ratio of death per thousand of estimated population—					
Males	17·54	19·91	16·62	15·49	17·50
Females	16·64	19·26	15·86	15·40	16·45
Total ..	17·10	19·58	16·24	15·73	16·97
Ratio of deaths per thousand of estimated population—					
(a) In towns *	20·58	23·41	19·10	18·30	19·03
(b) In rural districts	16·40	18·83	15·61	15·13	16·39
(c) According to causes—					
Cholera	0·25	0·61	0·30	0·24	0·43
Smallpox	0·11	0·26	0·30	0·09	0·07
Plague	0·003	0·001	0·001	0·0001	0·0002
Fever	4·43	3·60	3·38	2·84	2·84
Malaria	3·92	0·11	0·09	0·11	0·06
Dysentery and diarrhoea ..	1·03	1·35	1·15	1·24	1·38
Respiratory diseases ..	1·64	1·79	1·53	1·64	1·75
(d) According to season—					
Spring and Summer—					
February	16·45	18·75	18·29	14·27	17·44
March	15·24	16·89	16·70	13·32	14·19
April	14·56	16·51	15·36	13·42	12·93
May	15·09	17·03	16·29	13·79	14·34
June	16·21	18·04	1·627	14·88	14·95
July	17·86	20·04	15·92	16·69	17·27
Autumn and Winter—					
August	18·24	20·83	16·23	16·66	18·03
September	17·82	21·33	15·82	16·69	17·53
October	17·07	21·53	14·87	17·00	17·29
November	18·47	22·45	15·15	17·78	21·58
December	19·18	22·67	15·77	19·59	19·99
January	18·77	18·85	18·28	14·64	18·15

* Municipalities and Census Towns.



NO. 43.—RATIO OF MALE TO FEMALE BIRTHS AND RATIO OF BIRTHS PER 1,000 OF POPULATION AND EXCESS OF BIRTHS OVER DEATHS OR DEATHS OVER BIRTHS PER 1,000 OF POPULATION BY DISTRICTS IN THE MADRAS STATE (M).

[Source; Director of Public Health, Madras.]

District.					Year.	Number of male births to every female births.	Excess of births over deaths (+) or deaths over births (—) in each 1,000 of population.	Ratio of births per 1,000 of estimated population.
(1)					(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
Madras					1949 ..	105.29	+ 19.77	52.47
					1950 ..	106.67	+ 13.71	51.94
					1951 ..	104.15	+ 11.80	41.10
					1952 ..	105.71	+ 13.25	42.29
					1953 ..	105.21	+ 7.27	35.21
Chingleput					1949 ..	108.13	+ 11.66	30.51
					1950 ..	107.70	+ 7.77	28.65
					1951 ..	103.99	+ 4.21	22.53
					1952 ..	103.53	+ 10.01	27.86
					1953 ..	104.23	+ 7.04	26.02
North Arcot					1949 ..	107.35	+ 14.56	31.37
					1950 ..	105.86	+ 12.10	32.32
					1951 ..	106.10	+ 10.07	28.88
					1952 ..	106.55	+ 13.18	31.15
					1953 ..	104.63	+ 10.22	26.63
South Arcot					1949 ..	108.11	+ 12.76	28.76
					1950 ..	107.28	+ 9.31	29.78
					1951 ..	108.01	+ 6.90	24.64
					1952 ..	106.64	+ 8.83	24.79
					1953 ..	106.12	+ 7.33	23.96
Tanjore					1949 ..	107.61	+ 9.77	27.98
					1950 ..	106.41	+ 7.11	29.00
					1951 ..	105.95	+ 10.21	26.88
					1952 ..	106.40	+ 11.63	25.37
					1953 ..	106.74	+ 6.27	24.87
Tiruchirappalli					1949 ..	105.33	+ 10.65	27.15
					1950 ..	105.75	+ 6.48	26.65
					1951 ..	107.60	+ 6.73	24.37
					1952 ..	106.54	+ 7.86	25.91
					1953 ..	106.34	+ 3.88	22.29
Madurai					1949 ..	108.96	+ 16.76	33.08
					1950 ..	106.32	+ 7.70	29.71
					1951 ..	109.65	+ 9.35	24.64
					1952 ..	108.13	+ 11.47	27.38
					1953 ..	105.53	+ 8.33	25.38
Ramanathapuram					1949 ..	104.98	+ 13.29	30.96
					1950 ..	104.47	+ 10.76	31.09
					1951 ..	106.64	+ 6.98	23.64
					1952 ..	106.98	+ 11.48	28.58
					1953 ..	106.94	+ 8.36	26.59
Tirunelveli					1949 ..	106.67	+ 11.93	31.74
					1950 ..	105.92	+ 9.16	32.56
					1951 ..	105.98	+ 8.55	29.95
					1952 ..	104.93	+ 14.48	32.47
					1953 ..	104.30	+ 6.09	29.57
Salem					1949 ..	108.95	+ 14.79	27.86
					1950 ..	106.48	+ 10.66	25.12
					1951 ..	104.87	+ 9.36	21.62
					1952 ..	107.29	+ 13.03	25.47
					1953 ..	106.55	+ 9.62	21.48
Coimbatore					1949 ..	107.97	+ 16.73	31.28
					1950 ..	107.24	+ 11.44	30.38
					1951 ..	107.90	+ 7.38	22.76
					1952 ..	107.24	+ 14.98	26.59
					1953 ..	107.88	+ 10.00	23.26

No. 43.—RATIO OF MALE TO FEMALE BIRTHS AND RATIO OF BIRTHS PER 1,000 OF POPULATION AND EXCESS OF BIRTHS OVER DEATHS OR DEATHS OVER BIRTHS PER 1,000 OF POPULATION BY DISTRICTS IN THE MADRAS STATE (M)—*cont.*

[Source : *Director of Public Health, Madras.*]

Districts.					Years.	Number of male births to every female births.	Excess of births over deaths (+) or deaths over births (—) in each 1,000 of population.	Ratio of births per 1,000 of estimated population.		
(1)					(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)		
The Nilgiris	1949	..	109.10	+	20.31	36.12
					1950	..	105.41	+	18.06	35.00
					1951	..	101.38	+	15.59	26.41
					1952	..	103.00	+	20.64	33.89
					1953	..	105.73	+	17.62	31.23
Malabar	1949	..	104.43	+	20.83	35.04
					1950	..	105.46	+	17.32	34.49
					1951	..	104.21	+	19.78	31.46
					1952	..	105.60	+	22.85	34.90
					1953	..	104.96	+	14.13	28.88
South Kanara	1949	..	105.47	+	20.94	36.94
					1950	..	104.79	+	20.55	36.56
					1951	..	105.06	+	22.46	34.46
					1952	..	106.49	+	24.32	37.81
					1953	..	104.58	+	23.68	33.12

No. 44.—RATIO TO POPULATION OF DEATHS IN URBAN (MUNICIPALITIES AND CENSUS TOWNS) AND RURAL AREAS BY DISTRICTS IN THE MADRAS STATE (M).

[Source: Director of Public Health, Madras.]

District.				Years.	Ratio of deaths per 1,000 of estimated population.				
					Rural.	Urban.	Total.	Males.	Females.
(1)				(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1 Madras .. ..	..	..	..	1949 ..	..	32.70	32.70	32.60	32.82
				1950 ..	..	38.23	38.23	38.03	38.45
				1951 ..	..	29.30	29.30	28.93	29.72
				1952 ..	..	29.04	29.04	28.63	29.48
				1953 ..	..	28.38	28.38	28.86	28.38
2 Chingleput .. ..	..	..	..	1949 ..	13.74	21.59	18.55	19.58	18.09
				1950 ..	20.65	20.35	20.88	21.32	20.42
				1951 ..	16.72	20.06	18.32	18.88	17.76
				1952 ..	17.20	21.54	17.85	18.37	17.32
				1953 ..	20.36	12.61	18.98	19.40	18.64
3 North Arcot .. ..	..	..	..	1949 ..	16.37	18.98	16.81	17.24	16.37
				1950 ..	20.11	20.81	20.22	20.46	19.97
				1951 ..	16.68	18.24	18.81	19.31	18.31
				1952 ..	17.74	13.49	17.97	18.60	17.35
				1953 ..	16.34	16.68	16.41	17.09	17.30
4 South Arcot .. ..	..	..	..	1949 ..	15.87	17.16	16.00	16.65	15.34
				1950 ..	20.58	19.63	20.47	20.44	20.50
				1951 ..	16.59	17.71	17.74	18.18	17.31
				1952 ..	16.07	15.20	15.96	16.38	15.55
				1953 ..	16.78	15.57	16.63	17.35	15.92
5 Tanjore .. ..	..	..	..	1949 ..	17.61	21.29	18.21	18.70	17.74
				1950 ..	21.17	25.63	21.89	22.31	21.49
				1951 ..	13.73	20.64	16.67	17.08	16.24
				1952 ..	12.47	19.26	13.74	13.89	14.43
				1953 ..	18.64	18.44	18.60	19.94	18.07
6 Tiruchirappalli ..	..	..	..	1949 ..	15.86	20.10	16.50	16.91	16.09
				1950 ..	19.72	22.55	20.17	20.40	19.94
				1951 ..	14.95	20.98	17.64	17.99	17.24
				1952 ..	18.07	17.96	18.05	18.25	17.86
				1953 ..	18.55	17.86	18.41	19.12	17.71
7 Mathurai .. ..	..	..	..	1949 ..	14.53	21.83	16.32	16.91	15.73
				1950 ..	20.09	27.98	22.01	22.45	21.50
				1951 ..	10.84	19.58	15.29	15.94	14.64
				1952 ..	14.85	18.73	15.91	16.31	15.38
				1953 ..	13.97	18.98	17.05	17.68	16.43
8 Ramanathapuram ..	..	..	..	1949 ..	17.17	19.32	17.67	18.65	16.75
				1950 ..	19.94	21.64	20.33	21.16	19.56
				1951 ..	13.46	19.04	16.66	17.45	15.92
				1952 ..	16.84	17.87	17.10	17.68	16.58
				1953 ..	10.21	17.51	18.23	19.43	17.13
9 Tirunelveli .. ..	..	..	..	1949 ..	19.82	19.80	19.81	20.42	18.23
				1950 ..	23.21	23.98	23.40	24.18	22.65
				1951 ..	19.24	19.93	21.40	22.09	20.71
				1952 ..	18.62	16.39	17.99	18.59	17.44
				1953 ..	25.91	18.13	23.48	24.28	22.73
10 Salem .. ..	..	..	..	1949 ..	13.06	13.21	13.07	13.34	12.80
				1950 ..	14.18	16.86	14.46	14.62	14.31
				1951 ..	11.16	13.17	12.16	12.28	12.06
				1952 ..	12.21	13.91	12.44	12.67	12.21
				1953 ..	11.57	13.61	11.86	12.21	11.52
11 Coimbatore .. ..	..	..	..	1949 ..	13.75	18.86	14.55	14.85	14.26
				1950 ..	17.88	24.56	18.94	19.22	18.66
				1951 ..	12.03	20.66	15.38	15.75	15.01
				1952 ..	10.19	17.60	11.61	11.85	11.38
				1953 ..	12.61	15.76	13.26	15.20	12.71

No. 44.—RATIO TO POPULATION OF DEATHS IN URBAN (MUNICIPALITIES AND CENSUS TOWNS) AND RURAL AREAS BY DISTRICTS IN THE MADRAS STATE (M)—*cont.*

District.	Years.	Ratio of deaths per 1,000 of estimated population.				
		Rural.	Urban.	Total.	Males.	Females.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
12 The Nilgiris	1949 ..	15.13	17.78	15.81	14.95	16.81
	1950 ..	14.92	21.14	16.94	16.15	17.91
	1951 ..	6.37	17.13	10.82	10.57	11.02
	1952 ..	12.01	16.36	13.25	12.63	13.92
	1953 ..	12.47	16.49	13.61	13.38	13.87
13 Malabar	1949 ..	13.55	20.18	14.21	14.49	13.76
	1950 ..	16.40	23.91	17.17	17.63	16.75
	1951 ..	10.38	15.72	11.68	12.13	11.25
	1952 ..	11.62	15.15	12.05	12.57	11.55
	1953 ..	14.49	16.79	14.75	15.10	14.41
14 South Kanara	1949 ..	15.92	18.59	16.00	16.62	15.80
	1950 ..	15.34	21.73	16.01	16.29	15.71
	1951 ..	10.90	12.92	12.00	12.26	11.76
	1952 ..	13.45	13.79	13.49	13.82	13.19
	1953 ..	14.70	12.98	14.44	14.57	14.33

No. 45.—RATIO OF DEATHS PER 1,000 OF ESTIMATED POPULATION IN EACH DISTRICT IN MADRAS STATE (M)
ACCORDING TO CAUSES.

[Source: Director of Public Health, Madras.]

Districts.	Year.	Cholera.	Smallpox.	Plague.	Fever, Malaria.	Dysentery and diarrhoea.	Respiratory disease.	Injuries.	All other causes (includes natural deaths.)	Deaths from child-births.	Total.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
1. Madras ..	1949 ..	..	0.18	..	2.43	..	3.23	8.79	0.18	17.85	2.40	32.70
	1950 ..	..	0.93	..	2.84	0.10	4.28	8.80	0.32	19.94	2.09	38.23
	1951 ..	..	0.34	..	2.62	0.06	3.97	7.55	0.30	14.30	2.49	29.30
	1952 ..	..	0.09	..	2.75	0.05	4.44	7.23	0.38	13.98	2.40	29.04
	1953 ..	..	0.06	..	3.18	0.06	4.01	6.80	0.34	13.47	2.78	28.38
2. Chingleput ..	1949 ..	..	0.15	..	2.27	..	1.17	1.17	0.19	12.94	4.84	18.85
	1950 ..	..	0.36	..	2.90	0.03	1.31	1.74	0.20	14.05	4.76	20.88
	1951 ..	..	0.40	..	3.13	0.04	1.23	1.46	0.13	11.48	6.07	18.32
	1952 ..	..	0.11	..	2.41	0.04	1.57	1.70	0.18	11.61	4.06	17.85
	1953 ..	..	0.12	..	2.84	0.06	1.63	2.12	0.20	11.29	4.79	18.98
3. North Arcot ..	1949 ..	..	0.07	0.006	3.25	..	1.61	1.62	0.19	9.65	4.90	15.81
	1950 ..	..	0.27	..	4.22	0.04	2.31	1.91	0.17	10.86	5.65	20.22
	1951 ..	..	0.34	..	4.03	0.06	2.19	1.37	0.22	10.51	4.50	18.81
	1952 ..	..	0.13	..	3.45	0.21	2.16	1.40	0.21	10.06	4.29	17.97
	1953 ..	..	0.07	..	3.18	0.05	1.81	1.41	0.22	9.44	4.19	16.41
4. South Arcot ..	1949 ..	..	0.02	..	2.91	..	1.18	1.37	0.18	10.15	6.70	16.00
	1950 ..	..	0.20	..	3.88	0.02	1.74	1.56	0.15	11.55	8.16	20.47
	1951 ..	..	0.41	0.001	2.59	0.06	1.27	1.32	0.15	10.95	7.57	17.74
	1952 ..	..	0.12	..	2.59	0.06	1.48	1.30	0.14	10.00	8.83	15.96
	1953 ..	..	0.09	..	3.20	0.03	1.65	1.83	0.18	9.13	8.65	18.63
5. Tanjore ..	1949 ..	..	0.10	0.002	1.85	..	0.45	0.86	0.19	13.97	9.39	18.21
	1950 ..	..	0.25	..	1.83	0.003	0.71	1.04	0.24	16.05	10.38	21.89
	1951 ..	..	0.16	..	1.09	0.10	0.18	1.48	0.18	12.03	9.58	16.67
	1952 ..	..	0.06	..	1.03	0.01	1.68	2.38	0.14	8.12	6.02	13.74
	1953 ..	..	0.08	..	1.46	0.02	0.99	1.07	0.23	14.11	9.80	18.60
6. Tiruchirappalli ..	1949 ..	..	0.00	..	2.74	..	0.96	1.18	0.19	10.83	9.24	16.50
	1950 ..	..	0.09	..	3.36	0.02	1.48	1.42	0.19	12.94	10.08	20.17
	1951 ..	..	0.12	..	3.22	0.004	1.13	1.33	0.14	11.16	8.22	17.64
	1952 ..	..	0.05	..	3.24	0.04	0.90	1.33	0.17	11.60	10.10	18.05
	1953 ..	..	0.07	..	3.26	0.04	0.97	1.08	0.17	12.43	6.78	18.41

QUINQUENNIAL STATISTICAL ABSTRACT

NO. 45.—RATIO OF DEATHS PER 1,000 OF ESTIMATED POPULATION IN EACH DISTRICT IN MADRAS STATE (M).
 ACCORDING TO CAUSES—*cont.*

[Source : Director of Public Health, Madras.]

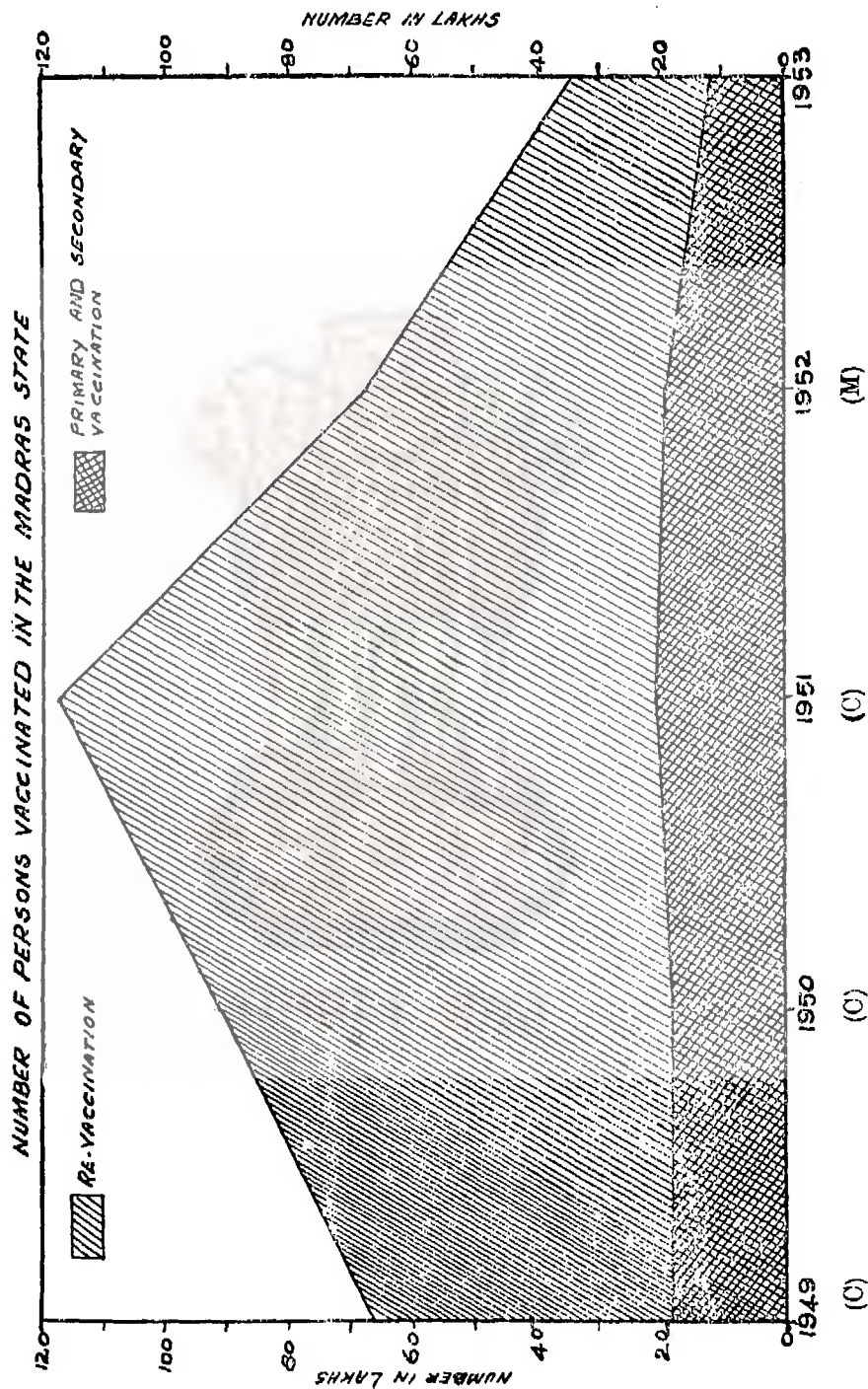
Districts.	Year.	Cholera.	Smallpox.	Plague.	Erys.	Malaria.	Dysentery and diarrhoea.	Respiratory diseases.	Injuries.	All other causes (includes natural deaths).	Deaths from child-births.	Total.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
7. Madurai ..	1949 ..	..	0.02	0.002	2.85	..	1.07	2.76	0.18	9.37	3.99	16.32
	1950 ..	..	0.38	..	3.15	0.05	1.53	3.24	0.20	11.17	4.88	22.01
	1951 ..	..	0.39	..	3.00	0.08	1.09	2.26	0.16	8.11	4.71	15.29
	1952 ..	..	0.06	..	2.60	0.05	1.14	2.59	0.16	8.89	4.62	15.91
	1953 ..	..	0.07	..	2.94	0.08	1.17	2.53	0.24	9.54	4.12	17.05
8. Ramanathapuram ..	1949 ..	..	0.04	..	4.50	..	1.23	2.27	0.18	9.59	5.60	17.67
	1950 ..	..	0.51	..	4.81	0.02	1.45	2.08	0.18	10.96	5.57	20.33
	1951 ..	..	0.38	..	4.19	0.10	1.30	1.54	0.14	8.88	4.71	16.66
	1952 ..	..	0.09	..	4.02	0.04	1.50	2.00	0.13	9.28	4.62	17.10
	1953 ..	..	0.52	..	4.51	0.04	1.09	1.76	0.11	10.12	4.06	18.23
9. Tirunelveli ..	1949 ..	..	0.28	..	3.12	..	1.18	1.84	0.15	13.22	7.69	19.81
	1950 ..	..	0.85	..	4.45	0.05	1.46	2.05	0.13	14.33	7.76	23.40
	1951 ..	..	0.71	..	3.32	0.02	1.00	1.75	0.13	14.22	7.75	21.40
	1952 ..	..	0.07	..	2.39	0.08	0.92	1.48	0.14	12.32	6.75	17.99
	1953 ..	..	1.54	..	3.64	0.04	1.74	1.99	0.18	14.07	9.44	23.48
10. Salem ..	1949 ..	..	0.47	0.003	3.26	..	0.48	0.88	0.20	7.75	5.37	13.07
	1950 ..	..	0.40	..	3.57	0.07	1.01	1.07	0.18	7.92	5.65	14.46
	1951 ..	..	0.10	..	2.93	0.04	1.04	0.89	0.17	6.90	5.26	12.16
	1952 ..	..	0.42	0.001	2.75	0.16	1.00	1.09	0.20	6.90	5.20	12.44
	1953 ..	..	0.29	0.002	2.77	0.07	0.84	0.93	0.20	6.72	4.84	11.86
11. Coimbatore ..	1949 ..	..	0.30	0.002	2.73	0.05	0.97	1.62	0.18	8.72	2.95	14.55
	1950 ..	..	1.00	0.003	3.34	..	1.64	2.11	0.20	10.48	3.73	18.94
	1951 ..	..	0.44	..	2.93	0.04	1.63	2.03	0.14	8.51	4.66	15.38
	1952 ..	..	0.22	..	1.10	0.04	1.69	2.32	0.11	6.08	2.15	11.61
	1953 ..	..	0.25	..	2.06	0.08	1.05	1.54	0.22	8.02	3.28	13.26
12. The Nilgiris ..	1949 ..	..	0.004	0.01	3.84	..	1.93	3.27	0.17	6.75	5.09	15.81
	1950 ..	..	0.008	0.01	4.04	0.29	1.73	3.32	0.16	6.87	4.04	16.94
	1951 ..	..	0.01	..	1.93	0.14	1.20	2.20	0.19	4.96	4.46	10.82
	1952 ..	..	0.003	..	2.65	0.23	1.46	2.23	0.15	6.47	2.58	13.25
	1953 ..	..	0.066	..	3.10	0.22	1.48	2.05	0.15	6.53	5.34	13.41

13. Malabar	..	..	0.01	0.02	..	2.25	..	0.78	1.78	0.25	9.12	2.63	14.21
	1949	..	0.01	0.09	0.002	2.74	0.29	1.42	1.93	0.26	10.42	4.79	17.17
	1950	..	0.01	0.12	..	2.02	0.18	0.67	1.03	0.21	7.18	3.71	11.68
	1951	..	0.01	0.05	..	1.67	0.13	0.67	1.35	0.23	7.94	4.06	12.05
	1952	..	0.03	0.63	..	2.11	0.11	1.39	1.31	0.25	8.50	3.90	14.75
14. South Kanara	..	..	0.002	0.02	..	4.61	..	0.97	1.81	0.16	8.62	4.25	16.00
	1949	..	0.002	0.10	..	4.23	0.48	1.19	1.58	0.20	8.22	4.23	16.01
	1950	..	..	0.04	..	3.40	0.25	0.74	1.23	0.14	6.22	4.11	12.00
	1951	..	..	0.01	..	3.22	0.16	0.73	1.39	0.20	7.78	4.22	13.49
	1952	..	..	0.007	..	3.48	0.08	1.00	1.32	0.23	8.33	4.82	14.44
Total	1949	..	0.27	0.05	0.002	2.82	..	1.02	1.76	0.19	9.95	5.28	16.11
	1950	..	0.74	0.22	0.0001	3.31	0.09	1.47	1.97	0.19	10.84	6.07	19.24
	1951	..	0.35	0.24	0.0001	2.79	0.07	1.30	1.73	0.17	9.66	5.62	16.31
	1952	..	0.25	0.07	0.0001	2.33	0.09	1.40	1.92	0.18	9.18	5.07	15.54
	1953	..	0.43	0.07	0.0002	2.84	0.06	1.38	1.75	0.21	10.21	5.42	16.97

No. 46.—TOTAL NUMBER OF VACCINATIONS IN THE MADRAS STATE.

[Source: Director of Public Health, Madras.]

Year.	Number of primary and secondary vaccinations.		Number of Re-vacci- nations.		Total vaccinations.
1949 (C)	1,848,634	6,556,856	8,405,490
1950 (C)	1,816,966	9,123,679	10,940,645
1951 (C)	2,144,255	11,722,423	13,866,678
1952 (C)	1,872,795	6,669,864	8,542,659
1953 (M)	1,180,587	3,400,194	4,580,781



MEDICAL AND PUBLIC HEALTH.

No 47.—NUMBER OF STATE PUBLIC, LOCAL FUND AND PRIVATE AIDED HOSPITALS AND DISPENSARIES WITH NUMBER OF BEDS AVAILABLE IN THEM, NUMBER OF IN-DOOR AND OUT-DOOR PATIENTS IN THEM, NUMBER OF IN-DOOR AND OUT-DOOR PATIENTS DIED THEREIN, ALSO THEIR INCOME IN THE MADRAS STATE.

[Source : Director of Medical Services Madras.]

District.	Number of institutions.					Number of patients treated.				Income—(Excluding balances).						
	Class I Public.	Class III Local.		Class IV Private.	Total.	In-door.	Out-door.	Total.	Number of			From Govern- ment funds.	From Local and municipal funds.	From subscrip- tions.	From other sources.	Total.
		(2)	(3)						(4)	(5)	(6)						(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)		
North Arcot ..	14	17	3	34	6,287	312,293	318,580	334	331	2,11,873	52,653	1,713	20	2,66,269	13,73,197	
Madras ..	13	30	..	43	93,896	1,164,659	1,258,555	2,606	2,646	12,47,222	2,915	1,10,149	12,311	2,87,899	2,87,899	
South Arcot ..	13	21	2	36	7,294	259,949	267,243	727	226	1,61,408	37,739	18,871	69,831	2,45,713	2,45,713	
Salem ..	11	21	..	32	10,713	315,713	326,426	611	460	2,02,464	37,461	5,141	647	4,26,421	4,26,421	
Chingleput ..	11	17	..	28	5,428	186,991	192,419	1,600	186	3,67,793	25,559	29,054	4,010	3,67,612	3,67,612	
Colombatore ..	14	37	1	52	15,664	515,132	530,796	1,374	575	3,13,401	63,740	9,569	902	3,44,141	3,44,141	
Tiruchirappalli ..	18	20	..	38	9,664	356,669	366,233	593	343	2,69,555	40,058	18,169	16,059	5,82,424	5,82,424	
Tanjore ..	9	47	9	65	13,058	481,970	500,028	1,963	878	3,66,068	1,25,041	691	90,824	3,43,594	3,43,594	
Madurai ..	6	30	6	42	16,713	305,935	322,648	1,155	760	2,81,147	49,979	10,664	1,804	2,11,125	2,11,125	
Ramanathapuram ..	10	26	..	36	6,004	269,186	275,140	539	179	1,06,877	59,040	20,107	25,121	5,33,631	5,33,631	
Malabar ..	19	32	1	52	14,786	307,362	322,148	1,731	607	4,12,627	1,12,542	7,343	1,169	2,57,444	2,57,444	
Tirunelveli ..	7	39	7	53	6,607	281,738	288,345	636	498	1,53,033	64,306	27,614	11,891	1,75,690	1,75,690	
The Nilgiris ..	4	8	1	13	4,419	62,706	67,125	458	124	1,30,362	20,078	25,004	226	2,49,393	2,49,393	
South Kanara ..	9	11	..	20	1,572	22,284	23,856	691	202	1,37,031	24,322	29,452	8,568	56,84,593	56,84,593	
1953 (M).	168	356	30	544	217,005	4,842,537	5,059,542	16,311	8,015	44,11,766	7,16,033	3,13,541	2,43,253	3,44,51,631	3,44,51,631	
1952 (C).	251	513	37	801	926,965	23,432,108	24,358,973	24,284	32,466	2,83,74,336	37,70,580	16,99,855	6,06,912	3,32,74,152	3,32,74,152	
1951 (C).	244	504	36	790	813,952	21,079,013	21,892,265	22,624	29,693	2,54,12,217	39,95,965	22,21,981	16,43,949	2,93,03,790	2,93,03,790	
1950 (C).	246	504	34	784	679,434	20,884,523	21,563,957	21,839	29,412	2,21,98,014	39,86,578	19,60,775	11,64,423	2,55,80,209	2,55,80,209	
1949 (C).	238	507	55	800	777,061	19,946,969	20,723,750	19,618	24,068	2,02,01,741	35,77,724	13,85,385	4,15,409			
State Total for 1951	1,651	3,452	166	5,269	1,847,467	44,244,143	46,091,610	1,411	1,815	56,84,882	10,44,953	4,55,861	1,75,690	67,86,386	67,86,386	

No. 48.—NUMBER OF STATE SPECIAL, RAILWAY, PRIVATE NON-AIDED AND SUBSIDIZED HOSPITALS WITH NUMBER OF BEDS AVAILABLE AND NUMBER OF IN-DOOR AND OUT-DOOR PATIENTS TREATED IN THE MADRAS STATE.

[Source: Director of Medical Services Madras.]
Number of institutions.

Year.	Class II—State Special.					Class VI— Railways.	Class V— Private non-aided.	Class VII— Subsidised.	Total.	Number of beds available. (10)	Number of in-door patients died. (11)	Number of patients treated.	
	Police.	Forests and Surveys.	Canals.	Others.	(5)							In-door.	Out-door.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
1949 (C)	..	13	2	15	57	87	264	449			Figures not available.		
1950 (C)	..	14	3	15	57	88	251	437			Do.		
1951 (C)	..	14	3	15	57	88	256	442			Do.		
1952 (C)	..	13	4	16	57	37	244	380			Do.		
1953*	..	8	4	6	29	25	110	186			Do.		

* Relates to Residuary Madras State from 1st October 1953 to 31st December 1953 (3 months.)

NO. 49.—DISTRIBUTION OF MEDICAL
PERSONNEL IN THE MADRAS STATE

No. 49.—DISTRIBUTION OF MEDICAL PERSONNEL IN THE MADRAS STATE

[Source : Director of Medical Services, Madras.]

Year.	(1)	(2)	State Public.		State Special.		Local Fund and Municipal Funds.		Private aided.		Private non-aided.		Railways.	
			Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
			(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
<i>State Headquarters Hospitals and Dispensaries.</i>														
1. M.S. and M. D. Officers (Civil Surgeons).		1953 (M)	83	9	3	..	6	..	5	6	..	..	..	..
		1952 (C)	..	111	5	2	12	..	5	4	..	..	..	..
		1951 (C)	..	114	3	..	4	..	5	6	..	..	..	..
		1950 (C)	..	99	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		1949 (C)	..	47	8	..	..	..	..	1	10	1	2	..
2. Women Medical Services (Indian Officers).														
3. Salaried Graduates (Assistant Surgeons).		1953 (M)	222	99	32	2	47	9	30	18	..	..	..	..
		1952 (C)	369	141	46	4	48	10	22	18	..	..	..	..
		1951 (C)	305	118	28	1	29	7	16	11	..	..	..	..
		1950 (C)	215	46	1	..	5	3	13	9	..	..	..	..
		1949 (C)	221	56	5	..	20	10	8	2	10	12	11	1
4. Salaried Licentiates (or Sub- Assistant Surgeons).		1953 (M)	36	11	3	..	213	18	15	2	..	..	..	..
		1952 (C)	83	12	17	..	254	33	18	19	..	..	..	..
		1951 (C)	63	29	13	1	255	29	28	14	..	..	..	..
		1950 (C)	231	120	42	2	473	49	68	13	..	..	..	..
		1949 (C)	264	108	22	..	156	33	105	18	5	12	21	3
5. Honorary Graduates (or Assistant Surgeons).		1953 (M)	209	22	3	1	4	1	2	3	..	..	..	..
		1952 (C)	241	34	6	..	23	..	2	6	..	..	..	..
		1951 (C)	236	29	1	1	3	..	7	1	..	..	..	..
		1950 (C)	224	18	..	..	3	..	..	1	..	..	..	..
		1949 (C)	168	9	1	..	6	..	1	1	..	4	..	..
6. Honorary Licentiates (or Sub- Assistant Surgeons).		1953 (M)	..	..	3	..	16	12	1	2	..	..	..	..
		1952 (C)	..	6	..	..	4	2	1	..	..	..	..	..
		1951 (C)	..	13	..	..	3	1	..	16	..	..	..	..
		1950 (C)	..	..	..	..	5	2	3	5	..	..	..	..
		1949 (C)	..	36	..	..	18	1	1	..	..	..	..	..

No Medical officers of this type are employed in this State of Madras.

7. Nurses—(Indians, Europeans and Anglo-Indians for 5 years to be included).	1953 (M)	..	223	957	28	48	6	48	15	88	..	..	..
	1952 (C)	..	322	1,371	36	70	1	36	42	324	..	..	..
	1951 (C)	..	283	1,257	6	33	2	31	37	215	..	..	..
	1950 (C)	..	219	634	5	8	2	67	81	159	..	..	..
	1949 (C)	..	248	1,060	8	11	1	67	9	74	119	..	20
8. Midwives	1953 (M)	..	..	186	..	9	..	318	..	111	..	..	..
	1952 (C)	..	..	471	..	16	..	505	..	198	..	..	..
	1951 (C)	..	2	342	4	19	46	431	1	148	..	..	..
	1950 (C)	..	..	334	5	6	..	455	..	135	..	..	..
	1949 (C)	..	..	298	..	8	..	525	..	109	111	..	12
9. Dhais	1953 (M)	..	..	31	..	..	..	1	..	7	..	..	..
	1952 (C)	..	..	21	..	3	..	12	..	41	..	..	..
	1951 (C)	..	..	..	..	..	..	47	..	21	..	..	..
	1950 (C)	..	..	1	..	..	1	3	..	19	..	..	..
	1949 (C)	..	..	7	..	..	..	3	..	1	13	..	1
10. Compounders	1953 (M)	..	335	24	48	..	280	30	62	13	..	..	..
	1952 (C)	..	549	33	80	..	453	18	78	30	..	..	..
	1951 (C)	..	602	46	13	..	504	30	96	32	..	..	..
	1950 (C)	..	583	32	71	4	549	39	100	27	..	..	..
	1949 (C)	..	583	39	29	..	618	17	31	12	..	..	..
District Headquarters and other urban areas.													
1. I.M.S. and I.M.D. Officers (Civil Surgeons).	1953 (M)	..	36	3	1	..	..	..	3	2	..	..	..
	1952 (C)	..	56	6	3	2	..	..	4	2	..	..	..
	1951 (C)	..	50	5	3	..	..	..	3	3	..	..	..
	1950 (C)	..	49	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	1949 (C)	..	21	3	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
2. Women Medical Services (Indian Officers).	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	1953 (M)	..	140	73	19	..	15	5	3	2	..	..	..
	1952 (C)	..	261	119	40	2	44	10	22	18	..	..	..
	1951 (C)	..	218	93	27	1	20	7	14	6	..	..	..
	1950 (C)	..	141	34	1	..	5	3	13	9	..	..	..
3. Salaried Graduates (Assistant Surgeons).	1953 (M)	..	155	44	5	..	11	8	8	2	10	17	..
	1952 (C)	..	140	73	19	..	15	5	30	14	..	..	..
	1951 (C)	..	261	119	40	2	44	10	22	18	..	..	..
	1950 (C)	..	141	34	1	..	5	3	13	9	..	..	..
	1949 (C)	..	107	65	7	..	109	26	10	3	10	21	3
4. Salaried Licentiatees (or Sub-Assistant Surgeons).	1953 (M)	..	140	73	19	..	15	5	30	14	..	..	..
	1952 (C)	..	261	119	40	2	44	10	22	18	..	..	..
	1951 (C)	..	218	93	27	1	20	7	14	6	..	..	..
	1950 (C)	..	141	34	1	..	5	3	13	9	..	..	..
	1949 (C)	..	107	65	7	..	109	26	10	3	10	21	3

No. 49.—DISTRIBUTION OF MEDICAL PERSONNEL IN THE MADRAS STATE—cont.

Year.	(1)	(2)	State Public.		State Special.		Local Fund and Municipal Funds.		Private aided.		Private non-aided.		Railways.	
			{		{		{		{		{		{	
			Males. (3)	Females. (4)	Males. (5)	Females. (6)	Males. (7)	Females. (8)	Males. (9)	Females. (10)	Males. (11)	Females. (12)	Males. (13)	Females. (14)
District Headquarters and other urban areas—cont.														
5. Honorary Graduates (or Assistant Surgeons).														
	1953 (M)	..	115	13	..	1	1	1	2	3	..	..	..	..
	1952 (C)	..	149	20	4	..	1	..	2	4	..	..	..	..
	1951 (C)	..	141	15	..	3	3	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
	1950 (C)	..	140	10	..	3	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..
6. Honorary Licentiates (or Sub-Assistant Surgeons).	1949 (C)	..	98	3	..	..	2	..	1	..	..	3	..	..
	1953 (M)	..	..	..	1	..	1	3	..	..	..	..	..	..
	1952 (C)	..	4	..	..	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	1951 (C)	..	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	1950 (C)	..	..	..	..	3	1	3	4	..	..	..	..	..
7. Nurses (European and Anglo-Indians).	1949 (C)	..	27	2	..	..	3	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
	1953 (M)	..	150	464	1	8	..	3	11	55	..	..	..	..
	1952 (C)	..	250	860	29	56	..	6	13	139	..	..	..	..
	1951 (C)	..	217	808	7	17	..	4	12	107	..	..	..	..
	1950 (C)	..	169	743	..	4	..	3	51	69	..	..	..	..
8. Midwives	1949 (C)	..	157	601	2	8	1	29	..	39	3	46	..	3
	1953 (M)	..	36	..	..	..	27	..	12	..	..	..	..	..
	1952 (C)	..	260	..	..	..	77	..	61	..	..	..	..	..
	1951 (C)	..	148	4	2	29	29	1	58	..	..	..	..	..
	1950 (C)	..	161	..	2	..	76	..	62	..	..	..	..	..
9. Dhais	1949 (C)	..	134	..	..	..	108	..	15	..	..	63	..	4
	1953 (M)	..	27	..	..	..	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
	1952 (C)	..	1	..	3	..	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	1951 (C)	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	19	..	..	..	..	..
	1950 (C)	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	19	..	..	..	..	..
10. Compounders	1949 (C)	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	1	..	..	7	..	..
	1953 (M)	..	181	19	27	..	62	13	39	4	..	..	..	..
	1952 (C)	..	328	27	47	..	104	13	46	20	..	..	..	..
	1951 (C)	..	347	29	38	..	172	13	49	19	..	..	..	..
	1950 (C)	..	367	25	33	..	129	14	53	17	..	..	..	..
1949 (C)	..	346	27	12	..	168	15	12	10	28	10	28	..	..

		<i>Rural areas.</i>															
1. M.S. and M.D. Officers (Civil Surgeons).	1953 (M)	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	1952 (C)	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	1951 (C)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	1950 (C)	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	1949 (C)	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	1	..	..
2. Women Medical Services (Indian Officers).	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

3. Salaried Graduates (or Assistant Surgeons).	1953 (M)	..	85	27	21	1	55	8	17	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	1952 (C)	..	140	35	29	2	143	1	36	14	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	1951 (C)	..	138	38	27	..	146	3	17	33	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	1950 (C)	..	72	2	10	1	8	2	6	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	1949 (C)	..	55	2	4	1	20	..	17	6	6	..	..	..	2	11	1
4. Salaried Licentiates (or Sub- Assistant Surgeons).	1953 (M)	..	..	1	..	..	184	8	15	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	1952 (C)	..	63	8	2	..	191	15	17	14	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	1951 (C)	..	20	5	4	..	190	13	26	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	1950 (C)	..	109	41	19	1	381	23	52	4	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
	1949 (C)	..	142	34	15	..	370	15	95	15	24	..	..	..	8	33	..
5. Honorary Graduates (Assistant Surgeons).	1953 (M)	..	9	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	1952 (C)	..	8	..	2	..	22	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	1951 (C)	..	11	..	1	..	..	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	1950 (C)	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	1949 (C)	..	3	..	1	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6. Honorary Licentiates (or Assistant Surgeons).	1953 (M)	..	..	..	2	..	15	9	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	1952 (C)	..	2	..	..	..	2	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	1951 (C)	..	..	..	..	..	3	1	..	15	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	1950 (C)	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	1949 (C)	..	..	1	..	..	15	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
7. Nurses (Europeans Anglo-Indians and Indians).	1953 (M)	..	13	48	4	9	5	25	4	33	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	1952 (C)	..	15	45	6	11	..	10	29	109	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	1951 (C)	..	30	79	5	16	1	7	24	85	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	1950 (C)	..	20	80	5	14	1	45	30	90	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	1949 (C)	..	2	43	6	3	..	14	9	35	14	59	..	..	..	17	..
8. Midwives	1953 (M)	..	..	99	..	9	..	291	..	59	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	1952 (C)	..	..	164	..	14	..	428	..	81	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	1951 (C)	..	2	162	..	17	17	397	..	77	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	1950 (C)	..	..	167	..	15	..	379	..	73	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	1949 (C)	..	..	159	..	8	..	417	..	94	..	..	..	..	42	..	8

No. 49.—DISTRIBUTION OF MEDICAL PERSONNEL IN THE MADRAS STATE—cont.

(1)	Year. (2)	State Public.		State Special.		Local Fund and Municipal Funds.		Private aided.		Private non- aided.		Railways.	
		Males. (3)	Females. (4)	Males. (5)	Females. (6)	Males. (7)	Females. (8)	Males. (9)	Females. (10)	Males. (11)	Females. (12)	Males. (13)	Females. (14)
Rural areas—cont.													
9. Dhais	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	..	..	..
	1953 (M)	..	20	..	..	..	..	..	41	..	..	..	..
	1952 (C)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..
	1951 (C)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	1950 (C)	..	3	..	19	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
10. Compounders	1949 (C)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	..	..
	..	..	1	21	..	218	17	23	7	..	..	..	..
	1953 (M)	105	3	38	..	349	5	32	9	..	..	..	..
	1952 (C)	149	7	42	12	419	17	45	11	..	..	..	..
	1951 (C)	171	..	37	4	359	25	47	10	..	..	..	..
1950 (C)	..	169	..	17	..	391	2	19	2	24	2	36	..
	1949 (C)	162	1	17	..	391	2	19	2	24	2	36	..

(M) — Residuary Madras State.

(C) — Composite Madras State.

No. 50.—DISEASES OF PATIENTS IN THE DIFFERENT CLASSES OF HOSPITALS AND DISPENSARIES IN THE
MADRAS STATE

[Source: Director of Medical Services, Madras].

	1949 (c)		1950 (c)		1951 (c)		1952 (c)		1953	
	Treated. (2)	Deaths. (3)	Treated. (4)	Deaths. (5)	Treated. (6)	Deaths. (7)	Treated. (8)	Deaths. (9)	Treated. (10)	Deaths. (11)
Cholera	7,322	952	248,881	1,808	13,937	1,701	15,551	2,902	25,862	2,961
Dysentery	426,400	389	485,862	684	706,930	785	727,143	837	743,277	825
Gonorrhoea	142,596	7	149,831	36	181,006	22	195,255	61	197,817	25
Malaria	1,189,335	364	1,217,416	452	1,191,406	321	1,249,497	398	1,216,038	348
Rheumatic fever and Rheumatism	138,781	26	192,277	206	150,986	306	173,947	245	143,279	280
Small-pox	3,291	239	11,014	972	3,851	748	3,227	174	3,242	140
Syphilis	151,637	133	244,672	168	274,617	242	289,805	227	390,802	148
Tubercle of lungs	81,476	1,330	47,681	733	101,022	1,387	213,564	1,989	192,019	2,151
Other Tubercle diseases	40,075	425	22,892	244	69,900	556	43,427	184	44,763	176
Beri-Beri	33,092	33	38,167	24	41,064	36	42,604	12	26,407	41
Diseases of the nervous system	622,403	1,009	354,665	571	48,210	218	110,105	269	80,966	420
Diseases of the eye	1,395,546	12	1,198,252	13	1,209,852	13	1,333,299	6	1,138,815	17
Diseases of the ear	1,064,571	14	712,046	122	669,288	244	597,160	280	523,510	242
All diseases of respiratory system except Pneumonia and Tubercle of lungs	1,709,772	551	876,200	445	1,023,932	257	993,926	146	970,398	174
Diarrhoea	577,310	690	303,170	445	523,615	1,280	597,022	1,761	516,027	1,900
Abscess of the Liver	2,306	50	10,325	76	48,879	437	42,589	579	30,865	610
Other diseases of the liver digestive system excluding diarrhoea, dysentery and tumours	1,531,185	872	1,534,262	416	1,595,907	725	1,725,488	485	1,672,633	353
Other diseases of the skin excluding tumours	850,190	124	839,227	167	3,065,357	346	2,590,378	324	2,123,249	234
Injuries (General and Local)	1,217,400	1,338	956,145	759	1,670,117	901	811,579	468	788,506	581
Labour	189,069	1,117	97,950	613	186,557	663	139,042	735	135,919	98
Others	9,975,272	5,030	12,614,281	49,831	8,641,217	19,413	12,169,190	20,391	11,818,493	22,146
Grand total	21,149,020	24,745	22,158,136	58,525	21,417,100	30,601	23,063,798	32,473	22,783,187	33,870

(C) = Composite Madras State.

MENTAL HOSPITALS.

No. 51.—NUMBER OF MENTAL PATIENTS—RELIGION, MORTALITY, COST TO GOVERNMENT, ETC.

[Source: *The Director of Medical Services, Madras.*]

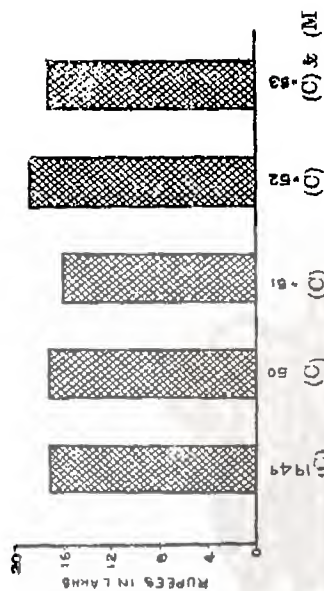
Centre.	(1)	Admitted during the year.	(2)	Readmitted during the year.	(3)	Total population of mental hospitals.			Discharged cured.	(7)	Discharged otherwise.	Died.	Daily average strength.	(10)	Daily average strength.	(11)
						Males.	Females.	Total.								
						(4)	(5)	(6)		(7)	(8)	(9)		(10)		(11)
Madras—																
Compulsory	..	263	11	..	..	1,218	411	1,629	97	10	82	1,881.60	267.68			
Voluntary	..	425	..	..	..	606	339	945	127	6	39					
Waltair—																
Compulsory	..	140	1	..	..	308	73	381	50	2	34	214.90	34.06			
Voluntary	..	33	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kozhikode—																
Compulsory	..	169	35	..	..	637	187	824	1	21	41	650.00	139.00			
Voluntary	..	2	1	..	..	8	1	9	..	1	..					
Total for 9 months 1953 (1st January to 30th September 1953)	..	1,037	43	..	..	2,777	1,011	3,788	290	40	196	2,746.50	380.74			
Madras—																
Compulsory	..	61	..	..	..	1,050	376	1,426	31	9	32	1,852.56	132.60			
Voluntary	..	139	..	..	..	415	252	667	29	4	12					
Kozhikode—																
Compulsory	..	49	11	..	..	523	131	709	24	3	18	614.00	142.00			
Voluntary	..	1	..	..	..	8	..	8	..	..	..		
Total for 3 months 1953 (1st October to 31st December 1953)	..	250	11	..	..	2,001	809	2,810	84	16	62	2,516.56	324.60			
Total ..																
1952 (C)	..	1,230	41	..	..	2,881	1,073	3,954	416	85	312	2,708.39	463.67			
1951 (C)	..	1,156	80	..	..	2,806	1,101	3,907	321	78	332	2,682.31	457.32			
1950 (C)	..	1,057	76	..	..	2,793	1,031	3,824	368	74	307	2,671.92	448.56			
1949 (C)	..	1,094	48	..	..	2,768	1,019	3,787	429	94	220	2,701.72	460.05			

(C) = Composite Madras State.

No. 51.—NUMBER OF MENTAL PATIENTS—RELIGION, MORTALITY, COST TO GOVERNMENT, ETC.—*cont.*

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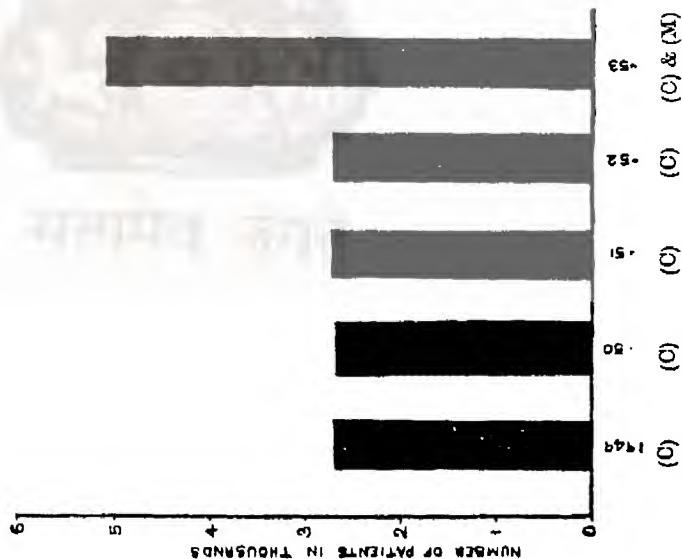
MENTAL HOSPITALS

EXPENDITURE ON ACCOUNT OF
MENTAL HOSPITALS

RECEIPTS FROM PAYING PATIENTS



DAILY AVERAGE STRENGTH OF PATIENTS



No. 52.—AGES OF PATIENTS ADMITTED INTO THE MENTAL HOSPITALS IN THE STATE OF MADRAS.

[Source : The Director of Medical Services Madras.]

Centre.	Under 20 years.			20 to 40 years.			40 to 60 years.			Upwards of 60 years.			Total.	
	Males.		Total.	Males.		Total.	Males.		Total.	Males.		Total.	Males.	Total.
	(2)	(3)		(5)	(6)		(8)	(9)		(11)	(12)		(14)	(15)
(1)			(4)			(7)			(10)			(13)		(16)
Madras—														
Compulsory	23	8	31	186	60	246	44	14	58	4	1	5	257	83
Voluntary ..	22	15	37	266	133	399	62	35	107	16	5	21	376	188
Kozhikode—														
Compulsory	12	5	17	150	38	188	33	19	52	6	1	7	201	63
Voluntary ..	—	..	..	2	..	2	2	..	2	..	..	..	4	..
1953 (M)	57	23	85	604	231	835	141	68	219	26	7	33	838	334
1952 (C)	87	29	116	634	203	837	218	70	288	14	16	30	953	318
1951 (C)	70	34	104	586	203	789	209	98	307	28	8	36	893	343
1950 (C)	61	27	88	520	211	731	186	96	282	28	4	32	795	338
1949 (C)	51	38	89	550	190	740	193	90	283	25	5	30	819	323
Total														

(M) = Residuary Madras State.

(C) = Composite Madras State.

**NO. 53.—PROBABLE CAUSES OF INSANITY IN THE PATIENTS ADMITTED
IN THE MENTAL HOSPITALS IN THE MADRAS STATE.**

[Source : Director of Medical Services Madras.]

Aetiological factors and associated conditions.	Pre-disposing causes.			Exciting causes.			Total.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
Mental stress—									
Moral	33	2	35	101	10	111	134	12	146
Business worry ..	21	..	21	63	..	63	84	..	84
Domestic worry ..	97	44	141	79	60	139	176	104	280
Stress of Military service.	3	..	3	7	..	7	10	..	10
Toxins—									
Cannabis indica ..	2	..	2	19	..	19	21	..	21
Alcohol	4	..	4	4	..	4	8	..	8
Other toxins ..	9	..	9	..	..	..	9	..	9
Physical	32	8	40	30	8	38	62	16	78
Opium	1	..	1	1	..	1	2	..	2
Bodily illness ..	63	22	85	28	34	62	91	56	147
Pregnancy .. ..	..	3	3	..	2	2	..	5	5
Child birth .. ..	..	3	3	..	7	7	..	10	10
Climacteric	1	9	10	1	10	11	2	19	21
Epilepsy	25	6	31	8	4	12	33	10	43
Head injuries ..	..	..	..	2	..	2	2	..	2
Infections—									
Encephalitis Lethar- gia.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Influenza .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Syphilis	37	5	42	13	3	16	50	8	58
Other infections ..	2	..	2	6	..	6	8	..	8
Old age	14	5	19	..	3	3	19	3	22
Previous attacks ..	103	13	116	32	4	36	135	17	152
Hereditary predis- position.	28	14	42	3	9	12	31	23	54
Unascertained ..	115	38	153	118	35	153	233	73	306
Total ..									
{ 1953 ..	590	172	762	515	189	704	1,105	361	1,466
{ 1952 ..	614	192	806	659	197	856	1,273	389	1,662
{ 1951 ..	569	220	789	637	227	864	1,206	447	1,653
{ 1950 ..	477	209	686	577	217	794	1,054	426	1,480
{ 1949 ..	587	238	825	421	182	603	1,008	420	1,428

No. 54.—MENTAL DISORDER IN THE ADMISSIONS, DISCHARGES, RECOVERIES AND DEATHS IN THE MADRAS STATE.

[Source : Director of Medical Services Madras.]

	Remaining on 31st December of the preceding year.			Admissions during the year.			Total.		
	Males.		Total.	Males.		Total.	Males.		Total.
	(2)	(3)		(5)	(6)		(8)	(9)	
(1)									
1 Mental deficiency	330	134	464	19	5	24	349	139	488
2 Maniac depressive insanity	173	119	292	18	24	42	191	143	334
3 Mania	931	101	1,032	299	83	382	1,230	184	1,414
4 Melancholia	103	32	135	3	10	13	106	42	148
5 Schizophrenia including dementia praecox	1,456	502	1,958	441	172	613	1,897	674	2,571
6 Secondary dementia	15	68	83	4	..	4	19	68	87
7 Paranoia and paranoid states	109	30	139	11	..	11	120	30	150
8 Epilepsy and Epileptic insanity	177	75	252	38	17	55	215	92	307
9 Toxic psychosis—									
(a) Acute confusional insanity	31	26	57	8	13	21	39	39	78
(b) Alcoholic psychosis	25	18	43	..	..	..	25	18	43
(c) Cannabis indica psychosis	144	..	144	8	..	8	152	..	152
(d) Of Endocrine Origin	12	2	14	5	..	5	17	2	19
(e) In relation to child bearing .. .. .	..	124	124	..	1	1	..	125	125
(f) In relation to other constitutional diseases	69	15	84	..	..	..	69	15	84
10 Organic psychosis—									
(a) General	6	2	8	3	7	10	9	9	18
(b) Cerebral Syphilis	50	4	54	64	12	76	114	16	130
(c) Arteropathic and senile psychosis	53	164	217	28	18	46	81	182	263
(d) Encephalitis	4	..	4	..	..	..	4	..	4
(e) Other cerebral lesions	6	2	8	..	..	..	6	2	8
11 Neurosis and psychoneurosis	48	24	72	16	4	20	64	28	92
12 No appreciable disease	25	..	25	12	..	12	37	..	37
13 Not yet diagnosed (discharged before certification)	21	12	33	1	1	2	22	13	35
14 Psychopathic personality	10	..	10	1	..	1	11	..	11
Total	3,798	1,654	5,452	979	367	1,346	4,777	1,821	6,598
	1,928	755	2,683	963	318	1,271	2,881	1,073	3,954
	1,912	758	2,670	893	343	1,236	2,805	1,101	3,906
	1,998	720	2,718	795	337	1,132	2,793	1,057	3,850
	1,948	695	2,643	820	320	1,140	2,768	1,015	3,783

(C) = Composite Madras State.

{ 1953 (C) ..
 Total ... { 1952 (C) ..
 { 1951 (C) ..
 { 1950 (C) ..
 { 1949 (C) ..

MEDICO-LEGAL INVESTIGATIONS.

No. 55.—NUMBER OF CASES IN WHICH ARTICLES WERE TESTED FOR POISON.

[Source : *Chemical Examiner to Government of Madras.*]

	Human cases.										Cattle cases.				Total.	
	General.					Abortion.					Cattle cases.				Human cases.	Cattle cases.
	In viscera.	Other articles.	In viscera.	Other articles.	In viscera.	Other articles.	In viscera.	Other articles.	In viscera.	Other articles.	In viscera.	Other articles.	In viscera.	Other articles.	Total number of cases examined.	Total number of cases in which poison was detected.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)
Chingleput ..	15	5	4	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	19	7	1	1
Madras ..	121	71	155	54	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	276	125	1	1
South Arcot ..	48	18	25	11	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	74	29	3	1
North Arcot ..	33	13	16	8	..	..	..	..	10	5	9	..	49	21	19	3
Salem ..	92	39	25	8	..	..	..	..	4	1	2	1	117	47	6	2
Coimbatore ..	53	27	14	5	1	1	..	..	5	3	1	1	68	33	6	4
Tiruchirappalli ..	61	18	19	12	..	..	..	..	9	3	1	1	80	30	10	4
Tanjore ..	68	21	16	5	..	..	..	..	2	1	1	1	84	26	3	2
Madurai ..	33	15	12	6	..	..	..	..	13	9	12	8	45	21	25	17
Ramanathapuram ..	20	8	5	3	..	..	..	..	3	1	..	..	25	11	3	1
Tirunelveli ..	36	12	14	7	..	..	..	..	2	2	4	3	51	20	6	5
Malabar ..	40	10	6	1	4	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	50	11	2	..
South Kanara ..	5	2	4	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	9	4	1	..
The Nilgiris ..	3	3	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	4	..	..
Foreign cases ..	3	2	7	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	4	..	..
1953 (M)	631	264	323	127	6	1	1	1	52	26	34	20	961	393	86	46
1952 (M)	467	185	283	100	6	2	..	..	31	12	16	13	756	287	47	25
1951 (M)	424	182	269	114	2	2	..	..	30	18	16	8	695	298	46	26
1950 (M)	327	118	252	93	4	..	..	..	14	3	10	8	583	211	24	11
1949													502	194	31	17
Total																

Details are not available.
(M. = Residuary Madras State.

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ORGANIC.

[illegible]

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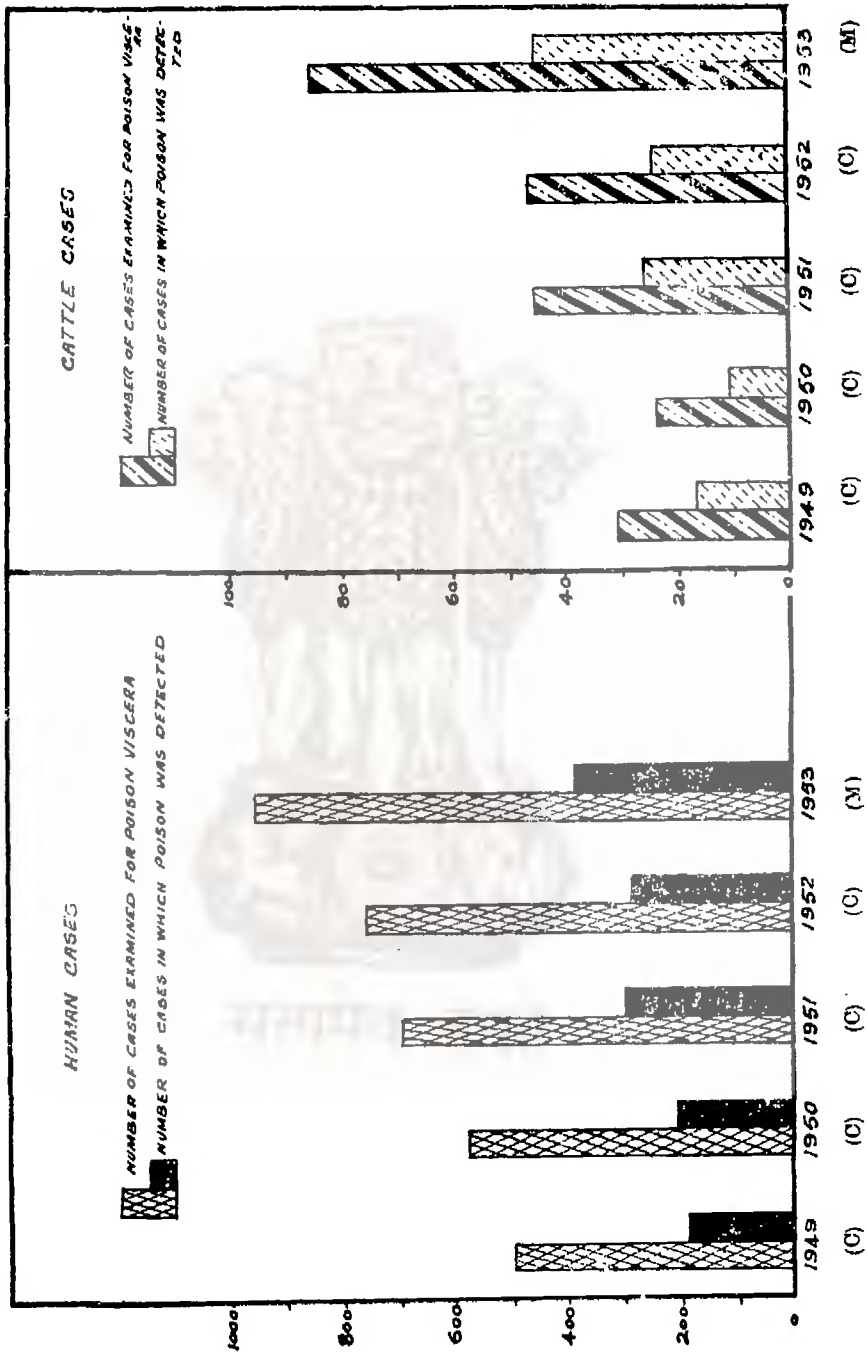
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**NO. 57.—RESULTS OF MEDICO-LEGAL ANALYSIS ACCORDING TO CASES
IN THE MADRAS STATE.**

[Source : Chemical Examiner to Government of Madras.]

Nature of exhibits.	1953.		
	Total number of cases investigated.	Number of cases detected.	Total number of articles examined.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
(a) HUMAN POISONING.			
<i>General.</i>			
1 Cases in which viscera and contents were tested for poison.	812	342	4,020
The viscera of individuals—			
Poison detected	1,299	..	..
Poison not detected	1,812	..	..
2 Cases in which tissues other than viscera were tested for poison.	1	1	2
3 Cases in which excreta, vomit, dejecta or stomach contents received without viscera were tested for poison.	345	182	787
4 Cases in which only miscellaneous articles were received.	53	28	138
5 Miscellaneous articles received with cases under articles Nos. 1, 2 and 3.	..	..	472
<i>Abortion.</i>			
6 Cases in which viscera or contents were examined ..	6	1	22
The viscera of individuals—			
Poison detected	5	..	..
Poison not detected	16	..	..
7 Cases in which only miscellaneous articles were received.	2	2	2
8 Miscellaneous articles received with cases under entry No. 6.	..	..	..
Total (a) 1953 (M) ..	1,219	506	5,453
Total .. {	1952 (C) ..	416	4,725
	1951 (C) ..	414	4,417
	1950 (C) ..	297	3,777
	1949 (C) ..	277	3,435
(b) ANIMAL POISONING.			
Cases in which viscera and contents from horned cattle were tested for poison.	46	27	209
The viscera of cattle—			
Poison detected	72	..	..
Poison not detected	144	..	..
10 Cases in which viscera and contents from animals other than horned cattle were tested for poison.	15	9	73
The viscera of cattle—			
Poison detected	3	..	..
Poison not detected	9	..	..
11 Cases in which tissues other than viscera were tested for poison.	..	..	1
12 Cases in which animal excreta, dejecta or stomach contents forwarded without viscera were tested for poisons.	17	4	18
13 Cases of animal poisoning in which only miscellaneous articles were received.	30	12	40
14 Miscellaneous articles received with cases under entries Nos. 9 to 12.	..	..	83
Total (b) 1953 (M) ..	108	52	424
Total .. {	1952 (C) ..	31	341
	1951 (C) ..	34	266
	1950 (C) ..	15	188
	1949 (C) ..	21	185

NUMBER OF CASES OF HUMAN AND ANIMAL POISONING IN WHICH ARTICLES WERE CHEMICALLY EXAMINED IN MADRAS STATE



**No. 57.—RESULTS OF MEDICO-LEGAL ANALYSIS ACCORDING TO CASES
IN THE MADRAS STATE—cont.**

Nature of exhibits. (1)	1953.		
	Total number of cases investigated. (2)	Number of cases detected. (3)	Total number of articles examined. (4)
(c) STAIN CASES.			
15 Blood-stain cases	1,118	1,073	6,429
16 Blood-stain, rape and unnatural crime cases .. ..	..	..	..
17 Seminal-stain cases	90	39	217
18 Mixed blood and seminal-stain cases	37	28	162
19 Other stain cases .. .. .	..	..	..
Total (c) 1953 (M) ..	1,245	1,140	6,808
Total .. {	1952 (C) ..	1,440	7,820
	1951 (C) ..	1,169	6,281
	1950 (C) ..	893	5,434
	1949 (C) ..	929	5,658
(d) MISCELLANEOUS.			
20 Cases in which human bones, hair, etc., were received.	250	..	1,361
Total (d) 1953 (M) ..	250	..	1,361
Total .. {	1952 (C) ..	..	1,260
	1951 (C) ..	..	1,172
	1950 (C) ..	..	992
	1949 (C) ..	..	1,190

(C)=Composite Madras State.

(M)=Residuary Madras State.

**No. 58.—SUMMARY OF WORK DONE BY THE CHEMICAL EXAMINER
TO GOVERNMENT OF MADRAS.**

[Source : *Chemical Examiner to Government of Madras.*]

(1)	1953.	
	Number of cases investigated, (2)	Number of articles examined, (3)
Medico-legal investigation---		
Human poisoning cases—(a) in table 58	1,219	5,453
Animal poisoning cases	108	424
Stain cases	1,245	6,808
Miscellaneous medico-legal cases	250	1,361
Total medico-legal cases for the year 1953 (C) ..	2,822	14,046
Total .. {	1952 (C) ..	2,639
	1951 (C) ..	2,428
	1950 (C) ..	2,064
	1949 (C) ..	1,996

(C)=Composite Madras State.

EDUCATION.

No. 59.—TOTAL NUMBER OF INSTITUTIONS IN THE MADRAS STATE.

[Source : Director of Public Instruction, Madras.]

Years.	Recognized institutions.						Unrecognized institutions.		Total of recognized and unrecognized institutions.	
	Colleges.		Schools.		Total.		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
1949-50 (C) ..	107	18	40,344	408	40,451	426	108	..	40,559	416
1950-51 (C) ..	112	18	41,281	442	41,393	460	..	..	41,393	460
1951-52 (C) ..	124	19	43,150	422	43,274	441	..	..	43,274	441
1952-53 (C) ..	131	22	45,313	433	45,444	455	..	..	45,444	455
1953-54 (M) ..	87	17	25,667	326	25,754	343	..	..	25,754	343

No. 60.—TOTAL NUMBER OF SCHOLARS ATTENDING INSTITUTIONS IN THE MADRAS STATE.

[Source : Director of Public Instruction, Madras.]

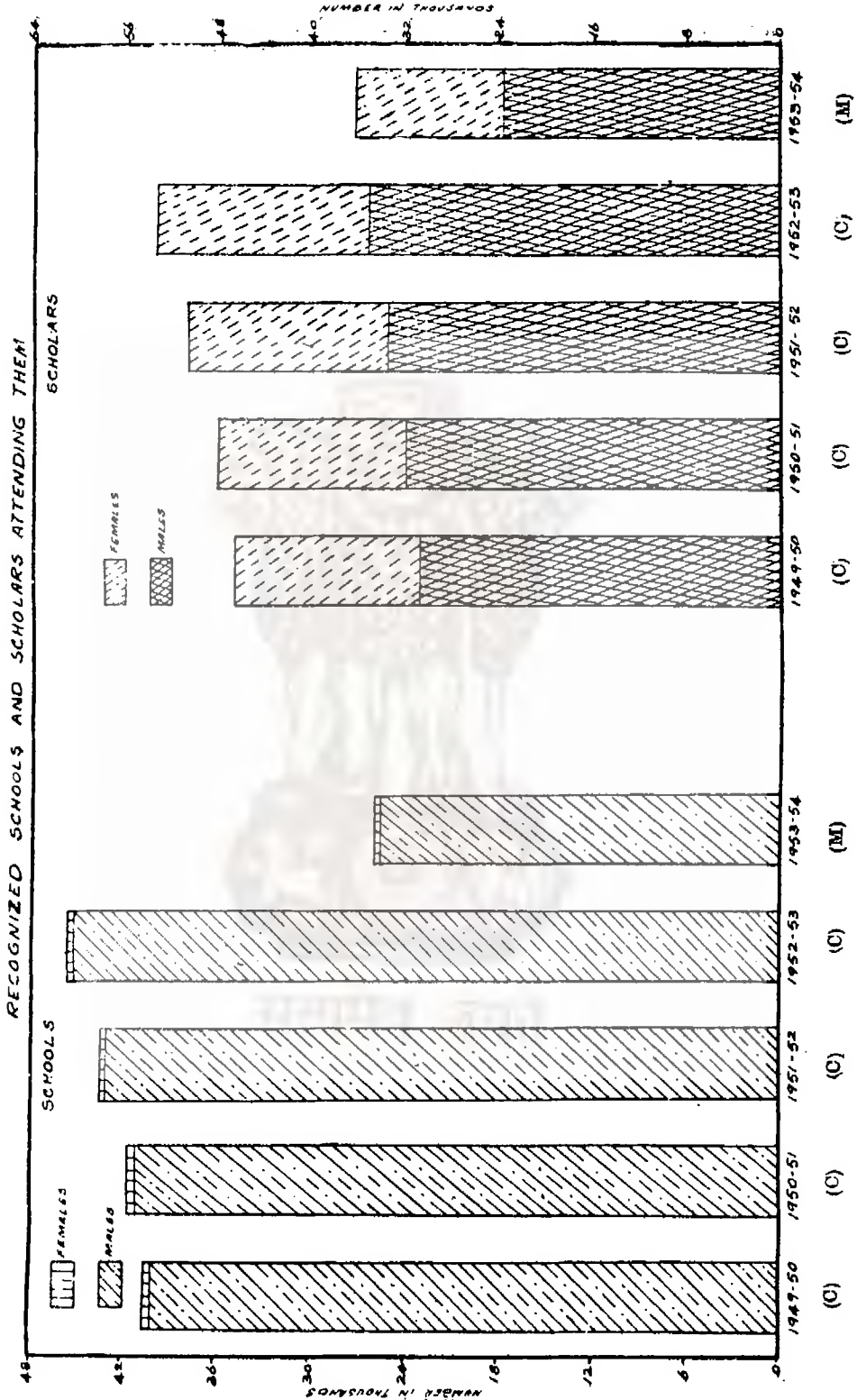
Years.	Scholars attending recognized institutions.						Unrecognized institutions.		Total number of scholars attending recognized and unrecognized institutions.	
	College.		Schools.		Total.		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
1949-50 (C) ..	45,009	5,180	3,085,222	1,597,938	3,130,231	1,673,118	3,971	681	3,134,202	1,603,799
1950-51 (C) ..	49,839	5,906	3,204,156	1,611,552	3,253,995	1,617,458	..	..	3,253,995	1,617,458
1951-52 (C) ..	57,986	6,540	3,367,474	1,693,631	3,425,470	1,700,171	..	..	3,425,470	1,700,171
1952-53 (C) ..	65,299	7,407	3,545,017	1,786,315	3,610,316	1,793,722	..	..	3,610,316	1,793,722
1953-54 (M) ..	42,573	6,749	2,379,519	1,264,560	2,422,098	1,271,309	2,422,098	1,271,309

(C)=Composite Madras State.

(M)=Residuary Madras State.

EDUCATION

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No. 61.—CLASSIFICATION OF COLLEGES AND SCHOOLS AND NUMBER OF SCHOLARS ATTENDING THEM IN THE MADRAS STATE.

[Source : Director of Public Instruction, Madras.]

		1940-50.	1950-51.	1951-52.	1952-53.	1953-54.
		(C)	(C)	(C)	(C)	(M)
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
RECOGNIZED INSTITUTIONS (UNIVERSITY EDUCATION).						
UNIVERSITIES.						
Institutions	3	3	3	2
Scholars—						
Males	2,782	3,074	3,064	2,124
Females	185	222	226	142
ARTS AND SCIENCE.						
For males.						
Institutions	55	55	65	67	30
Scholars—						
Males	37,285	38,837	45,908	52,463	32,622
Females	1,796	1,784	1,922	2,088	1,136
For females.						
Institutions	11	11	12	15	14
Scholars—						
Males	2,446	2,044	3,074	3,661	4,068
Females
PROFESSIONAL COLLEGES.						
Law.						
Institutions	2	1	1	1	1
Scholars—						
Males	827	759	1,052	1,177	1,329
Females	13	12	22	21	24
Medicine.						
For males.						
Institutions	6	5	5	5	6
Scholars—						
Males	2,149	2,459	2,670	2,917	3,446
Females	477	574	578	654	650
For females.						
Institutions	1	1	1	1	..
Scholars—						
Males	44	62	78	96	..
Females	151	147	144	137	..
Engineering.						
Institutions	4	5	6	7	5
Scholars—						
Males	2,091	1,967	2,085	2,062	1,426
Females	4	6	5	6	2
Education.						
For males.						
Institutions	3	8	8	9	7
Scholars—						
Males	404	680	744	890	638
Females	15	49	52	70	73
For females.						
Institutions	1	4	4	4	3
Scholars—						
Males	105	180	185	226	223
Females
Agriculture.						
Institutions	2	2	2	2	1
Scholars—						
Males	472	451	431	449	270
Females	5	4	3	7	5
Veterinary Science.						
Institutions	1	1	1	1	1
Scholars—						
Males	480	447	391	395	244
Females	5	5	7	..	4

(C)—Composite Madras State.

(M)—Residuary Madras State.

**No. 61 —CLASSIFICATION OF COLLEGES AND SCHOOLS AND NUMBER OF SCHOLARS
ATTENDING THEM IN THE MADRAS STATE—cont.**

						1949-50.	1950-51.	1951-52.	1952-53.	1953-54
						(C)	(C)	(C)	(C)	(M)
						(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
(1)										
PROFESSIONAL COLLEGES—cont.										
<i>Commerce.</i>										
Institutions	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Scholars—										
Males	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Females	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Technology.</i>										
Institutions	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..
Scholars—										
Males	..	..	..	..	..	341	..	..	..	..
Females	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Forestry.</i>										
Institutions	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	1	1
Scholars—										
Males	..	..	..	..	..	173	109	64	94	95
Females	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Physical Education.</i>										
Institutions	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	1
Scholars—										
Males	..	..	..	..	..	..	234	246	246	261
Females	..	..	..	..	..	..	44	54	52	67
COLLEGES FOR SPECIAL EDUCATION.										
<i>Music.</i>										
Institutions	..	..	..	..	..	4	3	3	3	2
Scholars—										
Males	..	..	..	..	..	180	112	70	44	20
Females	..	..	..	..	..	58	162	168	143	97
<i>Oriental Studies.</i>										
For males.										
Institutions	..	..	..	..	..	27	27	28	31	21
Scholars—										
Males	..	..	..	..	..	1,076	1,140	1,188	1,402	953
Females	..	..	..	..	..	47	71	62	73	69
For females.										
Institutions	..	..	..	..	..	2	2	2	2	..
Scholars—										
Males	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Females	..	..	..	..	..	42	40	42	37	..
Total—										
Institutions (Colleges)—										
Males	..	..	..	..	..	108	112	124	131	87
Females	..	..	..	..	..	18	18	19	22	17
Scholars—										
Males	..	..	..	..	..	47,893	49,839	57,996	65,299	42,579
Females	..	..	..	..	..	2,878	5,906	6,540	7,407	6,749
SCHOOLS FOR GENERAL EDUCATION.										
<i>Secondary Schools.</i>										
High Schools—										
For Boys—										
Institutions	..	..	..	..	..	815	922	1,102	1,102	705
Scholars—										
Males	..	..	..	..	..	447,342	489,151	547,788	583,794	357,418
Females	..	..	..	..	..	33,493	36,206	46,585	54,618	37,892
For Girls—										
Institutions	..	..	..	..	..	182	195	211	219	176
Scholars—										
Males	..	..	..	..	..	3,815	3,216	3,706	4,215	3,865
Females	..	..	..	..	..	65,223	71,062	78,548	85,246	74,221
Middle Schools—										
For Boys—										
Institutions	..	..	..	..	..	182	221	217	185	102
Scholars—										
Males	..	..	..	..	..	34,124	40,226	34,433	29,564	16,286
Females	..	..	..	..	..	3,580	4,824	4,572	4,439	3,228
For girls—										
Institutions	..	..	..	..	..	68	61	55	50	38
Scholars—										
Males	..	..	..	..	..	1,247	1,529	1,571	1,626	1,810
Females	..	..	..	..	..	8,650	8,435	7,240	7,208	4,442

(C)—Composite Madras State.

(M)—Residuary Madras State.

No. 61.—CLASSIFICATION OF COLLEGES AND SCHOOLS AND NUMBER OF SCHOLARS ATTENDING THEM IN THE MADRAS STATE—*cont.*

						1949-50.	1950-51.	1951-52.	1952-53.	1953-54.
						(C)	(C)	(C)	(C)	(M)
						(1)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
SCHOOLS FOR GENERAL EDUCATION—<i>cont.</i>										
<i>Senior Basic School.</i>										
Institutions	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	34	96	115
Scholars—										
Males	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5,014	15,820	18,339
Females	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3,600	10,108	12,381
<i>Junior Basic Schools.</i>										
Institutions	..	..	..	..	..	170	402	530	861	790
Scholars—										
Males	..	..	..	..	..	12,718	26,949	34,687	57,933	56,695
Females	..	..	..	..	..	6,286	14,577	19,964	32,611	35,307
<i>Primary Schools.</i>										
<i>(Non-Basic.)</i>										
Institutions	..	..	..	..	..	37,812	38,041	38,700	39,258	21,442
Scholars—										
Males	..	..	..	..	..	2,522,379	2,570,356	2,612,426	2,715,320	1,830,844
Females	..	..	..	..	..	1,407,418	1,453,197	1,516,056	1,569,395	1,082,081
<i>Nursery Schools.</i>										
<i>For Boys.</i>										
Institutions	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	..
Scholars—										
Males	..	..	..	..	..	..	25	32	47	..
Females	..	..	..	..	..	..	22	17	22	..
<i>For Girls.</i>										
Institutions	..	..	..	..	..	28	25	20	25	28
Scholars—										
Males	..	..	..	..	..	458	640	599	743	905
Females	..	..	..	..	..	906	662	523	593	715
Total—										
Institutions	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Males	..	..	..	..	..	38,979	39,587	40,584	41,593	22,154
Females	..	..	..	..	..	273	281	286	294	232
Scholars—										
Males	..	..	..	..	..	4,527,544	3,182,092	3,270,255	3,409,062	2,285,556
Females	..	..	..	..	..	79,899	1,596,885	1,676,045	1,765,240	1,248,367
SCHOOLS FOR PROFESSIONAL EDUCATION.										
<i>(Normal Training Schools)</i>										
<i>For Masters.</i>										
Institutions	..	..	..	..	..	94	59	62	76	48
Scholars—										
Males	..	..	..	..	..	13,644	10,552	10,826	12,985	8,078
Females	..	..	..	..	..	179	316	423	564	355
<i>For Mistresses.</i>										
Institutions	..	..	..	..	..	89	79	77	80	54
Scholars—										
Males	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	6	2	..
Females	..	..	..	..	..	7,809	7,359	7,829	8,824	6,315
<i>Basic Training Schools.</i>										
<i>For Masters.</i>										
Institutions	..	..	..	..	..	..	30	42	44	23
Scholars—										
Males	..	..	..	..	..	..	3,064	3,867	5,004	3,047
Females	..	..	..	..	..	..	63	109	129	90
<i>For Mistresses.</i>										
Institutions	..	..	..	..	..	..	12	15	17	14
Scholars—										
Males	..	..	..	..	..	..	13	26	60	21
Females	..	..	..	..	..	..	962	1,176	1,546	1,461
<i>Polytechnics.</i>										
Institutions	..	..	..	..	..	..	12	18	14	9
Scholars—										
Males	..	..	..	..	..	..	4,329	4,753	4,757	3,717
Females	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	4	5	4

(C)—Composite Madras State.

(M)—Residuary Madras State.

NO. 61.—CLASSIFICATION OF COLLEGES AND SCHOOLS AND NUMBER OF SCHOLARS
ATTENDING THEM IN THE MADRAS STATE—*con'*.

	1949-50.	1950-51.	1951-52.	1952-53.	1953-54
(1)	(C)	(C)	(C)	(C)	(M)
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
SCHOOLS FOR PROFESSIONAL EDUCATION—<i>cont.</i>					
<i>Industrial Schools.</i>					
For males.					
Institutions	55	36	41	41	31
Scholars—					
Males	5,915	1,994	2,127	2,127	1,747
Females	3	48	96	72	34
For females.					
Institutions	29	..	..	..	..
Scholars—					
Males .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..
Females	892	..	..	..	..
<i>Agricultural Schools.</i>					
Institutions	2	1	1	1	1
Scholars—					
Males	90	12	21	28	28
Females .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Physical Education.</i>					
Institutions .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..
Scholars—					
Males .. .. .	..	..	..	135	160
Females .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Arts and Crafts.</i>					
For females.					
Institutions .. .. .	..	28	28	25	19
Scholars—					
Males .. .. .	..	2	2	4	7
Females .. .. .	..	976	1,102	1,287	927
<i>Commercial Schools.</i>					
Institutions	264	314	325	352	311
Scholars—					
Males	13,421	14,891	17,064	19,461	16,387
Females	859	1,164	1,468	1,702	1,931
Total					
Institutions—					
Males	415	458	484	529	429
Females	118	114	115	122	87
Scholars—					
Males	33,811	34,858	38,512	44,538	35,182
Females	3,501	10,885	12,212	14,079	11,117
SCHOOLS FOR SPECIAL EDUCATION.					
<i>Other Fine Arts.</i>					
Institutions	4	3	4	4	3
Scholars—					
Males	456	398	432	414	373
Females .. .. .	..	15	16	17	10
<i>Oriental Studies.</i>					
For males.					
Institutions	78	64	63	78	57
Scholars—					
Males	3,248	2,686	2,521	2,844	1,819
Females	1,021	874	950	763	697
For females.					
Institutions	6	6	8	8	1
Scholars—					
Males	17	9	47	44	..
Females	415	418	483	415	42
<i>Social Education.</i>					
For males.					
Institutions	3	3	6	12	11
Scholars—					
Males	651	161	1,256	1,348	802
Females .. .. .	..	..	6	13	3

(C)=Composite Madras State

(M)=Residuary Madras State.

NO. 61.—CLASSIFICATION OF COLLEGES AND SCHOOLS AND NUMBER OF SCHOLARS ATTENDING THEM IN THE MADRAS STATE—cont.

				1949-50.	1950-51.	1951-52.	1952-53.	1953-54.
				(C)	(C)	(C)	(C)	(M)
(1)					(3)		(5)	(6)
SCHOOL FOR SPECIAL EDUCATION—cont.								
<i>Social Education—cont.</i>								
<i>For females.</i>								
Institutions	..	..	..	4	5	4	2	2
Scholars—								
Males	..	..	..	110	130	55	29	21
Females	..	..	..			542	41	49
<i>Schools for Defectives.</i>								
<i>For males.</i>								
Institutions	..	..	..	13	17	17	13	14
Scholars—								
Males	..	..	..	529	724	735	843	833
Females	..	..	..	310	285	347	361	381
<i>For females.</i>								
Institutions	..	..	..	2	2	1	1	1
Scholars—								
Males	..	..	..	75	6	3	17	29
Females	..	..	..	51	52	22	27	31
<i>Adult Schools.</i>								
Institutions	..	..	..	839	1,140	1,984	3,069	1,984
Scholars—								
Males	..	..	..	22,265	30,139	50,556	38,110	51,104
Females	..	..	..	..	750	2,380	4,470	3,273
<i>Reformatory Schools.</i>								
<i>For males.</i>								
Institutions	..	..	..	6	9	8	7	6
Scholars—								
Males	..	..	..	2,609	3,036	3,047	3,109	2,562
Females	..	..	..	78	168	89	107	84
<i>For females.</i>								
Institutions	..	..	..	1	1	1	2	2
Scholars—								
Males	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Females	..	..	..	232	252	242	500	464
<i>Other schools.</i>								
<i>For males.</i>								
Institutions	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	9
Scholars—								
Males	..	..	..	..	..	..	98	1,238
Females	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
<i>For females.</i>								
Institutions	..	..	..	..	..	7	4	1
Scholars—								
Males	..	..	..	..	47	54	43	..
Females	..	..	..	..	118	297	282	41
Total Institutions—								
Males	..	..	..	948	1,236	2,082	3,101	2,084
Females	..	..	..	13	47	21	17	7
Scholars—								
Males	..	..	..	31,102	37,206	58,706	91,417	58,781
Females	..	..	..	900	3,782	5,374	6,906	5,076
Total of Colleges and Schools—								
Males	..	..	..	40,450	41,393	43,274	45,444	25,754
Females	..	..	..	422	400	441	455	343
Scholars—								
Males	..	..	..	4,640,410	3,253,995	3,425,470	3,610,316	2,422,003
Females	..	..	..	92,178	1,617,458	1,700,171	1,793,722	1,271,309

(C)—Composite Madras State.

(M)—Residuary Madras State.

**No. 62.—CLASSIFICATION OF COLLEGES AND SCHOOLS IN RURAL AREA AND
NUMBER OF SCHOLARS ATTENDING THEM IN THE MADRAS STATE.**

[Source: Director of Public Instruction.]

	1949-50.	1950-51.	1951-52.	1952-53.	1953-54.
	(C)	(C)	(C)	(C)	(M)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
RECOGNIZED INSTITUTIONS (UNIVERSITY EDUCATION.)					
(For males.)					
Universities—					
Institutions .. .. .	..	1	1	1	1
Scholars .. .. .	..	1,568	1,794	1,825	1,947
Arts Colleges—					
Institutions	7	1	1	..	1
Scholars	4,227	1,166	1,195	..	364
Colleges for professional education—					
Institutions	2	2	12	14	17
Scholars	425	403	893	692	1,322
Schools for general education—					
High Schools—					
Institutions	480	252	351	422	155
Scholars	140,570	82,432	115,732	137,612	52,745
Middle Schools—					
Institutions	123	112	96	81	32
Scholars	33,924	17,208	13,656	10,774	4,408
Senior Basic—					
Institutions .. .. .	..	..	15	34	75
Scholars .. .. .	..	..	8,071	7,915	14,858
Primary Schools—					
Institutions	22,134	31,734	32,325	32,908	16,843
Scholars	2,075,578	2,037,277	2,022,442	3,033,516	1,719,143
Basic Schools—					
Institutions .. .. .	..	334	409	572	611
Scholars .. .. .	..	30,726	36,655	63,125	39,564
Nursery Schools—					
Institutions .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..
Scholars .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..
SCHOOL FOR PROFESSIONAL AND SPECIAL EDUCATION—					
Normal and training schools—					
(For Masters.)					
Institutions	34	28	32	45	23
Scholars	3,186	2,699	3,600	6,267	2,926
Agriculture—					
Institutions .. .. .	..	1	1	1	..
Scholars .. .. .	..	12	21	23	..
Arts and Crafts—					
Institutions .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..
Scholars .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..
Schools for Adults—					
Institutions	170	348	1,477	2,113	1,537
Scholars	4,707	22,586	27,895	68,654	40,081
Other Schools—					
Institutions .. .. .	..	..	57	56	38
Scholars .. .. .	..	..	5,633	5,934	2,209
Total					
{ Institutions	22,955	33,359	34,777	36,245	18,833
{ Scholars	22,02,617	30,96,072	31,32,787	33,36,331	18,99,567
Colleges for general education— Art and Science—					
(For Females.)					
Institutions	1	..	..	..	..
Scholars	30	..	..	..	..
Colleges for professional education—					
Institutions .. .. .	..	1	1	1	..
Scholars .. .. .	..	209	222	233	..
Schools for general education—					
High Schools—					
Institutions	33	16	8	0	2
Scholars	6,927	3,458	1,802	2,746	297
Middle Schools—					
Institutions	13	3	2	2	1
Scholars	926	303	542	556	66
Nursery Schools—					
Institutions .. .. .	..	2	3	3	3
Scholars .. .. .	..	53	78	174	91

(C)—Composite Madras State.

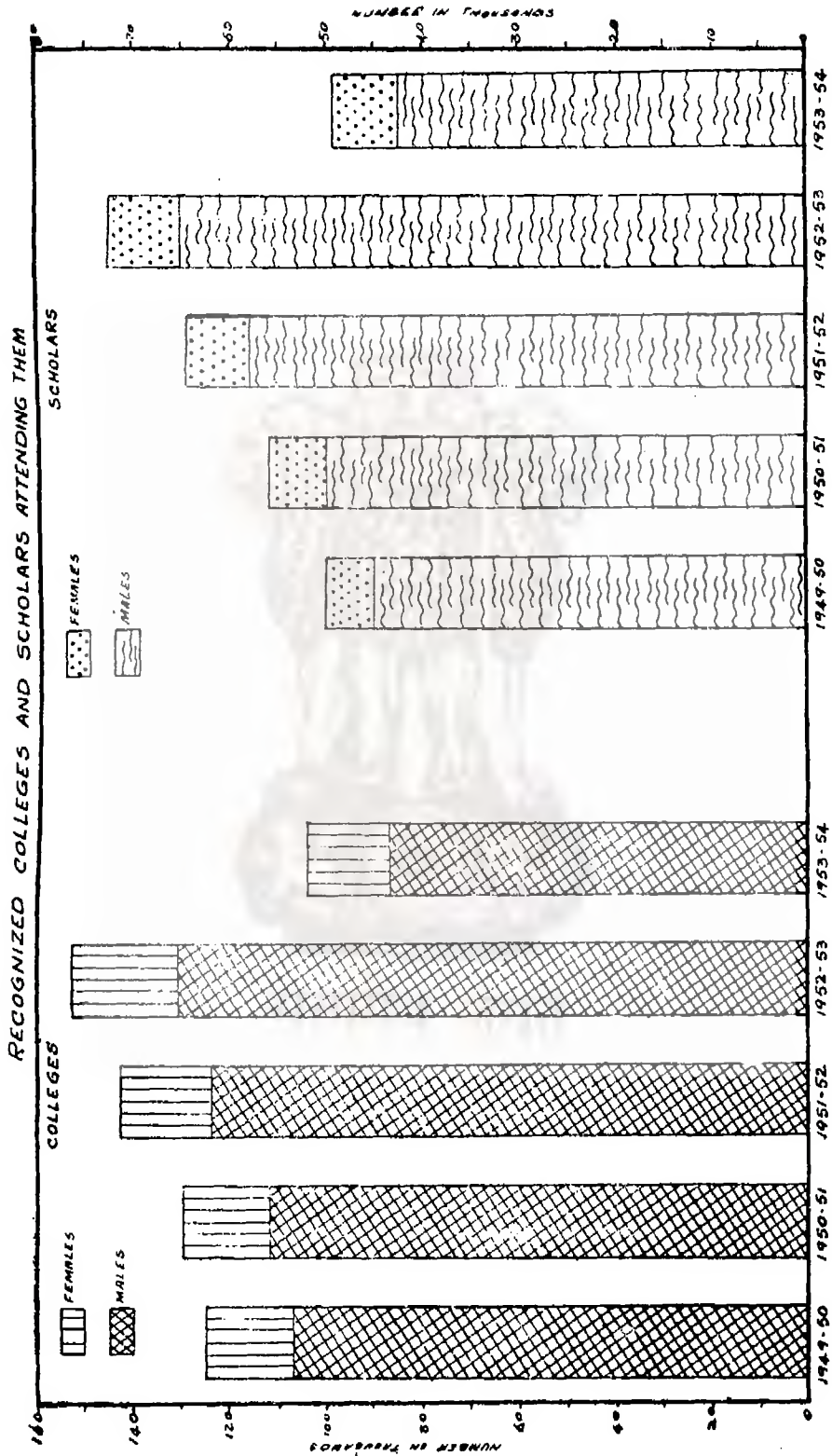
(M)—Residuary Madras State.

**No. 62.—CLASSIFICATION OF COLLAGES AND SCHOOLS IN RURAL AREA AND
NUMBER OF SCHOLARS ATTENDING THEM IN THE MADRAS STATE—*cont.***

(1)	1949-50.	1950-51.	1951-52.	1952-53.	1953-54.
	(C) (2)	(C) (3)	(C) (4)	(C) (5)	(M) (6)
Schools for professional and special education—					
Normal and basic training schools—					
(For Mistresses.)					
Institutions	35	8	8	7	5
Scholars	3,704	579	689	588	551
Arts and Crafts—					
Institutions .. .. .	..	3	3	4	4
Scholars .. .. .	..	86	140	164	357
Other Schools—					
Institutions	2	9	5	..	..
Scholars	26	199	322	..	..
Total					
{ Institutions	84	42	80	26	15
{ Scholars	11,013	4,880	3,835	4,458	1,362
Grand total of all					
{ Institutions	23,039	33,401	34,807	36,271	18,848
{ Scholars	2,273,630	3,100,953	3,180,622	3,440,787	1,900,929

(C)—Composite Madras State.

(M)—Residuary Madras State.



No. 63.—NUMBER OF RECOGNIZED EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS UNDER THE MANAGEMENT OF GOVERNMENT AND LOCAL BOARD AND UNDER THE PRIVATE MANAGEMENT AND OF UNRECOGNIZED INSTITUTIONS AND NUMBER OF SCHOLARS IN THE MADRAS STATE.

[Source : Director of Public Instruction.]

	1949-50.	1950-51.	1951-52.	1952-53.	1953-54
(1)	(C)	(C)	(C)	(C)	(M)
(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	
RECOGNIZED INSTITUTIONS.					
<i>Under Public Management.</i>					
Managed by Government—					
Number of Institutions .. ..	..	2,146	2,223	2,237	1,505
Number of scholars on the rolls on 31st March .. ..	..	207,914	221,849	242,268	181,558
Average daily attendance .. ..	..	173,663	182,091	202,624	148,037
Managed by District Board and Municipal Council—					
District Board—					
Institution	16,575	16,099	17,135	17,919	10,188
Number of scholars on rolls on 31st March	1,847,715	1,851,977	1,932,566	2,002,816	1,263,242
Average daily attendance	1,383,297	1,247,707	1,470,073	1,544,818	921,966
Municipal Council—					
Number of Institutions	1,653	1,674	1,783	1,924	1,318
Number of scholars on the rolls on 31st March	352,775	372,233	382,090	410,689	308,812
Average daily attendance	287,654	301,116	316,200	340,373	259,814
<i>Under Private Management.</i>					
Aided by Government or by Local Fund or Municipal Boards—					
Number of Institutions	20,003	20,948	22,082	23,388	12,683
Number of scholars on the rolls on 31st March	2,293,620	2,415,131	2,553,064	2,718,510	1,911,444
Average daily attendance	1,901,691	1,997,217	2,098,566	2,244,321	1,604,219
Unaided—					
Number of Institutions	432	389	493	432	374
Number of scholars on the rolls on 31st March	23,524	22,198	31,072	29,765	23,851
Average daily attendance	20,820	19,265	26,874	27,037	25,290
UNRECOGNIZED INSTITUTIONS.					
Number of Institutions	108	..	..	..	..
Number of scholars on the rolls on 31st March	4,652	..	..	..	..
Average daily attendance	4,643	..	..	..	..
Grand total of Institutions ..	40,978	41,850	43,716	45,900	26,098
Grand total of scholars on rolls on 31st March	4,738,001	4,871,453	5,125,641	5,404,018	3,693,407
Grand total of average daily attendance	3,774,874	3,738,968	4,093,804	43,59,173	2,959,326
Number of girls in institutions for males	1,515,541	1,523,392	1,593,722	1,683,742	1,178,110
Number of boys in institutions for females	5,268	5,657	6,147	6,879	6,158

(C)—Composite Madras State.

(M)—Residuary Madras State.

No. 64.—STAGES OF INSTRUCTIONS IN RECOGNIZED SCHOOLS FOR GENERAL EDUCATION IN THE MADRAS STATE.

[Source : Director of Public Instruction.]

	1949-50.	1950-51.	1951-52.	1952-53.	1953-54.
(1)	(C)	(C)	(C)	(C)	(M)
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Number of schools (High, Middle and Primary and nursery)	39,262	39,868	40,870	41,837	28,886
Number of scholars on the rolls on 31st March	4,607,443	4,728,977	4,946,301	5,174,302	3,533,923
High stage—					
Passed beyond the lower secondary (middle stage) but not passed the matriculation examination—					
Boys	175,497	196,234	235,725	259,527	166,904
Girls	27,938	31,328	38,803	45,344	40,000
Total ..	203,435	227,562	274,528	304,871	206,904
Middle stage—					
Passed beyond the primary stage but not passed beyond the lower secondary (middle stage)—					
Boys	450,971	486,982	516,259	541,469	365,407
Girls	122,647	136,635	148,137	166,779	136,310
Total ..	572,718	623,617	664,396	708,248	501,717
Primary stage—					
Boys	2,305,657	2,448,084	2,517,193	2,606,785	1,751,713
Girls	1,434,269	1,428,268	1,488,154	1,551,880	1,070,703
Total ..	3,820,926	3,876,352	4,005,347	4,158,615	2,822,416
Nursery stage—					
Boys	458	792	1,079	1,331	1,532
Girls	906	654	951	1,237	1,354
Total ..	1,364	1,446	2,030	2,568	2,886
Total—					
Boys	3,021,683	3,132,092	3,270,256	3,409,062	2,285,556
Girls	1,585,760	1,596,885	1,676,045	1,765,240	1,248,367
Total ..	4,607,443	4,728,977	4,946,301	5,174,302	3,533,923

(U)—Composite Madras State.

(M)—Residuary Madras State.

No. 65.—NUMBER OF PUPILS IN EACH STAGE OF INSTRUCTION CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO SEX, RACE OR INDIAN CREED IN THE MADRAS STATE.

[Source : Director of Public Instruction, Madras.]

Stage.	Anglo-Indians and Europeans.	Christians.	Hindus.	Muham- madans.	Buddhists.	Parsis.	Others.	Total.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
Total for 1949-50—(C)								
Males	5,628	211,523	2,620,681	288,174	467	125	7,604	3,134,202
Females	6,165	161,171	1,288,483	145,752	39	95	2,094	1,603,799
Total ..	11,793	372,694	3,909,164	433,926	506	220	9,698	4,738,001

**NO. 65.—NUMBER OF PUPILS CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO SEX, RACE
OR INDIAN CREED IN THE MADRAS STATE—*cont.***

Stage.	Scheduled classes.	Scheduled tribes.	Non-Brahmins.		Brahmins.	Muslims.	
			Other than Backward.	Back- ward.		Other than Backward.	Back- ward.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
Total for 1949-50 (C)—							
Males .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Females .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total for 1950-51 (C)—							
Males	369,263	35,276	1,148,322	880,322	288,877	261,334	(a)
Females	162,203	10,861	567,800	389,876	167,856	129,767	..
Total	531,466	46,137	1,716,122	1,270,498	456,733	391,101	..
Total for 1951-52 (C)—							
Males	497,118	38,518	1,156,170	985,602	297,178	150,925	150,921
Females	175,531	19,601	584,788	423,284	167,598	72,042	78,777
Total	572,644	58,114	1,740,958	1,408,886	464,776	222,967	229,728
Total for 1952-53 (C)—							
Males	423,736	35,285	1,246,797	1,079,562	257,387	146,739	174,845
Females	184,454	16,172	631,126	480,754	154,609	70,085	91,970
Total	608,090	51,457	1,880,823	1,540,316	412,036	217,724	266,824
Total for 1953-54 (M)—							
Males	276,320	7,625	805,288	773,743	148,021	83,929	160,446
Females	113,869	2,428	442,715	344,734	101,185	44,571	95,595
Total	389,678	10,053	1,248,003	1,118,477	249,206	128,500	256,041

Stages.	Indian Christians.		Jains.	Anglo- Indians.	Others.	Total.
	Other than Backward.	Back- ward.				
(1)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
Total for 1949-50 (C)—						
Males .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	3,134,202
Females .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	1,003,799
Total .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	4,738,001
Total for 1950-51 (C)—						
Males	242,184	(a)	4,333	5,885	17,899	3,253,995
Females	171,559	..	2,405	6,027	9,104	1,617,458
Total	413,743	..	6,738	11,912	27,003	4,871,453
Total for 1951-52 (C)—						
Males	140,062	98,950	3,776	5,734	456	3,425,470
Females	100,961	70,038	1,542	5,635	414	1,700,71
Total	241,023	168,988	5,318	11,369	870	5,126,641
Total for 1952-53 (C)—						
Males	121,725	113,889	4,071	5,739	661	3,610,316
Females	86,722	85,755	1,989	5,808	409	1,793,722
Total	208,447	199,644	6,060	11,547	1,070	5,404,038
Total for 1953-54 (M)—						
Males	101,210	54,056	3,385	5,075	2,500	2,422,098
Females	78,271	40,853	1,977	5,170	451	1,271,309
Total	179,481	94,909	5,362	10,245	2,951	3,693,407

(a) — Figures not available.

(M)—Residuary State of Madras.

(C)—Composite Madras State.

**NO. 66.—NUMBER OF UNDER-GRADUATES IN INSTITUTIONS CONTROLLED
BY PROVINCIAL BOARDS OF EDUCATION—UNIVERSITY OF MADRAS.**

[Source: Registrar, Madras University.]

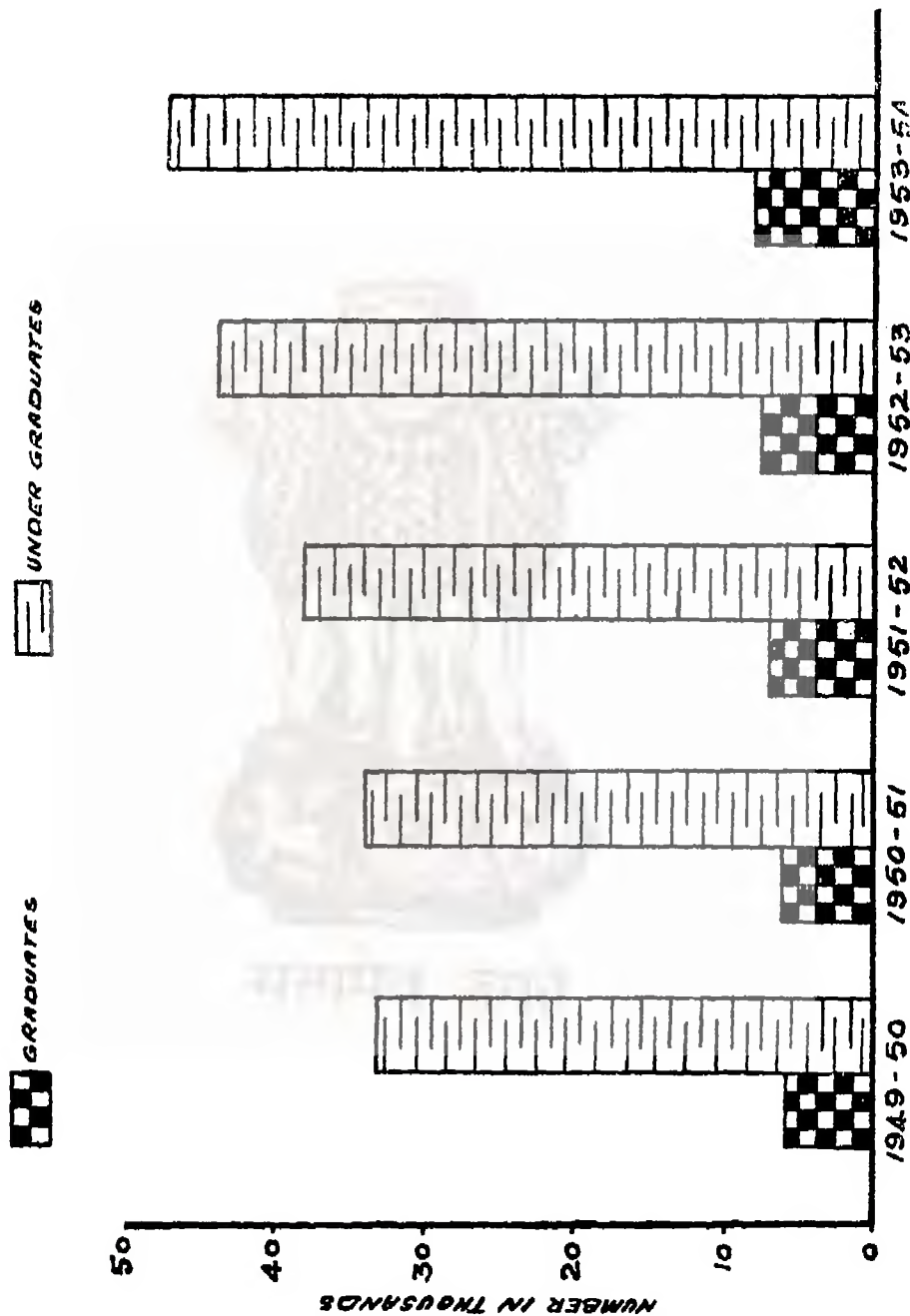
State.	Year.	Arts and Science.		Oriental titles.	Other faculties.	Total.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Madras.	1949-50	..	27,917	1,578	3,766	33,259
	1950-51	..	28,174	1,863	4,087	34,124
	1951-52	..	31,502	1,949	4,724	38,175
	1952-53	..	36,786	2,255	4,772	43,813
	1953-54	..	39,680	2,455	5,234	47,369

No. 67.—NUMBER OF UNIVERSITY GRADUATES AND UNDER-GRADUATES OF THE MADRAS UNIVERSITY.

[Source : Registrar, Madras University.]

Year.	Number of graduates in								Number of under-graduates in							Total.	(Grand total).
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	Total.	Arts and Science.	Medicine.	Engineering.	Oriental titles.	Other faculties.			
1949-50	..	3,999	267	317	253	380	496	73	138	5,923	27,017	854	818	1,576	2,094	33,259	39,182
1950-51	..	4,012	269	374	266	572	517	80	131	6,221	28,174	765	813	1,863	2,509	34,124	40,345
1951-52	..	4,446	369	381	266	688	607	76	129	6,962	31,502	832	894	1,949	2,998	38,175	45,137
1952-53	..	4,699	427	415	289	768	830	47	128	7,603	36,786	863	1,031	2,256	2,878	43,813	51,416
1953-54	..	5,161	499	255	295	835	697	61	175	7,978	39,680	839	1,190	2,455	3,205	47,569	56,347

GRADUATES AND UNDER-GRADUATES.



No. 68.—RESULTS OF CERTAIN PRESCRIBED UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS.

MADRAS UNIVERSITY.

[Source : Registrar, Madras University.]

Nature of examinations.	Number of examinees.						Number passed.					
	1949-50.	1950-51.	1951-52.	1952-53.	1953-54.		1949-50.	1950-51.	1951-52.	1952-53.	1953-54.	(11)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)		(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)		
Doctor of Letters	1	2	..	?	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Males ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Females ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Master of Letters	3	7	4	9	6	6	2	6	4	6	4	4
Males ..	1	5	6	4	3	3	1	5	5	4	1	1
Females ..	2	1	2	..	1	..	..	..	2	..	..	..
Doctor of Science	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Males ..	136	134	170	192	226	226	112	112	149	158	185	185
Females ..	45	38	43	50	54	47	35	32	36	46	32	46
Master of Arts ..	40	41	35	33	55	54	36	37	30	28	26	26
Males ..	23	25	27	28	33	33	19	23	23	25	24	24
Females (Thesis).	..	..	7	4	7	7	..	..	5	4	5	5
Master of Science	2	..	3	2	5	..	2	..	3	1	5	5
Males ..	270	276	280	408	373	373	259	266	267	394	372	372
Females (Thesis).	36	45	35	59	66	66	32	42	33	53	66	66
Bachelor of Arts (Hons.)	4,042	4,499	4,977	5,601	6,425	6,425	1,793	1,896	2,167	2,037	2,353	2,353
Males ..	840	919	1,031	1,155	1,293	1,293	413	437	541	557	592	592
Females ..	92	107	108	105	117	117	88	105	103	93	88	88
Bachelor of Science (Hons.)	14	23	18	27	13	13	13	22	16	22	13	13
Males ..	1,962	1,728	2,192	2,353	2,461	2,461	1,134	979	1,005	1,169	1,262	1,262
Females ..	198	201	237	214	272	272	108	111	131	127	163	163
Bachelor of Science (Pass) Final	16,888	16,553	18,706	22,761	23,360	23,360	7,533	6,873	7,256	8,412	9,123	9,123
Intermediate in Arts and Science	2,331	2,145	2,215	2,748	2,764	2,764	1,224	1,193	1,161	1,331	1,491	1,491
Males ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Females ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Doctor of Laws ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Males ..	10	15	17	15	27	27	7	12	12	9	21	21
Females ..	5	..	2	1	1	1	4	..	2	1	1	1
Doctor of Philosophy	6	7	11	12	26	26	1	..	2	2	4	4
Males ..	..	..	1	1	2	2	..	..	1	1	..	..
Females ..	489	434	558	672	988	988	265	264	358	407	484	484
Bachelor of Laws	2	10	8	8	11	11	1	5	8	7	7	7
Males ..	7	7	9	3	6	6	7	7	9	2	2	2
Females ..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
Bachelor of Oriental Language (Hons.)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Males ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Females ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Doctor of Medicine	25	73	36	39	36	36	4	4	6	6	2	2
Males ..	7	8	8	14	15	15	4	2	1	3	3	3
Females ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

No. 69.—RESULTS OF THE PRESCRIBED EUROPEAN SCHOOL EXAMINATIONS.

[Source: Inspector of Anglo-Indian Schools, Madras.]

Nature of examination.	Number of examinees.					Number passed.				
	1949-50. (2)	1950-51. (3)	1951-52. (4)	1952-53. (5)	1953-54. (6)	1949-50. (7)	1950-51. (8)	1951-52. (9)	1952-53. (10)	1953-54. (11)
<i>Education.</i>										
Anglo-Indian High School { Boys	277	301	299	377	391	208	257	265	325	313
Examination. { Girls	206	234	278	259	302	180	201	250	243	260
Cambridge School Certificate { Boys	97	134	45	45	59	33	29	24	23	38
Examination. { Girls	58	55	30	30	39	40	35	20	20	29
Cambridge Junior Examination. { Boys	41	55	17	10	9	16	24	9	4	5
{ Girls	52	24	1	8	5	28	10	1	6	1
Anglo-Indian and European { Boys	417	423	439	475	508	402	368	396	412	390
Middle School Examination. { Girls	350	342	399	422	464	217	314	351	362	396

No. 70.—TRAINING SCHOOL-LEAVING CERTIFICATE EXAMINATION—NUMBER OF CANDIDATES EXAMINED AND PASSED.

[Source : Secretary to the Commissioner for Government Examinations, Madras.]

Year of examination.	Number examined.		Number passed.	
	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.
Elementary Lower Grade.				
1950	Nil.	Nil.	Nil.	Nil.
1951	1,028	93	8	1
1952	622	80	20	4
1953	374	62	12	12
1954	Nil.	Nil.	Nil.	Nil.
Elementary Higher Grade (Old Scheme).				
1950	Nil.	Nil.	Nil.	Nil.
1951				
1952				
1953				
1954				
Elementary Higher Grade (Revised Scheme).				
1950	7,040	3,522	3,107	1,978
1951	6,992	4,081	3,354	2,541
1952	6,416	3,720	2,818	1,867
1953	7,244	4,757	2,528	2,163
1954	4,797	3,169	1,628	1,461
Secondary Grade (Old Scheme).				
1950	Nil.	Nil.	Nil.	Nil.
1951				
1952				
1953				
1954				
Secondary Grade (Revised Scheme).				
1950	4,083	1,315	2,319	960
1951	4,877	1,457	2,410	1,054
1952	5,242	1,652	2,070	1,112
1953	6,933	2,044	2,357	1,252
1954	5,624	1,963	1,891	1,120
Senior Basic.				
1950	633	100	545	86
1951	872	134	610	79
1952	268	19	203	17
1954	991	340	644	201
Junior Basic.				
1950	1,519	470	1,322	394
1951	1,285	531	866	434
1952	355	89	192	55
1954	1,079	701	636	410

No. 71.—RESULTS OF THE PRESCRIBED GOVERNMENT EXAMINATIONS, 1949-50 TO 1953-54.

[Source : Secretary to the Commissioner for Government Examinations, Madras.]

Nature of examination.	(1)	Number of examinees.					Number passed.				
		1949-50. (M)	1950-51. (M)	1951-52. (M)	1952-53. (M)	1953-54. (M)	1949-50. (M)	1950-51. (M)	1951-52. (M)	1952-53. (M)	1953-54. (M)
VIII Standard Public Examination ..	Men	34,064	37,563	39,661	43,785	34,478	15,379	14,163	15,332	16,820	12,764
..	Women	11,696	13,449	14,303	16,982	14,244	5,522	4,888	4,854	7,717	4,621
Sanskrit Entrance Examination ..	Men	233	283	228	219	97	175	225	155	176	81
..	Women	15	17	17	10	10	15	17	12	4	9
Anglo-Indian High School Examination ..	Men	483	302	207	352	504	388	292	265	313	390
..	Women	..	233	279	278	462	..	232	247	255	398
Anglo-Indian Middle School Examination ..	Men	767	398	442	450	389	619	393	393	395	312
..	Women	..	367	383	440	300	..	362	345	376	280
Compounders' Examination (Indigenous)	Men	8	15	21	18	22	2	8	8	10	9
..	Women	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..
Final year G.C.I.M. Examination ..	Men	..	..	..	21	71	..	..	..	18	41
..	Women	..	..	..	76	6	..	..	..	..	4
Final year L.I.M. Examination ..	Men	56	76	71	75	112	19	34	47	25	44
..	Women	4	13	21	12	31	2	5	8	6	18
H.P.I.M. Examination ..	Men	10	15	15	17	..	1	1	2	..	..
..	Women	2	2	3	1	..	..	..	1	..	..
Elementary Grade Lower ..	Men	..	1,028	822	374	..	..	8	20	12	..
..	Women	..	98	80	62	..	..	..	4	12	..
Elementary Grade Higher ..	Men	7,040	6,992	6,416	7,244	4,797	3,107	3,384	2,818	2,528	1,628
..	Women	3,922	4,081	3,720	4,757	3,169	1,978	2,641	1,807	2,163	1,461
Secondary Grade Regular ..	Men	2,056	2,262	2,350	3,350	2,741	1,319	1,392	1,566	1,528	1,224
..	Women	1,244	1,336	1,497	1,798	1,719	821	1,003	1,075	1,191	1,074
Secondary Grade Private ..	Men	2,027	2,015	2,392	3,583	2,883	940	1,018	814	829	667
..	Women	71	118	155	246	214	39	51	87	61	46
Senior Basic Examination ..	Men	..	483	372	248	391	..	545	610	203	644
..	Women	..	100	184	19	240	..	88	79	17	201
Junior Basic Examination ..	Men	..	1,510	1,385	355	1,079	..	1,322	868	192	636
..	Women	..	170	191	80	434	..	304	434	56	410
Shorthand Lower Grade ..	Men	1,849	2,375	2,447	2,450	2,509	634	1,103	599	793	900
..	Women	276	281	302	305	307	126	130	140	110	290
Shorthand Higher Grade ..	Men	379	387	392	398	387	..	..	174	86	238
..	Women	320	286	331	365	300	40	45	51	59	85
Typewriting Lower Grade ..	Men	6,359	9,197	10,680	10,600	10,807	3,551	3,684	4,367	5,135	5,020
..	Women	326	336	340	343	362	195	193	150	153	295
Typewriting Higher Grade ..	Men	1,799	2,770	3,309	3,752	3,755	986	1,120	1,337	5,053	1,522
..	Women	155	160	165	103	171	30	70	85	82	75

No. 72.—RESULTS OF PRESCRIBED GOVERNMENT EXAMINATIONS—S.S.L.C. PUBLIC EXAMINATION.

[Source : Secretary to the Commissioner, Government Examinations.]

Year.	Number of candidates who completed their certificates.			Number of candidates who took subjects qualifying for eligibility to university courses of study.			Number of candidates declared eligible.		
	Boys. (2)	Girls. (3)	Total. (4)	Boys. (5)	Girls. (6)	Total. (7)	Boys. (8)	Girls. (9)	Total (10)
1949-50 (G)	72,690	..	..	72,103	..	..	27,531
1950-51 (G)	81,102	71,245	8,041	79,236	31,250	4,026	35,276
1951-52 (G)	84,804	75,894	9,405	85,239	37,705	5,156	42,861
1952-53 (G)	92,800	84,332	10,570	94,902	37,019	5,465	42,484
1953-54 (M)	59,753	53,674	9,562	63,236	27,309	5,580	32,889

1. The figures include the candidates of October S.S.L.C. Public Examination also.

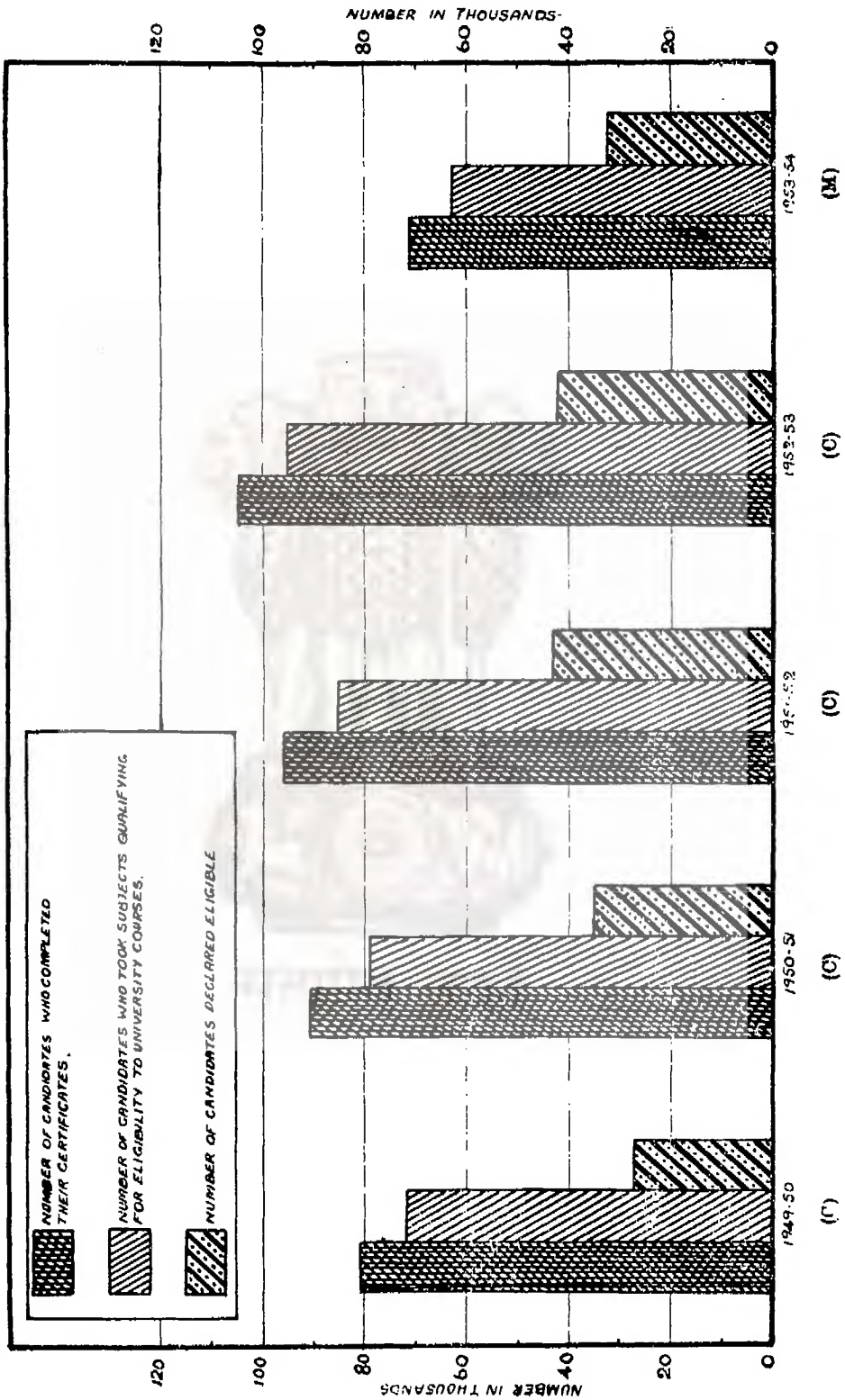
No. 73.—STATISTICS RELATING TO RECOGNIZED INDUSTRIAL SCHOOLS
IN THE MADRAS STATE.

[Source : Director of Industries and Commerce, Madras].

Year.	Government Institutions.		Aided Institutions (Boys).		Aided Institutions (Girls).	
	Number of Institutions. (2)	Number on rolls. (3)	Number of Institutions. (4)	Number on rolls. (5)	Number of Institutions. (6)	Number on rolls. (7)
1949-50 (M)	..	8	33	2,076	17	507
1950-51 (M)	..	8	33	2,263	17	525
1951-52 (M)	..	8	34	2,399	17	551
1952-53 (M)	..	8	35	2,386	17	574
1953-54 (M)	..	8	37	2,422	18	602

(M) Madras State.

RESULTS OF S-S-L-C PUBLIC EXAMINATIONS



**No. 74.—TOTAL EXPENDITURE FROM ALL SOURCES ON EACH CLASS OF
EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS IN THE MADRAS STATE.**

[Source : Director of Public Instruction, Madras.]

Class of institutions.	1949-50.	1950-51.	1951-52.	1952-53.	1953-54.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Universities	47,95,837	44,11,794	47,49,803	63,79,858	48,84,088
Board of Secondary Education .. .. .	..	13,23,272	14,17,732	14,69,398	16,00,819

COLLEGES FOR GENERAL EDUCATION.

Arts and Science	{ For Males ..	90,52,759	85,79,568	104,25,993	111,21,074	67,69,477
	.. Females ..	11,85,802	10,90,829	11,23,224	14,70,046	15,48,701

COLLEGES FOR PROFESSIONAL EDUCATION.

Education	{ For Males ..	3,52,585	5,29,185	4,91,609	5,09,877	4,12,498
	.. Females ..	2,99,990	2,03,210	2,57,395	2,64,117	2,78,614
Engineering	{ For Males ..	11,13,675	14,44,915	21,60,494	19,89,379	14,10,705
	.. Females ..	..	..	..	..	..
Technology	{ For Males ..	2,81,758	..	..	..	..
	.. Females ..	..	..	..	..	..
Medicine	{ For Males ..	16,52,173	23,54,124	22,67,528	28,02,744	22,85,633
	.. Females ..	2,55,085	3,71,165	3,72,563	4,68,953	..
Veterinary	{ For Males ..	3,32,454	4,90,385	3,30,127	3,30,488	3,39,484
	.. Females ..	..	..	..	..	..
Agriculture	{ For Males ..	3,42,705	3,68,204	4,56,294	6,16,604	1,77,934
	.. Females ..	..	..	..	..	..
Forestry	{ For Males ..	3,69,566	3,93,975	2,94,865	2,33,466	2,06,743
	.. Females ..	..	..	..	..	..
Law	{ For Males ..	84,833	80,055	1,00,767	1,00,449	1,09,564
	.. Females ..	..	..	..	..	..
Physical education	{ For Males ..	..	83,323	1,45,027	97,141	1,05,217
	.. Females ..	..	..	..	..	..
Music	{ For Males ..	..	1,14,516	1,18,124	1,14,022	78,992
	.. Females ..	..	..	..	..	..
Oriental studies	{ For Males ..	..	3,23,397	3,87,267	4,43,879	2,54,545
	.. Females ..	..	12,171	10,581	18,685	..
Total ..	..	2,01,19,022	2,21,74,088	2,51,07,433	2,83,69,080	2,04,58,064

SCHOOLS FOR GENERAL EDUCATION.

High Schools	{ For Boys ..	3,25,45,307	3,30,23,050	3,86,25,095	4,14,87,750	2,90,10,776
	.. Girls ..	41,32,512	58,28,854	60,45,005	69,16,422	62,06,740
Middle Schools	{ For Boys ..	20,25,848	21,63,955	21,29,143	20,56,992	13,48,797
	.. Girls ..	7,01,407	6,96,582	6,78,237	7,50,702	4,09,221
Senior Basic	{ For Boys ..	..	..	2,56,918	7,63,149	9,70,092
	.. Girls ..	..	..	..	..	..
Junior Basic	{ For Boys ..	..	8,74,473	12,74,808	20,83,699	20,37,463
	.. Girls ..	..	..	..	..	..
Primary Schools	{ For Boys ..	8,95,19,134	9,75,61,363	3,51,86,325	10,46,57,204	6,96,41,624
	.. Girls ..	..	..	..	..	..
Nursery	{ For Boys ..	..	1,440	6,366	8,603	..
	.. Girls ..	90,925	59,442	70,555	80,966	97,426
Total ..	..	12,90,09,133	14,02,08,159	14,48,71,447	15,88,04,437	10,97,22,139

SCHOOLS FOR PROFESSIONAL EDUCATION.

Normal Training	{ For Males ..	32,54,320	15,51,875	10,72,089	10,68,756	6,58,646
	.. Females ..	18,06,702	11,99,229	8,19,056	8,00,865	5,94,593
Basic Training	{ For Males ..	..	..	6,04,569	6,32,518	4,05,416
	.. Females ..	..	..	2,48,418	2,44,138	2,16,341
Technology	{ For Males ..	11,21,894	83,35,178	13,54,767	13,80,885	11,11,495
	.. Females ..	..	..	..	..	..
Industry	{ For Males ..	10,48,026	7,67,670	5,43,845	5,69,451	4,20,575
	.. Females ..	1,03,587	..	..	..	..
Agriculture	{ For Males ..	32,028	49,245	54,699	51,402	41,876
	.. Females ..	..	..	..	..	..
Arts and Crafts	{ For Males ..	1,54,514	1,49,868	1,49,712	1,22,114	1,26,377
	.. Females ..	..	..	..	60,843	8,649
Physical Education	{ For Males ..	..	..	..	..	..
	.. Females ..	..	..	..	..	..
Commerce	{ For Males ..	4,31,588	4,46,815	5,50,303	6,39,189	6,52,239
	.. Females ..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	..	79,47,759	74,99,880	53,06,433	55,68,161	42,96,257

**NO. 74.—TOTAL EXPENDITURE FROM ALL SOURCES ON EACH CLASS OF
EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS IN THE MADRAS STATE—cont.**

Class of institution		1950-50.	1950-51.	1951-52.	1952-53.	1953-54.
(1)		(C)	(C)	(C)	(C)	(M)
		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
SCHOOLS FOR SPECIAL EDUCATION.						
Other Fine Arts ..	Males ..	..	1,81,450	1,63,626	1,56,304	1,50,332
	Females ..	..	..	..	..	..
Oriental Studies ..	Males ..	..	3,72,104	6,27,420	6,91,312	2,05,960
	Females ..	..	27,037	33,398	33,126	8,251
Social Education ..	Males ..	..	1,800	34,244	34,553	19,257
	Females ..	..	5,310	13,680	1,744	672
School for Defectives ..	Males ..	..	1,32,794	1,25,863	1,33,824	1,33,246
	Females ..	..	13,774	6,869	5,375	5,737
Adult Schools ..	Males ..	..	1,19,071	2,29,141	4,78,824	4,10,970
	Females ..	..	..	..	..	..
Reformatory Schools ..	Males ..	..	3,28,595	3,48,666	3,06,730	2,39,916
	Females ..	..	11,025	19,043	51,375	66,575
Other Schools ..	Males ..	10,98,709	..	..	21,117	71,161
	Females ..	1,66,613	31,337	27,378	28,407	4,353
Total ..		12,65,322	11,74,356	16,29,326	20,02,741	13,14,430
Direction ..	..	..	4,49,311	6,58,344	5,42,270	4,15,713
Inspection ..	..	..	38,04,924	39,95,506	40,75,867	34,20,509
Buildings ..	..	..	2,73,38,597	2,35,60,335	2,47,75,660	1,52,99,570
Scholarships and financial concessions ..	..	..	95,64,106	75,50,130	86,36,333	69,42,799
Hostel charges ..	..	..	77,74,794	85,18,027	78,52,836	46,72,314
Miscellaneous ..	..	..	24,48,642	32,38,934	34,06,740	31,96,610
Total ..		..	5,13,80,374	4,78,21,376	4,93,79,711	3,39,47,515
Grand Total ..		15,83,41,236	22,24,36,857	22,49,26,015	24,41,24,180	16,97,38,405

(C) Composite State of Madras.

(M) Residuary State of Madras.

No. 75.—SOURCES OF EXPENDITURE ON EDUCATION IN THE MADRAS STATE.

[Source : Director of Public Instruction, Madras.]

	1940-50.	1950-51.	1951-52.	1952-53.	1953-54.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
UNDER PUBLIC MANAGEMENT.					
<i>Managed by Government.</i>					
Government Funds	1,53,55,586	1,45,61,456	1,49,61,102	1,65,74,445	1,05,35,429
Board Funds .. .. .	..	..	8,130	23,428	321
Municipal Funds .. .. .	..	..	10,000	21,560	..
Fees	28,33,844	45,54,890	52,03,397	57,61,602	46,51,403
Endowments	84,249	1,873	99,140	76,100	51,022
Other sources	2,15,942	3,03,450	16,415	63,818	41,167
Total ..	1,84,89,621	1,94,61,178	2,02,96,182	2,25,20,043	1,52,78,852
<i>Managed by District Board.</i>					
Government Funds	1,97,67,152	3,23,18,867	1,98,60,697	2,29,03,153	1,37,16,907
Board Funds	2,34,37,085	2,25,52,503	2,10,74,242	2,29,11,068	1,39,12,886
Municipal Funds .. .. .	..	600	600	600	..
Fees	53,69,119	65,79,491	85,92,413	86,05,486	37,68,057
Endowments	1,43,403	58,160	2,76,407	2,72,153	89,230
Other sources	1,43,348	21,47,360	46,921	1,95,937	30,400
Total ..	4,88,69,047	5,36,53,881	5,26,51,280	5,48,88,347	3,15,17,030
<i>Managed by Municipal Funds.</i>					
Government Funds	26,94,455	31,84,415	34,41,374	38,81,263	36,85,422
Board Funds .. .. .	..	8,948	..	254	532
Municipal Funds	77,26,064	69,70,486	66,48,202	92,07,673	71,72,883
Fees	19,48,342	21,85,178	25,74,173	25,41,068	14,90,564
Endowments	27,606	27,162	84,055	16,971	46,775
Other sources	54,304	1,35,258	899	38,481	8,027
Total ..	1,24,50,771	1,24,56,397	1,27,43,703	1,66,85,710	1,23,99,203
UNDER PRIVATE MANAGEMENT.					
<i>Aided by Government or by Board or Municipality.</i>					
Government Funds	4,55,51,856	5,21,79,800	5,64,41,255	6,29,27,452	4,54,87,085
Board Funds	1,000	40,190	4,100	19,211	..
Municipal Funds	7,959	16,424	3,209	2,329	2,447
Fees	1,95,88,407	1,98,11,483	2,33,16,457	2,65,05,450	1,97,42,403
Endowments	15,06,290	14,68,476	1,00,81,827	1,14,30,794	97,29,012
Other sources	1,15,68,830	1,11,51,428	3,20,897	4,81,364	4,65,598
Total ..	7,82,21,242	8,46,67,801	9,01,71,745	1,00,46,600	7,54,26,545
<i>Unaided</i>					
Fees	3,74,454	5,56,205	8,13,805	8,28,153	9,15,865
Endowments	58,221	4,583	2,84,455	3,89,438	2,46,474
Other sources	2,13,598	2,56,438	88,469	10,178	7,421
Total ..	6,46,578	8,17,226	11,36,729	12,33,769	11,69,260
<i>Direction, Inspection, Buildings, Scholarships, Hostels and miscellaneous.</i>					
Government Funds	2,33,41,066	3,21,63,124	2,96,38,524	3,30,30,589	2,36,23,773
Board Funds	20,75,368	28,27,646	20,84,470	24,98,658	15,37,141
Municipal Funds	10,44,677	13,24,739	11,27,698	10,05,759	5,28,704
Fees	90,26,332	22,60,228	30,82,082	25,43,341	12,30,356
Endowments	8,101	15,30,424	1,16,47,257	1,00,80,865	60,14,876
Other sources	1,50,54,269	1,12,65,213	2,46,465	1,61,000	1,12,668
Total ..	5,08,99,813	5,13,80,374	4,78,21,376	4,93,79,711	3,39,47,515
Total expenditure from —					
Government Funds	10,67,10,115	12,44,07,662	12,41,37,352	13,84,16,902	9,70,48,628
Board Funds	2,55,64,333	2,64,24,287	2,61,68,442	2,54,52,619	1,54,50,280
Municipal Funds	87,78,700	83,12,199	77,81,600	1,02,97,921	77,04,034
Fees	3,90,77,498	3,59,45,394	4,35,81,307	4,67,85,050	3,17,97,148
Endowments	18,47,870	30,87,661	2,24,73,141	2,22,84,991	1,70,78,088
Other sources	2,72,48,501	2,52,56,147	6,75,064	9,06,787	6,60,279
Total ..	20,92,27,107	22,24,36,857	23,46,26,015	24,41,24,180	16,97,38,405

(C) Composite Madras State.
(M) Residuary Madras State.

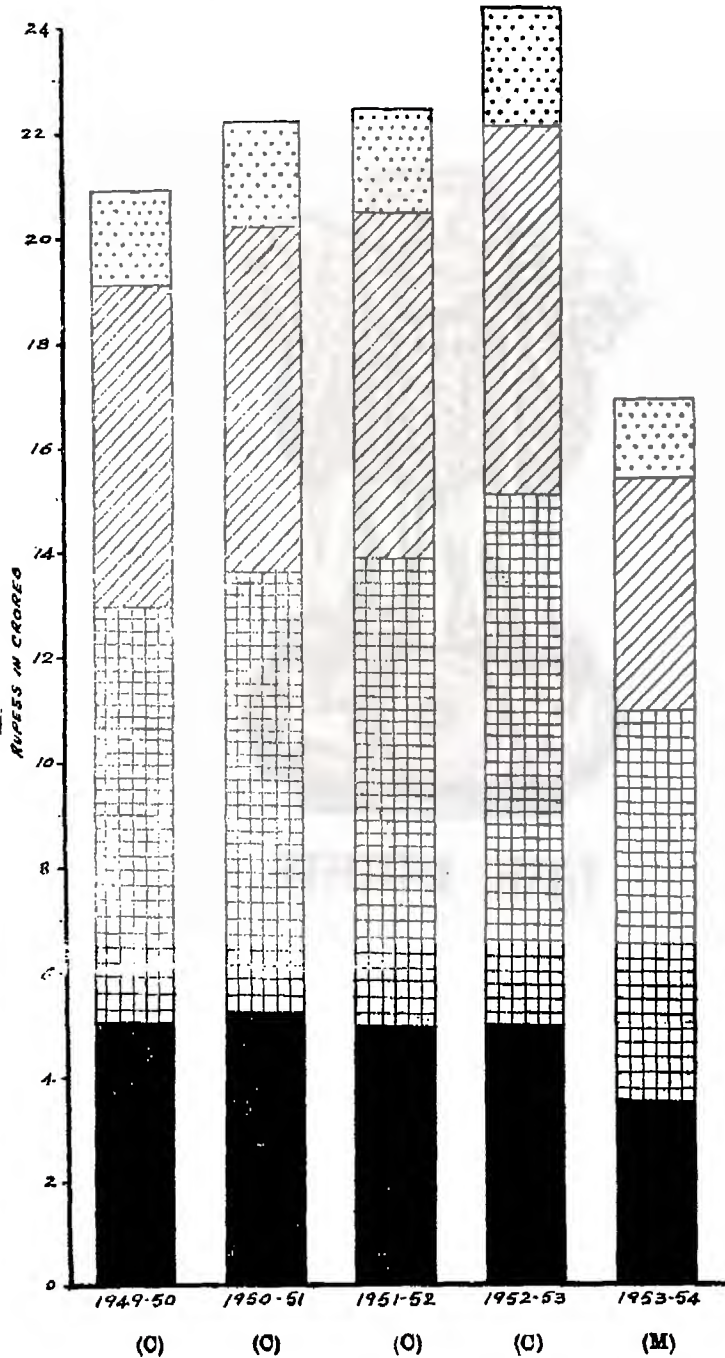
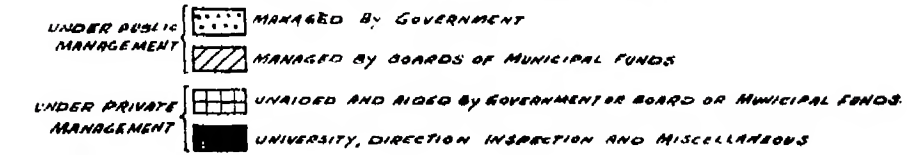
No. 76.—TOTAL EXPENDITURE ON EDUCATION IN THE MADRAS STATE.

[Source : Director of Public Instruction, Madras]

Expenditure,	1949-50.	1950-51.	1951-52.	1952-53.	1953-54.
(1)	(C) 2)	(C) (3)	(C) (4)	(C) (5)	(M) (6)
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
<i>Under Public Management.</i>					
Managed by Government	1,84,39,621	1,94,61,178	2,02,96,182	2,25,20,048	1,52,78,852
Managed by Boards or Municipal Funds ..	6,13,19,858	6,61,10,278	6,53,99,983	7,05,74,057	4,39,16,238
<i>Under Private Management.</i>					
Aided by Government or Board or Municipal Funds.	7,82,21,242	8,46,67,801	9,01,71,745	10,04,16,600	7,54,26,545
Unaided	6,46,573	8,17,226	11,36,729	12,33,769	11,69,260
Direction, Inspection Scholarships, Hostels and Miscellaneous.	5,05,90,813	5,13,80,374	4,78,21,376	4,93,79,711	3,39,47,515
Total expenditure ..	20,92,27,107	22,24,36,857	22,48,26,015	24,41,24,180	16,97,38,405

(C) Composite Madras State.

(M) Residuary Madras State.

EXPENDITURE ON EDUCATION IN MADRAS STATE**EXPENDITURE ON ACCOUNT OF INSTITUTIONS**

NEWSPAPERS

No. 77.—NUMBER OF DAILIES AND PERIODICALS PUBLISHED IN THE
MADRAS STATE.[Compiled from the G.Os. furnished by Government in Public
(Information and Publicity) Department.]

Districts.			Dailies.					Periodicals.					
			English.	Tamil.	Telugu.	Others.	Total.	English.	Tamil.	Telugu.	Others.	Total.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)			
Madras	4	7	2	2	15	161	152	60	60	433	
Chingleput	7	9	1	1	18	
South Arcot	9	..	2	11	
North Arcot	10	5	1	..	16	
Salem	2	5	..	1	8	
Coimbatore	3	..	..	3	18	73	..	..	..	91	
Tiruchirappalli	11	52	..	..	..	63	
Tanjore	13	28	..	..	2	43	
Madurai	3	..	..	3	7	60	..	..	1	68	
Ramanathapuram	6	6	
Tirunelveli	6	6	
Malabar	4	4	6	..	..	..	22	28	
South Kanara	1	1	5	..	..	..	49	54	
The Nilgiris	8	2	..	..	..	10	
<hr/>													
Total ..	{	1953 (M)	4	13	2	7	26	248	395	62	150	855
		1952 (M)	8	15	3	7	33	248	378	67	134	827
		1951 (M)	5	13	2	9	29	253	427	67	100	847
		1950 (M)	7	15	2	7	31	293	641	98	166	1,198
		1949 (M)	14	24	7	9	54	376	602	134	191	1,303

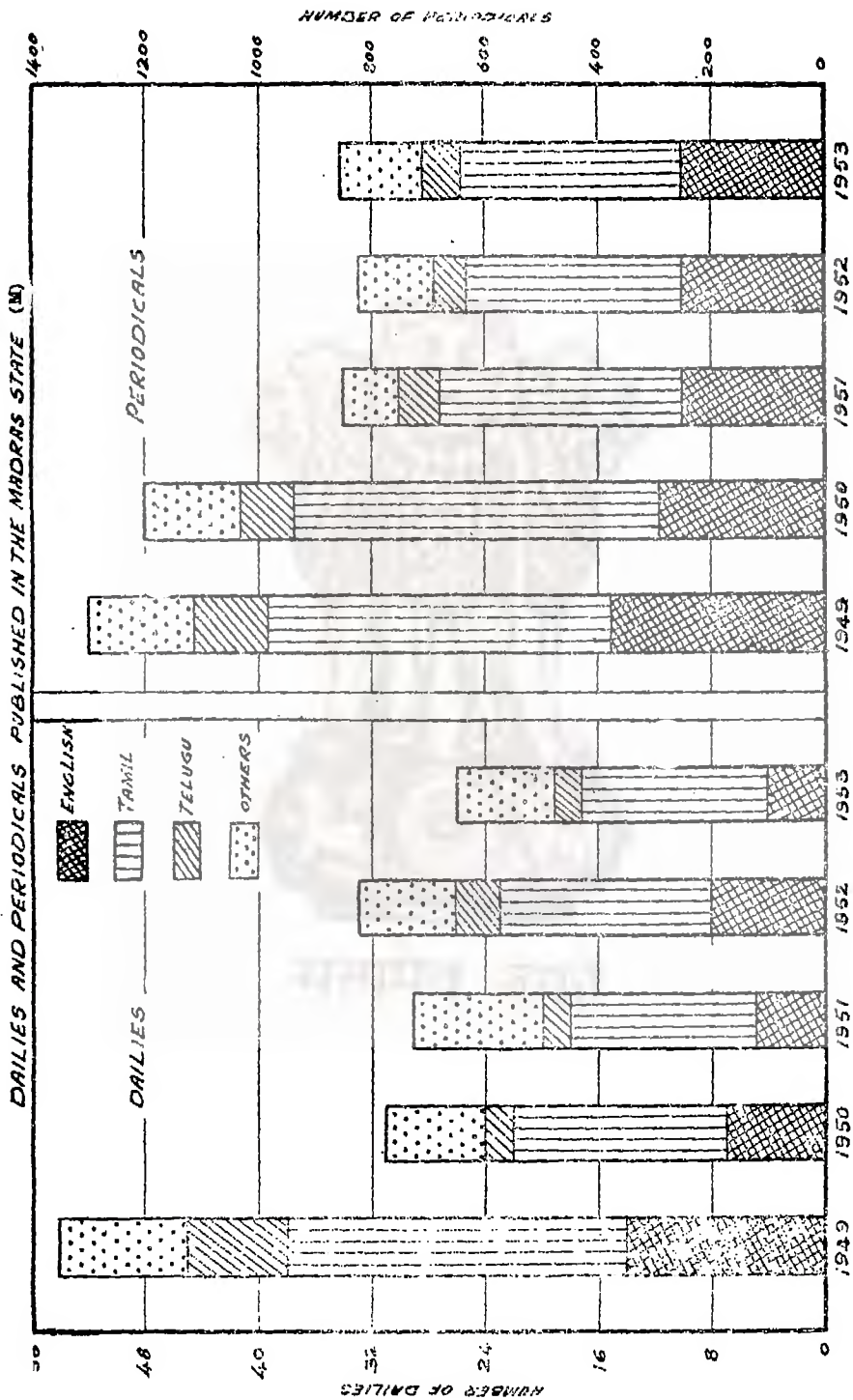
(M) Residuary Madras State.

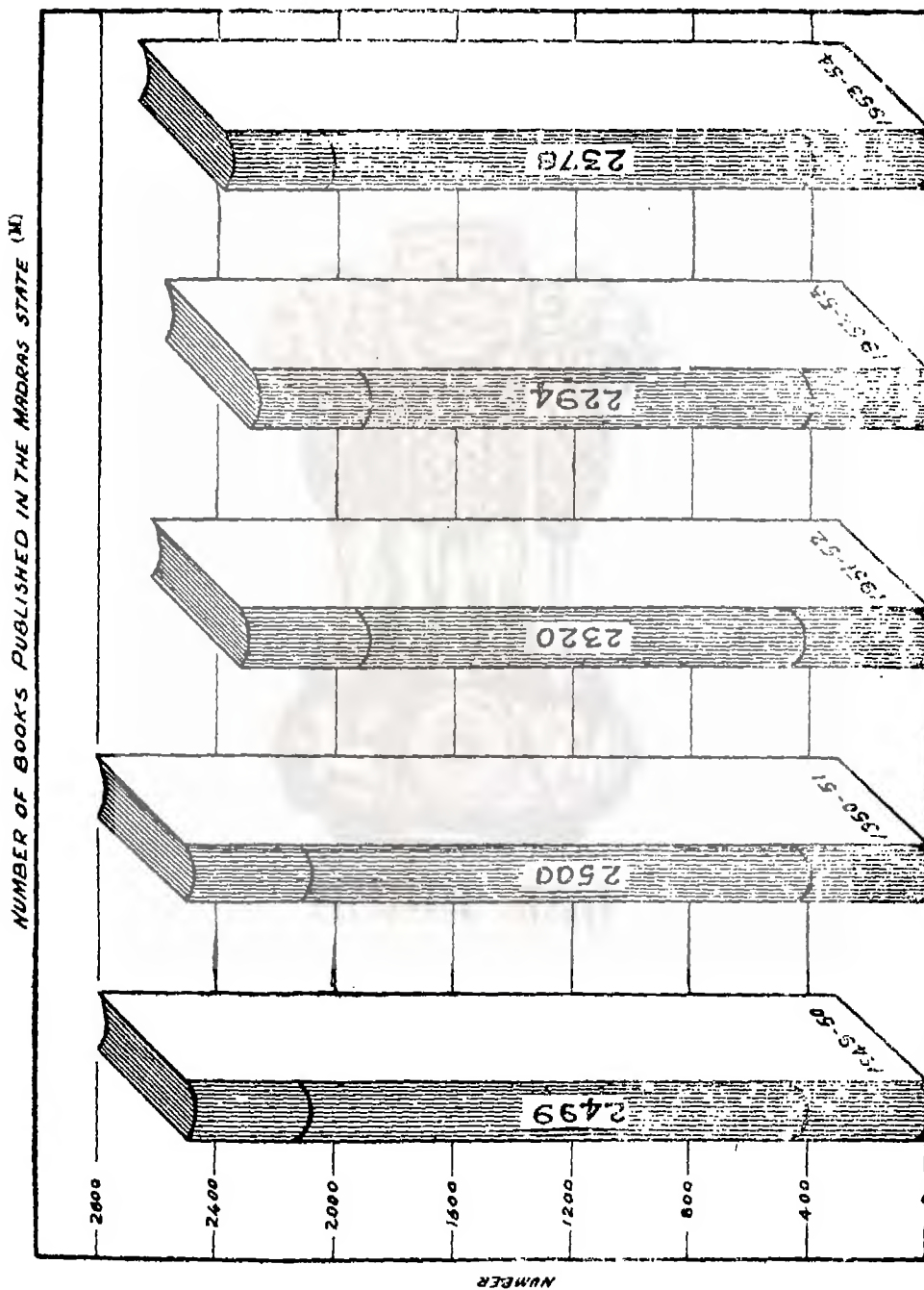
BOOKS.

No. 78.—NUMBER OF BOOKS PUBLISHED IN THE MADRAS STATE. (M)

[Source: Registrar of Books.]

Districts.	1953-54.	1952-53.	1951-52.	1950-51.	1949-50.	Total.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Madras	1,527	1,482	1,527	1,708	1,801	8,045
Chingleput	12	18	21	21	7	79
South Arcot	21	37	35	28	31	152
North Arcot	5	7	6	13	5	36
Salem	33	25	5	10	5	78
Coimbatore	15	7	17	25	22	86
Tiruchirappalli	127	173	156	146	132	734
Tanjore	198	157	163	165	166	849
Madurai	75	88	98	115	89	465
Ramanathapuram	23	18	43	47	15	146
Tirunelveli	30	23	8	35	32	128
Malabar	88	85	86	63	60	382
South Kanara	224	173	155	122	134	808
The Nilgiris .. ..	..	1	..	2	..	3
Total	2,378	2,294	2,320	2,600	2,499	11,991





JUSTICE.

No. 79.—NUMBER OF JUDICIAL DIVISIONS AND NUMBER OF OFFICERS EXERCISING APPELLATE OR ORIGINAL JURISDICTION IN THE MADRAS STATE.

[Source: Registrar, High Court of Judicature, Madras.]

Year.	Civil.					Criminal.				
	Judges at Chief Court of State.	Number of districts.	District Judges.	Other Judges.		Number of Sessions of ons.	Number of Judges.	Other Judges.	District Magistrates.	Other Magistrates.
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
1949 (C) ..	16	25	33(a)	266(b)	9,494	16	24	35	59	39
1950 (C) ..	16	25	35(a)	292(b)	8,229	16	24	37	65	42
1951 (C) ..	16	25	33(a)	287(b)	6,892	16	24	35	71	43
1952 (C) ..	16	25	38(a)	305(b)	5,613	16	24	40	75	40
1953 (M) ..	16	14	20(a)	180(b)	4,624	16	14	15	42	24

1949—(a) Thirty-two did Criminal work also.
 (b) Eighty-two did Criminal work also.
 1950—(a) Thirty-four did Criminal work also.
 (b) Eighty-seven did Criminal work also.
 1951—(a) Thirty-two did Criminal work also.
 (b) One hundred and nine did Criminal work also.
 1952—(a) Thirty-seven did Criminal work also.
 (b) One hundred and eight did Criminal work also.
 1953—(a) Fourteen did Criminal work also.
 (b) Forty-four did Criminal work also.
 (c) Composite Madras State.
 (M) Residuary Madras State.

No. 80.—NUMBER AND DESCRIPTION OF CIVIL SUITS INSTITUTE IN THE MADRAS STATE.

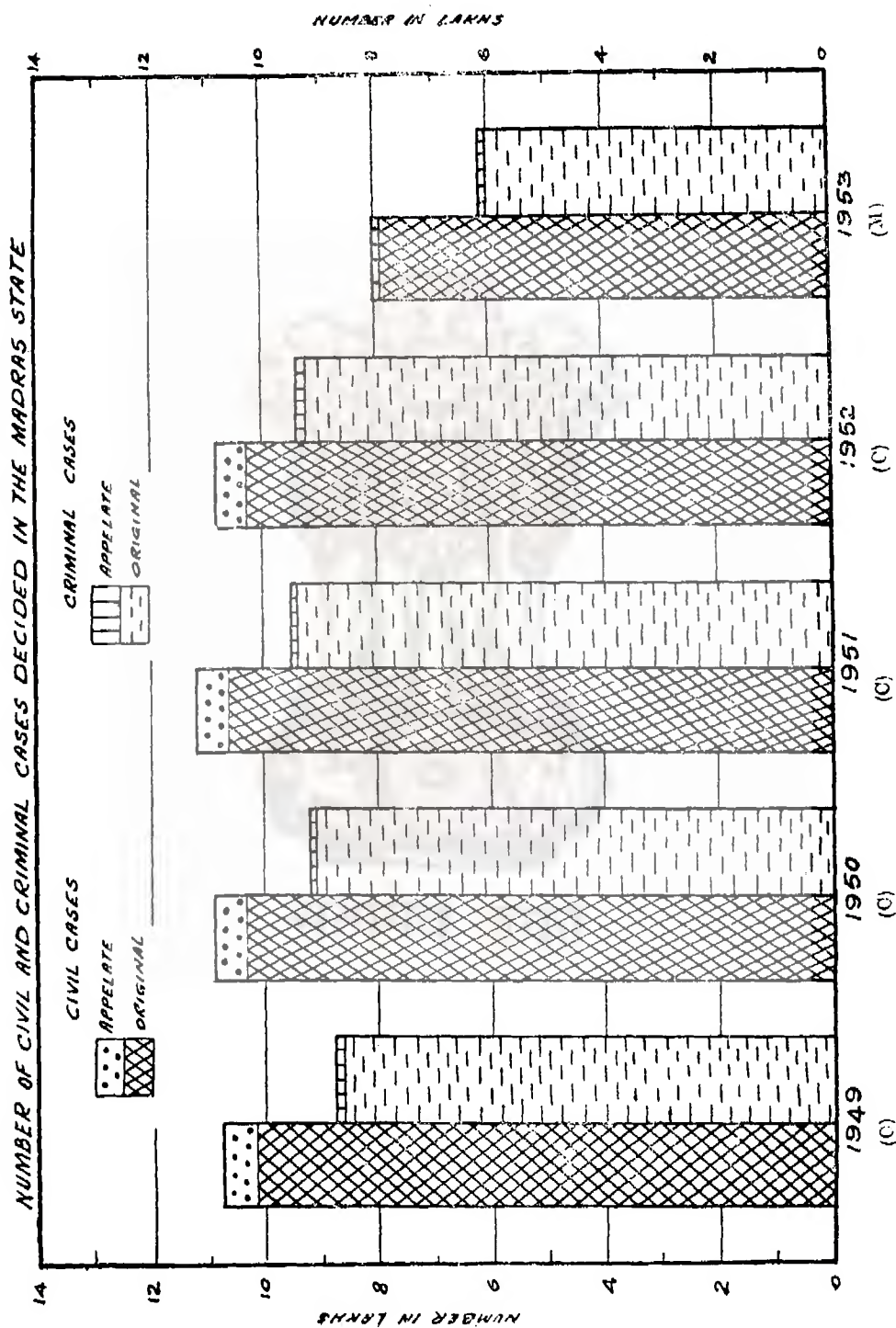
[Source : Registrar, High Court of Judicature, Madras.]

	Suits under the rent law.										Title and other suits.					Total.
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	
		Suits for money or movable property.	Arrears of rent with or without ejectment.	Enhancement or abatement of rent.	For penalties or damages or compensation for wrongful act on the part of landlord or tenant.	For ejectment or recovery of possession alone.	All other suits under rent law.	Suits for immovable property.	Suits for specific relief.	Suits to establish a right of pre-emption.	Mortgage suits.	Suits relating to religious and other endowments.	Matrimonial suits.	Testamentary suits.	Other suits not falling under any of the previous head.	
I. Courts in the Interior—																
Village and Panchayat Courts.	41,861							16,881	1,128	2	8,955	5	60		1,489	41,861
Paid Subdivisional Tribunals.	104,354							1,188	142	36	490	7			104	104,354
District Courts other than Chief Courts of districts	9,292							84	9				8		18	9,292
Chief Courts of districts	65															65
Total ..	114,211	2	2					17,853	1,279	38	9,455	12	68	5	1,611	144,034
II. Courts at the Presidency or Seat of Government—																
Presidency Small Cause Court.	10,470							891	15		119					10,490
The City Civil Court ..	912							22			32	4	18	10	36	1,972
Superior Court ..	213														163	462
Total ..	11,595							913	15		151	4	18	10	199	12,905
Grand Total—																
1953 (M) ..	167,667	2	2					18,866	1,294	38	9,605	16	86	15	1,810	199,400
1952 (C) ..	211,771	15	15		10	4	4	20,883	3,022	40	8,631	99	186	22	2,845	247,537
1951 (C) ..	208,449	1	1			6		27,786	3,800	127	9,067	86	265	23	3,222	252,832
1850 (C) ..	209,825	101	101			9		27,187	4,050	25	9,863	57	282	21	2,958	254,363
1949 (C) ..	203,420	1	1				31	26,720	3,879	60	10,171	52	196	40	2,642	247,212

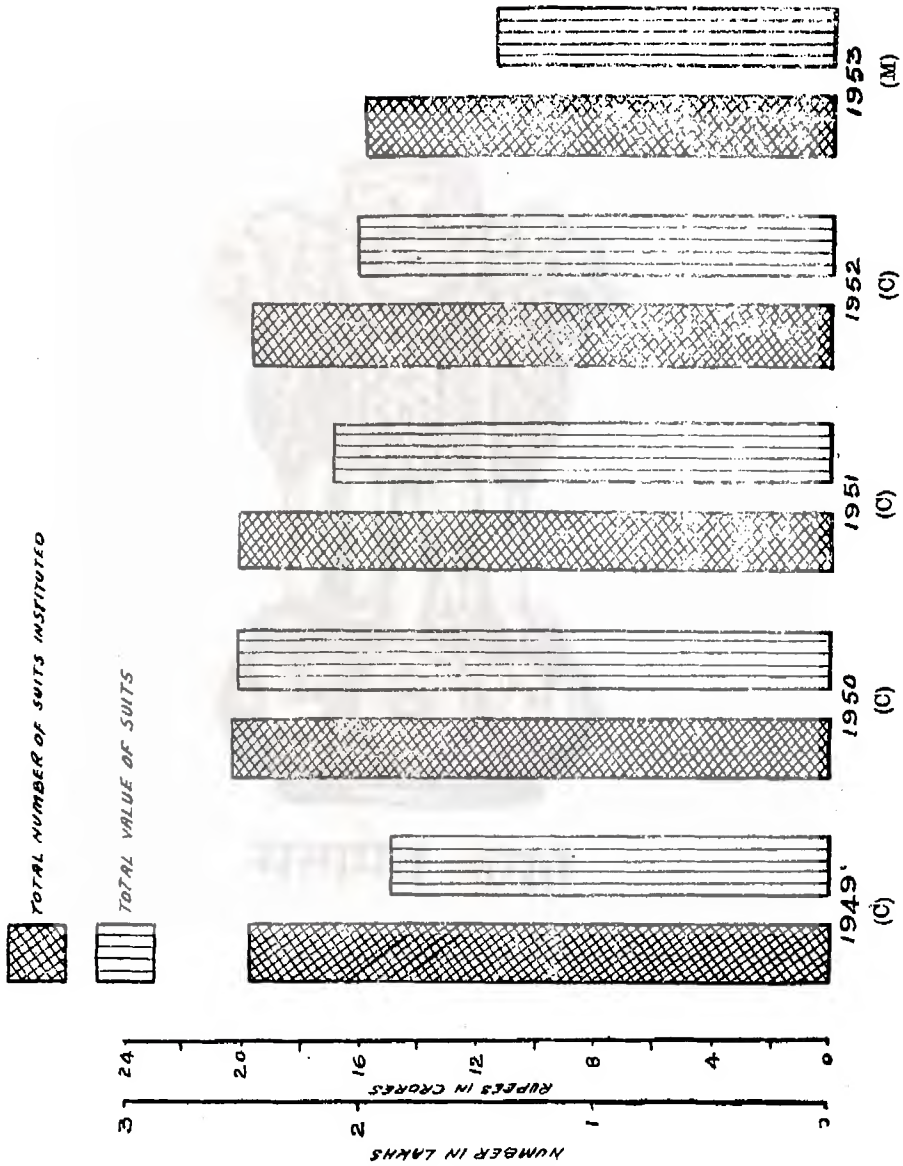
N.B.—This statement does not include figures for Revenue Courts.

(C) Composite Madras State.

(M) Residuary Madras State.



NUMBER AND VALUE OF CIVIL SUITS INSTITUTED IN THE MADRAS STATE



**No. 83.—GENERAL RESULTS OF THE TRIAL OF CIVIL AND REVENUE CASES IN THE COURTS OF ORIGINAL JURISDICTION
IN THE MADRAS STATE.**

[Source: Registrar, High Court of Judicature, Madras.]

Class of Courts.	Number of suits before the Courts.						Number of suits disposed of							
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)			(6)	Without trial.			Ex-parte.		On admission of claim.	
				Revised during the year.	Otherwise received.	Total.		Where defendant does not admit claim.	Otherwise.	Average duration.	Number.	Average duration.	Number.	Average duration.
PART I—CIVIL SUITS.														
Courts in the interior.														
Revenue Courts ..	727		120	78	8	933	..	144	434	365	110	1	1,068	
Paid subdivisional tribunals.	63,165		133,177	2,733	1,927	201,002	3,501	16,818	210	56,778	81	23,633	76	
District Courts other than Chief Courts.	6,729		11,259	213	674	18,875	209	1,134	239	4,097	85	2,422	97	
Chief Courts of districts.	167		198	3	74	442	1	25	256	17	159	17	128	
Courts at the Presidency or seat of Government.														
Presidency Small Cause Court.	2,209		10,470	92	..	12,771	..	749	87	3,801	62	2,419	36	
The City Civil Court ..	2,089		1,973	95	50	4,207	119	491	288	373	251	201	147	
Superior Court ..	1,006		462	21	..	1,489	..	89	711	122	315	..	..
T total ..	1953 (M) ..	76,092	157,659	3,235	2,733	239,719	3,830	19,500	..	65,553	..	28,693	..	
	1952 (C) ..	109,945	204,540	5,651	5,197	325,333	5,462	29,588	..	91,304	..	32,047	..	
	1951 (C) ..	109,236	218,282	5,551	5,391	338,460	6,083	36,288	..	90,407	..	30,995	..	
	1950 (C) ..	100,315	232,318	6,305	8,697	347,635	5,355	35,990	..	103,765	..	29,316	..	
	1949 (C) ..	88,704	218,779	5,501	7,322	320,306	4,724	33,822	..	89,640	..	26,666	..	
						(C) Composite Madras State.	(M) Residuary Madras State							

No. 84.—CIVIL APPELLATE COURTS—APPEALS FROM DECREES AND MISCELLANEOUS APPEALS IN THE MADRAS STATE.

[Source : Registrar, High Court of Judicature, Madras.]

Class of Courts.	Number of appeals before the courts.				Number of appeals disposed of.											Pending at the close of the year.	Pending for more than a year.
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	Dismissed or not prosecuted.			Confirmed.	Modified.	Reversed.	Remanded for retrial.	Average duration of appeals in (10) and (11).	By transfer.			
						Number.	Average duration.							Number.	Average duration.		
		Pending at the beginning of the year.	Instituted and re-instituted during the year.	Otherwise received.	Total.	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	
PART I.—APPEALS FROM DECREES.																	
		3,060	1,070	3,400	7,530	223	287	2,074	480	685	373	231	183	393	3,502	1,009	
		4,655	5,149	120	9,924	274	393	1,272	313	392	209	305	3,220	204	4,244	1,254	
		7,715	6,219	3,520	17,454	502	..	3,346	793	1,077	587	..	3,403	..	7,746	2,263	

II. Courts at the Presidency or seat of Government—

Chief Court of State—

Appeals from original decrees—

From decisions in the interior.

From decisions on the original side.

		4,605	1,955	..	6,560	97	607	1,004	170	177	50	..	672	..	5,012	3,223
		234	178	..	480	18	756	121	9	23	3	535	..	..	286	154

Appeals from Appellate decisions—															
From decisions in the interior.															
	7,094	2,472	..	10,166	819	199	1,167	334	156	11	824	27	527	7,683	5,749
From decisions of a single Judge or Bench on appeal in Chief Courts.	400	306	..	606	19	508	234	7	21	2	369	..	..	323	214
Appeals from decisions under Article 226 of the Constitution of India.	..	122	..	122	..	..	76	..	..	..	221	..	..	44	..
Total	12,983	4,981	..	17,914	953	..	2,594	320	376	66	..	77	..	13,328	9,340
Grand total—1953 (C)	2,698	11,150	3,520	35,363	1,455	..	5,940	1,313	1,453	653	..	3,430	..	21,074	11,408
„ 1952 (C)	22,931	15,867	5,428	44,226	1,690	..	7,171	1,870	2,252	1,109	..	5,984	..	24,850	12,235
„ 1951 (C)	22,501	15,196	5,794	43,491	2,165	..	7,263	1,699	2,374	1,839	..	5,618	..	22,943	10,087
„ 1950 (C)	21,854	15,278	5,293	42,425	1,891	..	7,610	1,750	2,275	1,254	..	5,144	..	22,501	10,859
„ 1949 (C)	20,482	16,259	5,843	42,584	1,842	..	7,766	1,966	2,623	1,176	..	5,357	..	21,854	9,640

PART II.—MISCELLANEOUS APPEALS.

1. Courts in the interior—															
District Appellate Courts other than Chief Courts of districts.	Chief Appellate Courts of districts.	Total ..	1,898	172	2,985	357	..	737	109	593	74	..	153	962	98
537	378	915	1,040	161	1,738	254	170	469	76	318	36	137	1	584	39
			858	11	1,247	103	182	268	33	275	38	162	152	378	59

No. 84.—CIVIL APPELLATE COURTS—APPEALS FROM DECREES AND MISCELLANEOUS APPEALS IN THE MADRAS STATE—*cont.*

Class of Courts.	Number of appeals before the Court.					Number of appeals disposed of.										Pending at the close of the year.	Pending for more than a year.
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	Dismissed or not prosecuted.		Confirmed.	Modified.	Reversed.	Remanded for retrial.	Average duration of appeals in (10) and (11).	By transfer.				
						Number.	Average duration.						Number.	Average duration.			
		Pending at the beginning of the year.	Instituted and re-instituted during the year.	Otherwise received.	Total.	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	
PART II.—MISCELLANEOUS APPEALS— <i>cont.</i>																	
Courts at the State or seat of Government—																	
Chief Court of State—																	
Appeals from original orders.		1,459	189	..	..	1,648	22	763	309	29	38	672	..	..	1,922	962
Appeals from Appellate orders.		
Total ..		1,459	189	..	..	1,648	22	763	309	29	38	672	..	..	1,922	962
Grand total—1953 (C).		2,374	2,087	172	..	4,633	379	..	1,046	138	631	102	153	..	2,184	1,060	
1952 (C).		2,860	3,410	366	..	6,636	500	..	1,393	227	923	101	295	..	3,107	1,478	
1951 (C).		2,842	4,271	371	..	7,484	758	..	1,892	284	1,073	296	324	..	2,857	616	
1950 (C).		2,538	4,561	531	..	7,630	787	..	1,987	214	1,047	288	516	..	2,842	612	
1949 (C).		2,280	4,473	335	..	7,038	613	..	2,030	254	1,028	311	314	..	2,538	629	

(C) Co astic Madras State.

No. 85.—GENERAL RESULTS OF APPEALS AND REVISIONS UNDER CRIMINAL JUSTICE IN THE MADRAS STATE.

[Source: Registrar, High Court of Judicature, Madras.]

Tribunals.	(1)	(2)	Number of appellants and applicants for revision before the courts.	Died, escaped or transferred to another State.	(3)	(4)	Appeals or applications rejected.	Sentence or order confirmed.	(5)	(6)	Sentence reduced or otherwise altered.	Sentences reversed.	Proceedings quashed.	New trial or further enquiry ordered.	(10)	(11)	Referred for revision to the High Court.	Pending total.	(12)
Appeals—																			
To Chief Magistrates of districts	..	5,241	..	..	..	73	2,143	..	..	..	1,092	1,474	23	145	..	..	..	391	..
To Courts of Session	..	4,724	..	..	..	1,754	938	..	..	..	724	855	1	50	..	..	..	402	..
To Superior Court—																			
By persons convicted	..	2,560	..	..	..	251	193	..	..	..	182	148	..	8	..	..	..	1,778	..
By Government from judgments of acquittal	..	607	..	..	..	17	87	..	..	..	31	61	..	5	..	..	..	406	..
Revision—																			
By Chief Magistrates of districts	..	1,701	..	..	..	421	642	..	..	..	15	25	13	464	21	21	100	..	..
By Courts of Session	..	1,064	..	..	..	101	528	..	..	..	..	31	10	252	6	6	136	..	..
By Superior Court	..	5,821	..	..	..	585	599	..	..	..	452	512	9	44	..	..	..	3,600	..
		21,718	..	..	..	3,202	5,060	..	..	..	2,496	3,106	56	968	27	27	0,903	..	..
		30,878	..	..	..	3,067	8,833	..	..	..	4,614	5,042	158	1,645	35	35	7,478	..	..
		31,596	..	..	..	2,991	7,853	..	..	..	4,957	5,156	143	1,625	11	11	9,460	..	..
		31,021	..	..	..	2,605	8,174	..	..	..	3,853	5,108	305	1,802	45	45	9,831	..	..
		33,479	..	..	..	2,306	10,035	..	..	..	5,346	5,540	132	1,633	10	10	8,466	..	..

(C) Composite Madras State.

(M) Residuary Madras State.

JUSTICE

No. 86.—GENERAL RESULTS OF CRIMINAL TRIALS IN THE TRIBUNALS OF VARIOUS CLASSES IN THE MADRAS STATE.

[Source : Registrar, High Court of Judicature, Madras.]

Persons whose cases were disposed of

Persons whose cases were disposed of																	
Class of Courts.	(1)	(2)	(3)	On regular trial.				On summary trial.					(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)
				(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)					
		Total number of persons under trial.	Died, escaped or transferred to other courts.	Discharged or acquitted.	Sentence passed.	Released on Probation, section 602, Criminal Pro.	Discharged after admonition.	Delivered to parent guardian, or	Sentence passed.	Released on Probation, section 602, Criminal Pro.	Discharged after admonition.	Delivered to parent guardian, or	Committed or referred.	Persons remaining under trial at the end of the year.	Number of cases disposed of during the year.	Average number of days during each case lasted.	Number of witnesses examined.
Village and Panchayat Courts.		1,275	..	476	283	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	516	1,768	..	..
Subordinate Magistrates—																	
Special Magistrates under section 14, Cr.P.C.		17,289	3	4,027	10,835	172	75	59	1,012	17	10	..	118	961	13,702	17	15,742
Honorary Magistrates sitting singly.		22,715	..	1,188	618	9	..	..	20,568	136	..	..	17	179	21,808	1	2,551
Stipendiary Magistrates sitting singly.		372,745	109	79,844	246,440	6,014	1,964	370	16,855	1	34	79	4,021	17,014	280,729	14	299,074
Branches of Magistrates sitting singly.		100,493	43	8,673	82	2	..	..	88,578	96	52	416	1	1,460	98,624	3	6,406
District and Divisional Magistrates—																	
Cases referred under sections 347 and 349, Cr.P.C.		698	..	96	447	89	29	14	..	..	..	..	..	24	533	9	397
Chief Magistrates of Districts.		2,525	..	1,022	872	7	5	..	273	..	1	..	2	338	1,440	44	6,160
Presidency Magistrates.		181,234	49	7,050	169,962	1,428	894	379	..	..	..	..	62	1,500	181,937	3	27,496
Courts of Session.		4,912	4	2,257	1,516	29	6	10	..	..	..	..	156	931	1,646	76	18,497
Superior Court—																	
Original Jurisdiction.		89	..	43	40	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	46	49	737
Under section 807, Cr.P.C.		254	..	43	162	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	156	..	..
Under section 374, Cr.P.C.																	
(1953 (M)).		703,931	208	104,719	431,257	7,759	2,882	882	128,291	250	97	495	4,377	22,978	597,389	..	377,466
(1952 (C)).		1,155,220	611	190,331	667,557	6,142	2,643	1,893	201,259	124	263	160	5,788	88,449	906,113	..	483,339
Total (1951 (C)).		1,186,304	213	185,903	686,597	5,098	2,784	1,906	209,908	973	309	533	5,244	86,836	921,464	..	475,891
(1950 (C)).		1,142,862	228	156,264	638,054	4,619	3,129	1,801	242,305	312	203	86	6,029	90,332	884,005	..	418,293
(1949 (C)).		1,069,191	170	150,845	619,232	4,708	679	2,159	210,459	390	40	15	6,376	74,118	811,290	..	407,746
				(C) Composite Madras State.					(M) Residuary Madras State.								

(C) Composite Madras State.

(M) Madras State.

No. 87.—PUNISHMENTS INFLICTED IN CRIMINAL CASES IN THE MADRAS STATE.

[Source: Registrar, High Court of Judicature, Madras.]

Class of Tribunals.	Number of persons sentenced to						Total amount of fines.					Number of persons sentenced to imprisonment.					Number of boys whose sentences were commuted to detention in a certified school.
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	Fine of		(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	
							Rs. 10 and under.	Over Rs. 10									
	Death.	Transportation or penal servitude.	Imprisonment.	Fine or forfeiture.	Whipping.	Give security.			Imposed.	Realized.	Paid as compensation.		Above fifteen days to six months.	Above six months to two years.	Above two years.		
(1)																	
Village and Panchayat Courts ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	154,201	141,240	164	323	2,042	29	23	..
Subordinate Magistrates— Special Magistrates under section 14, Criminal Procedure Code.	..	..	2,417	9,348	..	..	6,572	2,776	45,318	34,097	..	3,440	840	5	..	..
Honorary Magistrates sitting singly.	..	..	4,288	16,912	..	2	16,593	819	2,619,256	2,333,280	5,249	17,302	48,905	3,873	36	177
Stipendiary Magistrates sitting singly.	..	..	67,098	190,359	..	6,393	198,647	58,658	281,295	262,805	66	615	331	159	2	199
Benches of Magistrates ..	..	..	1,107	83,362	..	84	86,556	1,806	2,813	2,813	26	..	33	68	2	30
District and Divisional Magistrates—	..	..	101	143	..	..	85	53	74,632	59,695	126	29	298	372	1	..
Cases referred under Sections 347 and 349, Criminal Procedure Code.	..	..	432	417	..	586	219	193	813,249	601,385	83,047	1,677	2,233	1,484	205	..
Chief Magistrates of districts ..	..	..	5,654	159,354	..	1,911	144,306	15,048	12,994	9,440	18	11	111	481	715	..
Presidency Magistrates ..	..	172	1,318	86	..	..	..	86	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	22
Courts of Session ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Superior Court—	1	5	33	3	..	..	..	3	2,500	1,500	..	1	4	7	21	..
Original Jurisdictions ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Under section 307, Criminal Procedure Code ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Under section 374, Criminal Procedure Code.	104	22	36	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	15	21	..
1953 (M).	105	199	83,079	464,984	..	8,876	380,978	73,952	4,006,255	3,440,335	39,595	23,458	54,497	6,491	1,025	1,239	
1952 (C).	77	227	118,228	730,837	..	9,194	596,879	133,313	7,809,840	6,664,915	45,351	39,493	75,908	5,547	836	1,456	
1951 (C).	44	284	111,397	782,845	..	7,997	644,379	137,530	10,956,627	6,953,763	35,692	39,647	67,474	5,463	1,088	1,326	
1950 (C).	67	368	92,361	783,325	..	7,457	663,446	119,505	9,743,362	6,838,636	40,655	34,692	51,498	7,256	1,161	817	
1949 (C).	67	269	89,563	732,883	14	8,644	623,493	108,561	6,504,098	6,065,187	44,739	29,321	53,880	6,676	1,156	508	
Total ..																	
											</						

(C) Composite Madras State.

(M) Residuary Madras State.

No. 88.—NATURE OF OFFENCES REPORTED AND NUMBER OF PERSONS TRIED, CONVICTED AND ACQUITTED.

[Source : Registrar, High Court of Judicature, Madras.]

Description of offence.	Number of cases.			Number of persons.				
	Offences reported in the year and pending from previous year.	Complaints dismissed under Code of Criminal Procedure.	Brought to trial during the year.	Under trial including pending from previous years.	Acquitted or discharged.	Convicted.	Died, escaped or transferred to another State.	Remaining under trial.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
Criminal conspiracy .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Against the State .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Relating to Army, Navy and Air Force .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Against public tranquility	7,778	31	7,141	20,651	7,292	9,703	1,716	1,940
By or relating to public servants	355	8	213	763	241	460	7	55
Contents of the lawful authority of public servants.	1,713	6	1,487	1,938	325	1,437	82	34
False evidence and offences against public justice.	644	5	556	904	303	416	30	155
Relating to coin and relating to Government stamps.	143	..	132	179	29	117	10	23
Relating to weights and measures	2,378	..	2,227	2,239	111	2,107	13	58
Affecting public health, safety, convenience, decency and moral.	9,892	10	9,346	10,464	782	9,466	86	130
Relating to religion	19	..	15	35	20	10	..	5
<i>Affecting the human body.</i>								
Affecting life	1,844	5	1,618	4,946	2,027	1,195	551	1,173
Causing miscarriage, injuries to unborn children, exposure of infants and concealment of birth.	225	..	222	492	313	54	58	67
Hurt	14,393	734	11,877	26,759	17,650	4,247	2,035	2,827
Wrongful restraint and wrongful confinement	438	18	374	1,650	531	966	56	97
Criminal force and assault	5,644	730	4,015	8,539	5,962	1,327	489	781
Kidnapping, forcible abduction, slavery and forced labour.	406	18	336	732	431	149	65	87
Rape	61	5	46	85	52	4	2	27
Unnatural offence	2	..	2	3	2	1	..	..
<i>Against property.</i>								
Theft	31,476	362	27,482	44,685	12,715	25,602	2,609	3,769
Extortion	67	8	52	163	102	18	5	38
Robbery and dacoity	976	43	795	2,488	1,357	313	258	560

No. 88.—NATURE OF OFFENCE REPORTED AND NUMBER OF PERSONS TRIED, CONVICTED AND ACQUITTED—*cont.*

Description of offence.	Number of cases.			Number of persons.				
	Offences reported in the year and pending from previous year.	Complaints dismissed under section 203, Code of Criminal Procedure.	Brought to trial during the year.	Under trial including pending from previous year.	Acquitted or discharged.	Convicted.	Died escaped or transferred to another State.	Remaining under trial.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
Criminal misappropriation of property ..	193	10	159	286	102	98	13	73
Criminal breach of trust ..	2,923	91	2,390	3,047	975	1,318	264	490
Receiving stolen property ..	1,047	1	1,014	1,337	331	946	16	44
Cheating ..	1,446	84	1,104	1,505	692	428	116	269
Fraudulent deeds and disposition of property ..	58	8	37	174	88	44	9	33
Mischief ..	1,565	111	1,221	3,719	2,538	567	160	454
Criminal trespass ..	4,962	104	4,293	7,744	3,114	3,189	582	859
Relating to documents and trade or property marks.	447	13	349	816	374	145	104	193
Criminal breach of contracts of service ..	13	1	11	26	18	4	..	4
Relating to marriage ..	463	29	365	1,516	1,095	75	111	235
Defamation ..	188	16	139	451	319	33	53	46
Criminal intimidation, insult and annoyance ..	1,094	155	800	1,651	1,147	252	82	170
Under special and local laws ..	6,19,534	238	528,903	563,800	43,705	596,701	5,717	7,677
1953 ..	7,12,382	2,844	608,722	713,853	104,749	571,409	15,302	22,393
1952 (C) ..	10,82,309	5,436	879,262	1,149,432	190,331	870,041	611	88,449
1951 (C) ..	12,02,839	5,683	994,362	11,81,060	185,903	908,108	213	86,836
1950 (C) ..	10,38,817	16,858	899,923	11,36,833	156,264	890,009	228	90,332
1949 (C) ..	9,67,722	7,752	839,856	10,62,815	150,845	837,682	170	74,118
Total ..								

(C)—Composite Madras State.

POLICE.
No. 89.—EQUIPMENT, DISCIPLINE AND GENERAL INTERNAL MANAGEMENT OF POLICE FORCES IN THE STATE OF MADRAS.
[Source : Compiled from the Administration Report of the Police Department.]

Districts.	Total Strength.			Armament of the Force.			Punishments.										
	Actual.			Number of Rifles, 303.	Number of muskets, 410.	Number of Revolvers, 380 + 455	Dismissed.		Punished departmentally otherwise than by dismissal.		Under Police Act.		Under sections 330, 331 and 345, Indian Penal Code.		Under Chapter IX of the Indian Penal Code.		
	Officers. (4)	Men. (5)	Actual. (6)				(7)	(8)	Officers. (9)	Men. (10)	Officers. (11)	Men. (12)	Officers. (13)	Men. (14)	Officers. (15)	Men. (16)	Officers. (17)	Men. (18)
(1)	Officers. (2)	Men. (3)															
Chief Office ..	1	2,699	1	2,625	1,784	1,725	19	..	91	3	145	..	2	..	..	..	..
Madras City ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Western range—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Salem ..	92	1,506	79	1,497	424	1,285	136	1	5	9	54	..	..	..	..	..	..
Coimbatore ..	53	1,561	101	1,539	440	1,633	129	3	12	7	67	..	..	1	1	..	..
The Nilgiris ..	20	334	20	290	..	386	24	..	2	..	14	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malabar ..	95	1,804	92	1,779	461	1,564	123	..	5	2	14	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Kanara ..	41	706	54	700	216	550	56	..	4	2	55	..	..	..	..	..	..
Trichirappalli ..	96	1,702	120	1,651	570	1,662	140	..	21	3	90	..	..	1	..	..	..
Southern range—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Arcot ..	82	1,567	109	1,565	348	1,802	105	1	15	..	91	..	1	..	..	..	..
Tanjore ..	81	1,348	82	1,305	282	1,662	155	..	16	..	62	..	..	..	..	..	..
Madurai Urban ..	55	1,105	52	1,087	484	1,635	135	2	8	..	27	..	..	..	..	..	..
Madurai North ..	43	638	46	629	..	..	..	..	6	4	32	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ramanathapuram ..	83	1,751	107	1,731	553	1,825	99	4	22	6	147	..	..	..	..	..	..
Trincoveli ..	83	1,830	94	1,830	348	1,603	100	1	8	7	58	..	..	..	..	..	..
Railways and Criminal Investigation Department—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chingleput ..	71	1,197	84	1,100	363	1,117	80	..	13	..	73	..	..	..	..	..	..
North Arcot ..	77	1,441	104	1,436	468	1,320	108	..	8	..	61	..	..	..	..	..	..
Railway ..	51	1,152	51	1,143	..	1,276	62	..	11	2	37	..	..	..	..	..	..
Trichirappalli ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Criminal Investigation Department.	60	116	60	116	..	..	212	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Training College and Schools—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Police Training College ..	27	26	26	22	1	484	49	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Vellore ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Police Recruits School, ..	12	13	11	13	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Vellore ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Police Recruits School, ..	9	10	12	13	..	200	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Coimbatore ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	1,349	22,509	1,490	22,071	6,752	20,729	2,009	12	257	61	1,027	..	2	1	2	..	..
{ 1953 (M)	1,349	22,509	1,490	22,071	6,752	20,729	2,009	12	257	61	1,027	..	2	1	2	..	..
{ 1952 (M)	1,379	23,865	1,484	23,293	6,774	21,128	1,958	5	281	92	581	..	5	3	..	..	..
{ 1951 (M)	1,377	23,034	1,509	22,134	7,207	21,028	1,990	5	172	62	529	..	1	..	..	..	..
{ 1950 (M)	1,344	22,708	1,376	22,502	9,090	20,591	1,482	9	239	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1
{ 1949 (M)	1,281	21,924	1,189	20,563	9,705	20,583	1,553	7	165	..	..	..	5	1	..	..	..

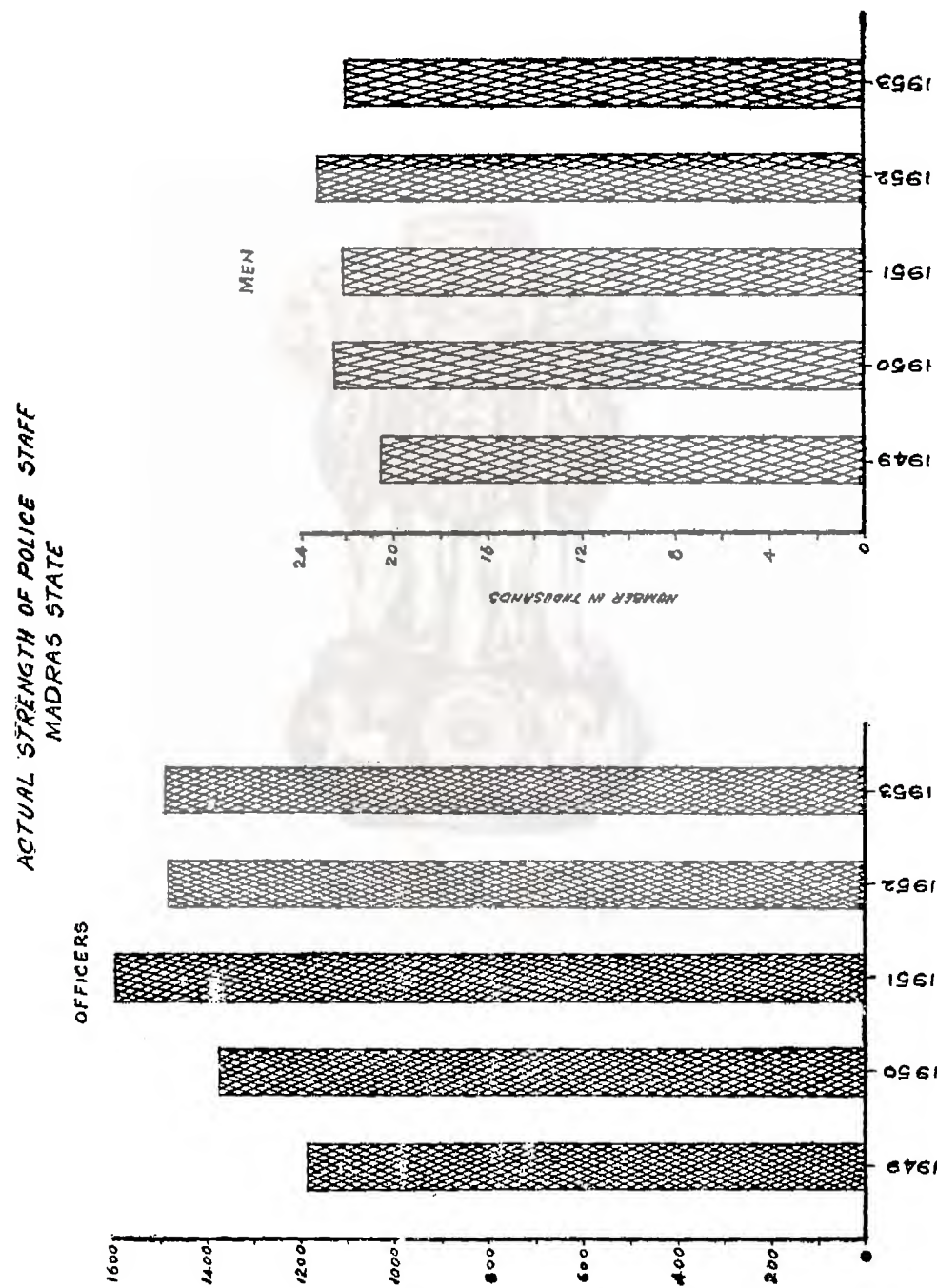
NOTE—(1) This statement does not include Assistant Superintendents or Deputy Superintendents or Officers of higher rank nor does it include the officers, men of the Malabar Special Armed Police Unit.

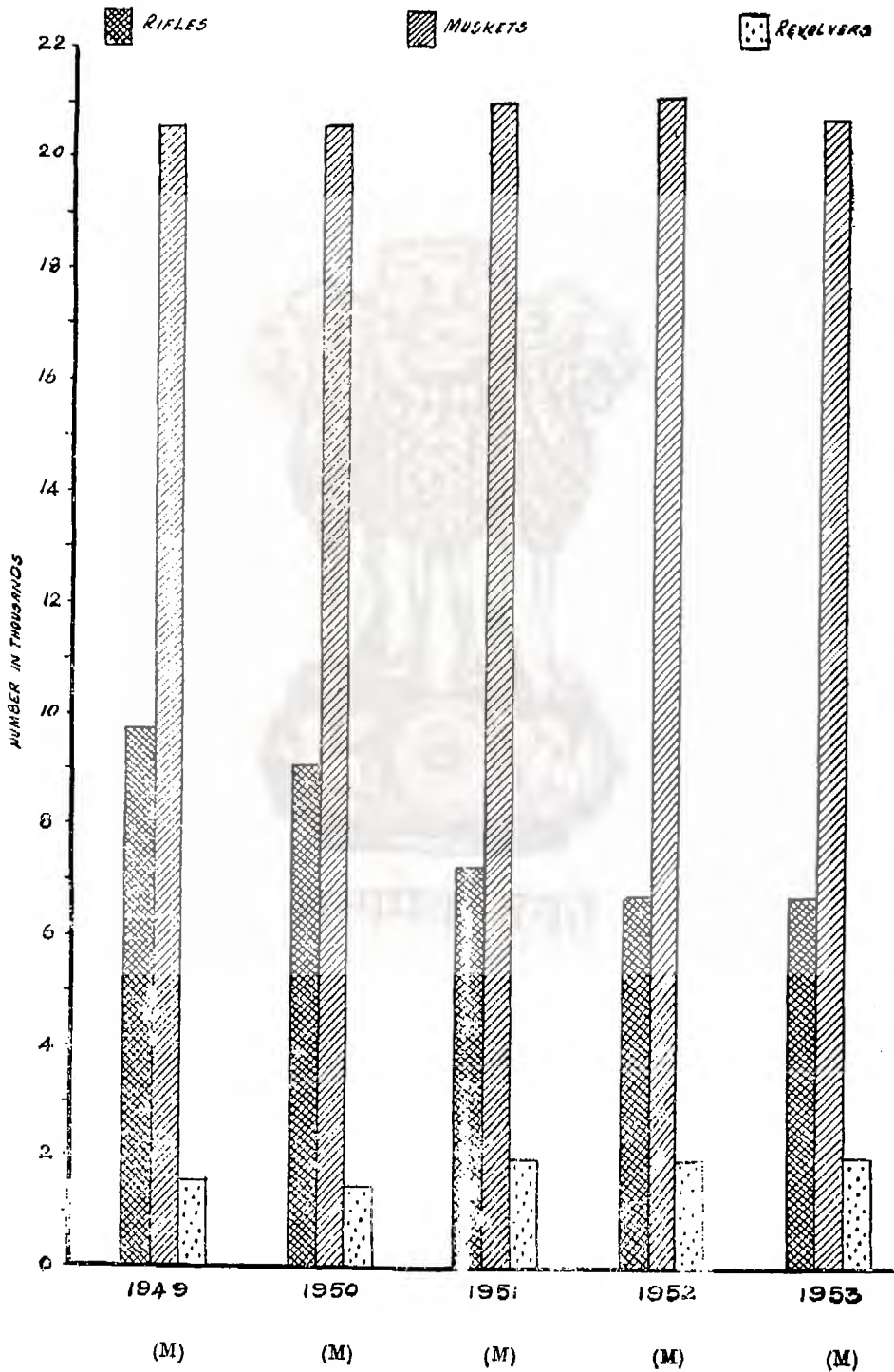
(2) Jamadars, Head Constables, Head Sowars, Sowars; Constables are shown as men.

No. 89.—EQUIPMENT, DISCIPLINE AND GENERAL INTERNAL MANAGEMENT OF POLICE FORCES IN THE STATE OF MADRAS—*cont.*

Districts.	Punishments— <i>cont.</i>		Rewards.		Education.		Number who have left force during the year.						Percentage on total actual strength of		
	Judicially by a Magistrate or Session Court— <i>cont.</i>		the year.		Number of Police who can read and write.		On pension or gratuity.	By resignation without penalty.	By discharge otherwise than under proceedings column.	By desertion.	By death.	Admission into hospital.	Daily average number of men absent from duty on account of sickness.	Death.	
	Officers.	Men.	By motion.	By kills or presents new or improved.	Officers.	Men.									
	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)	(33)
Chief Office ..	..	..	..	..	1	3,273	52	13	91	30	..	..	235-12	3-08	0-23
Madras City ..	..	6	..	1,721	223	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Western Range—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Salem ..	..	1	..	472	106	1,871	24	10	6	3	..	6	55-7	3-94	0-30
Coimbatore ..	..	2	..	1,314	118	2,058	15	10	15	5	..	5	59-93	2-58	0-23
The Nilgiris ..	..	1	..	232	23	400	4	2	2	..	..	2	39-85	0-94	0-47
Malabar ..	..	1	..	609	180	1,992	43	3	5	..	..	8	59-49	4-94	0-38
South Kanara ..	..	3	..	222	54	732	7	3	4	2	..	2	74-13	4-19	0-25
Tiruchirappalli ..	..	4	..	2,819	149	2,116	33	4	21	4	..	12	75-7	3-63	0-53
Southern Range—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Arcot ..	..	1	..	1,403	109	1,565	15	2	16	13	..	8	55-4	2-43	0-48
Tanjore ..	..	3	4	1,578	139	1,866	30	12	26	22	..	9	116-06	3-99	0-45
Madurai Urban ..	..	..	..	581	84	1,299	11	7	10	7	..	7	62-9	3-66	0-51
Madurai North ..	..	1	..	551	68	1,859	10	..	6	1	..	2	47-03	3-37	0-21
Ramanathapuram ..	..	..	..	898	115	1,835	24	3	28	4	..	9	52-97	2-40	0-46
Tirunelveli ..	..	3	..	1,145	94	1,938	14	5	9	5	..	7	69-69	2-02	0-34
Railways and Criminal Investigation Department—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chingleput ..	..	1	..	801	93	1,401	34	5	13	17	..	10	125-37	2-85	0-37
North Arcot ..	..	1	..	495	131	1,798	22	4	8	7	..	6	91-69	1-97	0-31
Railway ..	..	2	..	873	57	1,250	4	2	11	1	..	2	26-31	2-25	0-15
Tiruchirappalli ..	..	..	..	207	82	173	4	..	..	..	..	..	4-31	0-22	..
Criminal Investigation Department.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Training College and Schools—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Police Training College, Vellore.	..	..	..	..	68	22	2	..	..	1	..	..	272-22	1-78	..
Police Recruits School, Vellore.	..	..	..	..	11	162	..	1	..	1	2	..	96-53	1-32	..
Police Recruits School, Coimbatore.	..	..	..	..	12	209	..	..	..	..	..	..	71-95	1-26	..
	1953 (M)	3	4	16,005	1,867	26,868	348	76	269	104	30	103	98-66	3-04	6-36
	1952 (M)	39	9	13,480	1,927	26,671	375	137	276	136	84	139	Not available.	Do.	..
	1951 (M)	26	2	15,233	1,855	27,366	439	228	177	103	149	143	Do.	Do.	..
	1950 (M)	22	3	15,719	1,568	23,312	458	157	238	134	103	139	Do.	Do.	..
	1949 (M)	25	..	17,463	1,189	20,527	438	183	172	111	83	129	Do.	Do.	..
Total ..	1952 (M)	3	4	16,005	1,867	26,868	348	76	269	104	30	103	98-66	3-04	6-36
	1951 (M)	39	9	13,480	1,927	26,671	375	137	276	136	84	139	Not available.	Do.	..
	1950 (M)	26	2	15,233	1,855	27,366	439	228	177	103	149	143	Do.	Do.	..
	1949 (M)	22	3	15,719	1,568	23,312	458	157	238	134	103	139	Do.	Do.	..
	1949 (M)	25	..	17,463	1,189	20,527	438	183	172	111	83	129	Do.	Do.	..

NOTE.—Figures in columns 19 to 33 include temporary forces also.

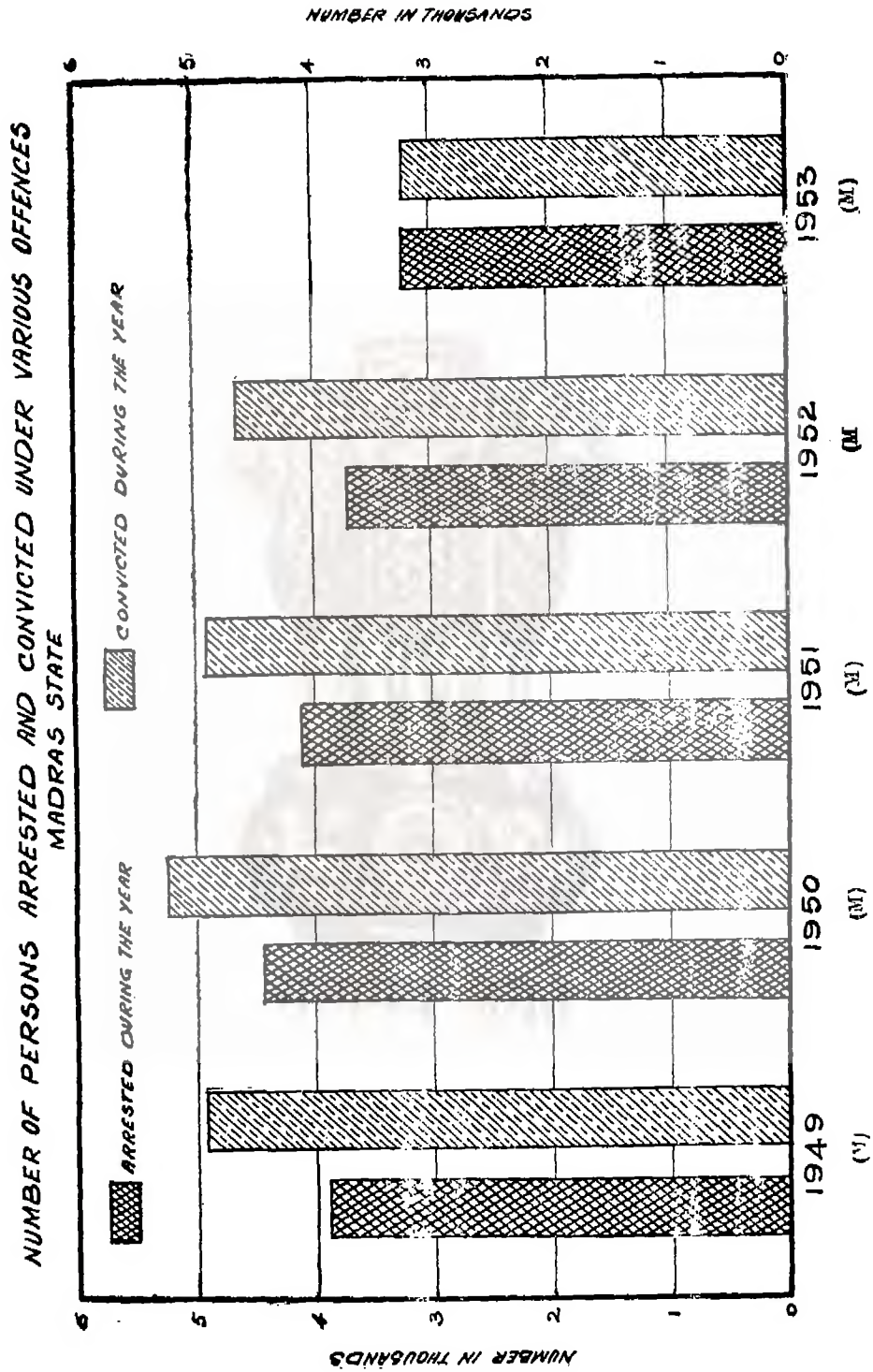


ARMAMENTS OF THE POLICE FORCE - MADRAS STATE

**No. 90.—RETURN OF COGNIZABLE CRIMES FOR THE YEARS 1949-54—RETURN OF PERSONS CONCERNED IN CASES OF THE
POLICE DEPARTMENT.**

[Compiled from the report of the administration of the Police of the Madras State.]

Nature of offences.	(M) 1949.		(M) 1950.		(M) 1951.		(M) 1952.		(M) 1953.	
(1)	Arrested during the year.	Convicted during the year.	Arrested during the year.	Convicted during the year.	Arrested during the year.	Convicted during the year.	Arrested during the year.	Convicted during the year.	Arrested during the year.	Convicted during the year.
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
Abetment of cognizable offence	10	4	4	2	2	1	8	2	..	..
Cognizable criminal conspiracy	22	1	..	1	..	..	9	6	1	..
Offences against the State, Public tranquility, Safety and Justice.	9,652	3,547	11,031	3,329	8,760	1,914	11,468	1,929	7,243	2,301
Serious offences against the persons	9,138	3,843	10,895	4,033	10,495	3,474	12,800	3,998	8,741	3,733
Serious offences against person and property or property only.	10,378	6,417	12,162	6,880	12,337	7,247	12,313	7,492	11,251	8,099
Minor offences against the person	659	367	1,128	479	1,102	591	1,116	637	1,908	1,405
Minor offences against property	25,382	19,934	29,997	20,593	29,989	22,307	30,630	22,270	31,833	25,07
Other offences not specified above	187,071	265,007	191,233	263,386	164,729	240,023	153,157	230,065	128,935	146,432
Offences under special and local laws declared to be cognizable.	149,811	198,618	187,628	225,668	184,711	216,692	151,333	199,045	134,075	137,277
Offences under the Madras Restriction of Habitual offenders Act.	..	1	61	22	57	30	64	51	41	40
Total ..	392,123	497,739	444,139	526,393	412,182	492,279	372,898	465,495	324,028	324,362



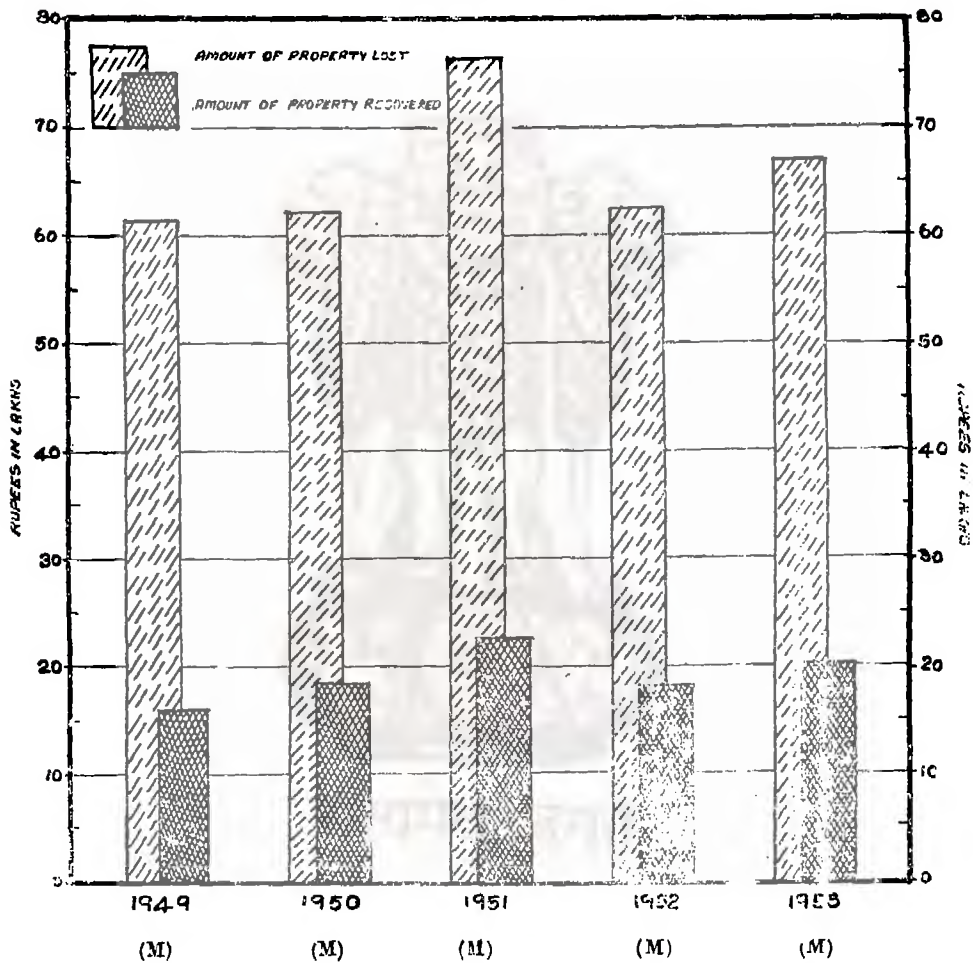
No. 91.—PROPERTY LOST AND RECOVERED (POLICE CASES ONLY).

[Compiled from the Report of the administration of the Police of the Madras State.]

D					Amount of property lost.	Amount of property recovered.	Percentage of value of property recovered to value of property lost.
(1)					(2)	(3)	(4)
					Rs.	Rs.	
Chingleput	..	..	..	..	6,03,441	2,43,031	40·3
Madras City	..	..	..	..	12,65,784	2,18,049	17·2
South Arcot	..	..	..	..	3,77,495	1,44,789	38·3
North Arcot	..	..	..	..	3,32,256	1,17,151	35·3
Tanjore	..	..	..	..	5,46,471	1,29,884	23·8
Madurai Urban	..	..	..	..	2,45,171	78,497	32·0
Madurai Rural	..	..	..	..	2,00,789	89,207	44·4
Ramanathapuram	..	..	..	..	6,49,614	1,73,214	26·7
Tirunelveli	..	..	..	..	3,88,773	1,12,627	29·0
Tiruchirappalli	..	..	..	..	5,85,968	2,37,920	40·6
Salem	..	..	..	..	4,09,033	1,52,805	37·4
Coimbatore	..	..	..	..	5,08,234	1,86,933	36·8
The Nilgiris	..	..	..	..	78,905	35,982	45·6
Malabar	..	..	..	..	3,32,647	44,694	13·4
South Kanara	..	..	..	..	63,040	21,310	33·8
Railway Police, Madras	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Railway Police, Tiruchirappalli	..	..	..	..	1,20,922	38,418	31·3
Total					67,08,523	20,24,511	32·9
					62,49,027	18,28,999	29·3
					76,39,136	22,61,931	29·6
					62,35,402	18,72,500	30·0
					61,44,314	16,26,499	26·5

(M)—Residuary Madras State.

**VALUE OF PROPERTY LOST AND RECOVERED IN THE POLICE CASE
MADRAS STATE**



PRISONS.

No. 92.—NUMBER AND DISTRIBUTION OF PRISONERS IN THE
MADRAS STATE.[Source : *Inspector-General of Prisons, Madras.*]

Year.	Prisoners at the beginning of the year.			Received during the year.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1949 (C)	26,336	744	27,080	303,724	9,357	313,081
1950 (C)	25,792	699	26,491	311,982	9,538	321,520
1951 (C)	25,158	784	25,942	303,855	10,852	314,707
1952 (C)	22,992	936	23,928	338,616	16,003	354,619
1953 (C)	30,121	1,487	31,608	360,035	15,709	375,744
Total.						
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Discharged from all causes.		
	(8)	(9)	(10)	Males.	Females.	Total.
	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
1949 (C)	330,060	10,101	340,161	304,268	9,402	313,670
1950 (C)	337,774	10,237	348,011	312,616	9,453	322,069
1951 (C)	329,013	11,636	340,649	306,021	10,700	316,721
1952 (C)	361,608	16,939	378,547	313,487	15,452	346,939
1953 (C)	390,156	17,196	407,352	366,596	15,724	382,320
Remaining at the end of the year.						
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Total daily average of prisoners.		
	(14)	(15)	(16)	Males.	Females.	Total.
	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)
1949 (C)	25,792	699	26,491	25,907.48	753.64	26,661.12
1950 (C)	25,158	784	25,942	24,882.73	632.21	25,514.94
1951 (C)	22,992	936	23,928	25,451.70	736.32	26,188.02
1952 (C)	30,121	1,487	31,608	24,654.60	769.46	25,424.06
1953 (C)	23,560	1,472	25,032	25,642.46	931.18	26,573.64

(C) = Composite Madras State.

NO. 93.—NUMBER AND DISPOSAL OF THE CONVICTS IN THE JAILS AND SUBSIDIARY JAILS IN THE MADRAS STATE.

[Source : *Inspector-General of Prisons, Madras.*]

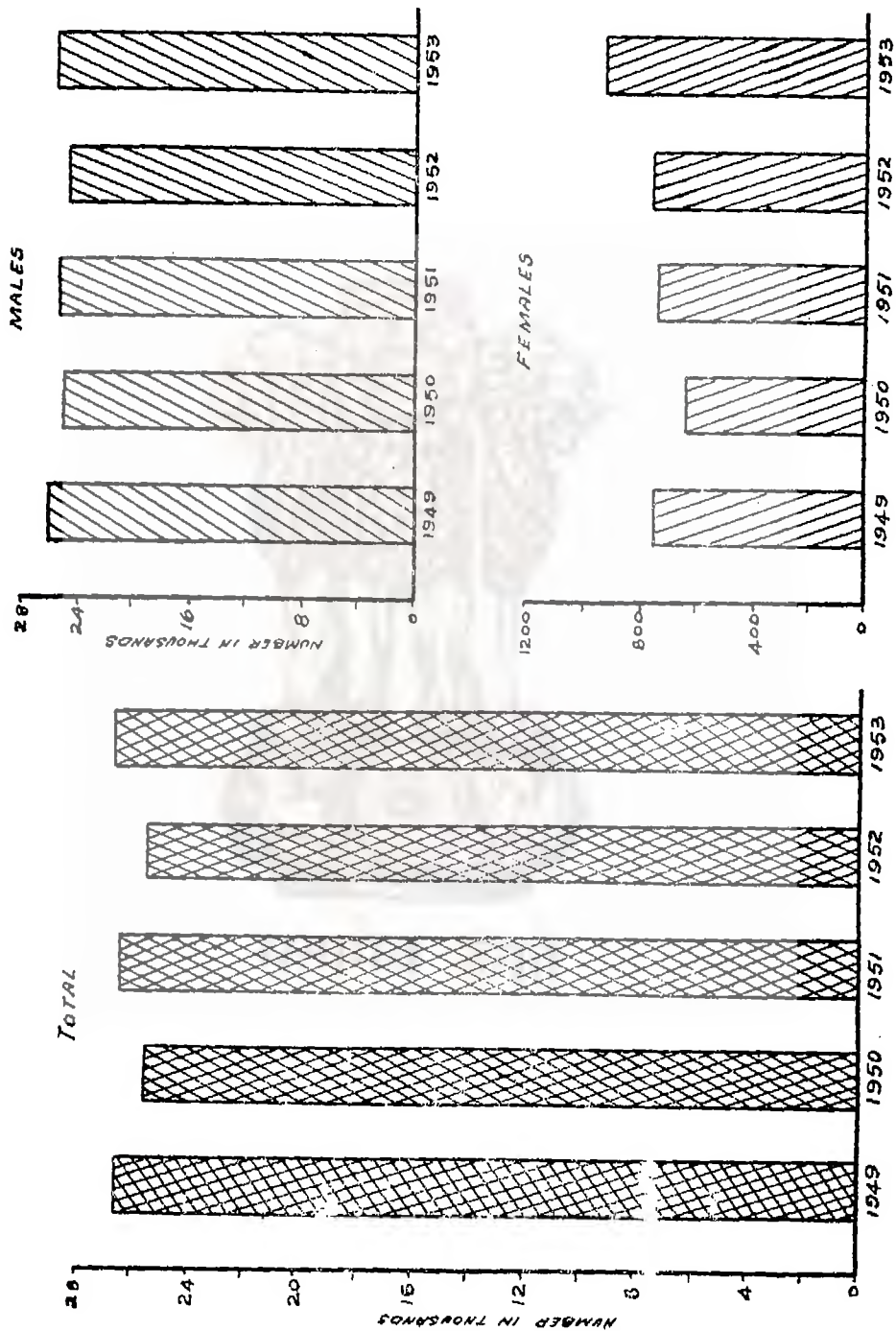
Year	Released during the year.													
	In jails at the commencement of the year.		Imprisoned during the year.		Total.		On appeal.		On expiry of sentence.		Under remission rules.		By order of Government.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
1949 (C)	19,091	601	95,803	3,710	114,894	4,311	5,935	167	54,915	2,272	27,846	1,196	876	15
1950 (C)	18,177	538	101,975	4,474	120,152	5,012	5,593	201	63,481	3,179	17,777	617	7,959	303
1951 (C)	17,071	526	102,852	5,286	119,923	5,812	5,307	192	63,582	3,721	18,978	672	5,377	254
1952 (C)	17,418	801	123,690	7,024	141,108	7,825	5,094	286	77,233	5,226	17,221	539	5,843	295
1953 (C)	23,068	1,322	136,706	8,260	159,774	9,582	3,904	179	90,312	6,780	16,471	651	5,948	181

PRISONS

Year.	Released beyond seas.				Transferred to mental hospitals and H.Q. H.S.				Escaped.				Executed.				Died.				Remaining at the end of the year.				Daily average number.			
	Males.		Females.		Males.		Females.		Males.		Females.		Males.		Females.		Males.		Females.		Males.		Females.		Males.		Females.	
	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)	(33)	(34)	(35)	(36)	(37)	(38)	(39)	(40)	(41)	(42)	(43)
1949 (C)	25	..	445	28	14	..	49	..	207	9	18,177	538	18,364	61	614	31	18,978	92	16,227	21	17,041	74	543	61	17,585	35	17,558	58
1950 (C)	177	8	16	..	46	..	148	1	17,071	526	15,775	13	452	08	16,227	21	17,041	74	543	61	17,585	35	17,558	58	17,558	58
1951 (C)	281	14	13	..	31	..	142	12	17,418	801	16,937	64	600	94	17,558	58	17,418	801	16,937	64	600	94	17,558	58	17,558	58
1952 (C)	179	24	10	..	27	..	85	..	23,068	1,322	18,470	00	763	61	19,233	61	18,470	00	763	61	19,233	61	19,233	61	19,233	61
1953 (C)	277	18	11	2	46	..	129	5	19,310	1,282	18,470	00	763	61	19,233	61	18,470	00	763	61	19,233	61	19,233	61	19,233	61

(C)—Composite Madras State.

DAILY AVERAGE NUMBER OF PRISONERS IN MADRAS STATE (C)



No. 94.—STATEMENT SHOWING THE RELIGION, AGE AND STAGE OF EDUCATION OF CONVICTS IN THE MADRAS STATE.

[Source: *Inspector-General of Prisons, Madras.*]

Year.	Religion.						Age.						Education.									
	Christian.		Muhammadans.		Hindus and Sikhs.		Indigines All other classes.		Under 21.		22 to 40.		41 to 60.		Above 60.		Literate.		Illiterate.			
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)
1949 (C) ..	6,221	145	8,036	120	78,607	3,361	80	7	2,864	77	12,710	411	63,177	2,686	18,117	1,033	1,799	130	14,659	188	81,194	3,522
1950 (C) ..	5,654	172	10,089	126	83,430	4,185	14	..	2,488	91	11,834	334	72,121	2,858	16,264	1,182	1,756	100	21,588	238	80,387	4,236
1951 (C) ..	4,978	327	8,793	163	86,882	4,627	6	..	2,193	169	13,115	790	68,768	3,015	19,041	1,259	1,928	201	21,050	342	81,802	4,944
1952 (C) ..	9,162	615	10,447	450	97,710	5,692	9	..	6,312	267	11,789	1,029	81,345	4,432	22,357	1,461	2,208	102	23,345	349	100,345	6,675
1953 (C) ..	9,822	555	10,980	377	113,103	7,247	7	..	2,794	81	16,440	1,149	115,836	5,388	21,439	1,554	2,991	169	28,168	530	108,638	7,730

No. 95.—NATURE AND LENGTH OF SENTENCES OF CONVICTS ADMITTED INTO THE JAILS AND SUBSIDIARY JAILS IN THE MADRAS STATE.

[Source: *Inspector-General of Prisons, Madras.*]

Year.	Number not exceeding one month.		Above one month and not exceeding six months.		Above six months and not exceeding one year.		Above one year and not exceeding five years.		Above five years and not exceeding ten years.		Exceeding ten years.		Sentenced to transportation beyond seas.		Sentenced to death.		Total.			
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)
1949 (C)	39,871	1,567	48,652	2,116	4,122	51	2,406	16	208	..	6	..	389	13	11	..	138	7	56,803	3,710
1950 (C)	50,574	2,626	44,146	1,778	4,088	34	2,470	16	219	1	3	..	376	12	10	..	139	7	101,975	4,474
1951 (C)	47,444	3,037	49,106	2,185	2,250	27	2,250	21	167	1	1	..	311	11	..	..	136	4	102,832	5,286
1952 (C)	51,952	3,712	64,972	3,252	3,705	30	2,470	24	186	..	..	..	274	5	..	..	131	1	128,690	7,024
1953 (C)	56,449	4,163	73,718	3,909	3,670	352	2,243	17	163	..	3	..	266	16	..	..	194	3	136,706	8,260

(C) = Composite Madras State.

No. 96.—SICKNESS AND MORTALITY AMONG PRISONERS IN THE MADRAS STATE.

[Source: *Inspector-General of Prisons, Madras.*]

Year.	Daily average strength.			Number admitted into hospital.			Daily average number of sick			Number of deaths in and out of Hospital.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
1949 (C) ..	25,907.48	753.64	26,661.12	10,795	163	10,958	306.82	4.96	311.78	246	11	257
1950 (C) ..	24,882.73	632.21	25,514.94	8,742	94	8,836	264.89	1.03	265.92	213	3	216
1951 (C) ..	25,451.70	736.32	26,188.02	12,609	189	12,798	304.97	2.31	307.28	220	12	232
1952 (C) ..	24,654.60	769.46	25,424.06	8,978	142	9,120	264.58	4.26	268.84	168	..	168
1953 (C) ..	25,642.46	931.18	26,573.64	10,032	302	10,334	247.83	1.25	249.08	217	1	218

Ratio per mille of average strength.

Year	A			B			C.			D		
	Of admissions into hospital.			Of daily average number of sick.			Of death from all causes except Cholera.			Of deaths from all causes both in and out of hospital.		
	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)
1949 (C) ..	416.68	216.28	411.01	11.84	6.58	11.69	9.50	14.60	9.64	9.50	14.60	9.64
1950 (C) ..	351.33	148.68	246.31	10.65	1.63	10.42	8.56	4.75	8.47	8.56	4.75	8.47
1951 (C) ..	495.41	256.68	488.69	11.98	3.14	11.73	8.64	16.29	8.86	8.64	16.29	8.86
1952 (C) ..	364.15	184.55	358.71	10.73	5.54	10.57	6.73	..	6.53	6.53	..	6.61
1953 (C) ..	391.23	324.32	388.86	9.66	1.34	9.37	8.46	1.07	8.20	8.20	1.07	8.20

(C)—Composite Madras State.

No. 97.—CONDITIONS OF THE CONVICTS RELEASED FROM THE JAILS IN THE MADRAS STATE.

[Source : *Inspector-General of Prisons, Madras.*]

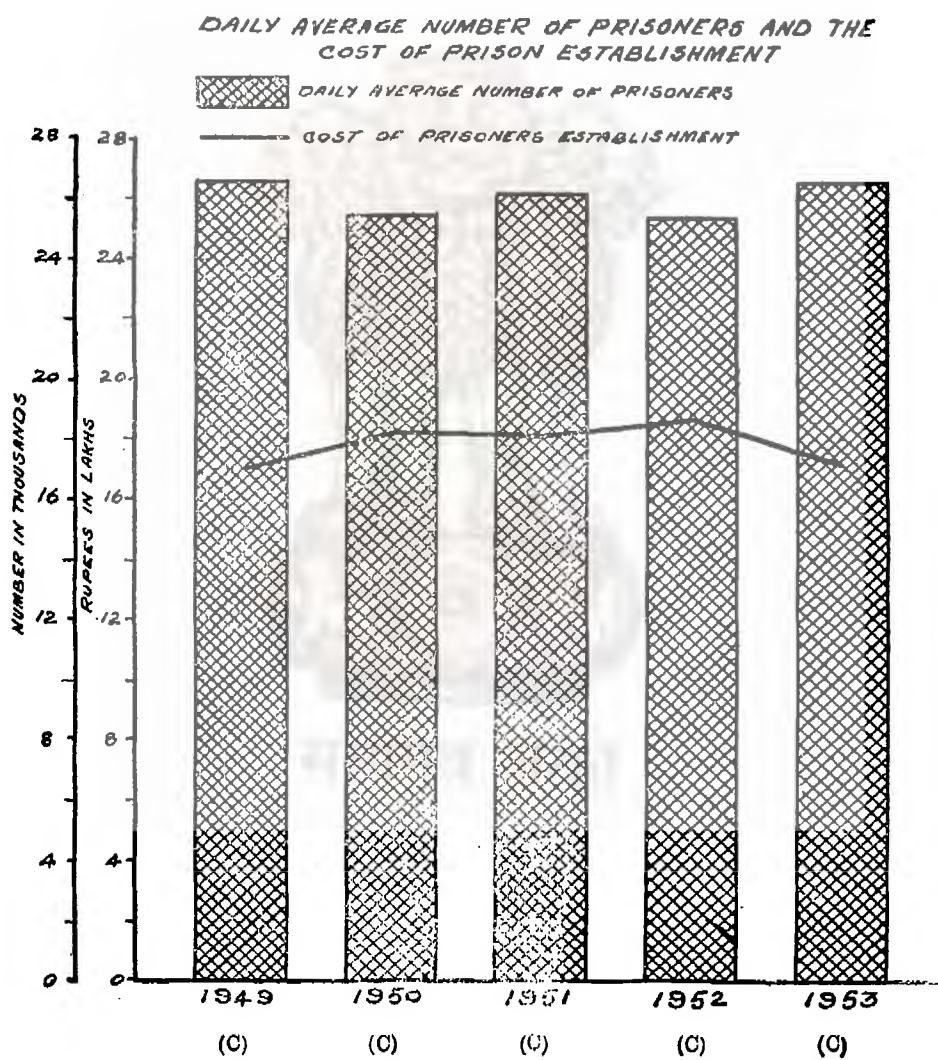
Year.	(1)	Number released during the year.	(2)	Number who had neither lost nor gained weight in jails.	(3)	Number who had gained weight.			Number who had lost weight.		
						Up to 5 lb.	Over 5 lb.	Total.	Up to 5 lb.	Over 5 lb.	Total.
1949 (C)	67,398	..	25,442	..	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
1950 (C)	63,913	..	29,281	..	33,810	5,794	39,604	1,966	386	2,352
1951 (C)	67,541	..	28,995	..	27,305	5,147	32,452	1,948	232	2,180
1952 (C)	73,497	..	31,805	..	28,982	6,634	35,616	2,358	572	2,930
1953 (C)	92,823	..	42,977	..	31,718	5,772	37,490	3,496	706	4,202
						41,241	6,411	47,652	1,927	267	2,194

No. 98.—EXPENDITURE INCURRED IN GUARDING AND MAINTAINING PRISONERS EXCLUSIVE OF COST OF BUILDINGS, REPAIRS, ETC.

[Source : *Inspector-General of Prisons, Madras.*]

Year.	(1)	Daily average number of prisoners.	(2)	Establishment.		Dieting charges.		Other charges.		Total cost per head of average strength.	(10)
				Total cost.	(3)	Total cost.	(5)	Total cost.	(7)		
1949 (C)	26,661.12	..	RS.	17,00,258	RS.	54,67,557	RS.	19,07,733	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
1950 (C)	25,514.94	..		18,14,703		50,68,128		15,72,993	71 8 11	340 6 6
1951 (C)	26,183.02	..		18,60,777		57,84,954		16,23,347	61 10 5	331 6 6
1952 (C)	25,424.06	..		18,55,087		55,40,610		16,73,854	62 0 1	351 10 8
1.53 (C)	26,573.64	..		17,19,452		66,62,902		19,73,108	65 13 5	336 11 8
										74 4 0	389 11 0

(C) = Composite Madras State.





PRICES

सत्यमेव जयते

PRICES.

NO. 99.—AVERAGE MONTHLY WHOLESALE PRICES OF PRINCIPAL COMMODITIES IN THE MADRAS STATE.

(Wholesale prices in rupees per standard maund of 82½ lb.)

[Source : Director of Statistics, Madras.]

Station. (1)	Variety. (2)	1949-50.											
		April (3)	May. (4)	June. (5)	July. (6)	August. (7)	Septem- ber. (8)	October. (9)	Novem- ber. (10)	Decem- ber. (11)	January. (12)	February. (13)	March. (14)
		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
		CEREALS.											
		1. PADDY, FIRST SORT.											
Cuddalore ..	Garudan Samba	9.42	9.42	9.42	9.42	9.42	9.42	9.42	9.42	9.42	9.09	9.09	9.09
Vellore ..	Kleblu Samba	8.82	8.82	8.82	9.71	11.04	11.04	11.04	11.04	11.04	11.04	11.04	11.04
Chidambaram ..	Sirumani	9.53	9.53	9.53	9.53	9.53	9.53	9.53	9.53	9.53	9.53	9.53	9.53
Tiruchirappalli ..	Nellore Samba	8.63	8.63	8.63	8.59	8.63	8.63	8.63	8.63	8.63	8.63	8.54	8.26
Kumbakonam ..	White Sirumani	8.55	8.55	8.55	8.55	8.55	8.55	8.55	8.55	8.55	8.55	8.78	8.76
Nagapattinam ..	Do	8.62	8.62	8.62	8.62	8.62	8.62	8.62	8.62	8.62	8.62	8.62	8.62
Tirunelveli ..	Anaikomban	8.93	8.93	8.93	8.93	8.93	8.93	8.93	8.93	8.93	8.93	8.93	8.93
Mangalore ..	Masathli	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.
Kanchipuram ..	.....	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.
Virudhunagar ..	.....	10.91	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
	Average ..	9.20	8.96	8.90	9.03	9.27	9.27	9.33	9.33	9.33	9.23	9.22	9.17
		2. PADDY, SECOND SORT.											
Cuddalore ..	Vadan Samba	8.85	8.72	8.37	8.72	8.72	8.72	8.72	8.72	8.72	8.72	8.72	8.72
Vellore ..	Chinna Samba	8.37	8.37	8.37	8.39	8.39	8.39	8.39	8.39	8.39	8.39	8.24	7.77
Tiruchirappalli ..	Nellore Samba (Coarse)	8.39	8.39	8.39	8.39	8.39	8.39	8.39	8.39	8.39	8.39	8.39	8.39
Kumbakonam ..	Do	8.52	8.52	8.52	8.52	8.52	8.52	8.52	8.52	8.52	8.52	8.52	8.52
Nagapattinam ..	Katcal Samba	8.12	8.12	8.12	8.12	8.12	8.12	8.12	8.12	8.12	8.12	8.12	8.12
Mangalore ..	Anai Samba	8.74	8.74	8.74	8.74	8.74	8.74	8.74	8.74	8.74	8.74	8.74	8.74
Tirunelveli ..	Kar Samba	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.
Kanchipuram ..	Guddu Samba	9.23	9.23	9.23	9.23	9.23	9.23	9.23	9.23	9.23	9.23	9.23	9.23
Virudhunagar ..	.....	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
	Average ..	10.68	10.91	10.96	11.05	11.17	11.46	12.11	10.55	10.66	10.92	10.80	10.70
		1. RICE, FIRST SORT.											
Cuddalore ..	Garudan Samba	13.92	13.10	13.10	13.10	13.10	13.10	13.10	13.10	13.10	13.10	13.10	13.10
Vellore ..	Chinna Samba	14.81	14.81	14.81	14.81	14.81	14.81	14.81	14.81	14.81	14.81	14.81	14.81
Tiruchirappalli ..	Nellore Samba	13.53	13.53	13.53	13.53	13.53	13.53	13.53	13.53	13.53	13.53	13.53	13.53
Kumbakonam ..	White Sirumani	13.67	13.67	13.67	13.67	13.67	13.67	13.67	13.67	13.67	13.67	13.67	13.67
Nagapattinam ..	Do	13.46	13.46	13.46	13.46	13.46	13.46	13.46	13.46	13.46	13.46	13.46	13.46
Tirunelveli ..	Anaikomban	15.45	15.45	15.45	15.45	15.45	15.45	15.45	15.45	15.45	15.45	15.45	15.45
Mangalore ..	Masathli	17.17	17.17	17.17	17.17	17.17	17.17	17.17	17.17	17.17	17.17	17.17	17.17
Kanchipuram ..	.....	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
Virudhunagar ..	.....	14.62	14.62	14.62	14.62	14.62	14.62	14.62	14.62	14.62	14.62	14.62	14.62
	Average ..	14.68	14.62	14.60	14.54	14.49	14.80	14.70	14.78	14.65	14.08	14.57	14.13

Q S.A.—12A

	12-67	12-68	12-69	12-70	12-71	12-72	12-73	12-74	12-75	12-76	12-77	12-78	12-79	12-80	12-81	12-82	12-83	12-84	12-85	12-86	12-87	12-88	12-89	12-90	12-91	12-92	12-93	12-94	12-95	12-96	12-97	12-98	12-99	13-00	13-01	13-02	13-03	13-04	13-05	13-06	13-07	13-08	13-09	13-10	13-11	13-12	13-13	13-14	13-15	13-16	13-17	13-18	13-19	13-20	13-21	13-22	13-23	13-24	13-25	13-26	13-27	13-28	13-29	13-30	13-31	13-32	13-33	13-34	13-35	13-36	13-37	13-38	13-39	13-40	13-41	13-42	13-43	13-44	13-45	13-46	13-47	13-48	13-49	13-50	13-51	13-52	13-53	13-54	13-55	13-56	13-57	13-58	13-59	13-60	13-61	13-62	13-63	13-64	13-65	13-66	13-67	13-68	13-69	13-70	13-71	13-72	13-73	13-74	13-75	13-76	13-77	13-78	13-79	13-80	13-81	13-82	13-83	13-84	13-85	13-86	13-87	13-88	13-89	13-90	13-91	13-92	13-93	13-94	13-95	13-96	13-97	13-98	13-99	14-00	14-01	14-02	14-03	14-04	14-05	14-06	14-07	14-08	14-09	14-10	14-11	14-12	14-13	14-14	14-15	14-16	14-17	14-18	14-19	14-20	14-21	14-22	14-23	14-24	14-25	14-26	14-27	14-28	14-29	14-30	14-31	14-32	14-33	14-34	14-35	14-36	14-37	14-38	14-39	14-40	14-41	14-42	14-43	14-44	14-45	14-46	14-47	14-48	14-49	14-50	14-51	14-52	14-53	14-54	14-55	14-56	14-57	14-58	14-59	14-60	14-61	14-62	14-63	14-64	14-65	14-66	14-67	14-68	14-69	14-70	14-71	14-72	14-73	14-74	14-75	14-76	14-77	14-78	14-79	14-80	14-81	14-82	14-83	14-84	14-85	14-86	14-87	14-88	14-89	14-90	14-91	14-92	14-93	14-94	14-95	14-96	14-97	14-98	14-99	15-00	15-01	15-02	15-03	15-04	15-05	15-06	15-07	15-08	15-09	15-10	15-11	15-12	15-13	15-14	15-15	15-16	15-17	15-18	15-19	15-20	15-21	15-22	15-23	15-24	15-25	15-26	15-27	15-28	15-29	15-30	15-31	15-32	15-33	15-34	15-35	15-36	15-37	15-38	15-39	15-40	15-41	15-42	15-43	15-44	15-45	15-46	15-47	15-48	15-49	15-50	15-51	15-52	15-53	15-54	15-55	15-56	15-57	15-58	15-59	15-60	15-61	15-62	15-63	15-64	15-65	15-66	15-67	15-68	15-69	15-70	15-71	15-72	15-73	15-74	15-75	15-76	15-77	15-78	15-79	15-80	15-81	15-82	15-83	15-84	15-85	15-86	15-87	15-88	15-89	15-90	15-91	15-92	15-93	15-94	15-95	15-96	15-97	15-98	15-99	16-00	16-01	16-02	16-03	16-04	16-05	16-06	16-07	16-08	16-09	16-10	16-11	16-12	16-13	16-14	16-15	16-16	16-17	16-18	16-19	16-20	16-21	16-22	16-23	16-24	16-25	16-26	16-27	16-28	16-29	16-30	16-31	16-32	16-33	16-34	16-35	16-36	16-37	16-38	16-39	16-40	16-41	16-42	16-43	16-44	16-45	16-46	16-47	16-48	16-49	16-50	16-51	16-52	16-53	16-54	16-55	16-56	16-57	16-58	16-59	16-60	16-61	16-62	16-63	16-64	16-65	16-66	16-67	16-68	16-69	16-70	16-71	16-72	16-73	16-74
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N.Q. = Not quoted,

N.A. = Not available.

N.B. = No Stock.

No. 99.—AVERAGE MONTHLY WHOLESALE PRICES OF PRINCIPAL COMMODITIES IN THE MADRAS STATE—cont.

(Wholesale prices in rupees per standard maund of 82½ lb.).

Station.	Variety.	1949-50											
		April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	Septem-ber.	October.	Novem-ber.	Decem-ber.	January.	February.	March.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
Vellore	I sort	21.85	21.85	21.85	21.85	21.85	20.07	18.94	18.06	18.06	17.23	16.40	16.15
	II sort	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.
	Tiruchirappalli	21.24	21.24	21.24	21.24	21.24	21.24	21.24	22.30	22.30	18.11	16.46	16.99
	Madurai	21.75	21.00	21.00	20.75	20.75	N.Q.	21.14	21.00	19.75	19.75	20.81	19.31
	Average	21.61	21.36	21.36	21.28	21.28	20.66	20.11	20.45	20.04	18.70	17.89	17.48
Madras		28.00	28.00	28.00	28.00	28.00	N.Q.	27.50	25.07	23.69	24.06	23.67	24.06
	Average	28.00	28.00	28.00	28.00	28.00	..	27.50	25.07	23.69	24.06	23.67	24.06
Tirunelveli		24.45	25.15	25.86	25.86	25.86	25.86	25.86	25.86	25.86	25.86	25.86	25.86
	Average	24.45	25.15	25.86	25.86	25.86	25.86	25.86	25.86	25.86	25.86	25.86	25.86
Tanjore		36.55	36.55	36.55	36.55	36.55	29.04	29.04	29.04	29.04	29.04	29.04	29.07
	Madras	25.00	28.00	28.00	28.00	28.00	..	27.26	25.29	23.69	24.06	23.87	24.06
	Average	30.75	32.28	32.28	29.15	29.52	29.04	28.15	27.17	26.37	26.55	26.46	26.07
SUGAR AND GUR.													
CANE JAGGERY.													
Cuddalore	1st sort	20.42	20.16	22.02	26.07	25.79	28.81	30.45	33.33	26.10	25.10	25.92	28.60
	2nd sort	16.46	16.87	18.93	22.71	22.43	24.41	24.70	25.51	20.58	22.22	21.95	23.64
Vellore	1st sort	16.46	17.28	20.92	23.04	23.45	24.69	25.19	25.51	20.16	20.58	21.40	21.40
	2nd sort	15.64	16.46	19.34	21.40	21.81	23.04	23.40	23.87	18.52	18.93	19.75	19.75
Salem		18.10	18.10	19.09	20.41	22.62	23.86	24.52	25.38	26.45	22.76	22.22	22.27
	Ches	22.96	23.17	23.09	24.60	24.60	24.60	26.02	27.64	26.02	22.96	22.96	22.96
Erode		25.42	25.42	26.08	20.31	20.94	22.05	26.04	30.47	29.39	29.39	29.02	28.47
	Balls	22.48	22.48	23.15	20.11	20.51	23.65	31.34	31.34	27.92	27.92	27.55	26.27
Coimbatore		20.57	21.31	22.72	23.41	23.51	23.51	27.04	27.19	31.73	29.39	28.66	27.92
	Ches	19.10	19.84	20.57	21.75	22.04	22.04	24.69	24.65	23.80	26.45	26.72	24.93
Tiruchirappalli	1st sort	16.90	16.90	21.30	23.50	23.50	23.50	27.31	29.38	29.38	29.38	29.38	31.59
	2nd sort	19.50	19.82	21.45	22.48	23.11	24.14	26.36	27.90	25.91	25.01	25.05	25.44
Mangalore		19.50	19.82	21.45	22.48	23.11	24.14	26.36	27.90	25.91	25.01	25.05	25.44
	Average	19.50	19.82	21.45	22.48	23.11	24.14	26.36	27.90	25.91	25.01	25.05	25.44

		PALM JAGGERY.									
		12-48	12-48	14-28	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.
		20-17	19-57	17-26	18-18	17-94	18-92	21-58	21-58	27-52	26-66
		16-33	16-93	17-36	18-18	17-94	18-92	21-58	21-58	27-52	26-66
Average ..		16-33	16-93	17-36	18-18	17-94	18-92	21-58	21-58	27-52	26-66
SUGAR, PRICE PER CWT.											
		44-90	45-50	46-80	55-62	51-10	49-28	46-14	47-24	47-21	45-31
		N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.
		48-40	48-70	48-80	53-75	55-83	52-33	50-95	47-30	47-09	47-19
		N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.
		47-31	47-81	47-81	50-85	48-31	N.S.	54-54	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.
		47-75	48-00	48-38	52-20	54-33	54-49	54-54	56-00	56-00	56-00
Average ..		47-09	47-20	47-30	53-56	52-37	55-36	50-54	50-13	49-50	49-71
OIL SEEDS, OILS AND OIL CAKES.											
GROUNDNUT (UNSHELLED.)											
		17-49	17-22	17-36	18-62	19-03	17-75	17-59	16-25	17-61	18-32
		20-25	20-25	20-25	20-89	20-89	19-62	19-75	20-51	21-94	22-79
		19-62	19-62	19-62	N.S.	N.S.	19-62	19-62	19-62	19-62	19-62
		21-39	21-22	21-09	20-69	17-49	17-75	18-00	18-17	18-51	19-28
Average ..		19-69	19-53	19-18	19-93	19-14	18-37	18-74	18-64	19-42	20-15
GROUNDNUT, MACHIN. SHELLED.											
		26-20	26-12	27-28	27-89	27-98	26-24	26-24	24-96	26-87	28-84
		26-01	26-10	26-06	27-81	28-02	28-35	28-35	25-21	27-26	28-31
		25-54	25-15	25-19	26-44	26-44	25-73	25-73	24-65	27-20	28-10
		25-86	25-56	26-02	27-00	28-43	25-36	27-43	25-23	27-09	28-48
		24-50	24-72	24-84	25-36	26-92	28-14	28-14	24-27	26-06	27-80
		25-37	25-26	25-94	25-99	26-61	26-17	23-55	26-45	26-74	28-97
Average ..		26-08	26-06	26-42	27-50	27-43	27-08	26-37	25-13	26-79	28-42
GROUNDNUT OIL.											
		55-77	56-99	60-15	60-37	62-36	64-36	63-31	55-47	59-26	60-92
		54-71	59-48	54-64	58-13	55-13	58-13	58-13	57-16	56-68	57-32
Average ..		55-24	55-24	57-40	59-25	60-25	61-25	60-72	55-44	57-97	59-12
GROUNDNUT OIL CAKE.											
		7-30	7-42	7-84	7-94	8-15	8-15	8-39	7-90	7-42	8-02
		7-51	7-41	7-38	7-35	7-35	8-08	8-08	7-41	7-41	7-80
		7-02	7-02	7-02	7-38	7-00	6-99	7-00	7-00	7-00	7-00
		7-08	7-24	7-34	7-34	7-34	7-34	7-34	7-34	7-34	7-34
		6-79	7-10	7-10	7-10	7-10	6-91	6-91	6-91	6-91	6-91
		6-98	6-98	6-98	6-61	6-61	6-61	6-61	6-61	6-61	6-61
		7-07	7-33	7-33	7-23	7-31	7-31	7-31	7-31	7-31	7-31
		7-08	7-54	7-54	7-54	7-54	7-76	7-76	8-00	8-00	7-49
		7-48	7-48	7-48	7-48	7-48	7-48	7-48	8-61	8-61	10-47
		7-20	7-33	7-33	7-33	7-33	7-33	7-33	7-33	7-33	7-33
Average ..		7-15	7-29	7-34	7-36	7-31	7-42	7-44	7-41	7-44	7-68

N.S. = No stock.

N.A. = Not available.

N.Q. = Not quoted.

No. 99.—AVERAGE MONTHLY WHOLESALE PRICES OF PRINCIPAL COMMODITIES IN THE MADRAS STATE—cont.

(Wholesale prices in rupees per standard maund of 82½ lb.)

Stations. (1)	Variety. (2)	1949-50.											
		April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	Septem- ber.	October.	Novem- ber.	Decem- ber.	January.	February.	March.
		(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
Onddore .. Salem .. Tiruchirappalli .. Tirunelveli .. Tuticorn

Average ..		31.78	33.82	35.49	33.72	28.29	28.32	29.32	28.58	30.04	30.56	32.79	36.13
Salem .. Madurai

Average ..		15.64	15.64	15.64	13.94	13.17	12.34	11.35	11.52	12.87	14.81	15.85	16.26
Salem

Average ..		13.60	14.06	14.54	13.39	11.59	11.15	11.48	11.30	12.07	13.59	14.38	14.82
Kozhikode .. Tellicherry .. Mangalore .. Cochin

Average ..		184.00	165.00	165.00	165.00	170.00	170.00	175.00	178.75	190.00	187.50	197.50	180.00
Kozhikode .. Tellicherry .. Mangalore .. Cochin

Average ..		167.00	163.75	162.50	165.00	167.50	160.00	165.00	167.50	180.00	182.50	195.00	195.00
Kozhikode .. Tellicherry .. Mangalore .. Cochin

Average ..		220.00	220.00	220.00	220.00	220.00	220.00	220.00	220.00	220.00	245.00	260.00	260.00
Kozhikode .. Tellicherry .. Mangalore .. Cochin

Average ..		180.33	182.92	179.17	180.00	182.50	180.00	183.33	185.08	196.67	208.33	217.50	207.50
Kozhikode .. Tellicherry .. Mangalore .. Cochin

Average ..		174.00	175.00	175.00	175.00	175.00	175.00	180.00	185.00	200.00	207.50	207.50	190.00
Kozhikode .. Tellicherry .. Mangalore .. Cochin

Average ..		240.00	240.00	240.00	240.00	240.00	240.00	240.00	240.00	240.00	265.00	265.00	280.00
Kozhikode .. Tellicherry .. Mangalore .. Cochin

Average ..		193.67	196.17	192.50	198.33	194.17	191.67	195.00	197.50	204.67	220.63	232.23	227.75

No. 99.—AVERAGE MONTHLY WHOLESALE PRICES OF PRINCIPAL COMMODITIES IN THE MADRAS STATE—*cont.*
(Wholesale prices in rupees per standard maund of 82½ lb.)
FRUITS, VEGETABLES AND NUTS—*cont.*

1949-50.													
Stations. (1)	Variety. (2)	April. (3)	May. (4)	June. (5)	July. (6)	August. (7)	September. (8)	October. (9)	November. (10)	December. (11)	January. (12)	February. (13)	March. (14)
Mangalore ..	....	14.43	14.24	11.03	10.18	13.13	12.97	15.98	15.50	16.40	16.46	16.46	13.76
	Average ..	14.43	14.24	11.08	10.38	13.13	12.97	15.98	15.50	16.46	16.46	16.46	13.76
	CASHEW NUTS.												
Madras Metropolitan ..	Rani ..	14.80	15.90	17.34	14.63	14.52	14.52	14.96	19.16	15.10	12.62	13.97	13.20
	Gacat scatt ..	17.60	13.75	19.20	13.05	11.60	11.60	15.60	15.75	14.60	13.00	13.75	15.09
	..	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
Salem ..	Unginned ..	35.07	35.07	33.72	32.91	31.02	31.02	31.83	35.02	35.61	36.42	36.42	35.75
	Cambodia ..	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.
	..	40.39	41.74	39.46	37.97	37.08	36.45	36.82	37.29	39.67	40.41	39.46	35.92
Coimbatore ..	Karungani ..	35.74	35.57	33.45	32.96	32.01	31.78	31.89	32.88	36.25	36.74	36.74	33.80
	..	38.15	37.85	36.49	35.83	35.34	35.97	37.15	33.55	40.29	41.08	41.04	39.74
	Cambodia ..	35.39	32.89	32.22	31.93	31.27	31.38	32.86	34.98	36.83	36.45	36.52	33.10
Tirupur ..	Karungani ..	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.
	..	26.99	31.63	31.63	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.
	Timelveli ..	N.Q.	35.93	35.97	Do.	Do.	28.99	30.73	26.15	Do.	N.A.	N.A.	30.67
Tuticorin ..	..	Do.	28.12	26.36	26.22	26.68	24.16	22.30	Do.	27.60	23.25	30.11	29.05
	Timelveli ..	35.63	34.85	33.63	32.97	32.26	31.39	31.94	34.15	36.04	36.56	36.78	34.29
	Average ..	35.63	34.85	33.63	32.97	32.26	31.39	31.94	34.15	36.04	36.56	36.78	34.29
Salem ..	COTTON LINT.												
	Ginned ..	78.70	78.70	78.70	78.70	78.07	78.07	78.84	82.84	82.84	82.84	82.84	82.84
	Cambodia ..	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.
Coimbatore ..	Cambodia ..	81.78	81.78	81.78	81.78	81.78	81.78	81.78	83.82	84.98	84.98	84.98	80.94
	Karungani ..	73.30	73.30	73.30	73.30	73.30	73.30	74.00	74.54	73.47	73.55	73.55	78.70
	..	84.27	84.27	84.27	83.06	83.66	85.97	87.77	85.66	89.04	89.89	92.56	92.56
Tirupur ..	..	75.03	75.03	75.03	74.66	74.73	74.29	74.97	74.49	74.52	74.55	74.55	78.91
	Karungani ..	57.75	57.75	57.75	57.75	57.75	57.75	57.75	57.75	57.75	57.75	57.75	60.38
	Nadan ..	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.
Tuticorin ..	..	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.
	Cambodia ..	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.
	Karungani ..	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.
Virudhunagar ..	Timavelles ..	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.
	Gambodia ..	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.
	..	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.
Virudhunagar ..	Timavelles ..	75.14	75.14	75.14	75.16	75.12	74.93	75.40	76.95	77.08	77.34	76.86	80.23
	Average ..	75.14	75.14	75.14	75.16	75.12	74.93	75.40	76.95	77.08	77.34	76.86	80.23

[illegible]

N.A. = Not available.

N.S. — No stock.

N.Q. = Not quoted.

No. 99.—AVERAGE MONTHLY WHOLESALE PRICES OF PRINCIPAL COMMODITIES IN THE MADRAS STATE—*cont.*

(Wholesale prices in rupees per standard maund of 82½ lb.)

1949-50.													
Station.	Variety.	April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	Septem-ber.	Octo-ber.	Novem-ber.	Decem-ber.	Jan-uary.	February.	March.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
LIVESTOCK—cont.													
MILCH COWS (PRICE PER HEAD).													
Tiruvottiyur—Ongole cows	1st and 2nd calving—2-3 M.M. ..	276.0	268.0	306.0	330.0	300.0	288.0	300.0	294.0	275.0	275.0	294.0	281.0
	Do. 3-4 M.M. ..	380.0	368.0	394.0	421.0	392.0	401.0	384.0	394.0	350.0	325.0	388.0	386.0
	3rd and 4th calving—2-3 M.M. ..	251.0	243.0	269.0	300.0	243.0	266.0	275.0	266.0	250.0	250.0	256.0	257.0
	Do. 3-4 M.M. ..	346.0	363.0	344.0	388.0	366.0	375.0	369.0	378.0	325.0	300.0	334.0	350.0
	Average ..	313.0	316.0	325.0	360.0	336.0	338.0	335.0	331.0	300.0	288.0	318.0	319.0
MILCH BUFFALOES (PRICE PER HEAD).													
Tiruvottiyur ..	Buffaloes—Country—												
	1st and 2nd calving—2-3 M.M. ..	219.00	215.83	281.25	265.10	278.75	253.75	275.00	201.25	206.25	225.00	234.38	245.00
	Do. 3-4 M.M. ..	311.05	312.50	362.50	307.70	365.62	353.75	375.00	256.25	275.00	275.00	331.25	331.25
	3rd and 4th calving—2-3 M.M. ..	193.70	183.33	253.13	245.00	261.90	226.25	243.75	175.00	185.00	200.00	215.63	197.50
	Do. 3-4 M.M. ..	270.00	289.17	331.25	309.00	338.75	318.75	293.75	231.25	218.75	245.00	300.00	284.38
Average ..	243.50	251.46	307.03	261.70	311.26	288.13	296.88	215.94	221.25	236.25	270.32	262.03	
LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS.													
GHEE.													
Madras Tirupur	Coimbatore	208.49	208.49	216.76	228.21	230.40	241.37	241.37	189.54	199.25	198.95	201.87	192.85
	.. ..	146.17	148.88	154.56	155.06	175.97	189.58	189.58	189.54	189.58	189.58	177.30	162.40
	Average ..	177.33	178.69	185.66	191.63	203.19	215.48	215.48	189.54	194.42	194.27	189.59	177.63
TANNED COW HIDES PER LB.													
Madras	Bangalore 8-8½ lb. ..	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.05	2.25	2.25	2.25	2.25	2.25
	Up countries 8-8½ lb. ..	1.94	1.94	1.94	1.94	1.94	1.94	1.98	2.09	2.09	2.09	2.09	2.09
	Coasts 7-7½ lb. ..	1.94	1.94	1.94	1.94	1.94	1.94	1.98	2.06	2.06	2.06	2.06	2.06
	Average ..	1.96	1.96	1.96	1.96	1.96	1.96	2.00	2.13	2.13	2.13	2.13	2.13
TANNED GOAT SKIN PER LB.													
Madras	Good	4.94	4.88	4.88	5.20	5.50	5.98	6.25	6.52	7.09	7.14	7.66	7.66
	Fair	4.70	4.66	4.75	4.88	5.09	5.63	5.89	6.05	6.40	6.31	7.01	7.32
	Common	4.31	3.91	4.00	4.63	4.94	6.38	5.64	5.78	6.19	6.00	6.39	6.89
	Average ..	4.65	4.48	4.54	4.90	5.15	5.66	5.93	6.12	6.56	6.48	7.02	7.28

TANNED SHEEP SKINS PER LB.															
Madras	..	..	..	5.84	6.00	5.97	6.00	5.94	6.04	6.23	6.50	6.74	6.13	6.19	6.28
	..	..	..	5.40	5.93	5.87	5.91	5.96	5.83	5.91	6.02	6.24	5.95	6.06	6.16
	..	..	..	4.75	5.16	5.32	5.36	5.35	5.44	5.60	5.75	5.95	5.72	5.78	5.70
	Average ..			5.33	5.60	5.55	5.73	5.61	5.77	5.91	6.09	6.31	5.93	6.01	6.05
EGGS (FOWL) (PER DOZEN).															
Madras	..	..	..	1.40	1.44	1.43	1.43	1.50	1.50	1.63	1.75	1.75	1.69	1.73	1.67
	..	..	..	1.28	1.31	1.41	1.50	1.38	1.38	1.50	1.56	1.63	1.59	1.67	1.53
	..	..	..	1.16	1.19	1.28	1.38	1.25	1.25	1.38	1.44	1.50	1.47	1.59	1.41
	Average ..			1.28	1.31	1.41	1.50	1.38	1.38	1.50	1.53	1.63	1.58	1.66	1.54
FODDER.															
STRAW (IN POUNDS PER RUPPE).															
Baselpet Manapparai Pollachi	..	..	..	12.00	12.00	12.00	12.00	13.00	15.00	15.00	15.75	16.00	16.00	16.00	17.00
	..	..	..	25.00	30.00	30.00	25.00	25.00	25.00	29.00	35.00	35.00	35.00	32.50	30.00
	..	..	..	19.48	20.55	20.00	21.33	20.00	20.00	22.33	23.75	23.50	20.00	18.00	18.00
	Average ..			18.83	20.85	20.67	20.78	19.00	19.33	22.67	24.50	24.83	23.67	22.17	21.67
CONDIMENTS AND SPICES.															
TAMARIND.															
Kochikode	..	..	....	14.11	14.11	14.11	14.11	14.40	17.05	20.58	25.37	25.87	25.87	25.28	23.52
	..	..	..	14.11	14.11	14.11	14.11	14.40	17.05	20.58	25.37	25.87	25.87	25.28	23.52
	..	..	..	14.11	14.11	14.11	14.11	14.40	17.05	20.58	25.37	25.87	25.87	25.28	23.52
	Average ..			14.11	14.11	14.11	14.11	14.40	17.05	20.58	25.37	25.87	25.87	25.28	23.52
CHILLIES.															
Tirunelveli Tatticorin Mangalore	..	..	..	65.94	62.86	67.59	68.94	72.06	72.63	70.87	77.78	85.90	90.78	88.66	85.39
	..	..	..	60.35	63.47	66.18	65.73	87.02	69.91	73.76	90.96	87.09	88.44	89.52	82.45
	..	..	..	63.91	63.91	63.91	70.85	77.96	79.80	78.86	78.86	72.58	63.72	67.37	82.45
	..	..	..	61.71	61.71	61.71	73.47	73.47	73.47	67.59	72.83	94.12	99.19	102.86	70.63
Kasaragod	..	..	..	73.47	73.47	73.47	65.23	67.59	67.59	73.48	73.47	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	77.20
	..	..	..	65.68	65.08	66.79	66.84	75.62	72.08	73.10	78.78	84.92	85.53	87.15	75.25
	..	..	..	65.68	65.08	66.79	66.84	75.62	72.08	73.10	78.78	84.92	85.53	87.15	75.25
	Average ..			65.68	65.08	66.79	66.84	75.62	72.08	73.10	78.78	84.92	85.53	87.15	75.25
N.S. = No stock.															

No. 99.—AVERAGE MONTHLY WHOLESALE PRICES OF PRINCIPAL COMMODITIES IN THE MADRAS STATE—*cont.*

(Wholesale prices in rupees per standard maund of 82½ lb.)

Station.	Variety.	1949-50.											
		April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	Septem-ber.	Octo-ber.	Novem-ber.	Decem-ber.	Jan-uary.	Feb-ruary.	March.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
CONDIMENTS AND SPICES— <i>cont.</i>													
PEPPER.													
Korinkode ..	Nadan.	197-33	199-92	220-94	260-60	340-45	332-22	406-90	404-23	332-81	380-73	430-71	435-12
	Wynaad	198-51	201-10	222-70	203-66	344-87	339-57	417-80	410-13	339-57	388-08	436-59	441-00
	Yatakkam	197-33	199-92	220-94	260-60	340-45	332-22	406-90	404-23	332-81	380-73	430-71	435-12
Tellicherry ..	Country	189-17	197-49	218-84	254-51	338-78	314-87	452-73	374-10	328-90	375-66	427-10	430-22
	Wynaad	189-17	197-49	218-84	254-51	338-78	314-87	452-73	374-10	328-90	375-66	427-10	430-22
	Northern	189-17	197-49	218-84	254-51	338-78	314-87	452-73	374-10	328-90	375-66	427-10	430-22
	.....	179-27	205-72	221-88	256-56	345-30	315-72	394-74	433-42	345-31	367-35	431-64	444-00
Mangalore ..	Average ..	191-42	199-83	220-43	257-85	341-19	323-48	413-50	396-33	353-89	377-70	430-14	435-13
CARDAMOM.													
Mangalore ..	....	477-56	477-56	514-12	564-25	617-15	617-15	661-23	720-01	720-01	731-03	760-42	838-37
	....	440-82	440-82	495-92	561-68	595-10	602-45	646-54	705-31	712-66	753-07	782-46	828-37
Vrindhanagar ..	....	..	..	..	534-80	534-80	534-80	534-80	534-80	534-80	534-80	534-80	534-80
	Average ..	459-19	459-19	505-02	553-58	582-35	584-80	614-19	663-37	655-82	672-97	692-56	730-51
ARECANUTS (HUSKED).													
Mangalore ..	Husked	79-97	80-21	75-69	71-40	76-78	78-54	78-54	78-38	78-54	81-22	84-98	88-36
	Average ..	79-97	80-21	75-69	71-40	76-76	78-54	78-54	78-38	78-54	81-22	84-98	88-36
ARECANUTS (UN-HUSKED) PER 1,000.													
Mangalore ..	Unhusked	22-00	25-00	25-00	30-00	32-50	30-00	30-00	30-00	28-75	25-00	25-00	25-00
	Average ..	22-00	25-00	25-00	30-00	32-50	30-00	30-00	30-00	28-75	25-00	25-00	25-00

				RAGI.									
				N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.
Vellore	..	..	....	10-00	10-00	10-00	10-00	10-00	10-00	10-00	10-00	10-00	10-00
Kancheepuram	..	..	....	10-90	10-90	10-90	10-90	10-90	10-90	10-90	10-90	10-90	10-90
Salem	..	..	....	9-37	9-37	9-37	9-37	9-37	9-37	9-37	9-37	9-37	9-37
Erode	..	..	....	9-76	9-76	9-76	9-76	9-76	9-76	9-76	9-76	9-76	9-76
Coimbatore	..	..	....	10-91	10-61	10-02	10-22	10-12	10-40	10-73	10-80	10-72	10-72
Thiruppur	..	..	....	10-19	10-13	10-01	10-00	9-94	10-22	10-73	9-93	10-05	9-45
		Average ..											
PULSES.													
BENGAL GRAM.													
Coimbatore ..	..	..	....	12-44	11-59	11-64	12-35	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.
		Average ..		12-44	11-59	11-64	12-35	..	..	..	..	..	..
REDGRAM DHALL.													
Vellore ..	..	..	..	16-72	18-00	18-50	20-70	22-50	24-30	25-50	24-97	24-00	23-00
Second sort ..	..	..	..	N.Q.	17-75	18-00	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	24-00	25-50	23-00	N.Q.
Thiruchirappalli ..	..	..	....	17-52	17-52	19-38	22-74	23-23	22-30	22-30	22-30	22-30	22-30
Madras ..	..	..	....	19-95	19-75	19-75	23-63	..	22-28	22-06	22-50	22-50	23-31
		Average ..		18-06	18-26	18-91	22-36	22-87	22-06	23-47	23-24	22-95	22-87
GREENGRAM DHALL.													
Madras ..	..	..	....	24-08	23-50	23-31	24-06	27-92	26-91	26-06	25-85	26-51	25-88
		Average ..		24-06	23-50	23-31	24-06	27-92	26-91	26-06	25-85	26-51	25-88
BLACKGRAM.													
Thirunelveli ..	..	..	....	25-86	25-86	25-86	27-74	28-21	28-21	28-20	28-20	28-20	30-09
		Average ..		25-86	25-86	25-86	27-74	28-21	28-21	28-20	28-20	28-20	30-09
BLACKGRAM DHALL.													
Tanjore ..	..	..	....	28-09	27-00	27-78	26-10	30-00	31-54	31-72	31-72	32-00	N.Q.
Madras ..	..	..	....	24-21	23-50	23-31	26-88	..	24-47	..	26-26	27-00	27-31
		Average ..		26-15	25-25	25-55	27-99	30-00	28-01	31-72	28-99	29-50	27-31

N.A. = Not available.

N.Q. = Not quoted.

N.S. = No stock.

GROUNDNUT (MACHINE SHELLED).													
Madras ..	29-33	29-71	29-95	31-62	33-06	34-37	31-93	28-60	32-60	33-64	34-26	35-61	
Cuddalore ..	28-09	2-76	29-88	30-97	32-09	33-39	32-67	28-84	31-16	33-48	33-60	33-20	
Vellore ..	29-28	30-35	30-63	31-72	32-43	33-67	30-66	28-44	31-34	33-31	33-71	33-49	
Salem ..	29-64	29-64	29-39	31-93	33-06	33-28	33-28	29-45	30-07	34-16	35-26	34-41	
Erode ..	27-80	28-23	29-19	30-39	31-50	32-42	30-35	28-77	30-07	32-42	32-42	32-42	
Coimbatore ..	28-44	30-18	30-23	30-23	31-33	31-78	30-72	29-84	30-33	32-74	33-61	33-41	
Average ..	28-60	29-64	29-98	31-14	32-26	33-15	31-49	28-99	30-93	33-34	33-84	33-76	
GROUNDNUT OIL.													
Madras ..	62-28	63-91	64-67	65-91	68-11	72-59	66-27	64-85	68-00	73-74	78-54	73-81	
Cuddalore ..	57-20	59-63	59-68	61-38	61-63	67-27	63-18	62-06	63-20	66-91	68-20	63-88	
Average ..	59-74	61-80	62-18	63-65	64-87	69-93	64-73	63-46	66-10	70-33	72-37	69-85	
GROUNDNUT OIL CAKE.													
Madras ..	8-39	8-35	8-74	9-53	10-02	9-93	N.Q.	9-19	8-72	9-00	9-32	9-32	
Cuddalore ..	8-08	8-08	8-35	8-42	8-82	8-82	9-70	8-23	9-23	9-23	9-23	9-23	
Vellore ..	7-15	7-41	7-41	7-38	7-38	7-35	8-19	8-19	8-19	8-19	8-19	9-00	
Salem ..	7-34	7-34	7-34	7-34	7-34	7-34	7-14	7-14	7-52	8-23	8-23	8-23	
Erode ..	7-10	7-10	7-10	7-10	7-10	7-10	7-10	7-10	7-10	8-20	8-20	8-20	
Gombaloro ..	6-61	6-61	6-61	6-61	6-61	6-83	6-61	7-99	8-36	7-78	8-18	8-69	
Tiruchirappalli ..	7-31	7-31	7-31	7-31	7-54	7-66	7-54	9-89	8-82	8-54	8-54	8-88	
Tiruchirappalli ..	7-87	7-87	7-87	10-02	9-93	10-24	10-16	10-16	8-58	8-63	8-54	8-79	
Kumbakonam ..	10-07	9-97	10-35	11-17	10-97	12-07	12-98	11-75	13-06	12-47	11-60	10-97	
Nagapattinam ..	7-83	7-83	7-83	7-83	7-83	7-83	7-83	7-83	7-83	7-33	7-33	7-33	
Average ..	7-72	7-74	7-81	8-21	8-26	8-47	8-70	8-86	8-59	8-76	8-75	8-82	
GINGELLY SEEDS.													
Cuddalore ..	35-57	39-21	39-21	38-98	39-59	40-21	40-11	41-14	39-59	39-59	39-59	40-87	
Salem ..	35-22	37-02	38-42	38-38	40-02	40-58	40-02	40-02	40-08	41-62	41-62	41-62	
Tiruchirappalli ..	36-15	39-59	40-81	40-81	42-73	43-18	43-44	42-44	39-49	39-49	39-49	42-78	
Trinchevelli ..	37-99	35-53	33-91	36-80	39-65	44-12	43-01	45-88	42-79	42-79	43-29	43-29	
Tuticorin ..	34-61	33-38	32-90	34-84	36-76	40-95	40-32	39-78	36-65	36-03	39-75	39-65	
Average ..	36-77	37-05	36-97	38-27	39-66	41-31	42-18	41-85	39-70	40-22	40-56	41-48	
GINGELLY OILCAKE.													
Salem ..	15-11	16-05	16-46	15-97	15-64	16-87	17-90	16-46	17-28	18-92	19-75	19-75	
Madurai ..	13-87	13-53	13-74	14-94	14-74	15-45	15-92	14-81	14-81	16-47	16-75	16-05	
Average ..	14-49	14-82	15-10	15-46	15-19	16-16	16-91	15-64	16-95	17-80	18-25	17-90	
CASTOR OILCAKE.													
Madurai ..	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.S.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	
Salem ..	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.S.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	

N.Q.—Not quoted.

N.S.—No stock.

No. 99.—AVERAGE MONTHLY WHOLESALE PRICES OF PRINCIPAL COMMODITIES IN THE MADRAS STATE—cont.

(Wholesale prices in rupees per standard maund of 82½ lb.)

Stations.	Variety.	1950-51.											
		April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	Septem-ber.	October.	Novem-ber.	Decem-ber.	January.	February.	March.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
OIL SEEDS, OIL AND OILCAKE—cont.													
COCONUTS (HUSKED) PER 1,000.													
Kozhikode	..	184.00	190.00	182.50	149.00	160.00	128.75	148.67	150.00	174.00	187.50	208.00	200.00
Tellicherry	..	180.00	185.00	190.00	180.00	180.00	190.00	180.00	170.00	162.00	175.00	187.50	190.00
Mangalore	..	260.00	260.00	260.00	265.00	280.00	248.00	300.00	302.50	311.00	317.50	315.00	295.00
Cochin	..	197.00	199.25	188.25	183.00	188.75	184.40	190.00	196.50	189.40	201.00	196.25	205.00
Average	205.25	203.66	205.19	194.25	202.19	197.79	204.17	204.75	211.60	220.25	226.94	222.50
COCONUTS (UNHUSKED) PER 1,000.													
Kozhikode	..	194.00	200.00	190.00	159.00	168.75	133.75	190.00	160.00	195.00	216.25	247.50	250.00
Tellicherry	..	190.00	195.00	200.00	190.00	190.00	190.00	190.00	180.00	182.00	186.00	197.50	212.00
Mangalore	..	280.00	280.00	280.00	277.00	290.00	303.00	310.00	319.50	322.00	332.50	335.00	319.00
Cochin	..	234.00	235.00	233.75	215.00	216.75	230.00	237.50	236.25	233.20	242.00	260.00	300.00
Average	224.50	227.50	225.94	210.25	216.38	214.19	245.83	227.19	223.30	243.94	260.00	270.25
COPRA.													
Kozhikode	..	50.11	52.49	54.54	55.16	56.75	60.12	57.63	59.38	60.21	60.89	59.24	58.45
..	..	55.03	54.54	56.80	58.92	64.68	68.15	64.19	63.50	63.60	62.90	61.69	61.62
..	..	49.98	51.73	53.95	54.56	56.16	59.64	57.04	58.80	59.82	60.26	58.94	58.33
Mangalore	..	51.86	53.22	55.71	56.21	57.62	61.00	58.79	61.74	61.27	61.90	60.71	60.44
..	..	64.35	66.11	66.40	66.40	70.88	72.84	68.78	71.30	74.14	74.65	72.76	71.78
..	..	60.19	68.31	69.04	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	76.39	76.68	78.70	76.28	74.44
Cochin	..	68.31	65.17	65.01	67.76	72.33	71.36	71.98	74.29	73.63	74.84	72.45	72.56
..	..	50.20	52.25	53.00	53.50	54.50	57.80	57.75	57.25	59.40	60.62	59.00	58.35
Average	57.38	57.73	59.28	58.93	61.85	64.59	62.45	65.21	65.92	66.85	65.12	64.38
COCONUT OIL.													
Madras	..	78.57	79.68	80.69	81.65	79.09	86.62	86.06	88.75	88.92	91.49	90.94	87.70
Kumbakonam	..	89.60	100.57	91.43	93.48	88.00	91.42	98.13	88.06	113.81	113.71	109.71	107.42
Nagapattinam	..	83.98	83.97	83.46	80.00	80.41	86.31	93.66	95.03	96.38	98.25	96.49	95.21
Kozhikode	..	80.26	82.32	82.32	81.60	87.91	89.38	86.22	95.88	89.86	91.43	83.49	87.49
Mangalore	..	53.47	84.50	82.26	80.34	92.76	95.95	91.47	95.88	94.75	97.01	96.52	93.77
Cochin	..	76.20	78.00	78.00	80.60	82.00	85.60	86.50	87.00	89.20	90.25	87.50	86.50
Average	81.26	84.55	84.03	82.77	84.11	89.30	90.54	91.24	95.04	97.02	94.94	93.07

COB. YARN.

Kozhikode	..	Fine-unsouked	17.54	18.15	18.52	18.52	18.52	18.72	18.82	19.40	19.69	21.02	23.40
			33.00	35.51	36.80	36.80	36.80	36.80	37.00	38.69	38.69	40.04	47.43
			37.70	39.00	39.30	39.30	39.30	39.30	39.30	40.75	40.75	42.04	48.89
			..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	53.25	55.25
Cochin	..	Average	25.38	26.54	26.99	26.99	26.99	26.99	26.99	26.99	26.99	26.99	26.99
		

TOBACCO.

Mangalore	..	Chewing	117.55	117.55	124.91	132.25	142.27	146.94	148.94	146.94	146.94	132.25	138.12
			235.15	235.15	235.15	235.15	235.15	235.15	235.15	235.15	235.15	235.15	235.15
			50.84	50.84	50.84	50.84	50.84	50.84	50.84	50.84	50.84	50.84	50.84
			50.84	50.84	50.84	50.84	50.84	50.84	50.84	50.84	50.84	50.84	50.84
Erode	..	M-chewing	50.84	50.84	50.84	50.84	50.84	50.84	50.84	50.84	50.84	50.84	50.84
			50.84	50.84	50.84	50.84	50.84	50.84	50.84	50.84	50.84	50.84	50.84
			50.84	50.84	50.84	50.84	50.84	50.84	50.84	50.84	50.84	50.84	50.84
			50.84	50.84	50.84	50.84	50.84	50.84	50.84	50.84	50.84	50.84	50.84
Tiruppur	..	Air-cured	50.11	50.11	50.11	50.11	50.11	50.11	50.11	50.11	50.11	50.11	50.11
			50.11	50.11	50.11	50.11	50.11	50.11	50.11	50.11	50.11	50.11	50.11
			50.11	50.11	50.11	50.11	50.11	50.11	50.11	50.11	50.11	50.11	50.11
			50.11	50.11	50.11	50.11	50.11	50.11	50.11	50.11	50.11	50.11	50.11
Average	..	Average	88.16	88.16	89.97	93.26	97.95	99.45	99.45	98.02	103.50	98.85	91.53
		

LIVESTOCK.

WORK BULLDOGS (PER PAIR).

Banipet	..	Class I-2 to 4 teeth	1,010.00	1,038.00	942.00	894.00	911.00	899.40	894.00	925.00	1,000.00	900.00	870.00
			900.00	950.00	842.00	800.00	652.00	791.00	988.00	1,025.00	1,000.00	1,000.00	990.00
			780.00	725.00	707.00	725.00	738.00	625.00	538.00	625.00	500.00	725.00	690.00
			700.00	675.00	667.00	675.00	650.00	638.00	638.00	625.00	525.00	450.00	410.00
Manappur	..	Class II-2 to 4 teeth	600.00	600.00	492.00	450.00	505.00	363.00	363.00	400.00	400.00	350.00	310.00
			731.00	731.00	775.00	770.00	788.00	775.00	775.00	800.00	825.00	742.00	760.00
			651.00	625.00	604.00	670.00	688.00	688.00	675.00	700.00	725.00	685.00	680.00
			555.00	525.00	506.00	570.00	575.00	588.00	575.00	600.00	625.00	585.00	560.00
Pollachi	..	Class I-2 to 4 teeth	400.00	425.00	475.00	510.00	563.00	438.00	475.00	500.00	525.00	450.00	470.00
			380.00	425.00	475.00	410.00	463.00	438.00	475.00	500.00	525.00	450.00	470.00
			290.00	325.00	244.00	270.00	356.00	363.00	356.00	400.00	425.00	300.00	370.00
			231.00	221.00	225.00	225.00	263.00	279.00	263.00	285.00	238.00	238.00	253.00
Tiruvotiyur	..	Class II-2 to 4 teeth	406.00	417.00	450.00	410.00	525.00	583.00	500.00	475.00	408.00	442.00	450.00
			278.00	250.00	263.00	253.00	271.00	283.00	275.00	265.00	275.00	265.00	265.00
			156.00	146.00	175.00	175.00	225.00	238.00	225.00	215.00	188.00	188.00	188.00
			222.00	217.00	250.00	250.00	297.00	297.00	297.00	297.00	297.00	297.00	297.00
Average	..	Average	194.00	140.00	150.00	150.00	200.00	204.00	201.00	178.00	171.00	168.00	163.00
			516.00	523.00	492.00	490.00	514.00	493.00	490.00	503.00	535.00	476.00	474.00
		
		

ONGOLE COWS—MILCH CATTLE (MILCH COWS) PRICE PER HEAD.

Tiruvotiyur	..	1st and 2nd calving 2-3	281.00	275.00	275.00	318.00	294.00	278.00	297.00	280.00	294.00	318.00	303.00
			384.00	392.00	375.00	428.00	409.00	381.00	394.00	393.00	391.00	391.00	383.00
			253.00	256.00	256.00	273.00	269.00	269.00	269.00	260.00	256.00	275.00	268.00
			288.00	263.00	263.00	363.00	363.00	363.00	363.00	359.00	350.00	347.00	343.00
Average	..	Average	302.00	297.00	316.00	346.00	330.00	321.00	325.00	319.00	323.00	332.00	324.00
		
		
		

N.Q. = Not quoted. N.A. = Not available. N.S. = No stock.

No. 99.—AVERAGE MONTHLY WHOLESALE PRICES OF PRINCIPAL COMMODITIES IN THE MADRAS STATE—*cont.*

(Wholesale Price in rupees per standard maund of 82½-lb.)

		1950-51— <i>cont.</i>											
		LIVESTOCK— <i>cont.</i>											
Stations, (1)	V ariefy, (2)	April, (3)	May, (4)	June, (5)	July, (6)	August, (7)	Septem- ber, (8)	Octo- ber, (9)	Novem- ber, (10)	Decem- ber, (11)	Janu- ary, (12)	Febru- ary, (13)	March, (14)
BUFFALOES COUNTRY.													
1st and 2nd calving 2-3 Madras		231-00	228-00	228-00	228-00	247-00	231-00	248-00	244-00	238-00	238-00	272-00	268-00
3-4 "		316-00	320-00	321-00	355-00	350-00	331-00	331-00	325-00	340-00	338-00	360-00	340-00
3rd and 4th calving 2-3 "		228-00	228-00	228-00	223-00	220-00	194-00	207-00	219-00	210-00	218-00	234-00	238-00
8-4 "		228-00	228-00	228-00	355-00	322-00	306-00	300-00	297-00	310-00	309-00	303-00	315-00
Average ..		259-00	262-00	270-00	299-00	285-00	266-00	272-00	271-00	275-00	275-00	295-00	280-00
LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—GHEE.													
Madras	..	198-15	226-01	230-40	228-20	233-69	277-29	247-37	230-40	211-75	204-07	219-43	211-20
Trichuppur	..	140-32	140-03	161-71	174-97	180-81	193-59	182-51	168-91	142-38	128-84	137-38	154-26
Average ..		169-24	183-02	196-06	201-59	207-25	235-44	214-94	199-66	177-07	166-46	178-41	182-73
TANNED COW HIDES (PER POUND).													
Madras	..	2-25	2-13	1-94	1-93	2-19	2-00	2-03	2-41	2-82	3-02	3-19	4-80
Up country	..	2-09	1-83	1-84	1-88	1-94	1-96	1-97	2-35	2-76	2-90	3-12	4-53
Coast	..	2-06	1-99	1-91	1-92	1-97	1-97	1-97	2-33	2-77	2-94	3-12	4-53
Average ..		2-13	2-03	1-90	1-92	2-03	1-98	1-99	2-36	2-78	2-97	3-14	4-55
TANNED GOAT SKIN PER POUND.													
Madras	..	6-09	6-20	6-34	6-37	7-06	7-16	6-94	7-22	6-87	8-42	9-13	8-10
Good	..	6-56	6-03	6-06	6-14	6-63	6-75	6-62	6-87	7-37	7-85	8-88	7-77
Fair	..	6-19	5-83	5-81	5-77	6-06	6-19	6-21	6-52	6-94	7-67	8-63	7-56
Common	..	6-48	6-02	6-07	6-09	6-53	6-69	6-56	6-87	7-06	8-01	8-88	7-81
Average ..		6-48	6-02	6-07	6-09	6-53	6-69	6-56	6-87	7-06	8-01	8-88	7-81
TANNED SHEEP SKINS PER POUND.													
Madras	..	5-94	5-31	5-06	5-14	5-82	6-52	6-29	6-64	7-48	8-45	9-98	9-96
Good	..	5-81	5-17	4-97	4-98	5-46	6-03	6-10	6-43	6-99	8-12	9-75	9-80
Fair	..	5-29	4-83	4-56	4-60	5-21	5-85	5-94	6-16	6-81	7-87	9-45	9-65
Common	..	5-63	5-10	4-86	4-91	5-50	6-13	6-11	6-41	7-09	8-15	9-73	9-80
Average ..		5-63	5-10	4-86	4-91	5-50	6-13	6-11	6-41	7-09	8-15	9-73	9-80

		EGGS (FOWLS) PER DOZEN.											
		Grade 'A'				Grade 'B'				Grade 'C'			
		1.50	1.53	1.70	1.71	1.38	1.41	1.57	1.46	1.21	1.25	1.45	1.46
Madras	..	Average ..				Average ..				Average ..			
		1.36	1.40	1.57	1.58	1.47	1.47	1.63	1.63	1.47	1.47	1.63	1.65
		FODDER (IN POUNDS PER RUPEE).											
Ranipet	..	20.00				20.00				20.00			
		20.00	20.00	20.00	21.00	25.00	25.00	20.00	20.00	20.00	20.00	20.00	20.00
Mangalore	..	14.00				13.00				14.00			
		17.00	14.00	13.00	1.400	1.400	1.400	16.00	14.00	17.00	20.00	20.00	18.00
Tollachi	..	20.00				19.00				18.00			
		21.00	20.00	19.00	18.00	19.00	19.00	18.00	18.00	19.00	21.00	21.00	20.00
		Average ..											
		CONDIMENTS AND SPICES.											
		TANARIND.											
Kozhikode	..	23.52				23.52				23.52			
		24.67	23.52	23.52	23.52	23.52	23.52	23.52	23.52	23.52	23.52	23.52	23.52
Tirunelveli	..	76.48				80.24				80.24			
		80.24	80.24	80.24	80.24	80.24	80.24	80.24	80.24	80.24	80.24	80.24	80.24
Tuticorin	..	78.95				86.20				86.20			
		86.20	86.20	86.20	86.20	86.20	86.20	86.20	86.20	86.20	86.20	86.20	86.20
Mangalore	..	66.64				72.45				72.45			
		72.45	72.45	72.45	72.45	72.45	72.45	72.45	72.45	72.45	72.45	72.45	72.45
Local	..	70.53				85.23				85.23			
		85.23	85.23	85.23	85.23	85.23	85.23	85.23	85.23	85.23	85.23	85.23	85.23
		Average ..											
		CHILLIES.											
Samba	..	87.95				103.87				103.87			
		103.87	103.87	103.87	103.87	103.87	103.87	103.87	103.87	103.87	103.87	103.87	103.87
Podu	..	80.71				108.05				108.05			
		108.05	108.05	108.05	108.05	108.05	108.05	108.05	108.05	108.05	108.05	108.05	108.05
Calcutta	..	73.18				91.70				91.70			
		91.70	91.70	91.70	91.70	91.70	91.70	91.70	91.70	91.70	91.70	91.70	91.70
Kumbla	..	92.57				104.04				104.04			
		104.04	104.04	104.04	104.04	104.04	104.04	104.04	104.04	104.04	104.04	104.04	104.04
Kasargod	..	90.37				105.21				105.21			
		105.21	105.21	105.21	105.21	105.21	105.21	105.21	105.21	105.21	105.21	105.21	105.21
Local	..	86.76				102.75				102.75			
		102.75	102.75	102.75	102.75	102.75	102.75	102.75	102.75	102.75	102.75	102.75	102.75
		Average ..											
		PEPPER.											
Nadan	..	390.43				455.70				455.70			
		455.70	455.70	455.70	455.70	455.70	455.70	455.70	455.70	455.70	455.70	455.70	455.70
Wynad	..	390.43				455.70				455.70			
		455.70	455.70	455.70	455.70	455.70	455.70	455.70	455.70	455.70	455.70	455.70	455.70
Vatakkan	..	390.43				455.70				455.70			
		455.70	455.70	455.70	455.70	455.70	455.70	455.70	455.70	455.70	455.70	455.70	455.70
Country	..	390.43				455.70				455.70			
		455.70	455.70	455.70	455.70	455.70	455.70	455.70	455.70	455.70	455.70	455.70	455.70
Wynad	..	390.43				455.70				455.70			
		455.70	455.70	455.70	455.70	455.70	455.70	455.70	455.70	455.70	455.70	455.70	455.70
Northern	..	390.43				455.70				455.70			
		455.70	455.70	455.70	455.70	455.70	455.70	455.70	455.70	455.70	455.70	455.70	455.70
Mangalore	..	390.43				455.70				455.70			
		455.70	455.70	455.70	455.70	455.70	455.70	455.70	455.70	455.70	455.70	455.70	455.70
Cochin	..	390.43				455.70				455.70			
		455.70	455.70	455.70	455.70	455.70	455.70	455.70	455.70	455.70	455.70	455.70	455.70
		Average ..											
		CARDAMOM.											
Mysore	..	818.46				802.25				818.46			
		802.25	802.25	802.25	802.25	802.25	802.25	802.25	802.25	802.25	802.25	802.25	802.25
Coorg	..	816.99				831.42				831.42			
		831.42	831.42	831.42	831.42	831.42	831.42	831.42	831.42	831.42	831.42	831.42	831.42
Virudhunagar	..	834.80				834.80				834.80			
		834.80	834.80	834.80	834.80	834.80	834.80	834.80	834.80	834.80	834.80	834.80	834.80
		Average ..											
		725.42	690.19	701.13	722.82	752.48	918.38	984.51	936.75	961.47	987.19	1120.59	1,031.42

N.Q.—Not quoted.

No. 99.—AVERAGE MONTHLY WHOLESALE PRICES OF PRINCIPAL COMMODITIES IN THE MADRAS STATE—*cont.*
(Wholesale price in rupees per standard maund of 82½ lb.)

CONDIMENTS AND SPICES—cont.													
1950-51.													
Station. (1)	Variety. (2)	April. (3)	May. (4)	June. (5)	July. (6)	August. (7)	Septem- ber. (8)	Octo- ber. (9)	Novem- ber. (10)	Decem- ber. (11)	Janu- ary. (12)	Febru- ary. (13)	March. (14)
Mangalore ..	.....	92.70	92.82	92.82	98.53	99.96	100.53	102.31	102.64	103.96	107.10	107.10	107.24
	Average ..	92.70	92.82	92.82	98.53	99.96	100.53	102.31	102.64	103.96	107.10	107.10	107.24
	.....	25.00	25.00	25.00	25.00	25.00	25.00	25.00	25.00	24.00	22.88	24.01	25.00
Mangalore ..	.....	25.00	25.00	25.00	25.00	25.00	25.00	25.00	25.00	24.00	22.88	24.01	25.00
	Average ..	25.00	25.00	25.00	25.00	25.00	25.00	25.00	25.00	24.00	22.88	24.01	25.00
	.....	25.00	25.00	25.00	25.00	25.00	25.00	25.00	25.00	24.00	22.88	24.01	25.00
CONDIMENTS AND SPICES—cont.													
1951-52.													
CEREALS.													
PADDY, FIRST SORT.													
Cuddalore ..	Gundu Samba	8.66	9.68	8.65	8.68	8.08	8.63	8.68	8.68	8.68	8.68	8.68	8.68
	Chinna Samba	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.
	Sirumani	9.53	9.53	9.53	9.53	9.53	9.53	9.53	9.53	9.53	9.53	9.53	9.53
	Nellore Samba Fine	8.26	8.26	8.25	8.25	8.26	8.26	8.26	8.27	8.26	8.26	8.26	8.26
	White Sirumani	8.76	8.76	8.76	8.76	8.76	8.76	8.76	8.76	8.76	8.76	8.76	8.76
	Do.	8.50	8.50	8.50	8.50	8.50	8.50	8.50	8.50	8.50	8.50	8.50	8.50
	Anaikumban	8.71	8.71	8.71	8.71	8.71	8.71	8.71	8.71	8.71	8.71	8.71	8.71
	Mangalore	9.18	9.18	9.18	9.18	9.18	9.18	9.18	9.18	9.18	9.18	9.18	9.18
	Maskathi	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.
	Average ..	8.80	8.80	8.80	8.74	9.22	9.22	9.22	9.35	9.19	8.79	9.69	9.74
PADDY, SECOND SORT.													
Cuddalore ..	Vadan Samba	8.15	8.15	8.15	8.15	8.15	8.15	8.15	8.15	8.15	8.15	8.15	8.15
	Do.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.
	Nellore Samba (coarse)	7.77	7.77	7.77	7.77	7.77	7.77	7.77	7.77	7.77	7.77	7.77	7.77
	Do.	8.27	8.27	8.27	8.27	8.27	8.27	8.27	8.27	8.27	8.27	8.27	8.27
	Kattai Samba	7.91	7.91	7.91	7.91	7.91	7.91	7.91	7.91	7.91	7.91	7.91	7.91
	Arasi Samba	9.82	9.82	9.82	9.82	9.82	9.82	9.82	9.82	9.82	9.82	9.82	9.82
	Do.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.
	Poombaisi	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.
	Guddu	9.18	9.18	9.18	9.18	9.18	9.18	9.18	9.18	9.18	9.18	9.18	9.18
	Average ..	8.92	8.92	8.92	8.92	8.92	8.92	8.92	9.04	9.06	8.96	9.34	9.38

RICE, FIRST SORT.									
Cuddalore ..	12-86	12-86	12-86	12-86	12-86	12-86	12-86	12-86	12-86
Vellore ..	16-06	16-06	16-06	16-06	16-06	16-06	16-06	16-06	16-06
Tiruchirappalli ..	14-48	14-48	14-48	14-48	14-48	14-48	14-48	14-48	14-48
Kumbakonam ..	12-97	12-97	12-97	12-97	12-97	12-97	12-97	12-97	12-97
Nagapattinam ..	14-10	14-10	14-10	14-10	14-10	14-10	14-10	14-10	14-10
Tirunelveli ..	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.
Mangalore ..	15-24	15-24	15-24	15-24	15-24	15-24	15-24	15-24	15-24
Kasheepuram ..	16-17	16-17	16-17	16-17	16-17	16-17	16-17	16-17	16-17
Vidhanagar ..	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.
Average ..	14-53	14-53	14-53	14-53	14-53	14-53	14-53	14-53	14-53
RICE SECOND SORT.									
Cuddalore ..	12-10	12-10	12-10	12-10	12-10	12-10	12-10	12-10	12-10
Vellore ..	13-71	13-71	13-71	13-71	13-71	13-71	13-71	13-71	13-71
Tiruchirappalli ..	12-27	12-27	12-27	12-27	12-27	12-27	12-27	12-27	12-27
Kumbakonam ..	13-88	13-88	13-88	13-88	13-88	13-88	13-88	13-88	13-88
Nagapattinam ..	15-05	15-05	15-05	15-05	15-05	15-05	15-05	15-05	15-05
Madurai ..	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.
Tirunelveli ..	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.
Mangalore ..	14-29	14-29	14-29	14-29	14-29	14-29	14-29	14-29	14-29
Kasheepuram ..	15-84	15-84	15-84	15-84	15-84	15-84	15-84	15-84	15-84
Vidhanagar ..	23-17	23-17	23-17	23-17	23-17	23-17	23-17	23-17	23-17
Average ..	14-96	14-96	14-96	14-96	14-96	14-96	14-96	14-96	14-96
CHOLAM.									
Salem ..	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.
Rode ..	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.
Chinnabore ..	13-52	13-52	13-52	13-52	13-52	13-52	13-52	13-52	13-52
Tiruppur ..	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.
Vellai ..	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.
Manjai ..	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.
Average ..	13-52	13-52	13-52	13-52	13-52	13-52	13-52	13-52	13-52
CUMBU.									
Cuddalore ..	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.
Salem ..	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.
Rode ..	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.
Chinnabore ..	9-80	9-80	9-80	9-80	9-80	9-80	9-80	9-80	9-80
Tiruchirappalli ..	8-35	8-35	8-35	8-35	8-35	8-35	8-35	8-35	8-35
Tulshorai ..	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.
Vidhanagar ..	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.
Average ..	9-08	9-08	9-08	9-08	9-08	9-08	9-08	9-08	9-08

N.S. = No stock.

N.R. = No Report.

N.Q. = Not quoted.

No. 99.—AVERAGE MONTHLY WHOLESALE PRICES OF PRINCIPAL COMMODITIES IN THE MADRAS STATE—*cont.*

(Wholesale prices in rupees per standard maund of 82½ lb.)

Stations.	Variety.	1951-52— <i>cont.</i>											
		April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	Septem- ber.	October.	Novem- ber.	Decem- ber.	January.	February.	March.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
CEREALS— <i>cont.</i>													
RAGI.													
Vellore ..	....	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.
Kancheepuram ..	....	9'60	9'60	9'60	9'60	9'60	9'60	9'60	9'60	9'60	9'60	9'60	9'60
Eodem ..	....	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.
Erode ..	....	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.
Coimbatore ..	....	9'30	9'30	9'30	9'30	9'30	9'30	9'30	9'32	9'32	9'32	9'32	9'32
Tiruppur ..	....	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.
	Average ..	9'45	9'45	9'45	9'45	9'45	9'50	9'55	9'46	9'46	9'46	9'60	9'60
PULSES.													
BENGALGRAM.													
Coimbatore ..	....	N.Q.	32'91	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.
	Average ..	N.Q.	32'91	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
BENGALGRAM DHALL.													
Tanjore ..	....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Madras ..	....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
BENGALGRAM DHALL.													
Vellore ..	First sort ..	24'00	24'00	24'00	24'33	25'25	25'50	25'50	25'50	25'50	25'50	22'50	17'80
	Second sort ..	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.
Tiruchirappalli ..	....	30'26	30'26	30'26	30'26	30'90	22'30	22'83	24'36	24'36	22'30	22'12	18'70
Madras ..	....	26'13	26'13	26'33	26'31	24'63	25'54	26'50	27'51	26'69	26'13	25'29	24'13
	Average ..	25'07	26'80	27'05	26'97	26'93	24'45	24'94	25'46	26'10	24'64	23'30	20'21
GREENGRAM DHALL.													
Madras ..	....	25'37	26'13	27'31	28'83	28'69	25'07	25'32	26'50	24'38	26'50	26'50	21'24
	Average ..	25'37	26'13	27'31	28'88	28'69	25'07	25'32	26'50	24'38	26'50	26'50	21'24
BLACKGRAM.													
Tirunelveli ..	....	31'97	35'42	32'91	32'91	32'91	32'91	31'50	30'09	27'89	25'86	25'86	23'42
	Average ..	31'97	35'43	32'91	32'91	32'91	32'91	31'50	30'09	27'89	25'86	25'86	23'42

[illegible]

NO. 99.—AVERAGE MONTHLY WHOLESALE PRICES OF PRINCIPAL COMMODITIES IN THE MADRAS STATE—*cont.*

(Wholesale prices in rupees per standard maund of 82.2 lb.)

1951-52.													
Stations. (1)	Variety. (2)	April. (3)	May. (4)	June. (5)	July. (6)	August. (7)	Septem- ber. (8)	October. (9)	Novem- ber. (10)	Decem- ber. (11)	January. (12)	February. (13)	March. (14)
OIL SEEDS, OIL AND OIL-CAKES.													
GROUNDNUT (MACHINE SHELLED).													
Madras	..	34.60	36.43	35.96	32.78	N. Q.	28.99	30.33	29.97	27.13	27.33	24.11	20.43
Cuddalore	..	33.36	34.42	34.94	33.02	30.90	27.90	29.30	29.40	27.20	27.44	25.35	20.37
Vellore	..	33.07	34.58	34.45	32.17	27.93	27.50	28.55	27.14	25.85	26.39	23.76	19.51
Salem	..	34.99	36.58	35.61	34.10	30.81	27.90	29.29	28.98	28.46	28.39	25.42	20.68
Erode	..	32.42	33.58	34.75	33.71	29.63	27.17	28.50	28.88	27.88	27.80	24.90	19.92
Coimbatore	..	33.52	33.84	34.10	34.26	25.58	25.72	28.37	28.96	26.66	27.90	26.35	22.32
Average	..	33.66	34.84	34.97	33.34	28.79	27.55	29.40	29.06	27.20	27.58	24.98	20.54
GROUNDNUT-OIL.													
Madras	..	74.90	76.87	74.40	67.08	57.20	58.44	63.94	59.75	59.75	58.93	58.93	42.62
Cuddalore	..	67.23	68.20	70.68	67.63	58.71	56.58	56.53	58.18	56.58	56.58	53.09	40.61
Average	..	71.07	72.54	72.54	67.36	57.96	57.51	60.26	58.97	58.17	57.76	56.01	41.62
GROUNDNUT OIL CAKE.													
Madras	..	10.97	10.66	10.80	10.10	9.77	9.76	10.61	10.59	9.35	9.18	8.35	8.60
Cuddalore	..	9.23	9.74	10.44	10.07	10.07	10.09	N. S.	10.46	10.46	10.46	9.85	8.20
Vellore	..	9.00	9.04	9.00	9.00	9.00	9.04	9.05	9.04	9.05	9.03	9.03	8.20
Salem	..	9.38	9.38	9.38	10.12	9.55	9.55	10.09	9.74	9.84	8.55	8.38	8.39
Erode	..	8.20	8.20	8.20	8.20	7.65	7.10	8.80	7.17	7.61	8.22	7.71	7.10
Coimbatore	..	9.33	9.92	10.23	10.23	10.23	10.28	8.01	10.06	10.36	9.55	9.18	8.52
Tiruppur	..	8.27	8.45	10.08	10.29	10.29	9.41	9.67	9.27	8.65	7.85	7.80	7.80
Tiruchirappalli	..	8.89	8.89	8.89	8.89	11.17	10.75	10.68	10.41	10.49	9.13	9.13	8.35
Kumbakonam	..	10.22	10.22	10.49	10.10	9.97	9.97	10.45	10.09	10.47	9.77	9.97	8.97
Nagapattinam	..	7.54	9.49	10.70	10.42	10.16	9.76	8.57	9.03	10.28	9.39	9.51	9.05
Average	..	9.10	9.40	9.83	9.75	9.79	9.57	9.60	9.59	9.72	9.16	8.89	8.32
GINGELLY SEED.													
Cuddalore	..	41.14	38.57	39.08	37.03	36.52	34.05	33.43	31.89	31.89	31.89	31.89	31.07
Salem	..	40.66	40.66	39.91	29.70	28.82	28.88	30.40	30.40	30.54	31.06	31.06	30.62
Tiruchirappalli	..	42.78	42.78	42.78	34.23	29.62	30.23	29.62	29.62	32.91	32.91	32.91	28.70
Tirunelveli	..	43.88	40.70	40.70	37.65	32.25	31.09	32.91	33.01	34.91	34.91	33.41	31.12
Tuticorin	..	40.67	38.97	37.15	34.01	28.62	29.80	31.19	30.50	30.37	31.98	31.85	27.50
Average	..	41.63	40.34	39.92	34.52	31.37	30.81	31.51	30.97	31.49	32.55	32.22	29.80

GINGELLY OIL CAKE.													
Salem	19-75	19-75	17-08	12-34	11-08	13-57	15-22	15-63	15-23	15-84	13-32
Madurai	16-48	15-95	15-34	11-73	11-68	12-65	14-71	14-52	14-04	13-63	13-14
Average	18-11	17-85	16-46	11-87	11-52	13-11	14-97	15-03	14-64	14-76	13-48
CASTOR OIL CAKE.													
Salem	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	8-72	N.Q.
Average	8-72	..
COCONUTS (husked) PER 1,000.													
Kozhikode	200-00	197-50	188-00	197-50	173-33	185-00	190-00	194-00	173-75	160-00	113-00
Tellicherry	240-00	200-00	206-00	200-00	200-00	200-00	200-00	200-00	190-00	175-00	123-00
Mangalore	285-25	285-00	292-00	303-33	310-00	326-25	326-25	326-25	277-50	225-00	178-00
Cochin	212-00	212-00	212-00	216-25	196-57	202-50	203-75	196-57	181-25	140-00	114-00
Average	224-56	223-63	223-00	228-44	219-99	226-87	230-00	225-14	205-63	175-00	132-00
COCONUTS (unhusked) PER 1,000.													
Kozhikode	250-00	250-00	241-00	250-00	223-33	230-00	235-00	238-00	198-00	190-00	129-00
Tellicherry	230-00	230-00	230-00	230-00	230-00	230-00	230-00	227-50	210-00	195-00	143-00
Mangalore	304-75	300-00	310-00	320-00	323-33	338-75	343-75	330-00	305-00	250-00	199-00
Cochin	300-00	300-00	300-00	321-25	290-00	271-00	277-75	259-00	223-25	182-00	140-00
Average	271-19	270-00	270-25	280-31	266-67	268-06	271-63	263-63	234-06	204-38	152-75
COFFRA.													
Kozhikode	57-77	58-51	61-40	61-76	62-09	64-23	63-50	55-56	52-04	59-34	30-46
Madras	65-50	68-94	71-03	68-55	68-09	69-09	67-77	65-86	59-39	55-57	39-99
Ross	57-18	57-92	58-30	61-15	61-50	63-65	62-92	54-97	51-45	39-25	29-37
Dippara	58-97	61-30	63-38	63-60	64-29	65-85	66-15	64-68	58-21	51-60	37-40
Office	71-25	70-88	71-33	73-18	73-25	75-02	76-13	70-88	66-84	50-97	37-75
Divi	71-98	71-43	71-94	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	78-93	73-00	70-63	52-83	39-10
Dippara	71-30	71-08	73-34	70-47	73-92	77-67	78-14	69-49	68-49	54-30	40-19
Dippara	57-25	57-00	57-12	58-75	57-50	59-50	59-25	55-60	50-50	41-00	30-30
Average	63-71	64-74	66-11	66-38	65-66	67-86	69-09	63-88	59-69	48-25	35-98
COCONUT OIL.													
Madras	86-89	86-62	83-50	87-70	85-94	89-86	89-32	85-53	79-57	59-95	49-15
Kumbakonam	107-42	107-42	107-40	107-42	107-42	107-42	107-42	107-42	107-42	N.Q.	N.Q.
Nagapattinam	94-16	92-99	92-62	92-11	91-94	95-03	95-01	93-57	84-21	71-35	56-61
Kozhikode	87-32	88-06	91-25	90-85	90-20	92-31	92-31	82-32	77-17	60-37	51-27
Mangalore	92-94	94-41	96-54	98-63	96-00	96-24	98-45	90-37	82-66	69-78	54-66
Cochin	86-25	85-50	86-30	84-00	84-80	88-00	87-75	81-20	71-50	58-00	45-40
Average	92-50	92-50	92-94	93-45	92-41	95-29	95-19	90-07	83-76	63-89	51-42
N.S. = Not quoted.													

N.S. = No stock.

N.Q. = Not quoted.

No. 99.—AVERAGE MONTHLY WHOLESALE PRICE OF PRINCIPAL COMMODITIES IN THE MADRAS STATE—*cont.*

(Wholesale price in rupees per standard maund of 82½ lb.)

1951-52.

Station. (1)	Variety. (2)	April. (3)	May. (4)	June. (5)	July. (6)	August. (7)	Septem- ber. (8)	Octo- ber. (9)	Novem- ber. (10)	Decem- ber. (11)	Janu- ary. (12)	Febru- ary. (13)	March. (14)
FRUITS VEGETABLES AND NUTS.													
FRUITS—Mangoes per 100.													
Madras	Bumani	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	7.00	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.
	Bangalore	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.
	Medam	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	7.00	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.
Vellore	Peter	16.50	7.38	N.Q.	7.50	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.
Salem		13.00	13.25	N.Q.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.
Rozhkode		N.Q.	10.00	N.Q.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.
	Average	9.75	10.21		7.17								
FRUITS—Mangoes per 100.													
Tiruchtrappalli	Poonan	16.50	16.50	16.60	16.50	16.50	16.50	16.37	16.63	16.00	16.00	16.00	15.00
Madurai	Hill plantains	45.00	45.00	45.00	43.75	45.00	50.00	47.50	45.00	44.19	45.00	45.00	41.00
Kumbakonam	Poonan	11.50	11.65	11.50	11.50	11.50	12.00	12.00	12.00	12.00	12.00	13.17	12.50
Salem	Kattali	31.31	32.00	27.67	23.00	24.50	25.00	25.50	24.25	22.00	20.00	22.75	20.40
Madras	Hill plantains	23.00	22.50	22.00	21.75	21.00	22.00	21.87	21.00	19.50	17.00	21.50	21.00
	Green	10.00	9.00	9.00	13.00	13.00	12.50	14.25	15.00	13.00	15.00	14.50	13.00
	Poonan	10.00	10.50	9.50	12.00	13.25	13.00	13.00	13.00	11.00	11.00	10.88	11.00
	Average	21.00	21.00	20.20	21.42	20.68	21.57	21.50	20.98	19.67	19.43	20.54	19.13
FRUITS—Mangoes per 100.													
Madras	Big	N.Q.	22.50	21.25	18.00	14.75	8.90	10.00	11.75	13.00	12.50	12.33	12.50
	Small	N.Q.	17.50	9.00	9.00	7.75	4.19	5.75	7.75	8.00	8.50	9.00	9.00
	Average		20.00	15.13	13.50	11.25	6.55	7.98	9.75	10.50	10.50	10.67	10.75
VEGETABLES.													
Potatoes.													
Madras		17.05	18.37	20.05	18.15	19.15	15.05	17.27	19.36	17.24	13.53	12.87	15.86
Metropalayam	Rasi	16.67	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	16.00	15.40	12.00	12.63	12.75
	Great scot	N.Q.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.
	Average	16.86	18.37	20.06	18.15	19.15	15.95	17.27	17.68	16.12	12.77	13.25	13.31
CASHWUT.													
Mangalore		22.47	25.79	27.59	25.32	25.50	25.50	28.46	29.11	29.11	29.11	29.55	25.82
	Average	22.47	25.79	27.59	25.32	25.50	25.50	28.46	29.11	29.11	29.11	29.55	25.82

No. 99.—AVERAGE MONTHLY WHOLESALE PRICES OF PRINCIPAL COMMODITIES IN THE MADRAS STATE—cont.

(Wholesale prices in rupees per standard maund of 82½ lb.)

1951-52—cont.

Stations.	Variety.	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	January	February	March
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
TOBACCO.													
Mangalore	Chewing, ..	139-59	164-08	146-94	146-94	146-94	137-59	139-59	140-85	132-25	132-25	139-59	135-19
	Snuff, ..	176-33	176-33	216-90	198-37	198-37	194-66	198-37	190-97	205-72	205-72	205-72	218-94
Erode ..	Air-cured ..	55-21	59-14	63-07	63-07	63-07	63-07	63-07	63-07	63-07	63-07	63-07	63-08
	Mechanically Chewing ..	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.
Tiruppur	Cigar ..	50-47	52-84	55-21	55-21	55-21	55-21	55-21	55-21	55-21	55-21	61-11	63-07
	Air-cured ..	63-20	73-10	89-38	89-38	94-47	66-45	67-24	71-20	75-15	74-17	66-25	54-58
	Pit-cured ..	58-02	61-83	65-94	65-94	36-93	35-87	40-93	44-84	42-20	32-97	28-38	24-70
	Average ..	90-48	98-23	106-24	103-15	98-49	92-14	94-08	95-32	95-60	93-90	93-69	93-26
WORK BULLOCKS (PER PAIR).													
Ranipet	Class I 2 to 4 teeth	925-00	931-00	944-00	938-00	867-00	725-00	832-00	750-00	800-00	744-00	631-00	598-00
	4 to 6 teeth	1,025-00	1,019-00	1,053-00	1,068-00	1,008-00	850-00	925-00	892-00	905-00	888-00	794-00	719-00
	Full mouthed ..	731-00	748-00	794-00	750-00	750-00	603-00	694-00	633-00	690-00	708-00	656-00	575-00
	Class II 2 to 4 teeth	419-00	431-00	485-00	463-00	492-00	458-00	481-00	500-00	480-00	463-00	531-00	494-00
	4 to 6 teeth	450-00	456-00	409-00	423-00	408-00	400-00	450-00	507-00	550-00	519-00	475-00	406-00
	Full mouthed ..	306-00	317-00	363-00	350-00	358-00	250-00	346-00	375-00	350-00	375-00	400-00	300-00
Manapparai	Class I 2 to 4 teeth	800-00	850-00	850-00	850-00	800-00	850-00	850-00	950-00	850-00	917-00	870-00	800-00
	4 to 6 teeth	700-00	750-00	750-00	750-00	700-00	750-00	750-00	850-00	750-00	817-00	750-00	700-00
	Full mouthed ..	600-00	650-00	650-00	650-00	600-00	650-00	600-00	700-00	650-00	717-00	650-00	600-00
	Class II 2 to 4 teeth	500-00	550-00	550-00	550-00	500-00	550-00	550-00	650-00	550-00	617-00	575-00	525-00
	4 to 6 teeth	300-00	350-00	350-00	350-00	300-00	350-00	350-00	450-00	350-00	517-00	475-00	425-00
	Full mouthed ..	281-00	288-00	285-00	285-00	275-00	275-00	268-00	275-00	285-00	303-00	383-00	392-00
Pollachi	Class I 2 to 4 teeth	550-00	575-00	555-00	550-00	450-00	500-00	437-00	438-00	417-00	438-00	421-00	433-00
	4 to 6 teeth	325-00	334-00	328-00	294-00	325-00	206-00	188-00	188-00	285-00	206-00	213-00	204-00
	Full mouthed ..	225-00	235-00	238-00	238-00	225-00	194-00	212-00	229-00	235-00	247-00	271-00	275-00
	Class II 2 to 4 teeth	228-00	291-00	285-00	288-00	258-00	258-00	271-00	271-00	305-00	316-00	358-00	375-00
	4 to 6 teeth	206-00	206-00	203-00	213-00	213-00	163-00	162-00	171-00	215-00	175-00	183-00	177-00
	Full mouthed ..	501-00	524-00	501-00	573-00	548-00	486-00	502-00	527-00	518-00	538-00	500-00	462-00
	Average ..	501-00	524-00	501-00	573-00	548-00	486-00	502-00	527-00	518-00	538-00	500-00	462-00
MILCH COWS (PER HEAD).													
Tiruvotiyur ..	Ongole cows—	321-00	313-00	322-00	338-00	308-00	300-00	300-00	291-00	300-00	263-00	234-00	201-00
	1st and 2nd calving 2-3 M.M. per day	400-00	397-00	380-00	431-00	405-00	400-00	378-00	368-00	365-00	325-00	303-00	278-00
	3-4 ..	279-00	288-00	297-00	294-00	278-00	272-00	263-00	266-00	270-00	206-00	194-00	170-00
	3rd and 4th calving 2-3 ..	363-00	372-00	365-00	384-00	374-00	363-00	335-00	334-00	330-00	266-00	253-00	228-00
	3-4 ..	341-00	343-00	344-00	362-00	341-00	334-00	319-00	315-00	310-00	245-00	246-00	219-00
	Average ..	341-00	343-00	344-00	362-00	341-00	334-00	319-00	315-00	310-00	245-00	246-00	219-00

No. 99.—AVERAGE MONTHLY WHOLESALE PRICES OF PRINCIPAL COMMODITIES IN THE MADRAS STATE—cont.

(Wholesale price in rupees per standard maund of 82½ lb.)

1951-52—cont.													
Stations.	Variety.	April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	Septem-ber.	October.	Novem-ber.	Decem-ber.	January.	February.	March.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
CONDIMENTS AND SPICES.													
ETANARIND.													
Kozhikode	15-88	15-29	15-29	15-29	15-29	15-29	15-29	15-29	15-29	15-29	14-11	13-29
	Average ..	15-88	15-29	15-29	15-29	15-29	15-29	15-29	15-29	15-29	15-29	14-11	13-29
CHILLIES.													
Tirunelveli	82-27	79-44	77-58	78-02	79-44	69-22	57-45	54-58	55-69	46-32	47-33	42-18
	..	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.
Calcutta	78-86	76-61	77-45	81-09	74-95	71-00	55-79	51-83	61-29	52-46	52-38	44-80
	..	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.
Potheni	89-71	89-71	91-84	92-28	92-28	62-99	64-08	60-60	61-11	51-42	49-58	35-99
	..	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.
Mangalore	75-68	80-82	81-11	80-09	79-35	51-43	49-96	52-12	58-36	47-87	60-24	49-35
	..	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.
Local	73-47	77-88	80-53	81-56	82-29	52-16	49-22	47-02	54-62	52-90	49-56	42-25
	..	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.
Kasaragod	80-00	80-39	81-76	82-61	81-66	61-36	55-30	53-19	58-22	53-81	52-01	42-92
	Average ..	80-00	80-39	81-76	82-61	81-66	61-36	55-30	53-19	58-22	53-81	52-01	42-92
PEPPER.													
Kozhikode	480-11	458-64	478-63	493-92	511-56	513-91	479-23	449-82	403-37	361-02	358-68	281-06
	..	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.
Wynad	468-93	468-93	478-94	501-27	519-40	524-50	492-01	455-70	411-60	373-38	364-56	291-67
	..	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.
Vatakkan	460-11	458-64	478-94	493-92	511-56	513-91	479-23	449-82	403-37	361-62	358-68	281-06
	..	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.
Country	461-39	463-28	513-52	487-89	508-98	507-52	476-97	450-47	402-13	361-62	360-85	294-29
	..	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.
Wynad	437-15	470-21	468-74	484-25	497-76	514-29	510-62	499-60	443-12	361-62	360-85	282-65
	..	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.
Northern	468-25	472-00	475-33	482-75	496-00	509-00	473-00	444-00	404-00	379-75	339-00	325-00
	..	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.
Mangalore	462-65	465-62	483-65	490-75	509-56	513-86	485-18	458-24	411-27	369-75	365-10	290-61
	Average ..	462-65	465-62	483-65	490-75	509-56	513-86	485-18	458-24	411-27	369-75	365-10	290-61
CARDAMOM.													
Mangalore	1197-77	1197-77	1109-04	1057-97	1057-97	1057-97	1057-97	984-50	966-86	940-42	903-68	834-10
	..	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.
Mysore	881-44	881-64	885-11	1039-75	1038-58	1038-58	1038-58	935-12	934-66	911-03	851-75	782-67
	..	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.
Coorg	1090-00	1090-00	1082-00	1070-60	1131-00	1117-31	1072-00	936-00	936-00	936-00	914-57	865-98
	..	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.
Virudhunagar	1033-07	1033-14	1046-38	1055-91	1075-85	1071-29	1056-18	958-54	945-84	929-15	910-00	841-25
	Average ..	1033-07	1033-14	1046-38	1055-91	1075-85	1071-29	1056-18	958-54	945-84	929-15	910-00	841-25

ARECANUTS (HUSKED).													
		103-89	98-39	91-68	92-32	92-82	91-87	91-39	99-96	90-11	90-86	92-82	84-11
Mangalore ..	....	103-89	98-39	91-68	92-32	92-82	91-87	91-39	99-96	90-11	90-86	92-92	84-11
Average ..		103-89	98-39	91-68	92-32	92-82	91-87	91-39	99-96	90-11	90-86	92-92	84-11
ARECANUTS (UNHUSKED) FEB 1000.													
		24-75	24-00	25-00	25-00	30-00	30-00	27-50	25-00	25-00	25-00	25-00	21-20
Mangalore ..	....	24-75	24-00	25-00	25-00	30-00	30-00	27-50	25-00	25-00	25-00	25-00	21-20
Average ..		24-75	24-00	25-00	25-00	30-00	30-00	27-50	25-00	25-00	25-00	25-00	21-20
1952-53.													
CEREALS.													
PADDY, FIRST SORT.													
		..	..	..	13-16	14-80	18-43	16-79	16-46	17-13	12-00	14-50	14-50
Cuddalore ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	17-00	16-50	17-42	..	..	12-38	12-50
Vellore ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chidambaram ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tiruchirappalli ..	..	..	..	..	12-58	14-50	14-50	13-75	14-40	16-50	15-75	12-72	14-43
Kumbakonam ..	..	..	..	..	15-13	13-78	15-33	16-31	16-48	..	17-00	13-94	14-69
Nagapattinam ..	..	..	..	..	13-33	13-78	15-33	16-31	16-48	..	17-00	13-94	14-69
Tirunelveli ..	..	..	..	..	..	14-69	18-22	..	..	..	17-00	13-94	14-69
Mangalore ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	17-00	13-94	14-69
Kanchipuram	17-00	13-94	14-69
Virudhunagar	17-54	18-43	16-00	16-83	16-66	13-00	12-65	12-89
Average
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N.Q. — Not quoted.

No. 99.—AVERAGE MONTHLY WHOLESALE PRICES OF PRINCIPAL COMMODITIES IN THE MADRAS STATE—cont.

(Wholesale prices in rupees per standard maund of 82½ lb.).

1952-53—cont.

Stations.	Variety.	April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	Septem- ber.	October.	Novem- ber.	Decem- ber.	January.	February.	March.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
CEREALS—cont.													
RICE, SECOND SORT.													
Cuddalore ..	Vadan samba ..	..	..	..	..	24.75	25.44	23.60	23.30	24.09	23.67	23.51	23.81
Vellore ..	..	..	..	..	..	23.80	23.63	29.00	28.13	..	..	22.13	23.00
Tiruchirappalli ..	Nellore samba (coarse) ..	..	..	..	26.25	22.94	22.63	..	..	21.25	..	..	..
Kumbakonam ..	Samba ..	..	..	..	20.82	21.51	22.00	22.00	25.00	24.50	22.75	22.00	22.00
Nagapattinam ..	Kattai samba ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	22.00	23.00
Madurai ..	..	..	..	..	22.05	23.63	23.33	23.02	23.19	24.26	22.24	24.59	23.34
Tirunelveli ..	Kar ..	..	..	..	..	26.37	25.62	29.14	29.80	32.00	..	..	..
..	Anakomban ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mangalore ..	Guddu ..	..	..	..	30.00	27.90	27.14	21.87	20.15	20.79	..	..	..
Kancheepuram ..	..	..	..	..	23.00	23.90	21.75	21.31	23.23	22.33	21.00	..	..
Virudhunagar ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	26.72	..	..	..	..
Average ..	..	..	..	..	24.13	24.94	25.33	24.26	25.00	24.17	22.42	23.01	23.03
CHOLAM.													
Salem ..	..	..	..	..	17.38	17.38	17.33	..	20.56	19.56	19.63	18.13	18.13
Erode ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	22.00	22.00	22.00	19.00	19.00
Coimbatore ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Trichur ..	..	..	..	..	13.25	13.15	18.25	..	..	21.58	18.44	17.69	18.63
Average ..	..	..	..	..	15.32	15.57	17.82	..	21.28	20.98	20.02	18.27	18.59
CUMBU.													
Cuddalore ..	..	..	..	..	..	17.47	17.73	17.73	17.27	18.00	18.56	18.56	18.56
Salem ..	..	..	..	..	16.90	18.00	18.00	16.00	15.38	15.00	19.06	18.94	19.19
Erode ..	..	..	..	..	18.04	..	..	..	..	..	14.50	14.00	14.00
Coimbatore ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tiruchirappalli ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	21.25	21.25	20.06
Tuticorin ..	..	..	..	..	10.73	10.73	10.73	14.71	15.57	18.50	15.75	13.75	14.69
Virudhunagar ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Average ..	..	..	..	..	15.21	15.40	15.49	16.15	16.07	17.17	17.82	17.30	17.30

[illegible]

N.A. = Not available.

N.Q. = Not quoted.

N.S. = No stock.

No. 99.—AVERAGE MONTHLY WHOLESALE PRICES OF PRINCIPAL COMMODITIES IN THE MADRAS STATE—*cont.*(Wholesale price in rupees per standard maund of 82 $\frac{1}{2}$ lb.)

Station.		Variety.	1952-53— <i>cont.</i>											
(1)	(2)		April. (3)	May. (4)	June. (5)	July. (6)	August. (7)	Septem- ber. (8)	October. (9)	Novem- ber. (10)	Decem- ber. (11)	January. (12)	February. (13)	March. (14)
SUGAR AND GUR— <i>cont.</i>														
PALM JAGGERY.														
Tirunelveli	N.Q.	10-28	N.Q.	11-57	N.Q.	20-38	18-00	20-65	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.S.	N.S.
Tuticorin	15-29	12-67	12-04	13-87	16-81	19-70	19-57	25-32	26-41	26-60	28-25	27-25
	Average ..		15-29	11-48	12-04	12-72	16-81	20-04	18-79	22-92	26-41	26-60	28-25	27-25
SUGAR (CWT.).														
Madras	43-63	44-46	46-78	45-32	45-11	44-63	43-74	43-87	44-49	45-00	44-69	43-78
Tuticorin	51-50	50-13	50-70	48-23	48-30	45-30	47-80	47-10	44-41	44-45	44-45	44-45
Korikode	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	53-51	53-55	53-55	53-55	43-95
Cochin	N.M.	48-17	49-88	47-20	46-00	46-00	46-38	46-00	46-38	46-20	45-00	44-63
	50-00	56-00	56-00	56-00	56-00	56-00	56-00	53-90	46-75	45-80	45-00	45-00
	Average ..		50-38	50-20	50-41	49-86	49-15	48-73	48-48	48-94	47-12	47-00	46-54	44-36
OILSEEDS, OILS AND OIL CAKES.														
GROUNDNUT (UNSHELLED).														
Yelvre	14-75	13-70	13-50	13-33	14-30	15-25	16-00	16-20	15-81	15-80	17-38	20-38
Salem	19-31	18-70	17-56	18-83	20-49	21-21	20-10	18-54	17-75	18-53	20-75	23-39
Korikode	13-98	13-12	13-12	13-94	14-76	14-76	18-04	17-88	16-57	14-75	17-60	22-19
Coimbatore	14-40	13-63	13-38	14-74	16-46	16-72	18-06	17-62	18-13	18-00	18-00	N.S.
	Average ..		15-60	14-80	14-39	15-22	16-50	16-99	18-05	17-44	16-82	16-77	18-43	21-97
GROUNDNUT (MACHINE SHELLED).														
Madras	20-94	19-94	20-09	21-82	24-71	25-26	26-90	25-02	23-17	24-12	26-94	30-19
Cuddalore	20-93	19-72	19-65	20-70	23-25	23-94	25-30	25-55	23-72	23-54	26-06	29-06
Yelvre	20-81	19-44	18-99	19-74	22-06	23-19	24-02	24-02	22-54	22-45	24-18	28-48
Salem	21-62	20-46	20-11	21-27	23-22	24-53	25-19	24-48	23-47	24-20	27-17	29-85
Korikode	20-84	20-47	18-95	19-69	23-56	23-16	25-48	24-08	21-97	20-81	24-96	32-38
Coimbatore	23-48	21-12	20-15	20-92	23-25	24-22	25-24	25-38	26-02	26-18	28-09	30-75
	Average ..		21-27	20-19	19-59	20-69	23-34	24-05	25-36	24-76	23-48	23-55	26-23	30-12

No. 99.—AVERAGE MONTHLY WHOLESALE PRICES OF PRINCIPAL COMMODITIES IN THE MADRAS STATE—cont.

(Wholesale prices in rupees per standard maund of 82 ½ lb.)

Station. (1)	Variety. (2)	1952-53—cont.											
		April. (3)	May. (4)	June. (5)	July. (6)	August. (7)	Septem- ber. (8)	October. (9)	Novem- ber. (10)	Decem- ber. (11)	January. (12)	February. (13)	March. (14)
		OILSEEDS, OILS AND OIL CAKES—cont.											
		COCONUTS (HUSKED.) (PRICE PER 1,000 NUTS.)											
Kozhikode	..	121.25	111.25	103.75	118.75	120.00	125.00	117.50	109.00	110.00	136.60	162.50	152.58
Tellicherry	..	127.50	110.00	110.00	110.00	104.00	100.00	100.00	102.00	103.75	122.00	142.50	155.00
Mangalore	..	180.00	177.50	160.00	160.00	150.00	158.75	172.50	190.00	191.25	194.00	198.75	215.00
Cochin	..	140.00	122.50	126.25	131.75	134.00	128.00	131.25	132.80	130.50	138.40	151.25	167.50
	Average ..	142.19	132.81	125.00	130.13	126.25	127.04	130.31	133.45	133.88	147.60	163.75	172.52
		COCONUTS (UNHUSKED.) (PRICE PER 1,000 NUTS.)											
Kozhikode	..	131.25	127.50	122.50	118.75	120.00	125.00	130.00	128.00	125.00	150.00	137.00	161.25
Tellicherry	..	147.50	130.00	130.00	130.00	121.70	120.70	120.00	123.00	118.75	137.00	132.50	165.00
Mangalore	..	200.00	195.00	180.00	178.75	172.00	181.25	182.50	214.00	231.25	241.00	246.25	245.00
Cochin	..	160.00	152.50	146.25	151.75	154.00	141.25	148.75	151.80	151.25	169.00	184.50	203.75
	Average ..	159.69	151.25	144.09	144.81	141.75	141.88	147.81	154.20	156.56	174.25	185.06	193.75
		COPRA.											
Kozhikode	..	34.40	37.04	39.34	41.90	41.16	41.46	43.51	42.21	41.43	43.55	45.41	45.80
Madras	..	48.45	46.92	47.78	49.98	49.98	47.02	45.72	44.45	43.05	45.09	48.63	47.47
Ros ..	..	33.81	36.38	39.25	41.31	40.57	40.37	42.93	42.21	43.08	43.08	45.08	44.99
Dipars	..	36.46	38.92	42.19	43.37	43.28	43.31	44.54	43.87	42.50	44.38	48.04	48.14
Office	..	45.56	46.78	46.27	48.22	48.33	50.61	50.25	52.89	49.72	52.52	55.41	55.45
Divi ..	..	47.06	49.91	47.01	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	53.62	56.85	52.06	55.23	58.74	58.62
Dilpasand	..	43.55	47.56	48.78	52.80	51.24	53.98	52.07	53.55	51.19	54.50	58.92	58.92
	..	37.75	35.00	37.00	40.00	40.20	40.50	42.25	43.73	41.32	42.96	44.81	46.44
	Average ..	46.13	42.38	43.52	45.50	44.97	45.55	46.86	47.43	45.35	47.66	49.49	50.16
		COCONUT OIL.											
Madras	..	55.92	57.14	55.54	64.42	63.24	64.29	60.89	68.76	66.04	65.83	72.82	75.81
Kumbakonam	..	N.Q.	N.Q.	52.36	54.70	52.36	52.36	53.00	56.07	56.07	55.14	54.20	54.20
Nagapattinam	..	56.14	59.42	50.66	62.72	63.87	66.50	61.86	70.85	67.83	70.36	71.99	74.75
Kozhikode	..	53.07	55.39	55.21	62.47	61.15	61.89	64.88	64.84	62.77	65.91	68.45	68.16
Mangalore	..	62.08	62.54	64.65	65.75	65.24	65.93	68.99	70.68	72.22	70.40	73.65	74.57
Cochin	..	51.75	53.60	55.75	61.25	59.23	60.50	64.50	65.48	61.51	64.53	67.19	69.04
	Average ..	55.79	57.62	58.20	61.89	60.84	62.41	64.17	66.21	64.41	65.86	68.07	69.22

[illegible]

[illegible]

N.S.—No stock.

Q.—Not quoted.

N.B.—No report.

No. 99.—AVERAGE MONTHLY WHOLESALE PRICES OF PRINCIPAL COMMODITIES IN THE MADRAS STATE—*cont.*

(Wholesale price in rupees per standard maund of 82½ lb.)

Stations.	Variety.	1952-53.											
		April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	Septem-ber.	October.	Novem-ber.	Decem-ber.	January.	February.	March.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
MILCH BUFFALOES (PRICE PER HEAD).													
Tiruvotdyur ..	First and second calving 2-3 measures per day.	183-87	212-50	212-50	256-25	272-50	250-00	218-75	217-50	203-13	200-00	206-25	230-00
	3-4 "	256-25	285-00	283-13	331-25	340-00	325-00	290-83	287-50	265-63	262-50	268-75	291-25
	Third and fourth calving 2-3 "	152-50	177-00	185-00	212-50	217-50	196-83	184-38	178-50	174-38	172-00	185-63	193-40
	3-4 "	210-63	236-08	250-00	287-50	287-50	271-88	256-23	232-50	240-63	237-00	243-75	275-00
	Average ..	200-81	227-64	232-66	271-38	279-38	260-94	239-07	234-00	220-94	217-88	221-10	229-91
HIDES AND SKINS.													
TANNED COW HIDES (PRICE PER POUND).													
Madras ..	Bangalore ..	1-63	1-75	1-97	1-99	2-12	2-13	2-17	2-19	2-25	2-08	2-22	2-22
	Upcountries ..	1-63	1-75	1-97	1-99	2-12	2-13	2-17	2-19	2-25	2-08	2-22	2-22
	Coast ..	1-63	1-75	1-97	1-99	2-12	2-13	2-17	2-19	2-25	2-08	2-22	2-22
	Average ..	1-63	1-75	1-97	1-99	2-12	2-13	2-17	2-19	2-25	2-08	2-22	2-22
TANNED GOAT SKINS (PRICE PER POUND).													
Madras ..	Good ..	2-90	3-45	4-27	4-97	4-74	4-77	4-60	5-13	5-63	5-20	5-59	5-72
	Fair ..	2-76	3-25	3-94	4-76	4-53	4-53	4-46	4-88	5-38	5-01	5-39	5-61
	Common ..	2-63	3-10	3-53	4-59	4-43	4-41	4-24	4-64	5-13	4-89	5-28	5-47
	Average ..	2-76	3-27	3-91	4-77	4-57	4-57	4-45	4-88	5-38	5-03	5-42	5-60
TANNED SHEEP SKINS (PRICE PER POUND).													
Madras ..	Good ..	3-66	4-41	5-00	5-49	5-90	5-82	5-48	6-00	6-06	5-95	6-46	7-08
	Fair ..	3-18	4-09	4-80	5-12	5-60	5-52	5-28	5-79	5-91	5-44	6-21	6-90
	Common ..	3-02	3-84	4-60	4-98	5-43	5-35	5-16	5-60	5-74	5-25	6-03	6-74
	Average ..	3-29	4-11	4-80	5-20	5-64	5-56	5-30	5-80	5-90	5-45	6-23	6-91
EGGS (PRICE PER DOZEN).													
Madras ..	Grade A ..	1-86	1-79	1-53	1-83	1-59	1-64	1-70	1-80	1-68	1-63	1-59	1-53
	B ..	1-73	1-72	1-41	1-50	1-47	1-51	1-38	1-59	1-52	1-50	1-47	1-45
	C ..	1-50	1-49	1-28	1-38	1-35	1-39	1-45	1-46	1-40	1-38	1-34	1-33
	Average ..	1-70	1-67	1-41	1-60	1-47	1-51	1-53	1-58	1-53	1-50	1-47	1-45

[illegible]

No. 99.—AVERAGE MONTHLY WHOLESALE PRICES OF PRINCIPAL COMMODITIES IN THE MADRAS STATE—*cont.*

(Wholesale prices in rupees per standard maund of 82½ lb.)

1953-54.

Stations. (1)	Variety. (2)	April. (3)	May. (4)	June. (5)	July. (6)	August. (7)	Septem- ber. (8)	October. (9)	Novem- ber. (10)	Decem- ber. (11)	January. (12)	February. (13)	March (14)
CEREALS.													
PADDY, FIRST SORT.													
Kancheepuram	Garudan samba	..	..	14.71	16.90	16.43	16.12	15.80	15.64	15.13	11.81	10.50	11.50
Cuddalore	Sirumani	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	14.13	9.88	9.88
Chidambaram	Chinna samba	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12.44	10.47	11.19
Vellore	Chinna samba	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	13.38	11.88	11.13
Tiruchirappalli	Nellore samba fine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kumbakonam	White sirumani	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nagapattinam	Do.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Virudhunagar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tirunelveli	Anaikomban	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mangalore	Masathi	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Average	14.23	14.85	15.66	16.71	16.58	16.45	15.23	14.59	14.61	13.34	11.75	11.28
PADDY, SECOND SORT.													
Kancheepuram	Vadan samba	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cuddalore	Do.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tiruchirappalli	Nellore samba, coarse	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kumbakonam	Kottai samba	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nagapattinam	Arati samba	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Madurai	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Virudhunagar	Kar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tirunelveli	Poonbala	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mangalore	Guddu	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Average	14.41	14.25	15.18	16.05	15.96	15.54	15.26	14.60	14.29	12.02	10.47	10.64
RICE, FIRST SORT.													
Kancheepuram	Garudan samba	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cuddalore	Chinna samba	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Vellore	Nellore samba (fine)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tiruchirappalli	White sirumani	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kumbakonam	Do.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nagapattinam	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Virudhunagar	Tanjore rice	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tirunelveli	Masathi	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mangalore	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Average	23.52	24.75	24.89	25.47	26.44	25.83	24.76	23.71	22.75	21.18	18.55	18.38

RICE, SECOND SORT.												
Kancheepuram	..	..	..	22-46	23-40	24-25	23-32	22-35	22-50	15-31	15-00	16-63
Cuddalore	..	..	..	22-17	23-40	26-25	24-50	24-50	24-50	15-31	15-00	16-63
Vellore	..	..	..	22-62	23-40	26-25	24-50	24-50	24-50	15-31	15-00	16-63
Tiruchirappalli	..	..	..	22-00	24-50	24-00	23-33	23-00	23-00	15-31	15-00	16-63
Kumbakonam	..	..	..	22-00	24-50	24-00	23-33	23-00	23-00	15-31	15-00	16-63
Nagapattinam	..	..	..	23-00	24-50	23-00	23-33	23-00	23-00	15-31	15-00	16-63
Madurai	..	..	..	24-27	25-93	28-16	28-22	26-09	24-52	15-31	15-00	16-63
Virudhunagar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	15-31	15-00	16-63
Tirunelveli	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	15-31	15-00	16-63
Maangalore	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	15-31	15-00	16-63
Guddu	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	15-31	15-00	16-63
Average ..	..	..	..	23-05	24-57	25-13	24-57	23-91	23-50	15-31	15-00	16-63
CHOLAM.												
Salem ..	..	..	..	18-25	18-13	17-88	17-88	16-44	16-31	15-00	15-00	16-63
Coimbatore	..	..	..	17-44	18-13	17-88	17-88	16-44	16-31	15-00	15-00	16-63
Ernd ..	..	..	..	17-44	18-13	17-88	17-88	16-44	16-31	15-00	15-00	16-63
Tirupur	..	..	..	15-75	15-75	16-00	16-00	15-75	15-75	15-00	15-00	16-63
Average ..	..	..	..	16-69	16-21	16-95	17-02	17-46	16-25	15-13	15-13	16-63
CUMBU.												
Cuddalore	..	..	..	18-56	18-13	17-88	20-44	19-06	15-50	11-38	11-63	N.S.
Salem ..	..	..	..	18-75	18-13	17-88	20-44	19-06	15-50	11-38	11-63	N.S.
Coimbatore	..	..	..	N.S.	18-81	12-58	12-75	12-88	15-25	11-81	11-18	10-50
Ernd ..	..	..	..	14-00	14-00	14-00	14-00	14-00	14-00	14-00	14-00	12-50
Tiruchirappalli	..	..	..	19-69	19-69	20-19	20-38	20-38	18-39	16-50	13-51	12-50
Virudhunagar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tutukorin	..	..	..	15-25	15-31	15-75	18-69	17-13	15-69	10-63	7-63	8-06
Average ..	..	..	..	16-92	17-14	16-86	17-21	16-93	14-24	12-12	11-45	10-89
RAOI.												
Kancheepuram	..	..	..	15-06	13-00	13-25	13-88	13-88	15-13	12-00	12-00	10-38
Vellore	..	..	..	14-94	14-25	14-25	14-50	14-50	11-56	11-56	11-75	12-00
Salem	..	..	..	14-38	14-38	13-69	14-00	13-75	11-19	11-56	11-06	9-94
Coimbatore	..	..	..	20-00	18-00	17-00	17-00	17-00	17-00	11-56	10-91	11-50
Ernd ..	..	..	..	15-44	14-56	13-44	13-88	14-06	11-31	10-41	9-97	N.S.
Tiruppur	..	..	..	15-96	14-84	14-33	14-65	14-74	13-99	12-27	10-82	10-75
Average ..	..	..	..	15-96	14-84	14-33	14-65	14-74	13-99	12-27	10-82	10-75
SAMAI.												
Dharmapuri	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8-38	8-38	8-38
Harur	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.
Krishnagiri	..	..	..	12-94	..	..	..	..	..	7-63	N.Q.	N.Q.
Average ..	..	..	..	12-94	..	..	..	..	..	8-01	8-38	8-38
SUBSIDIARY FOOD CROPS.												
SWEET POTATOES.												
Maangalore	..	..	..	7-50	7-60	6-47	5-19	14-00	10-75	7-38	7-63	7-94
N.S. = No stock. N.Q. = Not quoted.												

No. 99.—AVERAGE MONTHLY WHOLESALE PRICES OF PRINCIPAL COMMODITIES IN THE MADRAS STATE—cont.

(Wholesale prices in rupees per standard maund of 82½ lb.)

1953-54.													
Stations. (1).	Variety. (2)	April. (3)	May. (4)	June. (5)	July. (6)	August. (7)	Septem- ber. (8)	October. (9)	Novem- ber. (10)	Decem- ber. (11)	January. (12)	February. (13)	March. (14)
SUBSIDIARY FOOD CROPS—cont.													
TAPIOCA.													
Kozhikode ..	Dried	..	14.00	14.00	14.00	20.50	16.75	16.75	15.00	15.00	13.75	10.25	10.25
..	Undried	..	8.00	8.00	7.00	7.00	5.50	5.50	5.50	5.50	5.50	4.50	4.50
Ma. jeri ..	Dried	..	12.50	12.50	12.50	12.50	..	12.50	12.50	12.50	12.50	12.50	12.50
..	Undried	..	7.48	7.48	7.43	7.50	..	8.75	7.50	7.50	6.63	6.19	6.88
..	Average ..	..	10.50	10.50	10.25	11.88	11.13	10.88	10.13	10.13	9.60	8.36	8.53
TAPIOCA PRODUCTS.													
K. Chukode ..	Flour	..	25.00	25.00	25.00	25.00	..	20.00	20.00	20.00	20.00	20.00	20.00
Isilhat ..	Flour	..	18.00	18.00	..	..	..	..	..	..	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
..	Average ..	..	21.50	21.50	25.00	25.00	..	20.00	20.00	20.00	20.00	20.00	20.00
PULSES.													
BENGALGRAM.													
Madras City ..	..	22.16	20.47	21.04	21.87	21.56	20.69	18.56	17.06	17.56	17.81	14.81	14.25
Chembakore ..	..	..	22.02	22.86	22.97	23.75	24.60	22.79	20.00	20.88	20.50	19.06	17.00
Virudhunagar ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	16.00	15.94
..	Average ..	22.16	21.25	21.95	22.42	22.66	22.65	20.63	18.53	18.97	19.16	16.62	15.73
BENGALGRAM DHALL.													
Madras City ..	..	..	24.88	25.19	25.59	26.17	23.28	22.50	20.97	20.88	20.43	17.50	15.63
Salem ..	..	..	24.06	25.44	24.94	25.69	24.09	22.84	22.25	21.63	21.31	17.44	17.63
Virudhunagar ..	..	..	25.50	..	25.50	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	Average ..	..	24.81	25.32	25.34	25.93	23.69	22.67	21.61	21.26	20.37	17.98	16.88
REDGRAM DHALL.													
Madras ..	I sort	20.60	21.14	21.74	21.64	21.41	19.12	19.15	19.25	19.06	18.31	17.56	16.75
Vellore ..	..	19.38	19.40	21.50	22.50	23.00	22.50	22.00	22.50	20.50	20.38	18.06	16.75
..	II sort	17.89	18.10	20.33	21.50	21.33	21.00	20.58	21.06	19.25	18.94	17.56	16.75
..	..	22.03	21.14	22.00	22.50	26.50	26.50	23.88	22.05	21.44	20.63	18.81	18.63
..	Average ..	20.00	19.95	21.40	22.04	23.06	22.28	21.40	21.22	20.06	19.57	18.14	16.72

GREENGRAM.											
Madras City ..	..	22.43	21.48	21.46	18.83	17.54	17.16	16.18	17.25	16.25	15.83
		18.00	18.00	17.83	16.75	16.00	15.50	15.00	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.
Tanjore ..	..	20.24	19.74	19.65	17.69	16.78	16.33	15.57	17.25	16.25	15.83
		Average ..									
GREENGRAM DHALL.											
Madras City ..	..	23.77	25.06	24.54	23.60	20.80	20.94	19.24	20.63	19.25	17.63
		..	25.63	..	..	..	22.59	27.06	20.03	19.06	19.44
Salem ..	..	..	..	25.63	..	..	..	..	..	15.25	18.31
	
Virdhunagar ..	..	23.77	25.35	25.09	23.69	20.80	21.77	20.00	20.35	18.55	18.46
		Average ..									
BLACKGRAM.											
Tanjore ..	..	28.25	28.04	26.63	25.25	27.60	26.23	25.81	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.
		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	25.81	23.44	23.44
Tirunelveli ..	..	28.25	28.04	26.63	25.25	27.60	26.23	25.81	25.81	23.44	23.44
		Average ..									
BLACKGRAM DHALL.											
Madras City ..	..	25.51	25.06	26.17	24.97	24.91	19.85	19.11	18.75	18.25	18.81
		..	..	..	..	..	19.81	19.01	19.75	18.66	16.63
Salem ..	..	31.33	30.00	33.00	32.50	31.00	31.50	28.11	26.19	25.38	26.75
		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	19.19	19.19
Tanjore ..	..	28.42	26.86	28.22	26.74	27.96	23.72	22.11	21.56	20.23	20.35
		Average ..									
HORSEGRAM.											
Krishnagiri ..	..	12.00	14.13	16.29	16.75	16.38	12.81	13.75	13.75	13.75	13.75
		..	14.81	16.00	16.75	16.38	12.81	12.68	11.44	9.69	9.88
Coimbatore ..	..	13.41	14.49	16.29	16.75	16.38	12.81	13.22	12.60	11.72	11.82
		Average ..									
SUGAR AND GUR.											
CANE JAGGERY.											
Cuddalore ..	..	22.19	23.01	24.29	24.15	25.53	29.22	30.03	23.06	21.81	18.60
		N.Q.	22.19	21.54	21.65	23.03	25.66	26.31	18.75	19.38	17.13
Vellore ..	..	19.50	22.62	22.94	23.25	22.63	23.25	22.00	18.69	17.75	16.00
		17.50	21.25	22.00	22.00	22.00	22.10	25.81	16.13	15.75	14.00
Salem ..	..	21.38	24.57	26.31	27.36	27.36	26.71	25.89	16.44	16.44	15.31
	
Coimbatore ..	..	24.53	30.68	28.31	26.69	25.37	25.13	15.23	14.44	13.13	12.19
		22.75	26.38	25.93	25.35	22.00	24.35	13.81	17.50	16.06	14.81
Rode ..	..	20.25	26.81	24.91	22.13	25.31	24.21	23.70	15.38	16.75	15.38
	
Tiruchirappalli ..	..	23.50	23.50	23.80	23.50	23.50	23.50	20.25	17.19	17.00	18.44
	
Mangalore	28.77	28.33	23.31	23.31	26.44	22.38	17.94	14.63	14.63	14.63
	
..	..	21.92	23.41	24.90	24.38	23.77	23.50	23.50	22.94	20.80	17.53
		Average ..									

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N.A.—Not available.

N.Q.—Not quoted.

No. 99.—AVERAGE MONTHLY WHOLESALE PRICES OF PRINCIPAL COMMODITIES IN THE MADRAS STATE—*cont.*

(Wholesale prices in rupees per standard maund of 82½ lb.)

1953-54.

Stations.	Variety.	April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	Septem- ber.	October.	Novem- ber.	Decem- ber.	January.	February.	March.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
SUGAR AND GUR.— <i>cont.</i>													
PALM JAGGERY.													
Tiruchveli Pulicorin	....	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.Q.	N.Q.
	....	24.25	25.42	25.38	24.00	25.50	29.50	27.44	29.25	29.50	26.19	19.00	17.56
	Average ..	24.25	25.42	25.38	24.00	25.50	29.50	27.44	29.25	29.50	26.19	19.00	17.56
SUGAR.													
Madras	..	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	31.06	30.69	32.19
	..	32.05	32.33	32.33	33.06	34.27	33.31	N.Q.	N.Q.	34.50	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.
	U. K. Variety (Parry's)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tuticorin	..	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.
	..	31.05	32.56	32.56	32.25	33.81	34.08	34.08	33.78	34.06	32.63	31.19	32.81
	Nellikuppam	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kozhikode	..	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	32.31	30.75	33.44
	..	32.51	33.57	34.07	34.31	34.31	34.31	34.31	34.31	34.31	33.81	33.81	34.09
	Caenpure	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jochin	..	33.06	33.06	33.06	33.06	33.06	33.36	33.06	33.06	33.06	33.06	33.06	33.06

	Average ..	32.57	32.83	33.01	33.04	33.86	33.89	33.80	33.72	34.13	32.74	31.90	32.90
OIL SEEDS, OILS AND OIL CAKES.													
GROUNDNUT (UNSHELLED).													
Vellore	..	21.50	24.00	24.57	27.00	27.00	25.50	15.00	14.00	14.55	16.31	15.75	15.50
	..	23.81	25.14	23.05	27.04	25.31	22.36	18.47	17.00	17.63	19.06	18.25	18.69
	Salem	..	22.61	24.56	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	18.10	18.81
Dindigul	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Coimbatore	..	22.41	23.92	24.06	27.47	22.65	20.77	17.11	14.73	15.74	17.81	17.52	17.88

	Average ..	22.41	23.92	24.06	27.47	22.65	20.77	17.11	14.73	15.74	17.81	17.52	17.88
GROUNDNUT (MACHINE SHELLED).													
Madras City	..	28.67	32.84	34.70	37.11	34.71	30.84	24.77	21.86	24.06	25.56	24.13	25.19
	..	28.67	32.84	34.70	37.11	34.71	30.84	24.77	21.86	24.06	25.56	24.13	25.19
	Cuddalore	..	29.53	31.91	33.59	36.55	34.88	32.71	22.44	22.25	22.63	24.94	25.25
Vellore	..	28.65	30.20	32.26	34.00	34.38	38.00	22.81	20.24	22.25	24.13	23.44	23.10
	..	30.63	31.32	35.95	38.06	37.13	31.75	25.06	23.41	23.68	25.88	24.64	25.75
	Salem	..	31.79	31.60	34.39	34.75	27.75	25.90	25.10	21.75	24.69	24.44	25.44
Erode	..	32.91	31.00	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	27.90	25.56	23.45	23.44	26.38	25.63	26.31

Coimbatore	..	30.36	31.48	34.18	36.09	35.28	31.64	24.92	22.72	22.97	25.28	24.42	25.19

	Average ..	30.36	31.48	34.18	36.09	35.28	31.64	24.92	22.72	22.97	25.28	24.42	25.19

GROUNDNUT OIL.											
....	66-68	71-32	72-42	79-43	75-03	64-35	52-58	45-17	48-85	52-03	50-85
....	N.S.	55-13	61-03	72-83	71-58	53-50	54-26	47-29	45-04	45-69	48-06
Average ..	66-68	64-68	66-73	76-16	73-30	64-22	53-42	46-38	47-40	50-66	49-47
GROUNDNUT OIL-CAKE.											
....	8-74	9-97	10-25	9-36	10-17	10-26	10-31	9-13	7-91	8-88	8-69
....	8-44	8-44	8-44	8-87	9-47	9-28	9-38	9-56	8-98	8-81	8-81
....	9-00	9-03	10-10	10-94	11-00	10-93	10-46	9-27	9-20	9-56	8-81
....	5-07	9-13	9-63	10-69	10-47	9-38	9-38	9-38	8-25	6-44	7-25
....	8-82	10-30	10-91	10-91	9-20	9-50	10-44	9-38	8-58	8-94	8-94
....	8-32	9-33	9-69	8-01	10-25	9-34	9-39	9-32	9-19	9-19	9-19
....	8-95	8-69	9-00	10-13	8-19	8-14	8-31	8-72	8-56	8-13	8-50
....	9-00	9-00	9-00	9-03	9-30	9-03	8-25	8-00	8-00	8-00	8-00
....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.
....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	N.Q.	9-88
....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	N.Q.	N.Q.
....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	N.Q.	9-00
....	8-98	8-98	8-98	9-00	9-00	9-00	10-25	10-25	9-75	8-31	9-13
....	8-38	8-50	8-88	8-39	10-25	10-25	10-39	9-75	8-31	9-13	8-75
....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	N.Q.	9-31
....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	N.Q.	N.Q.
....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	N.Q.	8-81
....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8-75	8-63
....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11-31	N.Q.
....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8-75	8-75
....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9-88	9-88
Average ..	8-82	9-15	9-49	9-78	9-79	9-54	9-69	9-16	8-83	8-84	8-79
GINGELLY SEED.											
....	N.Q.	N.Q.	38-56	37-92	35-98	36-00	33-92	39-95	28-28	26-75	26-75
....	32-06	31-36	32-06	30-67	29-13	31-12	31-26	30-81	30-19	32-19	32-00
....	32-94	32-94	32-94	32-94	32-94	32-94	32-94	29-99	27-20	26-63	27-50
....	34-25	31-45	32-88	33-00	31-81	35-00	35-40	35-25	28-75	28-00	29-00
....	33-19	36-50	37-63	38-23	33-72	34-38	35-25	32-13	31-69	32-94	30-96
Average ..	33-11	33-06	34-81	34-48	32-72	33-89	33-75	31-71	29-43	29-30	28-96
GINGELLY OIL.											
....	..	72-40	77-35	75-10	75-69	72-84	72-44	65-81	58-44	61-75	60-06
....	..	72-00	..	72-00	84-03	84-50	..	..	..	N.Q.	N.Q.
....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	60-88	62-56
Average ..	..	72-20	77-35	73-55	79-85	78-67	72-44	65-81	53-44	61-32	61-31
GINGELLY OIL CAKE.											
....	13-54	13-18	13-53	12-64	10-65	11-32	11-51	12-93	13-94	15-13	14-63
....	13-35	12-90	13-16	12-17	10-90	11-35	11-81	11-93	12-36	12-63	11-65
Average ..	13-44	13-02	13-35	12-41	10-78	11-34	11-66	12-43	13-15	13-88	12-85
N.S.—No stock. N.Q.—Not quoted.											

No. 99.—AVERAGE MONTHLY WHOLESALE PRICES OF PRINCIPAL COMMODITIES IN THE MADRAS STATE—*cont.*

(Wholesale price in rupees per standard maund of 82½ lb.)

1953-54

Station.	Variety.	April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	Septem- ber.	October.	Novem- ber.	Decem- ber.	January.	February.	March.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
		OIL SEEDS, OIL AND OIL-CAKES.											
		CASTOR SEED.											
Madras City	....	..	..	..	..	..	..	20-31	19-06	18-28	18-06	17-94	16-56
		CASTOR OIL.											
Madras	....	..	53-91	53-09	53-83	51-88	51-41	50-59	46-91	42-81	42-41	40-31	41-13
Tiruppur	....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	42-75	49-38	47-00
	Average ..	..	53-91	53-09	53-83	51-88	51-41	50-59	46-91	42-81	42-78	44-35	44-07
		CASTOR OIL-CAKE.											
Salem	....	6-02	6-56	6-81	7-59	7-69	7-81	7-69	7-69	7-89	6-69	6-06	5-94
		COCONUTS (HUSKED) PER 1,000.											
Kozhikode	....	153-75	147-50	138-75	141-00	132-50	142-50	151-00	147-50	140-00	155-00	157-50	155-00
Tellicherry	....	160-00	151-00	150-00	137-50	117-50	117-50	129-00	137-50	141-25	153-00	155-00	153-75
Mangalore	....	207-50	204-00	200-00	200-00	200-00	210-00	208-00	212-50	240-00	246-00	216-25	20-00
Cochin	....	163-30	166-00	156-25	151-00	140-00	145-00	147-40	145-00	148-25	157-40	163-75	156-25
	Average ..	171-19	167-28	161-25	157-38	147-50	153-75	157-10	150-63	167-38	177-75	178-13	166-25
		COCONUTS (UNHUSKED) PER 1,000.											
Kozhikode	....	163-75	157-50	141-25	146-00	136-00	145-50	153-00	156-75	152-50	165-00	175-00	165-00
Tellicherry	....	170-00	159-00	160-00	148-00	127-50	127-50	139-00	147-50	15-25	164-00	165-00	162-50
Mangalore	....	240-00	240-00	240-00	240-00	24-00	250-00	250-00	252-50	265-00	274-00	240-00	230-00
Cochin	....	209-75	176-40	167-00	163-00	150-00	155-00	151-00	155-0	158-25	167-00	178-75	168-75
	Average ..	193-63	183-73	177-19	174-25	163-38	169-50	174-50	178-44	181-75	190-30	189-69	181-36
		COPRA.											
Kozhikode	Office	45-12	45-68	46-88	46-44	46-72	46-86	45-50	45-44	47-00	48-31	45-75	43-50
	Madras	47-01	48-28	44-58	48-81	48-19	48-19	46-83	45-96	47-44	50-00	51-13	52-75
	Roas	44-68	45-31	46-73	46-44	46-72	47-00	45-50	45-28	47-44	49-88	49-56	48-46
	Dilpats	46-79	47-69	49-30	48-19	48-19	43-44	47-00	46-60	48-21	50-00	49-25	45-00
	Office	54-90	55-23	56-18	54-51	54-50	55-3	53-50	53-50	48-31	49-00	47-69	45-50
	Divi	57-66	57-73	N St.	N St.	N St.	59-50	56-56	55-62	52-59	52-94	50-38	48-19
	Dilpassand	56-19	57-15	57-16	55-81	55-81	56-39	55-32	54-39	51-47	50-13	48-81	46-13
	....	45-69	44-70	44-38	41-88	41-88	50-07	49-08	42-91	45-63	47-19	43-63	40-50
	Average ..	49-69	50-22	49-32	48-87	48-96	50-82	49-14	48-74	48-51	49-68	48-28	45-38

COCONUT OIL.											
Madras	72-24	73-65	73-77	70-32	69-07	69-41	68-56	71-59	75-06	71-69	67-63
Kumbakonam	55-14	58-07	56-07	56-07	50-06	56-06	56-07	56-06	56-06	57-44	63-75
Nagapattinam	75-25	74-19	75-91	72-47	71-30	71-83	70-72	71-31	75-08	73-56	69-28
Kozhikode	68-48	70-50	69-11	62-92	68-09	68-26	65-10	68-42	72-08	67-63	60-31
Cochin	67-79	68-75	61-72	62-31	62-31	68-47	68-09	66-31	69-25	65-38	68-50
Madgalore	76-04	74-94	75-55	67-89	71-28	73-27	69-09	72-42	78-50	78-63	73-50
Average	69-16	69-69	68-69	65-33	66-35	67-89	65-60	67-69	71-00	69-00	67-16
COCONUT OIL-CAKE.											
Coimbatore	..	14-00	14-00	14-00	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.
Kozhikode	..	12-31	12-35	12-63	12-04	12-94	15-28	15-41	14-63	11-75	11-19
Badagara	..	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.
Average	..	13-16	13-18	13-32	12-94	12-94	15-23	15-41	14-63	11-75	11-19
VEGETABLE OILS (VARAPATHI).											
Madras City	..	89-14	89-14	90-30	98-31	98-63	98-31	66-94	71-38	67-75	65-81
Dalida	..	N.Q.	N.Q.	103-44	103-29	102-06	102-06	9-06	91-81	86-38	86-38
Average	..	89-14	89-14	97-87	100-80	100-35	100-19	80-00	81-60	77-07	76-10
FRUITS, VEGETABLES AND NUTS.											
FRUITS.											
Mangoes per 100.											
Madras	..	10-00	11-50	9-00	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.
Bumani	..	N.Q.	N.Q.	10-20	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.
Bangalore	..	N.Q.	N.Q.	8-60	14-00	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.
Neelam	..	8-88	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.
Rether	..	15-00	13-25	10-26	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.
Olour	..	4-90	5-00	5-00	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.
Average	..	10-38	9-92	8-61	14-00	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bananas per 1,000.											
Madras City	..	23-70	22-37	21-01	22-50	21-00	21-00	19-25	20-19	21-75	20-75
Hill plantains, (4 inches)	..	12-50	11-00	11-60	15-75	13-12	11-00	15-00	14-33	..	..
Green (4 inches)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Poovan (4 inches)	..	24-25	25-40	24-20	26-50	29-00	10-11	8-75	10-38	9-00	9-00
Rastali	..	19-58	19-75	12-50	13-75	13-97	10-31	10-63	8-58	10-31	11-13
Poovan	..	15-75	19-70	23-50	22-00	20-62	18-41	9-50	8-50	8-50	8-50
Do.	..	44-69	46-50	43-75	43-12	39-37	33-13	30-60	34-00	35-00	35-00
Hill plantains	..	22-18	22-44	17-54	21-73	20-90	17-69	16-88	17-70	18-43	19-48
Average	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Oranges per 100.											
Madras	..	19-50	18-87	12-60	..	..	7-31	12-62	14-00	13-75	13-68
Big, (3½ inches)	..	12-38	11-00	7-50	..	..	3-31	7-25	9-69	10-13	9-50
Small (3 inches)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Average	..	15-94	13-65	10-69	9-35	..	5-31	9-94	11-85	11-94	11-57

N-St. = No Stock. N.R. = No report. N.Q. = Not quoted. N.S. = No Season.

N.S. = No Season.

N.Q. = Not quoted.

N.R. = No report.

N.St. = No Stock.

No. 99.—AVERAGE MONTHLY WHOLESALE PRICES OF PRINCIPAL COMMODITIES IN THE MADRAS STATE—*cont.*

(Wholesale price in rupees per standard maund of 82½ lb.)

Station.	Variety.	1953-54.											
		April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	Septem-ber.	October.	Novem-ber.	Decem-ber.	Janu-ary.	Febru-ary.	March.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	R.	RS.	RS.
FRUITS, VEGETABLES AND NUTS— <i>cont.</i>													
FRUITS— <i>cont.</i>													
CASHEW KERNELS.													
Mangalore .. ..	....	..	133.68	153.68	178.22	161.63	161.63	161.63	161.33	149.63	149.63	149.63	149.63
Limes per 1,000.													
Madras	First sort ..	..	17.50	14.00	2.00	22.50	23.75	16.50	19.25	20.50	20.00	32.50	32.50
Coimbatore ..	Second sort ..	..	..	..	9.00	9.00	..	9.00	9.50	10.00	13.50	17.50	21.00
Bamanathapuram ..	Big ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	60.00	60.00	60.00	60.00	60.00
.. ..	Small ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	45.00	45.00	45.00	45.00	45.00
.. ..	Average ..	..	17.50	14.00	14.50	15.75	25.75	12.75	33.44	33.88	36.88	38.35	39.63
VEGETABLES.													
Potatoes.													
Madras	Rasi ..	15.68	17.01	19.98	19.87	18.72	19.81	17.28	17.07	15.60	14.25	12.88	13.25
Mettpalayam ..	Great Sort ..	15.25	N.R.	N.R.	17.40	15.25	15.00	N.R.	17.50	N.R.	12.38	12.00	13.00
.. ..	Average ..	15.47	17.01	19.98	17.76	16.99	17.41	17.55	17.38	15.65	13.32	12.44	13.13
NUTS.													
Cashew Nuts.													
Mangalore .. ..	..	25.01	22.63	25.96	24.31	23.41	19.00	19.36	18.32	12.69	12.69	12.69	15.06
ONIONS.													
Madras	Bellary ..	..	6.58	9.06	9.38	9.06	8.66	7.34	6.53	7.75	7.75	6.31	5.44
Thunelveli ..	Nata ..	..	4.19	8.22	8.97	5.56	4.94	5.31	4.38	7.50	5.44	5.44	5.13
.. ..	Average ..	..	5.39	8.64	9.43	7.31	6.80	6.33	5.60	7.17	6.46	5.67	5.02

FIBRES.

COTTON KAPAS.

	32-31	32-30	32-69	31-54	31-00	27-63	22-88	25-23	21-56	26-94	33-69	31-69
Salem ..	N.St.	N.St.	N.St.	N.St.	N.St.	N.St.	N.St.	N.St.	N.St.	N.St.	N.St.	N.St.
Erode ..	35-25	35-66	35-69	35-98	35-69	35-63	35-63	35-75	35-38	35-38	35-38	35-38
Coimbatore ..	30-97	31-93	30-84	32-03	30-63	30-63	30-63	30-75	30-75	30-75	30-75	30-75
Trappur ..	34-35	35-79	35-79	35-79	35-79	35-79	35-79	35-79	35-79	35-79	35-79	35-79
Virudhunagar ..	31-30	31-11	31-59	32-33	32-33	32-33	32-33	32-33	32-33	32-33	32-33	32-33
Tuticorin ..	37-10	34-83	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.
	29-24	24-81	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.
	3-00	29-19	30-67	31-12	30-69	33-31	32-17	30-00	27-00	30-00	30-00	30-00
	23-31	23-19	25-40	27-23	26-69	27-90	25-8	25-00	30-00	30-00	30-00	30-00
Average ..	31-54	31-05	32-03	31-86	32-91	28-98	28-20	29-02	29-10	30-73	34-56	32-58
Salem ..	92-31	93-77	94-75	92-80	91-79	81-72	73-63	75-45	74-23	81-44	91-63	91-31
Erode ..	N.St.	N.St.	N.St.	N.St.	N.St.	N.St.	N.St.	N.St.	N.St.	N.St.	N.St.	N.St.
Coimbatore ..	97-08	99-27	102-72	97-75	102-25	100-35	98-19	92-31	92-81	97-00	98-75	98-13
Trappur ..	88-94	88-94	88-94	88-45	89-19	88-79	88-45	84-19	84-19	89-00	89-75	89-94
Virudhunagar ..	95-30	95-86	96-14	93-74	96-69	94-63	89-24	87-16	88-53	90-63	94-13	96-13
Tuticorin ..	85-33	87-32	85-30	82-13	87-75	87-36	80-98	76-65	79-49	82-56	84-81	86-69
	N.St.	N.St.	N.St.	N.St.	N.St.	N.St.	N.St.	N.St.	N.St.	N.St.	N.St.	N.St.
	120-30	128-47	N.R.	N.R.	N.St.	81-63	N.R.	N.R.	8-25	82-25	N.Q.	N.Q.
	30-88	78-46	N.R.	N.R.	N.St.	63-60	N.R.	N.R.	72-50	72-50	87-38	86-50
	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.
	75-81	76-77	79-50	81-77	88-31	83-88	83-31	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.
Average ..	92-09	93-61	91-21	89-45	91-83	85-87	85-72	83-25	82-00	85-05	90-95	91-91
Coimbatore ..	11-03	10-69	10-69	11-63	11-50	11-62	11-50	11-50	11-50	11-50	12-31	8-50
Erode ..	11-42	11-50	11-50	12-66	13-50	13-81	13-81	13-81	11-19	11-19	11-19	11-06
Trappur ..	10-50	10-63	10-63	10-63	10-63	10-63	10-63	10-63	10-50	10-50	10-50	10-50
Madurai ..	10-07	10-47	10-54	10-04	11-75	11-42	11-30	9-88	9-88	11-00	12-44	8-06
Virudhunagar ..	11-82	11-59	10-90	13-54	13-50	13-33	13-33	13-33	11-71	12-38	13-60	11-56
Tirunelveli ..	13-03	13-03	13-03	13-16	10-51	14-06	14-40	13-00	13-00	13-00	14-31	13-56
Tuticorin ..	1-25	10-99	N.R.	12-16	12-00	12-16	N.R.	N.R.	13-69	14-79	18-00	18-00
	19-81	12-25	12-35	12-35	12-17	13-53	13-63	14-69	14-69	15-25	16-06	16-06
	11-46	10-84	12-30	14-32	13-69	11-64	14-35	13-69	12-63	12-69	15-13	11-88
Average ..	11-49	11-33	11-37	12-23	12-14	12-47	12-87	12-22	12-09	12-41	13-56	11-91
Kashikode ..	14-34	14-05	14-05	14-40	14-69	14-69	11-75	11-75	11-75	11-50	10-56	11-13
Cochin ..	20-56	20-76	20-84	19-84	19-95	19-95	19-70	18-90	17-91	17-50	18-69	17-88
	20-25	20-34	20-82	19-83	19-83	19-83	16-72	16-72	16-00	16-00	16-00	17-19
	11-50	14-84	14-84	14-84	12-88	13-47	19-63	14-69	14-69	14-69	14-69	14-06
	25-75	25-75	25-75	25-75	25-50	25-9	23-23	24-78	26-31	26-31	25-88	25-75
Average ..	18-00	19-44	19-12	18-70	18-48	18-52	17-13	17-11	17-33	17-25	17-23	17-20

N.A. = Not available

N.Q. = Not quoted.

N.R. = No report.

No. 99.—AVERAGE MONTHLY WHOLESALE PRICES OF PRINCIPAL COMMODITIES IN THE MADRAS STATE—cont.
(Wholesale price in rupees per standard maund of 82½ lb.)

Stations. (1)	Variety. (2)	1953-54.											
		April. (3)	May. (4)	June. (5)	July. (6)	August. (7)	Septem- ber. (8)	October. (9)	Novem- ber. (10)	Decem- ber. (11)	January. (12)	February. (13)	March. (14)
		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
TOBACCO.													
Bode	.. Air-cured	40-60	39-38	39-38	39-38	39-38	39-26	39-38	39-38	39-38	39-38	39-38	41-00
	Manappalayar chewing ..	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.
	Cigar	27-85	26-25	26-25	26-25	26-25	26-25	26-25	26-25	26-25	26-25	26-25	29-50
Thiruppur	.. Air-cured	57-34	56-95	50-12	39-56	35-12	39-56	36-36	41-54	51-43	53-00	47-00	31-63
	Pit-cured	42-80	35-51	38-31	36-94	44-38	42-24	48-55	44-92	46-84	42-75	39-69	30-38
Mangalore	.. Chewing	180-00	164-37	161-64	146-93	161-63	161-63	173-39	191-03	191-00	186-63	173-31	152-44
	Snuff	209-39	205-72	205-71	205-75	205-75	205-75	220-41	227-71	256-34	234-94	213-06	196-50
	Average	93-00	88-06	86-90	82-47	97-85	85-78	90-72	95-14	101-87	97-16	89-78	80-24
LIVESTOCK.													
LIVE STOCK.													
WORK BULLOCKS (PER PAIR.)													
Ranipet	.. Class I— 2 to 4 teeth ..	507	500	611	600	520	421	469	400	365	371	343	315
	4 to 6 teeth ..	617	650	704	720	650	471	545	513	460	463	421	418
	Full mouthed ..	710	750	812	835	750	572	645	610	545	544	506	538
	Class II— 2 to 4 teeth ..	413	443	365	370	255	206	260	240	225	230	N.Q.	N.Q.
	4 to 6 teeth ..	410	360	318	340	450	132	223	200	185	223	243	233
	Full mouthed ..	307	307	337	313	197	160	210	190	165	221	249	253
Pollachi	.. Class I— 2 to 4 teeth ..	425	389	404	418	437	453	478	490	515	453	413	420
	4 to 6 teeth ..	423	419	423	435	445	465	493	505	515	450	403	410
	Full mouthed ..	430	435	483	443	462	465	498	500	505	436	341	345
	Class II— 2 to 4 teeth ..	459	350	358	460	412	402	433	445	468	423	388	398
	4 to 6 teeth ..	401	392	365	374	422	450	468	430	485	415	373	380
	Full mouthed ..	391	421	423	321	437	455	475	485	493	404	303	306
Manapparai	.. Class I— 2 to 4 teeth ..	600	500	500	500	500	488	400	425	450	750	750	750
	4 to 6 teeth ..	500	400	400	400	400	375	300	325	350	700	700	700
	Full mouthed ..	400	300	300	300	300	300	250	225	263	650	650	650
	Class II— 2 to 4 teeth ..	413	400	363	400	287	275	209	200	250	250	250	275
	4 to 6 teeth ..	313	320	333	423	262	225	175	175	200	280	300	275
	Full mouthed ..	225	245	300	362	193	175	125	150	175	200	200	200
	Average	441	421	435	445	410	363	369	364	367	413	402	401

WORK BUFFALOS (PER PAIR)—cont.

Tiruvannamalai	Class I— 2 to 4 teeth 4 to 6 teeth Full mouthed	No Sales.											
Tiruchirappalli	Class I— 2 to 4 teeth 4 to 6 teeth Full mouthed	38	N. R.	N. R.	38	38	N. R.	N. R.	48	48	48	48	48
	Class II— 2 to 4 teeth 4 to 6 teeth Full mouthed	45	"	"	48	48	"	"	55	55	55	55	55
	Class I— 2 to 4 teeth 4 to 6 teeth Full mouthed	89	"	"	61	60	"	"	70	70	70	70	70
	Class II— 2 to 4 teeth 4 to 6 teeth Full mouthed	28	"	"	28	28	"	"	33	33	33	33	33
	Class I— 2 to 4 teeth 4 to 6 teeth Full mouthed	33	"	"	33	33	"	"	43	43	43	43	43
	Class II— 2 to 4 teeth 4 to 6 teeth Full mouthed	60	"	"	43	43	"	"	48	48	48	48	48
	Average	46			42	42			50	50	49		

MILCH COWS (PER HEAD).

Tiruvottiyur	Ongole Cows—												
	First and second calving.	273	252	254	304	300	331	256	275	275	233	230	294
	Second and third calving.	368	328	331	338	368	356	338	325	338	360	344	356
	First and second calving.	231	196	198	222	218	225	213	246	234	240	231	250
	Second and third calving.	328	277	275	314	298	300	288	308	300	295	281	303
	Average	300	283	265	295	306	303	274	289	288	295	281	301

MILCH BUFFALOES (PER HEAD).

Country—													
First and second calving.	2-3 M.M.*	239	228	219	379	280	238	213	233	238	233	209	244
Third and fourth calving.	3-4 M.M.*	319	305	293	313	350	311	288	283	308	308	284	306
First and second calving.	2-3 M.M.*	203	186	181	187	237	206	176	201	213	205	184	204
Third and fourth calving.	3-4 M.M.*	288	255	250	263	325	288	250	267	275	268	241	272
Average		262	244	236	286	293	261	232	246	259	254	230	258

* Per day.

SHEEP PER SCORE.

Madras	Class I—Male	653	678	777	765	725	450	670	660	653	662
	Class II—Male	444	520	610	565	525	550	570	560	553	562
Howar	Class I—Male	530	543	562	530	525	543	468	456	470	468
	Class II—Male	428	465	475	453	390	383	350	370	373	400
Pollachi		325	225	225	200	225	275	275	N.Q.	225	235
Tiruchirappalli		325	225	225	200	225	225	225	"	375	333
Average		474	486	530	578	473	438	426	512	442	443

LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS.

GREEN (AGMARK).

Madras City	192-01	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	184-31	184-31
Tirupur	165-06	149-25	173-22	175-41	174-05	200-23	186-18	182-97	154-09	146-38	148-50
	N.Q.—Not quoted.	N.R.—No report.				N.B.—No stock.					

No. 99.—AVERAGE MONTHLY WHOLESALE PRICES OF PRINCIPAL COMMODITIES IN THE MADRAS STATE—*cont.*

(Wholesale price in rupees per standard maund of 82½ lb.).

Station.	Variety.	1953-54.											
		April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	Septem- ber.	October.	Novem- ber.	Decem- ber.	January.	February.	March.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS— <i>cont.</i>													
HIDE (UNGRADED).													
Madras City	188-16	175-54	N.Q.	206-27	206-27	203-00	192-03	186-53	181-08	173-38	175-56	N.Q.
Tiruppur	159-72	132-10	102-41	170-53	164-03	180-44	175-41	172-16	142-91	136-13	137-09	143-41
Average	..	171-18	150-30	175-88	184-07	181-67	197-57	184-54	180-55	159-34	151-63	161-52	154-02
(HIDES AND SKINS.)													
RAW COW HIDES (PER LB.).													
Madras City	0-59	0-66	0-53	0-44	0-45	0-47	0-56	0-50	0-50
Arcoot	0-53	0-54	0-52	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.
Dindigul	0-51	0-50	0-48	0-45	0-45	0-45	0-45	0-45	0-45
	0-72	0-70	0-69	0-69	0-69	0-69	0-69	0-69	0-69
	0-59	0-57	0-63	0-59	0-60	0-63	0-63	0-63	0-63
Average	0-59	0-58	0-55	0-57	0-62	0-62	0-65	0-63	0-63
TANNED COW HIDES (PER LB.).													
Madras City	..	2-21	2-16	2-16	2-09	2-09	2-09	2-13	2-09	2-09	2-00	2-00	2-00
	..	2-21	2-16	2-16	2-09	2-09	2-09	2-13	2-09	2-00	2-00	2-00	2-00
	..	2-21	2-16	2-16	2-09	2-09	2-09	2-13	2-09	2-00	2-00	2-00	2-00
Average	..	2-21	2-16	2-16	2-09	2-09	2-09	2-13	2-09	2-09	2-00	2-00	2-00
RAW BUFFALO HIDES (PER LB.).													
Madras City	0-33	0-27	0-25	0-25	0-25	0-25	0-25	0-25	0-25
TANNED BUFFALO HIDES (PER LB.).													
Madras City

Average
RAW GOAT SKINS—PRICE (PER PIECE).													
Madras City	4-13	3-96	3-75	3-69	4-06	3-88	3-88	4-25	4-00
RAW GOAT SKINS—PRICE (PER LB.).													
Dindigul	1-38	1-50	1-47	1-31	1-44	1-31	1-31	1-31	1-38
	1-15	1-15	1-13	1-00	1-09	0-97	1-06	1-06	1-13
Average	1-27	1-33	1-30	1-16	1-27	1-14	1-19	1-19	1-26

Madras City ..	Good	5.53	5.56	5.38	5.50	5.31	4.91	4.50	4.69	4.88	5.19	5.25	5.23
	Fair	5.38	5.44	5.19	5.38	5.10	4.72	4.28	4.47	4.69	5.00	5.13	5.13
	Common	5.13	5.31	5.06	5.19	4.94	4.53	4.13	4.31	4.50	4.75	5.00	5.00
	Average ..	5.35	5.44	5.21	5.36	5.12	4.72	4.30	4.49	4.69	4.98	5.15	5.13
RAW SHEEP SKINS—PRICE PER PIECE.													
Madras City ..	He-sheep	..	..	..	5.25	4.67	4.88	4.38	5.00	5.13	4.98	4.94	4.94
	She-sheep	..	..	..	..	..	3.85	3.83	4.00	4.13	3.88	4.06	4.00
	Average ..	..	..	..	5.25	4.67	4.38	4.38	4.50	4.63	4.38	4.50	4.47
RAW SHEEP SKINS—PRICE PER LB.													
Dindigul ..	Superior	..	..	1.35	1.44	1.41	1.63	1.66	1.72	1.59	1.56	1.44	1.44
	Inferior	..	..	1.00	1.00	0.97	1.25	1.25	1.34	1.19	1.19	1.03	0.94
	Average ..	..	..	1.13	1.22	1.19	1.44	1.46	1.53	1.39	1.38	1.24	1.19
TANNED SHEEP SKINS—PRICE PER LB.													
Madras City ..	Good	6.97	7.03	6.85	7.13	6.77	6.63	6.41	6.28	6.00	5.91	5.25	5.31
	Fair	6.89	6.89	6.69	7.00	6.64	6.50	6.25	6.13	5.88	5.75	5.09	5.19
	Common	6.44	6.80	6.57	6.88	6.54	6.38	6.03	5.94	5.75	5.63	4.97	5.04
	Average ..	6.70	6.91	6.70	7.00	6.65	6.50	6.25	6.12	5.88	5.76	5.10	5.19
EGGS (PER DOZEN).													
Madras City ..	Grade A	1.75	1.63	1.81	1.75	1.69	1.63	1.63	1.56	1.38	1.25	1.25	1.38
	B	1.63	1.50	1.69	1.50	1.56	1.50	1.50	1.44	1.25	1.13	1.06	1.19
	C	1.50	1.38	1.56	1.38	1.44	1.44	1.38	1.31	1.19	1.06	1.06	1.13
	Average ..	1.63	1.50	1.69	1.54	1.56	1.52	1.50	1.44	1.29	1.15	1.12	1.23
FODDER.													
Tiruchirappalli ..	BRAN.	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.38	1.72	1.63	1.31	1.19	1.19
STRAW—PADDY.													
Madras City ..	..	5.88	5.53	5.14	5.50	5.50	5.50	3.50	1.50	2.88	4.00	4.00	4.99
	..	7.43	7.35	7.16	5.63	4.50	5.50	4.34	2.94	2.13	3.13	2.81	3.50
	..	2.99	3.21	3.43	3.25	3.25	3.25	2.19	2.10	1.70	2.19	1.83	2.00
	Average ..	5.45	5.55	5.24	4.79	4.42	4.75	3.11	2.07	2.06	2.86	2.61	2.85

N.O. = Not quoted.

N.A. = Not available.

[illegible]

No. 100.—AVERAGE ANNUAL RETAIL PRICES OF FOODGRAINS, AND INDEX NUMBERS.

[Source : Director of Statistics, Madras.]

(Prices in rupees per maund of 82½ lb. Base : Prices in 1938-39=100.)

Station.	Base 1938- 39.	1949-50.		1950-51.		1951-52.		1952-53.		1953-54.	
		Price.	Index number.	Price.	Index number.	Price.	Index number.	Price.	Index number.	Price.	Index number.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
RICE, SECOND SORT.											
Chingleput ..	3.57	15.91	446	16.99	476	14.35	402	21.61	611	20.97	5
Madras ..	4.00	13.07	327	12.87	322	13.78	345	16.87	422	17.27	4
South Arcot ..	4.00	15.41	385	18.62	466	19.93	498	18.72	468	22.07	7
North Arcot ..	3.59	15.94	444	16.32	455	19.66	543	21.11	588	20.89	5
Salem ..	4.34	16.74	386	19.40	447	27.05	623	20.62	475	22.17	7
Coimbatore ..	4.13	16.44	398	19.76	478	24.86	602	..	..	20.25	4
Tiruchirappalli ..	3.99	16.50	388	17.02	427	23.72	591	19.45	487	20.19	5
Tanjore ..	3.86	13.65	354	14.62	379	16.90	438	18.91	490	17.87	5
Madurai ..	4.06	16.19	399	17.62	434	19.19	473	19.92	491	21.18	5
Ramanathapuram ..	3.99	15.78	395	19.34	485	20.42	512	19.35	485	19.26	4
Tirunelveli ..	3.86	14.93	387	16.22	410	18.07	468	19.91	516	18.45	4
Malabar ..	3.77	16.92	449	17.18	456	18.90	501	20.92	555	21.44	5
South Kanara ..	3.86	16.12	418	18.77	434	18.02	467	19.11	495	21.25	5
The Nilgiris ..	4.05	17.16	424	17.61	435	20.17	498	22.43	554	20.40	5
State Average ..	3.93	15.70	399	17.17	437	19.65	500	19.93	507	20.26	5
CHOLAM.											
Chingleput ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Madras ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Arcot ..	2.28	8.88	329	10.19	447	13.70	601	9.69	425	..	..
North Arcot ..	2.00	10.03	503	11.38	569	13.70	685	13.40	670	14.70	7
Salem ..	2.83	10.44	369	14.17	501	19.24	680	..	..	..	..
Coimbatore ..	3.13	10.47	335	13.23	423	18.59	498	..	..	..	..
Tiruchirappalli ..	2.74	11.32	413	13.39	469	15.60	569	12.45	454	14.48	5
Tanjore ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Madurai ..	2.71	9.62	355	10.56	390	12.29	454	..	..	..	..
Ramanathapuram ..	2.39	11.28	472	12.88	518	13.56	567	12.81	586	14.98	6
Tirunelveli ..	2.50	11.18	447	10.60	424	12.62	505	..	..	14.72	5
Malabar ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Kanara ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
The Nilgiris ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
State Average ..	2.57	10.41	405	11.99	467	14.54	566	12.09	470	14.72	5
CUMBU.											
Chingleput ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Madras ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Arcot ..	2.51	8.26	329	11.52	459	14.59	581	..	..	..	..
North Arcot ..	2.37	10.16	420	10.69	451	15.95	673	..	..	13.46	5
Salem ..	3.11	10.22	329	12.60	405	20.03	644	..	..	..	..
Coimbatore ..	2.95	10.48	355	15.27	518	14.67	497	..	..	..	..
Tiruchirappalli ..	2.84	10.03	353	14.61	514	17.52	617	..	..	..	..
Tanjore ..	3.23	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Madurai ..	2.98	10.22	343	10.85	364	13.17	442	..	..	..	..
Ramanathapuram ..	2.62	19.10	385	9.70	370	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tirunelveli ..	2.62	11.67	445	11.13	425	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malabar ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Kanara ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
The Nilgiris ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
State Average ..	2.80	10.14	362	12.05	430	15.99	571	..	..	13.46	5
RAGI.											
Chingleput ..	2.36	8.87	376	9.82	410	13.78	584	..	..	..	..
Madras ..	2.04	..	..	11.63	441	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Arcot ..	2.36	9.14	387	11.19	474	13.45	570	..	..	..	..
North Arcot ..	2.36	10.24	434	12.76	541	16.77	711	..	..	..	..
Salem ..	2.62	11.07	423	13.24	505	17.62	673	..	..	..	..
Coimbatore ..	2.78	9.70	349	15.72	565	14.68	528	..	..	..	..
Tiruchirappalli ..	2.52	10.43	414	12.39	492	14.29	567	..	..	..	..
Tanjore ..	2.50	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Madurai ..	2.52	10.35	411	12.18	483	12.24	486	..	..	..	..
Ramanathapuram ..	2.43	9.21	379	11.35	467	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tirunelveli ..	2.38	9.11	391	7.48	321	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malabar ..	2.67	14.13	550	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Kanara ..	2.81	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
The Nilgiris ..	3.03	10.79	356	10.17	336	7.94	262	..	..	..	..
State Average ..	2.56	10.28	402	11.63	454	12.85	541	..	..	..	..

No. 101.—COST OF LIVING INDEX NUMBERS.

[Source : Director of Statistics, Madras.]

Madras City.

	1949-50.	1950-51.	1951-52.	1952-53.	1953-54.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
April	319.8	320.1	333.2	325.8	353.9
May	319.9	320.9	335.1	326.8	356.4
June	321.8	322.6	336.7	329.8	359.6
July	320.2	326.5	336.6	330.6	354.7
August	320.0	327.3	335.2	329.7	351.8
September	320.5	328.5	340.3	327.5	351.4
October	323.0	329.6	336.2	327.0	351.6
November	326.5	325.6	337.5	327.8	352.6
December	326.8	325.6	337.5	327.0	349.8
January	321.2	326.1	337.6	327.3	352.8
February	326.7	326.5	336.4	350.9	351.9
March	325.2	328.9	332.9	352.6	344.7

Mofussil Centres.

(M) 1949-50.

Centres.	April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	September.	October.	November.	December.	January.	February.	March.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
Cuddalore	358.8	357.7	356.6	368.4	369.7	369.7	338.0	370.9	375.0	374.4	365.1	340.8
Tiruchirappalli	362.1	363.8	371.4	356.6	349.8	355.0	341.6	379.3	375.9	377.4	360.8	359.5
Madurai	354.7	355.7	358.4	361.9	362.9	364.0	364.6	364.4	364.1	352.1	344.2	342.9
Coimbatore	374.3	391.6	392.1	390.5	390.9	392.7	391.3	391.4	394.0	398.1	385.7	385.7
Kozhikode	426.2	407.1	422.9	406.8	420.7	403.4	400.1	403.9	402.0	419.8	422.5	422.7

1950-51.

Cuddalore	357.0	358.8	362.5	360.2	368.5	373.5	392.0	384.4	383.3	383.8	382.4	381.8
Tiruchirappalli	368.7	368.6	373.7	371.0	375.3	378.4	376.8	375.7	374.2	371.3	360.9	369.7
Madurai	343.8	343.4	342.9	344.6	350.4	359.7	358.8	355.5	347.6	343.9	348.7	354.3
Coimbatore	376.3	375.0	378.9	394.1	395.3	396.4	391.8	391.4	389.4	389.2	389.4	392.4
Kozhikode	421.5	428.3	449.6	438.9	438.5	439.3	427.3	416.0	410.9	419.3	427.1	440.2

1951-52.

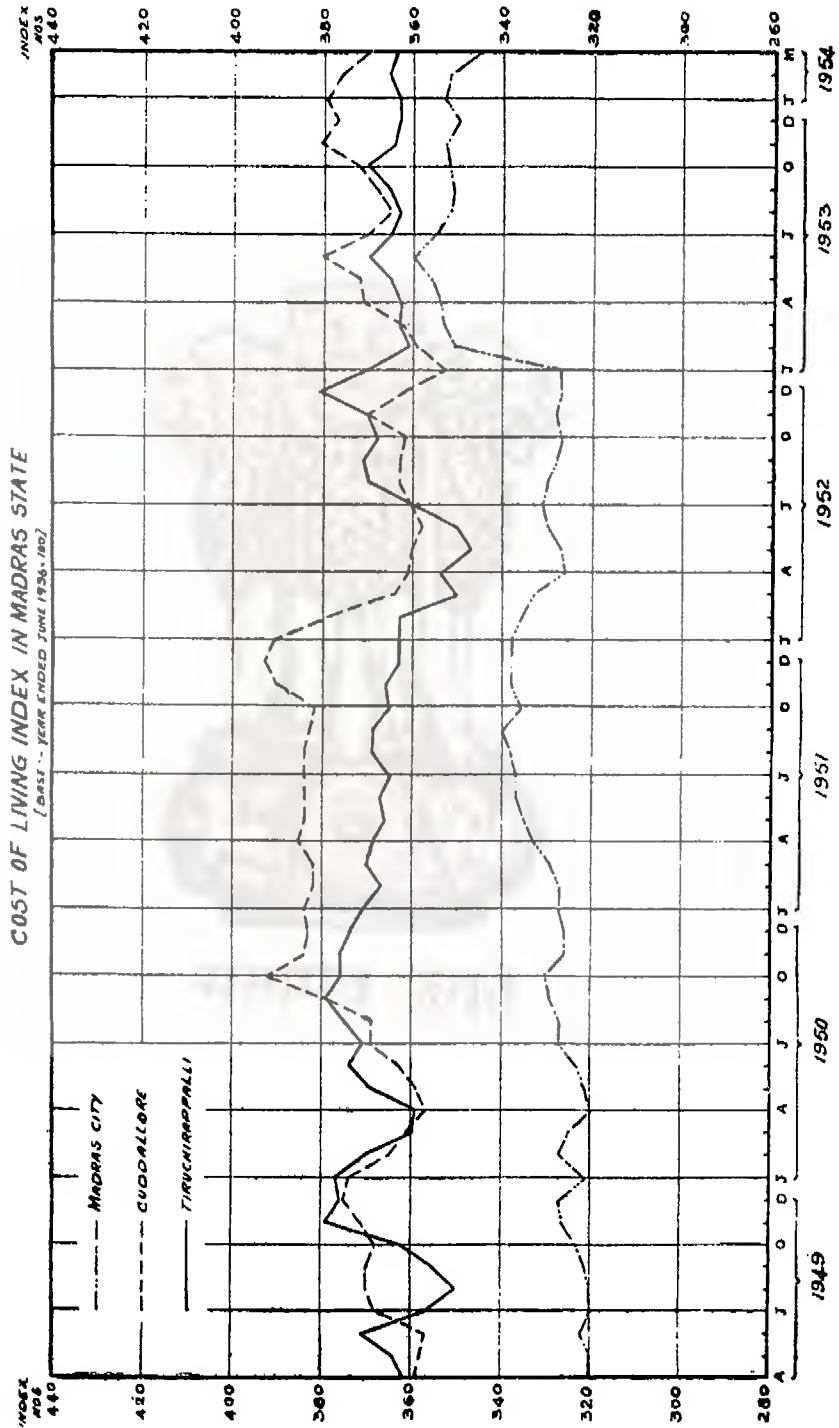
Cuddalore	385.2	384.3	383.6	383.7	381.5	383.0	381.6	389.7	392.9	390.9	379.8	364.4
Tiruchirappalli	363.8	366.1	366.8	365.3	369.1	368.6	364.7	366.3	362.7	363.3	363.0	350.1
Madurai	356.7	360.2	366.1	369.1	376.5	383.7	375.6	378.7	383.7	375.3	357.7	354.5
Coimbatore	397.6	401.7	410.3	420.5	424.1	423.9	412.2	410.7	412.8	409.6	404.8	407.3
Kozhikode	449.7	459.2	467.8	463.5	463.4	455.2	465.4	465.1	461.3	460.2	454.7	432.9

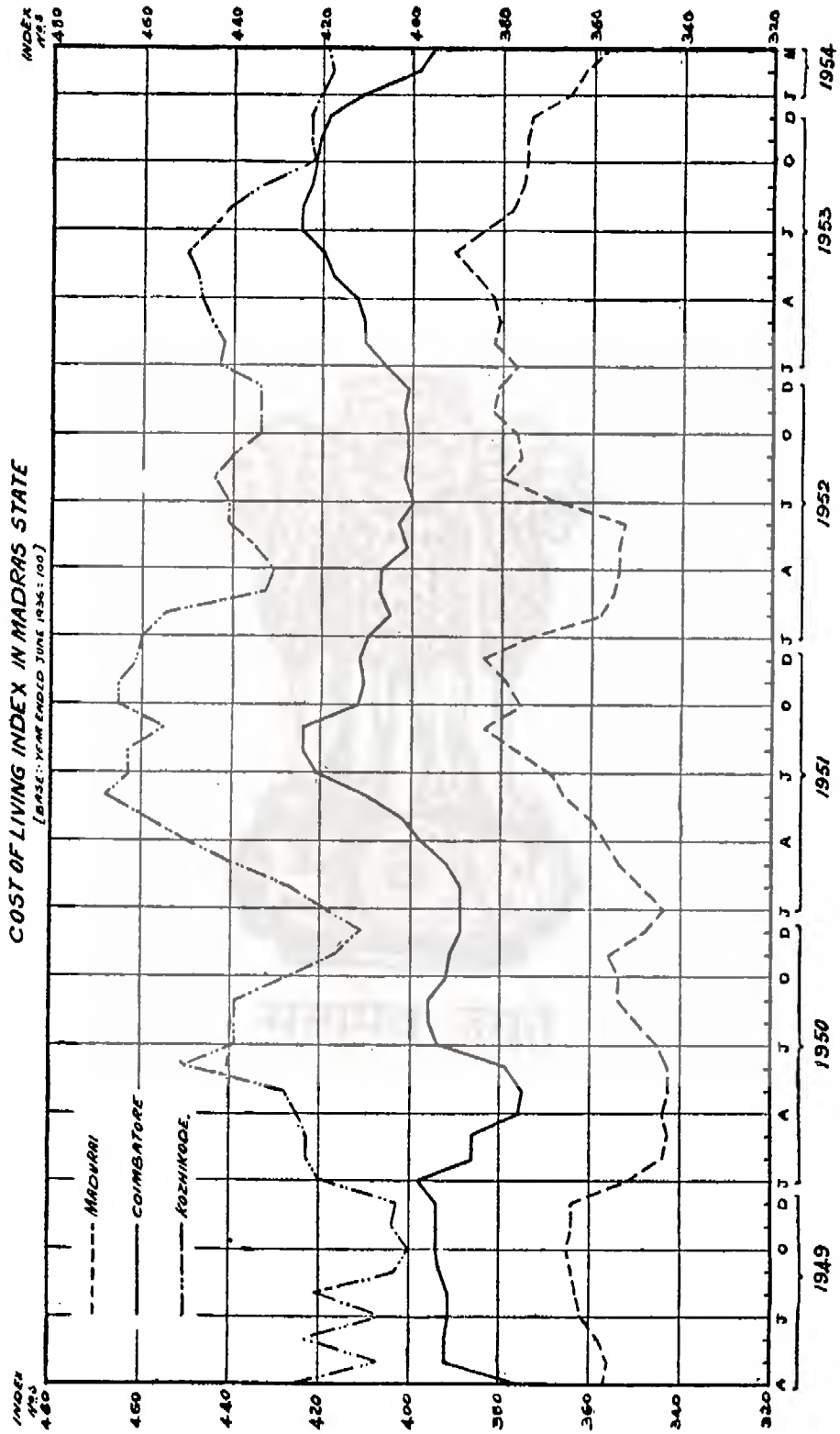
1952-53.

Cuddalore	360.9	360.1	358.0	360.2	362.7	362.6	361.6	369.8	361.9	358.4	359.0	362.0
Tiruchirappalli	353.9	346.8	350.2	360.2	359.5	370.8	368.8	360.5	361.4	370.3	361.3	365.2
Madurai	353.8	354.0	353.2	358.1	380.2	376.0	376.6	381.6	381.3	376.6	381.5	381.0
Coimbatore	406.8	401.3	403.2	399.6	401.7	401.0	400.8	401.9	401.2	405.8	410.8	410.8
Kozhikode	431.3	434.6	441.1	440.8	444.4	440.0	434.1	433.8	434.0	443.3	442.2	444.9

1953-54.

Cuddalore	370.9	371.9	380.2	370.4	365.0	367.5	371.6	380.2	377.4	373.6	375.7	369.7
Tiruchirappalli	363.3	364.8	369.6	365.0	363.3	365.3	369.6	364.0	362.9	363.0	365.2	364.1
Madurai	381.6	385.8	390.8	383.5	378.4	376.4	375.4	374.5	373.6	365.0	361.5	356.6
Coimbatore	413.2	417.5	420.3	424.5	424.9	423.3	421.7	420.8	418.6	412.2	399.0	394.2
Kozhikode	447.1	448.2	449.9	445.1	441.3	432.6	422.1	423.3	423.2	420.7	417.5	419.2





No. 102.— STATEMENT SHOWING THE INDEX NUMBERS OF RURAL PRICES FOR DIFFERENT CENTRES IN MADRAS STATE.

(Base: Average price from July 1935 to June 1936 = 100.)

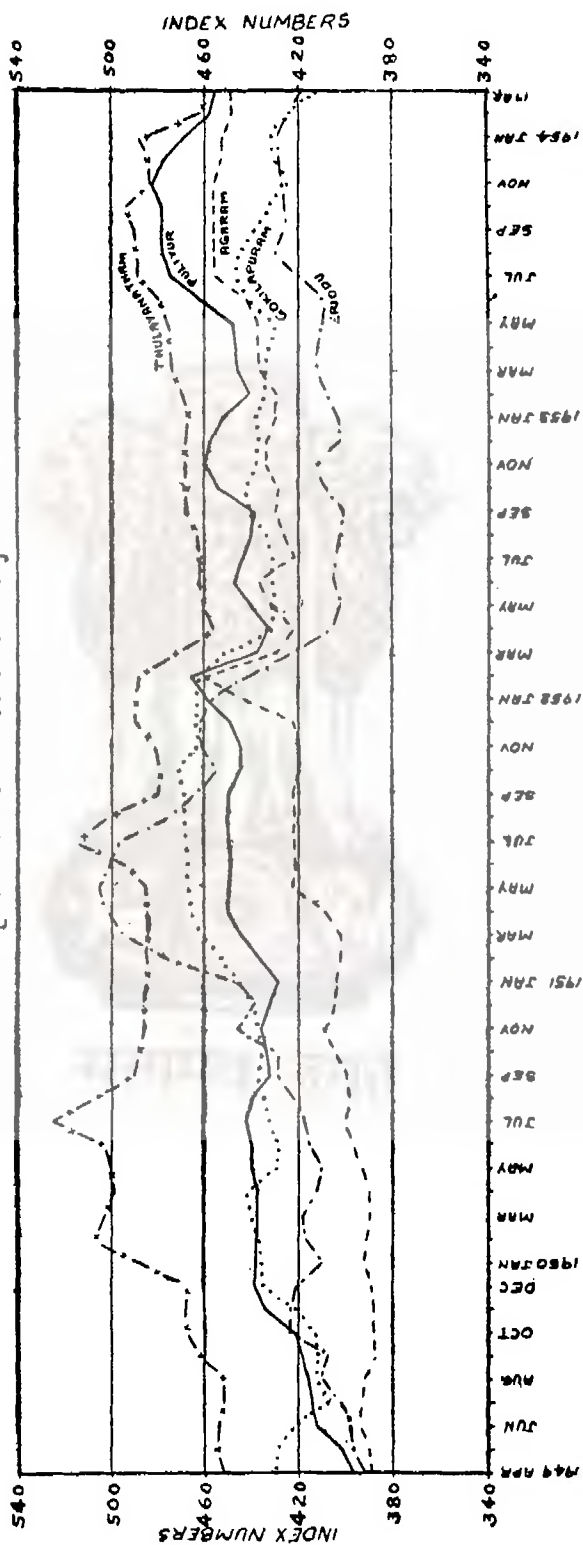
[Source: Director of Statistics, Madras.]

Rural centre (1)	District. (2)	April. (3)	May. (4)	June. (5)	July. (6)	August. (7)	September. (8)	October. (9)	November. (10)	December. (11)	January. (12)	February. (13)	March. (14)
						1949-50.							
Puliyur ..	South Arcot ..	397	401	413	414	416	419	421	434	439	438	438	438
Agaram ..	Do. ..	389	390	394	393	392	398	398	388	389	392	391	390
Thulayanaatham ..	Tiruchirappalli ..	452	455	454	452	452	462	467	469	467	483	507	503
Eriodu ..	Madurai ..	386	396	396	402	410	408	424	424	421	410	417	419
Gokilapuram ..	Do. ..	429	429	422	408	412	412	413	421	435	436	437	440
Kinathukadavu ..	Coimbatore ..	410	413	411	415	414	412	412	419	420	418	418	418
Koduvalli ..	Malabar ..	550	560	562	563	564	565	548	527	526	554	573	558
Guduvancheri ..	Chingleput ..	455	455	465	461	451	432	454	447	444	446	445	456
Kunnathur ..	Do. ..	418	416	439	444	438	436	439	432	439	435	438	439
						1950-51.							
Puliyur ..	South Arcot ..	438	440	440	443	440	432	434	437	432	429	437	445
Agaram ..	Do. ..	390	393	397	400	399	400	404	409	405	404	402	402
Thulayanaatham ..	Tiruchirappalli ..	499	500	502	525	507	490	488	486	486	485	485	485
Eriodu ..	Madurai ..	413	410	415	418	422	429	429	446	438	446	474	493
Gokilapuram ..	Do. ..	442	429	429	432	435	437	436	436	439	446	453	462
Kinathukadavu ..	Coimbatore ..	419	419	421	424	427	428	431	428	427	428	439	444
Koduvalli ..	Malabar ..	578	589	609	616	616	631	630	642	642	629	633	643
Guduvancheri ..	Chingleput ..	430	430	430	439	451	433	448	445	448	447	449	449
Kunnathur ..	Do. ..	436	436	442	496	474	466	477	479	471	459	460	466
						1951-52.							
Puliyur ..	South Arcot ..	450	450	449	450	450	450	445	445	449	459	466	437
Agaram ..	Do. ..	423	423	422	422	422	423	420	420	423	443	460	430
Thulayanaatham ..	Tiruchirappalli ..	485	485	494	515	501	479	479	481	490	490	488	471
Eriodu ..	Madurai ..	501	505	499	497	476	464	455	461	462	457	442	403
Gokilapuram ..	Do. ..	465	467	467	467	468	468	471	463	463	463	462	450
Kinathukadavu ..	Coimbatore ..	446	443	445	476	476	475	473	471	473	493	489	485
Koduvalli ..	Malabar ..	653	654	651	645	655	660	642	618	631	627	612	586
Guduvancheri ..	Chingleput ..	449	447	441	442	442	450	451	441	507	505	504	469
Kunnathur ..	Do. ..	472	479	485	493	483	482	468	470	495	486	493	463

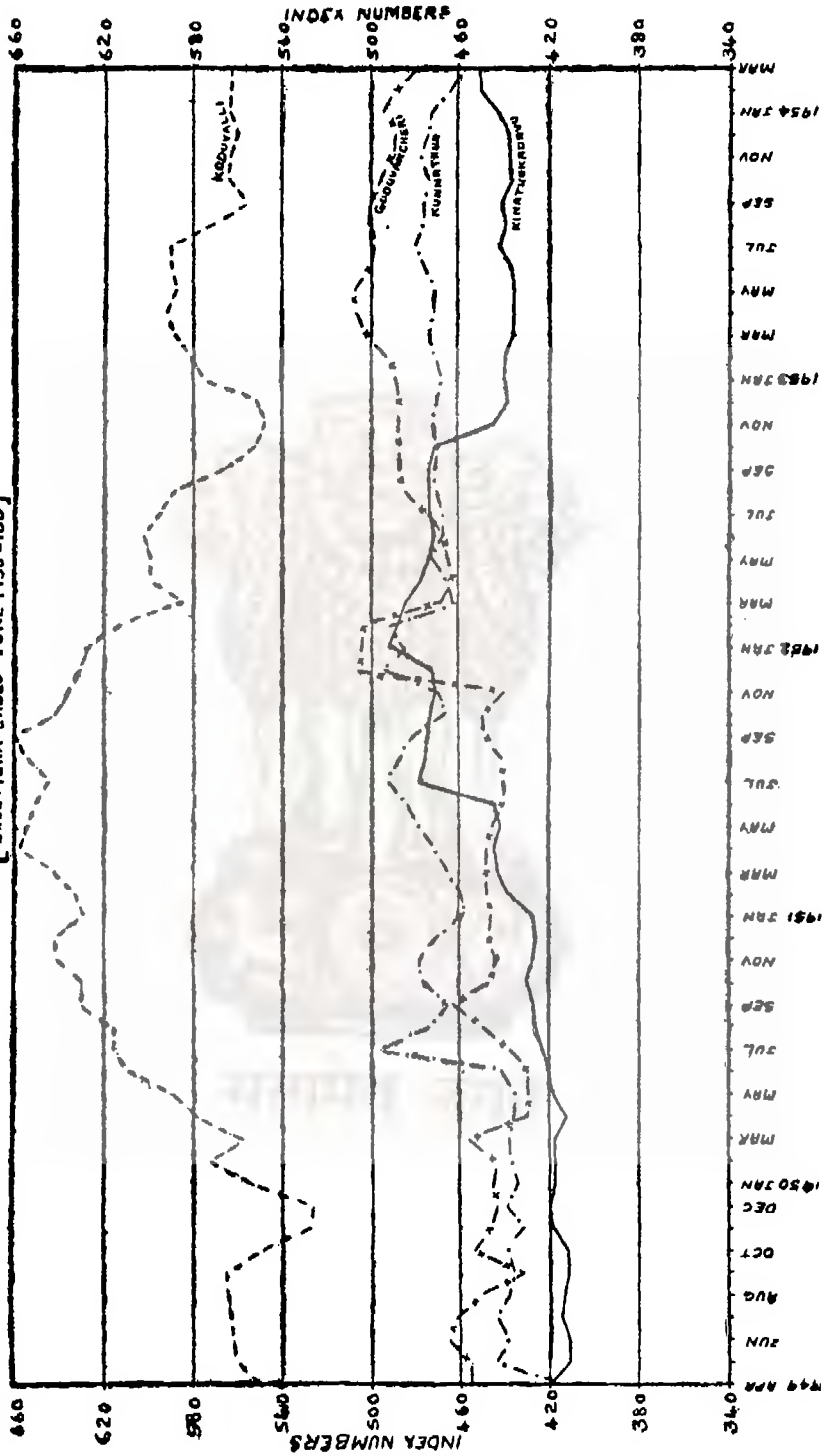
1952-53.										
Puliyur ..	..	South Arcot ..	..	433	440	447	444	439	454	460
Agaram ..	..	Do. ..	..	423	423	437	426	430	429	434
Thulayanatham ..	..	Truchirappalli ..	..	456	462	462	463	468	468	468
Eriodu ..	..	Madurai ..	..	406	404	435	401	400	408	412
Gokilapuram ..	..	Do. ..	..	431	431	431	434	440	443	438
Kinathukadavu ..	..	Coimbatore ..	..	478	474	471	474	474	472	446
Koduvalli ..	..	Malabar ..	..	598	594	602	599	567	552	548
Guduvancheri ..	..	Chingleput ..	..	464	474	468	456	488	488	488
Kannathur ..	..	Do. ..	..	466	463	437	471	472	471	472
1953-54.										
Puliyur ..	..	South Arcot ..	..	447	471	461	478	473	478	483
Agaram ..	..	Do. ..	..	437	455	443	456	456	456	456
Thulayanatham ..	..	Truchirappalli ..	..	474	439	479	489	490	494	483
Eriodu ..	..	Madurai ..	..	412	419	409	430	426	426	427
Gokilapuram ..	..	Do. ..	..	433	447	441	446	438	433	425
Kinathukadavu ..	..	Coimbatore ..	..	436	443	437	440	441	437	433
Koduvalli ..	..	Malabar ..	..	592	590	590	572	556	565	564
Guduvancheri ..	..	Chingleput ..	..	507	499	501	502	500	496	492
Kannathur ..	..	Do. ..	..	472	469	476	477	476	474	473

INDEX NUMBERS OF RURAL PRICES

[BASE: YEAR ENDED JUNE 1936=100]



INDEX NUMBERS OF RURAL PRICES [BASE YEAR ENDED JUNE 1936 = 100]

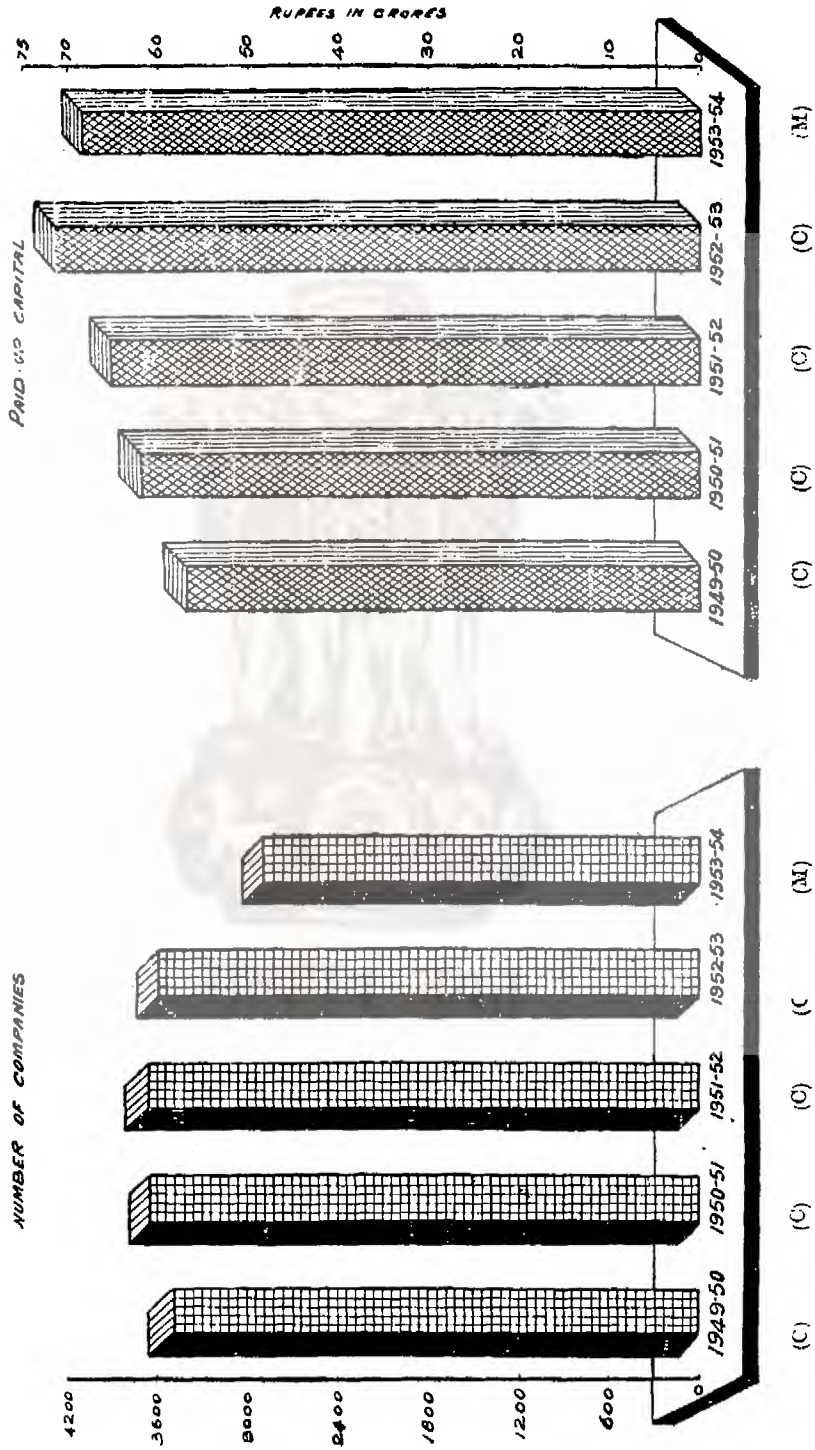


JOINT STOCK COMPANIES.
No. 103.—JOINT STOCK COMPANIES REGISTERED IN THE MADRAS STATE AND AT WORK AT THE END OF EACH YEAR (COMPANIES LIMITED BY SHARES), CLASS, NUMBER AND PAID-UP CAPITAL.

[Source : Registrar of Joint Stock Companies, Madras.]

Class of companies.	1949-50. (C)			1950-51. (C)			1951-52. (C)			1952-53. (C)			1953-54. (M)		
	Number.	Paid-up capital.	RS.	Number.	Paid-up capital.	RS.	Number.	Paid-up capital.	RS.	Number.	Paid-up capital.	RS.	Number.	Paid-up capital.	RS.
	(2)	(3)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(10)	(11)	(11)
(1)															
Backing and loans ..	557	5,17,90,609	8,10,31,324	607	8,10,31,324	7,76,91,172	611	7,76,91,172	614	9,08,85,703	517	8,76,03,332			
Insurance ..	39	1,11,26,556	1,11,37,812	39	1,11,37,812	1,13,41,857	38	1,13,41,857	38	1,49,43,517	31	1,09,40,574			
Navigation ..	4	2,80,800	2,81,000	5	2,81,000	2,87,000	5	2,87,000	5	2,82,850	1	1,61,350			
Railways and tramways ..	1	4,000	4,000	1	4,000	4,000	1	4,000	1	4,000	1	4,000			
Other transit and transport ..	219	3,15,03,337	3,04,39,491	221	3,04,39,491	3,84,08,054	225	3,84,08,054	222	4,40,78,035	170	4,68,77,889			
Trading and manufacturing ..	1,835	21,90,14,374	23,03,93,791	1,874	23,03,93,791	24,87,48,766	1,884	24,87,48,766	1,823	27,03,26,257	1,468	27,07,92,888			
Cotton mills ..	115	12,07,71,002	12,34,80,749	121	12,34,80,749	12,86,44,476	126	12,86,44,476	127	14,90,26,831	127	13,53,25,121			
Cotton ginning, pressing, baling, etc. ..	40	79,36,636	82,60,515	36	82,60,515	85,91,459	36	85,91,459	34	33,33,340	24	47,83,946			
Jute mills ..	4	33,33,340	33,33,340	4	33,33,340	33,33,340	4	33,33,340	4	33,33,140	..	..	
Jute presses ..	3	2,91,650	2,91,650	3	2,91,650	2,91,150	3	2,91,150	3	2,91,150	..	..	
Other mills ..	165	2,19,30,014	2,26,72,315	163	2,26,72,315	2,25,86,553	163	2,25,86,553	152	2,73,83,900	118	1,66,79,708			
Tea ..	43	3,06,18,324	3,11,63,480	43	3,11,63,480	3,09,97,641	43	3,09,97,641	43	3,39,56,371	41	3,48,16,319			
Other planting companies ..	88	2,25,78,108	2,31,37,035	85	2,31,37,035	2,37,50,371	86	2,37,50,371	85	2,56,79,866	81	2,89,42,011			
Gold mining ..	4	22,44,250	22,40,000	3	22,40,000	22,40,000	3	22,40,000	3	22,40,200	3	22,40,200			
Mica mining ..	15	12,99,150	12,27,550	14	12,27,550	12,79,150	14	12,79,150	14	12,79,100	1	51,600			
Other mining and quarrying companies ..	14	30,33,205	30,53,180	17	30,53,180	33,12,365	20	33,12,365	20	33,43,919	14	34,15,395			
Estate, land and buildings ..	60	1,38,55,884	1,36,50,524	65	1,36,50,524	1,38,79,849	61	1,38,79,849	58	1,44,92,413	55	1,31,43,249			
Breweries and distilleries ..	2	10,80,000	10,80,000	2	10,80,000	10,80,000	2	10,80,000	2	10,80,000	..	..	
Sugar (including jaggery manufacture) ..	20	1,20,11,916	1,47,88,914	19	1,47,88,914	1,54,82,252	19	1,54,82,252	20	1,57,25,017	12	79,95,808			
Hotels, theatres and entertainments ..	216	1,15,94,388	1,30,09,046	220	1,30,09,046	1,47,43,141	224	1,47,43,141	225	1,52,40,389	173	1,41,34,519			
Other companies ..	85	24,46,573	29,20,021	88	29,20,021	35,74,287	87	35,74,287	86	34,12,325	58	30,07,529			
Total ..	3,529	56,87,14,116	61,85,95,737	3,634	61,85,95,737	65,02,16,887	3,655	65,02,16,887	3,579	71,13,38,843	2,895	68,09,13,818			

NUMBER OF JOINT STOCK COMPANIES REGISTERED IN THE STATE OF MADRAS AND THEIR PAID-UP CAPITAL



**No. 104.—JOINT STOCK COMPANIES REGISTERED IN THE FORMER NATIVE STATES
IN INDIA BUT WORKING IN THE MADRAS STATE AT THE END OF EACH YEAR.**

[Source: Registrar of Joint Stock Companies, Madras.]

Class and number.									1949-50 (C).
Class of companies.									
(1)									(2)
Banking and loan .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	31
Insurance .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
Transit and transport .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Trading and manufacturing .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	21
Weaving silk, wool, etc. .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Tea .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Other planting companies .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
Other companies .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..									59

1950-51 onwards this information is nil in view of the passing of the Part 'B' States (Laws) Act, 1951.

**No. 105.—JOINT STOCK COMPANIES REGISTERED IN OTHER INDIAN STATES
AND IN FOREIGN COUNTRIES BUT OPERATING IN MADRAS STATE.**

[Source : *Registrar of Joint Stock Companies, Madras*].

Class and number.		Class and number.				
Class of Companies.		1949-50 (C).	1950-51 (C).	1951-52 (C).	1952-53 (C).	1953-54 (C)
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Banking and loan		38	37	9	8	8
Insurance		61	59	54	53	54
Navigation		4	4	4	4	4
Railways, Tramways and Tele- graphs.		1	1	1	1	1
Other transit and transport.		2	2	2	4	4
Trading and manufacturing companies		69	67	38	37	35
Mills, weaving silk, etc. ..		1	1	..	..	..
Oil mills		1	1	..	..	..
Tea		10	8	8	7	7
Other plantation companies ..		7	6	6	6	6
Petroleum mining		5	5	5	5	5
Other mining and quarrying companies		1	2	2	2	2
Estates, land and buildings ..		1	1	1	1	1
Sugar manufacturing companies.		1	1	1	1	1
Others		19	19	20	20	20
Total ..		<u>221</u>	<u>214</u>	<u>151</u>	<u>149</u>	<u>148</u>

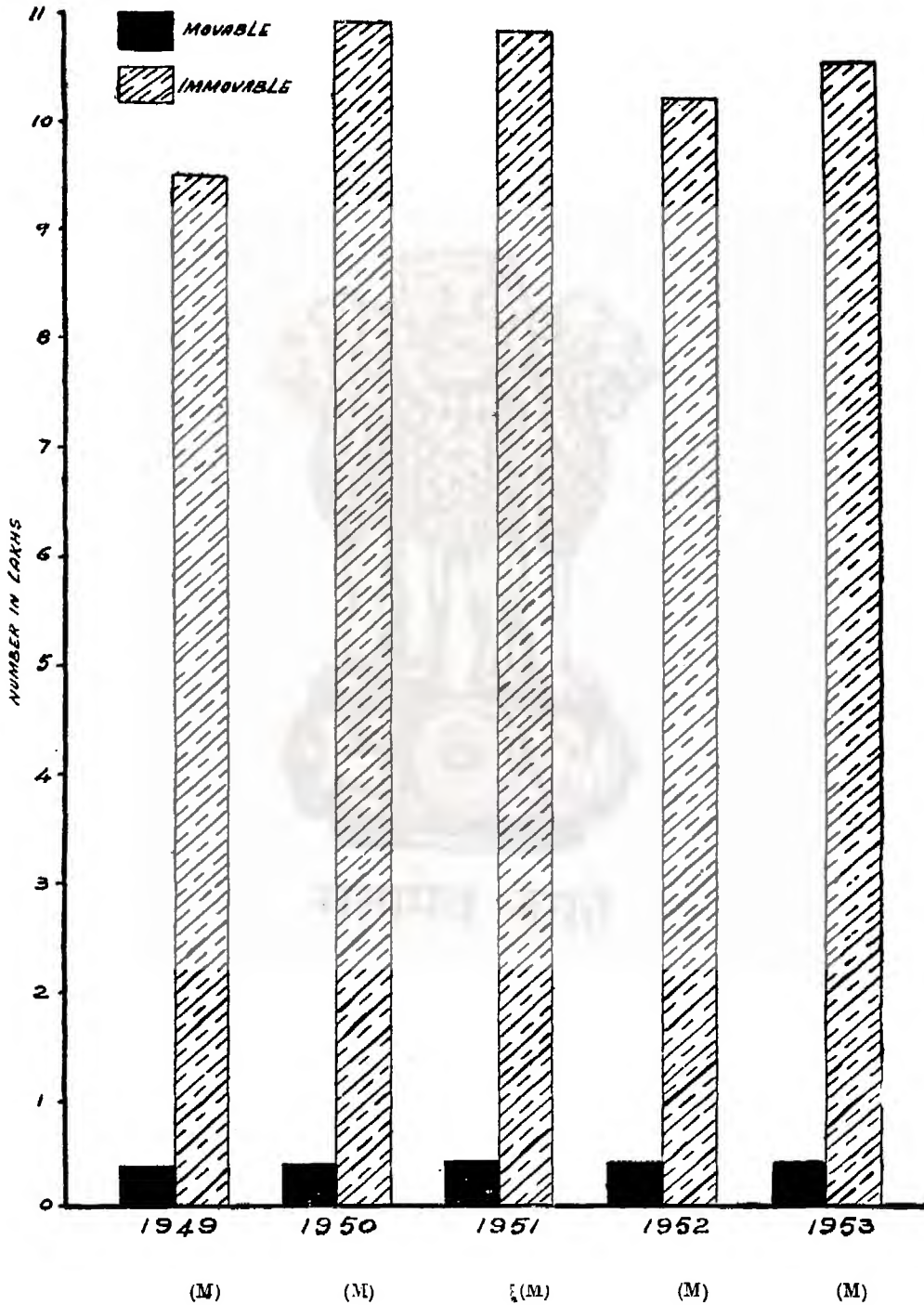
REGISTRATION.

No. 106.—NUMBER AND DESCRIPTION OF REGISTRATION REGISTERED DOCUMENTS AND VALUE OF PROPERTY TRANSFERRED, 1953-54.
 [Source : *Inspector-General of Registration, Madras*].

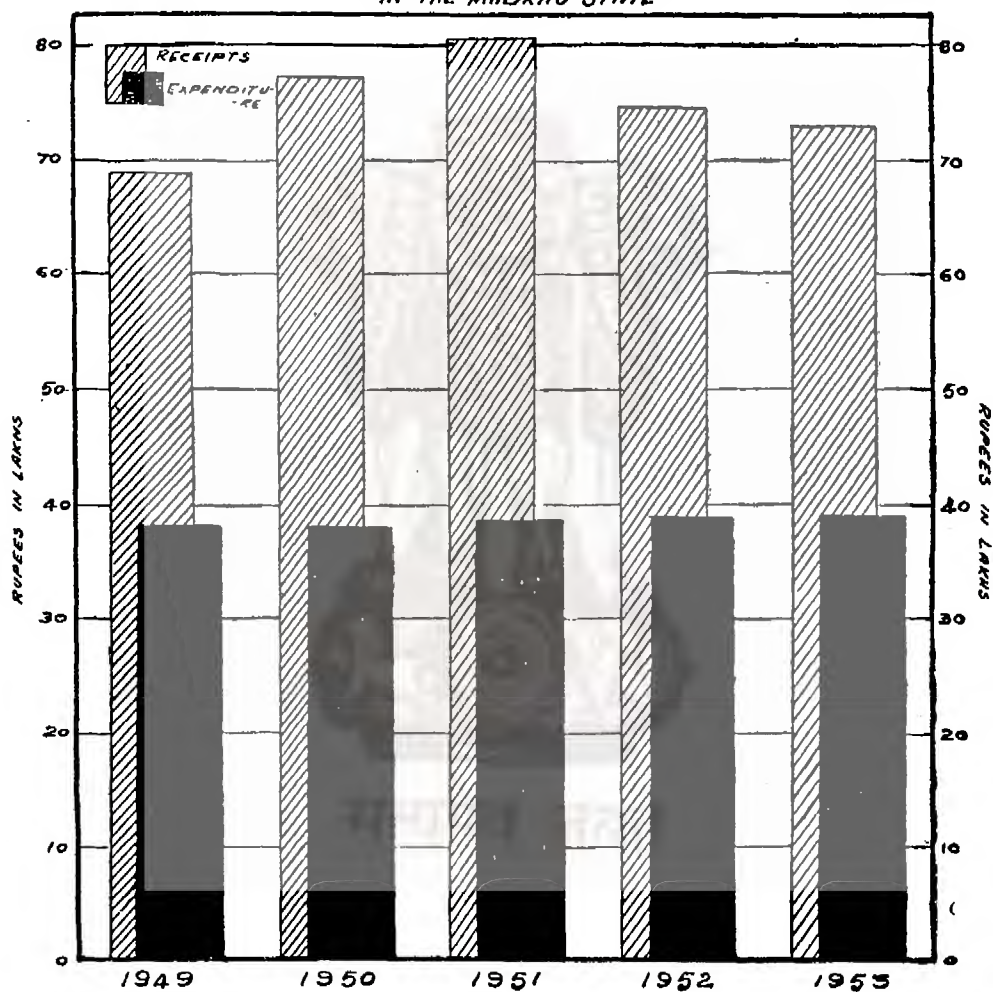
Districts.	Number of Registrations or Offices.	Number of registration.					Aggregate value of property transferred by registered documents.					
		Immovable property.			Movable property.	Grand total.	Affecting immovable property.	Affecting movable property.	Total.	Total receipts.	Refunds and drawbacks.	Total. Expenditure.
		Compulsory.	Optional.	Total.								
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
Madras ..	6	11,043	119	11,162	1,305	13,467	8,80,52,434	20,06,119	9,00,57,553	15,21,517	210	1,07,216
Chingleput ..	18	49,868	175	50,043	326	50,369	2,74,71,069	4,23,588	2,78,98,227	2,64,659	121	1,51,737
North Arcot ..	27	72,793	1,071	73,864	471	74,335	3,76,28,851	3,19,252	3,79,48,103	3,38,890	605	2,33,809
Cuddalore ..	21	51,936	689	52,625	331	53,956	2,24,94,213	2,90,442	2,27,84,655	2,16,482	436	1,75,786
Chidambaram ..	18	48,284	625	48,909	301	49,210	2,13,38,994	1,83,682	2,15,27,676	2,00,971	517	1,43,180
Tanjore ..	18	41,117	618	41,735	496	42,331	3,06,47,624	4,14,065	3,10,61,689	2,88,557	387	1,73,016
Nagapattinam ..	19	40,502	730	41,232	706	41,938	4,05,95,375	6,30,827	4,12,26,202	3,12,804	1,124	1,74,526
Tirunelveli ..	23	55,339	4,480	62,799	1,379	64,178	3,34,95,621	9,44,550	3,44,40,171	3,07,776	330	1,99,185
Palayamkottai ..	19	48,138	2,619	50,757	1,242	51,999	2,82,69,879	6,69,846	2,89,29,725	2,70,189	325	1,62,441
Madurai ..	30	91,462	3,137	94,599	1,180	96,779	6,19,45,442	18,62,130	6,27,07,572	5,36,456	478	2,85,443
Ramanathapuram ..	24	68,109	954	69,063	1,011	70,074	2,52,25,296	6,93,532	2,59,18,828	2,66,838	101	2,02,229
Tiruchirappalli ..	24	73,758	1,201	75,049	1,461	76,250	5,65,39,745	6,48,559	5,39,64,120	4,31,041	601	2,30,79
Salem ..	28	67,621	2,554	70,175	835	71,010	5,39,17,561	14,09,497	5,12,96,352	4,30,112	368	2,42,741
Coimbatore ..	17	29,315	2,463	32,278	743	33,021	4,99,36,855	14,09,497	5,12,96,352	3,50,198	471	1,60,761
Erode ..	16	26,405	1,899	28,304	372	28,676	1,78,66,112	4,90,104	1,38,56,216	2,03,785	64	1,27,043
The Nilgiris ..	3	8,331	136	8,967	34	4,001	55,57,880	47,063	56,04,943	35,335	56	22,122
Kozhikode ..	26	58,570	9,364	67,934	7,313	75,247	2,75,93,455	21,93,083	2,97,86,538	3,02,202	207	2,20,363
Palghat ..	24	35,849	7,554	43,403	2,439	45,842	3,21,69,161	10,76,471	3,32,45,632	2,79,357	200	1,96,864
Tellicherry ..	29	60,087	10,534	70,621	19,271	89,892	2,98,30,653	32,36,457	3,31,17,110	3,71,469	178	2,57,394
South Kanara ..	18	18,146	2,638	20,834	1,541	22,375	4,48,13,607	12,44,679	4,60,58,286	2,42,317	128	1,36,787
Pudukottai ..	20	43,549	517	44,066	625	44,691	1,69,43,494	2,54,695	1,71,98,189	1,73,557	508	1,61,737
1958 (M)	428	999,222	54,197	1,053,419	43,382	1,096,801	75,11,86,921	2,05,55,420	77,17,42,341	73,15,012	7,415	39,00,317
1951 (M)	428	967,101	52,141	1,019,242	44,158	1,063,490	73,74,31,364	2,04,01,627	76,39,12,991	74,90,988	9,418	39,00,583
1951 (M)	427	1,027,133	55,996	1,083,129	43,236	1,126,365	77,28,50,502	2,99,13,437	80,27,63,939	80,53,874	6,445	38,69,237
1950 (M)	425	1,032,296	57,411	1,089,707	41,786	1,131,993	75,83,64,533	2,88,91,637	78,72,56,370	77,63,334	7,689	37,77,916
1949 (M)	415	896,734	53,329	950,063	39,491	989,554	65,85,46,937	2,71,44,784	68,56,91,751	69,30,876	11,572	36,48,587
Total												

* Relates to the office of the Inspector General of Registration, Madras.

Number of Registrations in respect of movable immovable properties.



*RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURE ON ACCOUNT OF REGISTRATION DEPARTMENT
IN THE MADRAS STATE*



CO-OPERATIVE SOCIETIES.
No. 107.—NUMBER, MEMBERSHIP AND FINANCIAL POSITION OF CO-OPERATIVE SOCIETIES IN THE MADRAS STATE, 1953-54.
 [Source : Registrar of Co-operative Societies, Madras.]

District.	Kind of society.	Number of societies at the end of the year.	Number of members.			Share capital.	Deposit by members.	State aid (Government loans).	Other funds.	Reserve fund.	Total.	Loans issued to members and other societies.
			Societies.	Individuals.	Loans from private persons, other societies and banks.							
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
					RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Vellore North	Central	4	1,180	580	83,48,917	4,10,693	12,73,117	660	1,93,223	12,07,510	64,34,120	30,23,348
	Non-agricultural	566	167	43,009	19,37,012	5,96,577	46,155	35,957	19,082	4,88,980	31,23,763	3,00,973
Vellore South	Central	143	26	22,838	11,19,390	10,44,083	6,99,821	6,94,715	2,70,653	12,29,450	49,38,112	33,57,253
	Non-agricultural	514	123	31,807	18,23,880	3,92,979	15,893	15,493	3,84,470	6,01,593	26,79,308	3,71,078
Cuddalore	Agricultural	96	55	29,165	6,87,808	5,06,856	4,71,484	1,64,670	84,534	6,95,404	26,10,828	13,40,540
	Central	4	1,049	1,018	36,41,413	6,86,288	14,27,295	19,793	1,11,425	5,06,366	62,74,787	49,04,937
Tirukollur	Agricultural	539	130	40,591	17,33,891	4,77,080	17,212	19,793	1,21,404	2,00,968	25,70,313	10,60,113
	Non-agricultural	111	17	25,378	8,43,626	9,28,301	6,08,485	6,35,352	56,066	6,93,358	37,65,188	19,52,332
Chingleput	Central	1	9	23	1,785	3,850	..	..	..	359	5,534	400
	Non-agricultural	412	79	27,631	15,69,677	2,76,697	2,906	5,370	1,94,005	2,85,837	22,74,492	8,24,977
Tiruvallur	Agricultural	45	74	11,314	8,12,951	3,05,844	2,57,168	12,673	1,52,422	3,19,192	17,75,024	11,21,988
	Central	1	791	159	34,31,673	9,31,280	16,86,883	75,983	3,64,085	4,50,400	66,52,608	31,88,231
Chingleput	Agricultural	537	59	43,227	22,49,252	5,30,899	78,871	2,98,646	1,69,243	15,92,439	45,91,209	19,75,810
	Non-agricultural	71	21	17,121	5,62,788	6,13,743	11,55,958	..	..	11,63,272	39,63,656	18,13,953
Tiruvallur	Central	1	102	18,550	1,78,100	2,99,902	..	70,657	..	9,76,122	11,67,772	5,27,925
	Non-agricultural	337	28	10,568	8,42,653	5,42,690	1,92,627	9,00,100	2,39,010	4,46,888	16,49,900	7,97,071
Colimbatore	Agricultural	55	12	9,793	3,54,691	5,42,690	38,92,260	27,843	8,54,283	14,53,246	1,34,52,030	2,96,12,565
	Central	3	1,284	290	74,48,477	9,23,037	1,11,078	27,843	8,54,283	18,19,408	72,37,318	33,53,427
Mangalore	Agricultural	499	239	62,233	30,55,172	14,19,534	8,35,245	7,21,864	1,45,099	40,06,780	1,25,38,459	49,12,179
	Non-agricultural	104	472	93,641	44,18,814	24,11,657	..	..	..	..	..	..
Erode	Central	612	267	67,954	33,99,829	12,92,175	1,59,329	58,404	3,35,384	9,69,682	62,14,803	28,81,302
	Non-agricultural	100	18	33,323	26,55,141	12,99,598	4,13,608	29,374	69,266	15,49,116	60,16,093	25,85,697
Mangalore	Central	6	1,013	850	37,96,871	6,17,948	15,88,418	35,94,809	1,16,369	5,33,856	69,52,960	1,07,59,320
	Non-agricultural	322	17	41,013	11,62,428	6,25,680	2,41,933	25,559	65,107	4,33,687	25,59,344	15,16,442
Kasaragod	Central	84	54	26,075	13,45,053	5,10,134	6,36,282	1,39,302	1,42,923	6,08,741	34,94,136	29,06,950
	Non-agricultural	274	102	43,950	19,49,010	6,44,122	1,66,280	4,444	71,539	5,78,456	34,13,851	34,86,065
Madras	Central	50	1,869	5,65,839	3,63,348	2,97,181	2,62,622	54,104	32,211	4,01,306	16,82,180	19,83,616
	Non-agricultural	39	756	262,069	2,60,80,082	13,34,342	55,39,261	9,286	4,77,306	11,46,132	1,65,85,469	2,33,00,903
Madurai	Central	4	1,174	58,404	25,18,485	7,45,908	8,547	2,95,328	3,02,262	8,49,638	47,20,218	1,40,53,991
	Non-agricultural	707	47	70,085	31,93,469	55,53,347	8,21,517	14,47,218	1,01,961	30,87,830	1,42,05,432	17,66,192
Dindigul	Central	128	15	2,339	1,6,490	..	..	5,000	..	35,217	59,540	40,84,425
	Non-agricultural	541	138	33,22,850	12,19,560	8,175	8,175	83,132	1,99,701	6,32,757	54,66,295	22,43,580
Malabar North	Central	101	83	52,078	20,46,242	13,39,408	14,17,014	7,47,096	1,98,894	10,13,924	67,52,578	34,28,904
	Non-agricultural	3	1,020	93,32,363	14,85,503	40,88,486	..	..	2,97,686	6,20,727	1,58,24,715	4,09,35,614
Malabar North	Central	310	40	52,798	22,75,333	7,18,207	1,46,982	27,608	31,373	4,59,929	36,58,422	21,77,591
	Non-agricultural	119	135	58,745	28,29,140	10,11,750	4,97,972	61,133	23,269	7,51,049	51,79,348	36,44,045

No. 108.—WORKING CAPITAL OF CO-OPERATIVE SOCIETIES IN THE MADRAS STATE, 1953-54.

[Source : Registrar of Co-operative Societies, Madras.]

Items.	The Madras Provincial Co-operative Bank.		The Madras Central Land Mortgage Bank.		Co-operative Banks.	Societies affiliated to Unions.	Land Mortgage Banks.	Credit Societies other than Land Mortgage Banks.	Societies for purposes other than credit.	Total of Agricultural Societies.
	(2) RS.	(3) RS.	(4) RS.	(5) RS.							(6) RS.	(7) RS.	(8) RS.	(9) RS.
Share capital	11,65,700	15,18,300	94,37,672	N.A.	25,71,579	1,30,20,154	54,13,622	2,10,06,355		
Deposits and Borrowings from members, non-members and other societies.	5,29,80,844	3,97,82,612	10,26,73,477	do.	3,31,47,596	4,90,13,360	70,14,585	8,91,75,54		
Loans from Government	12,50,000	22,23,831	53,54,298	do.	5,61,494	91,10,795	7,88,726	13,46,140		
Reserve Fund	24,07,788	13,98,971	35,89,862	do.	39,391	48,43,571	82,32,884	1,79,85,173		
Other Funds	14,07,379	5,55,955		do.			..	49,02,962		
Total working capital on 30th June 1954 (M).	5,92,71,911	4,54,79,699	12,10,57,309	N.A.	3,63,20,060	7,65,65,294	2,14,49,817	13,43,35,171		
Total working capital on 30th June 1953 (C).	9,64,10,620	7,28,36,078	21,25,02,004	N.A.	6,06,54,518	13,77,24,459	4,84,22,216	24,68,01,193		
Total working capital on 30th June 1952 (C).	9,61,21,822	6,34,69,451	21,85,84,597	N.A.	5,35,32,738	13,40,51,354	4,69,10,676	23,44,94,763		
Total working capital on 30th June 1951 (C).	8,59,66,748	5,64,81,317	20,38,51,615	N.A.	4,73,79,872	12,08,02,284	4,66,03,686	21,47,78,842		
Total working capital on 30th June 1950 (C).	6,77,36,391	5,11,44,782	17,37,66,213	N.A.	4,28,62,094	9,99,73,457	3,96,09,519	18,24,45,070		
Non-Agricultural Societies.										
	Societies for purposes other than credit.		Total of Non-Agricultural Societies.							
	(10) RS.	(11) RS.	(12) RS.	(13) RS.	1953-54.	1952-53.	1951-52.	1950-51.	1949-50.	
Share capital	2,02,65,162	2,74,77,004	4,77,42,166	8,08,69,193	11,68,69,177	11,82,06,639	10,13,16,995	9,02,41,122		
Deposits and Borrowings from members, non-members and other societies.	8,36,74,608	2,57,15,355	10,93,39,963	39,40,02,437	63,90,96,576	62,44,74,794	57,54,38,484	47,97,81,005		
Loans from Government		2,25,88,125	2,25,88,125	2,74,08,096	3,98,00,321	3,85,84,674	2,64,45,239	1,37,73,157		
Reserve Fund	68,20,878	4,33,76,032	5,01,96,930	7,72,65,140	10,22,25,031	9,75,96,147	7,82,89,076	6,78,74,485		
Other Funds	41,56,425		41,56,425	1,46,72,813	1,90,19,763	1,71,64,572	1,49,50,564	1,17,69,053		
Total working capital on 30th June 1954 (M).	11,49,17,078	11,91,56,536	23,40,73,609	59,42,17,699	..	..	..	..
Total working capital on 30th June 1953 (C).	12,13,15,582	16,66,45,451	28,84,61,933	..	91,70,10,928	..	..	..
Total working capital on 30th June 1952 (C).	12,02,16,605	15,31,38,583	27,33,55,189	..	..	88,60,25,826	..	..
Total working capital on 30th June 1951 (C).	11,25,07,400	12,33,64,436	23,58,71,836	..	..	..	79,64,50,358	..		
Total working capital on 30th June 1950 (C).	10,11,96,214	9,31,49,652	19,43,45,866	..	..	..	..	..	66,94,38,832	

No. 109.—DEMAND, COLLECTION AND BALANCE OF PRINCIPAL AND INTEREST DUE TO CO-OPERATIVE SOCIETIES
FROM 1949-50 TO 1953-54 IN THE MADRAS STATE.

[Source : Registrar of Co-operative Societies, Madras.]

	Principal including arrears.					Interest due in previous years (arrear interest).				
	(C) 1949-50. (2)	(C) 1950-51. (3)	(C) 1951-52. (4)	(C) 1952-53. (5)	(M) 1953-54. (6)	(C) 1949-50. (7)	(C) 1950-51. (8)	(C) 1951-52. (9)		
Demand—										
Central Banks	9,44,22,996	10,65,55,722	12,81,24,097	13,78,71,562	10,11,76,923	55,764	27,85,993	39,583		
Agricultural Societies	7,80,75,732	9,47,43,295	11,22,88,434	12,01,22,830	6,68,65,134	27,84,276	27,85,993	32,29,254		
Non-Agricultural Societies	8,77,93,983	10,10,77,124	11,18,13,665	11,90,30,793	9,95,60,955	9,40,448	10,14,467	12,31,496		
Total	26,02,92,681	30,23,76,141	35,22,86,196	37,70,25,125	26,75,93,017	37,80,483	38,42,581	45,90,333		
Collection—										
Central Banks	8,97,01,144	10,09,63,712	11,40,09,023	11,89,41,495	9,41,35,463	25,972	11,595	8,221		
Agricultural Societies	6,10,57,027	7,35,98,442	8,17,92,571	8,38,12,256	4,73,08,403	10,95,656	12,03,730	14,48,247		
Non-Agricultural Societies	7,78,06,537	8,90,89,338	9,67,85,017	10,22,61,305	8,83,54,317	5,06,104	5,59,467	7,46,197		
Total	22,85,64,758	26,26,91,492	29,25,86,611	30,50,35,056	22,97,98,183	16,27,732	17,74,732	22,02,965		
Balance—										
Central Banks	47,21,852	64,72,010	1,41,25,074	1,89,30,007	70,41,465	29,792	30,506	31,362		
Agricultural Societies	1,70,18,705	2,11,44,853	3,04,95,803	3,63,10,544	1,95,66,726	16,88,620	15,82,383	17,81,007		
Non-Agricultural Societies	99,57,386	1,20,67,786	1,50,28,648	1,67,49,428	1,11,96,638	4,34,344	4,55,090	4,84,999		
Total	3,16,97,923	3,96,84,649	5,96,49,585	7,19,90,039	3,77,94,822	21,53,756	20,67,769	22,97,368		
Percentage of Balance to Demand—										
Central Banks	0.5	6.07	11.00	13.73	6.96	58.42	72.46	79.20		
Agricultural Societies	21.80	29.32	27.15	30.23	29.23	60.68	56.79	55.15		
Non-Agricultural Societies	11.35	11.94	13.44	14.07	11.24	46.18	44.85	31.26		
Interest due in previous years (arrear interest)—cont.										
	Interest due in previous years (arrear interest).					Interest due in current year.				
	(C) 1952-53. (10)	(M) 1953-54. (11)	(C) 1949-50. (12)	(C) 1950-51. (13)	(C) 1951-52. (14)	(C) 1952-53. (15)	(C) 1953-54. (16)			
Demand—										
Central Banks	56,994	23,01,016	61,47,625	60,47,535	73,76,829	81,96,123	42,48,476			
Agricultural Societies	37,62,547	10,53,315	68,94,126	78,92,270	96,22,168	1,07,47,713	65,53,245			
Non-Agricultural Societies	14,85,753	10,53,315	50,80,340	59,23,147	68,26,296	71,58,719	57,12,439			
Total	53,05,294	38,54,331	1,81,22,091	1,98,63,002	2,38,24,903	2,61,02,555	1,65,14,159			
Collection—										
Central Banks	1,839	13,61,907	61,34,640	60,35,677	73,47,991	81,90,008	42,45,531			
Agricultural Societies	18,74,551	0,01,985	57,46,829	65,35,103	77,37,322	82,84,608	52,52,410			
Non-Agricultural Societies	9,56,115	10,01,985	45,54,152	52,45,208	59,36,964	59,58,394	50,21,786			
Total	28,41,55	10,62,942	1,04,35,621	1,78,66,993	2,10,21,977	2,23,43,003	1,45,19,727			
Balance—										
Central Banks	46,105	14,39,109	12,985	10,903	23,538	96,117	2,944			
Agricultural Societies	19,87,996	4,42,280	11,47,297	13,07,162	18,84,846	24,63,105	13,00,835			
Non-Agricultural Societies	5,29,638	18,91,389	5,26,183	6,77,939	8,89,542	12,00,385	6,90,653			
Total	24,63,739	18,91,389	16,86,470	19,96,009	28,07,926	37,59,547	19,94,432			
Percentage of Balance to Demand—										
Central Banks	80.89	51.37	0.3	0.18	0.40	1.17	0.70			
Agricultural Societies	50.17	42.94	16.63	11.55	19.59	23.98	19.84			
Non-Agricultural Societies	35.15		10.28	11.45	13.03	16.77	13.46			

No. 110.—LOANS ISSUED BY THE CO-OPERATIVE SOCIETIES (OTHER THAN CENTRAL AND PRIMARY LAND MORTGAGE BANKS) IN THE MADRAS STATE DURING THE FIVE YEARS ENDED 30TH JUNE 1954 CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO (i) PURPOSE AND (ii) VALUE.

[Source : Registrar of Co-operative Societies Madras.]

Classification.	1949-50.			1950-51.			1951-52.			1952-53.			1953-54.		
	(C)		Per-centage.	(C)		Per-centage.	(C)		Per-centage.	(C)		Per-centage.	(M)		Per-centage.
	Amount.	RS.		Amount.	RS.		Amount.	RS.		Amount.	RS.		Amount.	RS.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
(a) Purpose.															
For cultivation expenses	4,40,82,251	53.38	6,51,41,578	57.37	5,11,47,563	55.58	5,83,07,715	64.36	2,72,12,694	56.49			2,72,12,694	64.36	56.49
For purchase of cattle	1,08,40,198	12.55	1,15,00,495	12.17	1,16,76,188	12.69	90,40,661	9.94	67,10,744	13.70			67,10,744	9.94	13.70
For payment of tax	13,10,852	1.59	24,63,835	2.15	17,92,808	1.95	21,00,336	2.37	2,45,917	0.50			2,45,917	2.37	0.50
For improvement of lands	27,23,956	3.30	44,00,595	4.58	51,70,710	5.42	41,44,949	4.58	28,50,755	6.87			28,50,755	4.58	6.87
For purchase of raw materials	6,58,246	0.80	6,78,278	0.71	14,63,845	1.62	8,31,317	0.92	8,64,068	1.76			8,64,068	0.92	1.76
For trade	69,15,363	8.37	55,98,799	5.82	36,50,479	3.97	38,64,748	4.27	13,15,872	2.68			13,15,872	4.27	2.68
For education	1,74,951	0.21	1,15,348	0.12	1,31,023	0.14	88,104	0.10	98,149	0.20			98,149	0.10	0.20
For building, buying and retailing of houses	17,68,521	2.13	18,00,583	1.87	14,68,425	1.63	15,29,494	1.69	6,21,865	1.27			6,21,865	1.69	1.27
For manufacture and purchase of country carts	4,20,521	0.51	2,76,577	0.29	3,93,800	0.33	2,51,146	0.28	1,44,146	0.33			1,44,146	0.28	0.33
For purchase of land	18,11,665	2.19	17,80,391	1.85	10,19,836	1.11	7,15,903	0.79	4,75,735	0.97			4,75,735	0.79	0.97
For purchase of food and necessities of life	82,42,907	9.93	83,02,127	8.63	94,51,730	10.27	65,68,559	7.25	2,82,682	5.83			2,82,682	7.25	5.83
Total loans for productive purposes	7,58,84,434	94.88	9,18,55,987	95.16	8,73,35,537	94.91	8,74,55,619	96.55	4,34,78,557	88.85			4,34,78,557	96.55	88.85
For paying prior debts	32,17,601	3.89	33,42,659	3.48	33,92,582	3.69	25,11,087	2.77	49,89,565	10.17			49,89,565	2.77	10.17
For marriages	1,61,900	0.20	1,68,045	0.17	3,57,454	0.39	1,19,645	0.21	1,00,534	0.20			1,00,534	0.21	0.20
For other ceremonies	1,10,634	0.13	76,320	0.08	1,39,609	0.20	1,57,225	0.20	15,128	0.03			15,128	0.20	0.03
For litigation and other non-productive purposes	7,41,023	0.90	6,50,655	0.71	7,13,223	0.81	2,46,658	0.27	4,69,838	0.95			4,69,838	0.27	0.95
Total loans for non-productive purposes	10,13,562	1.23	9,25,120	4.44	13,00,796	1.40	6,27,228	0.63	55,75,065	11.35			55,75,065	0.63	11.35
Grand total	8,26,15,597	100.00	..	..	9,20,28,905	100.00	9,05,93,914	100.00	4,90,53,622	100.00			4,90,53,622	100.00	100.00
(b) Value.															
Loans not exceeding Rs. 50	69,34,405	8.39	74,07,001	7.71	64,59,057	7.01	59,24,480	6.55	28,58,804	5.82			28,58,804	6.55	5.82
Loans exceeding Rs. 50 but not exceeding Rs. 100	1,15,93,737	14.03	1,37,88,535	13.30	1,17,06,487	12.72	1,16,56,914	12.86	67,31,521	13.72			67,31,521	12.86	13.72
Loans exceeding Rs. 100 but not exceeding Rs. 250	2,25,32,991	27.28	2,54,03,846	29.55	2,60,57,392	28.32	2,46,05,429	27.16	1,48,39,251	30.26			1,48,39,251	27.16	30.26
Loans exceeding Rs. 250	4,15,54,464	50.30	4,75,24,061	49.44	4,78,2,969	51.95	4,83,98,091	53.43	2,46,24,046	50.20			2,46,24,046	53.43	50.20
Total	8,26,15,597	100.00	9,61,23,763	100.00	9,20,28,905	100.00	9,05,93,914	100.00	4,90,53,622	100.00			4,90,53,622	100.00	100.00

No. 110.--LOANS ISSUED BY THE CO-OPERATIVE SOCIETIES (OTHER THAN CENTRAL AND PRIMARY LAND MORTGAGE BANKS) IN THE MADRAS STATE DURING THE FIVE YEARS ENDED 30TH JUNE 1954 CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO (i) PURPOSE AND (ii) VALUE.—cont.

Classification.	Non-Agricultural societies.									
	1949-50.		1950-51.		1951-52.		1952-53.		1953-54.	
	Amount. (12) RS.	Per-centage. (13)	Amount. (14) RS.	Per-centage. (15)	Amount. (16) RS.	Per-centage. (17)	Amount. (18) RS.	Per-centage. (19)	Amount. (20) RS.	Per-centage. (21)
(a) Purpose.										
For cultivation expenses	38,20,146	4.13	58,96,161	5.30	66,18,187	5.80	71,80,854	6.35	58,62,075	5.34
For purchase of cattle	10,41,048	1.13	11,41,866	1.03	15,68,707	1.37	9,40,594	0.83	10,54,866	0.96
For payment of list	1,87,338	0.20	14,47,710	1.30	1,08,654	0.10	1,43,964	0.13	99,832	0.09
For improvement of lands	9,65,345	1.04	17,51,246	1.57	28,94,377	2.54	7,46,280	0.66	5,92,806	0.54
For purchase of raw materials	11,39,182	1.23	14,09,456	1.27	17,61,156	1.54	10,99,690	0.97	14,02,828	1.23
For trade	1,65,352	1.78	2,09,79,701	18.84	1,76,75,738	15.48	1,75,67,797	15.53	1,48,28,023	13.51
For education	17,03,228	1.84	14,64,200	1.32	18,99,654	1.66	10,39,492	0.92	6,27,166	0.57
For building, buying and repairing of houses	97,12,750	10.51	1,28,40,819	11.53	1,93,41,509	17.38	1,03,30,250	9.13	80,33,684	7.31
For manufacture and purchase of country carts	2,10,310	0.23	5,6,964	0.48	2,26,193	0.20	2,78,801	0.25	3,45,211	0.33
For purchase of land	19,00,341	2.06	18,24,980	1.64	18,07,065	1.59	12,55,435	1.14	12,43,287	1.13
For purchase of food and necessaries of life	2,05,26,352	22.21	2,78,57,606	25.02	2,59,61,039	22.74	2,84,74,197	25.17	2,00,16,389	18.23
Total loans for productive purposes	5,77,45,263	62.47	7,71,63,709	69.30	8,03,62,269	70.40	6,90,87,284	61.08	5,41,25,748	49.29
For paying prior debts	2,42,57,751	26.25	2,59,53,189	23.31	2,49,27,693	21.84	3,05,64,146	27.02	4,38,85,123	39.97
For marriages	36,74,031	3.98	40,94,397	3.68	41,94,071	3.67	77,17,417	6.82	86,51,407	7.88
For other remittances	29,57,093	3.20	14,93,197	1.26	13,66,474	1.20	37,22,901	3.29	15,90,122	1.45
For litigation and other non-productive purposes	87,91,094	4.10	27,16,554	2.45	33,03,523	2.89	20,09,328	1.79	15,51,607	1.41
Total loans for non-productive purposes	1,04,22,223	11.28	£2,11,663	7.39	88,64,068	7.76	1,34,50,246	11.90	1,17,63,136	10.74
Grand total	9,24,25,212	100.00	11,13,28,866	100.00	11,41,54,030	100.00	11,31,01,676	100.00	10,98,04,012	100.00
(b) Value.										
Loans not exceeding Rs. 50	65,27,406	7.06	1,51,91,157	13.65	71,55,947	6.27	1,33,05,379	11.75	65,40,151	5.95
Loans exceeding Rs. 50 but not exceeding Rs. 100	91,62,770	9.91	63,18,704	5.68	1,28,33,082	11.24	1,37,77,427	12.18	1,13,45,089	10.35
Loans exceeding Rs. 100 but not exceeding Rs. 250	1,62,90,906	17.63	3,67,98,998	33.05	2,34,97,205	20.58	2,40,06,343	21.25	2,27,94,708	20.75
Loans exceeding Rs. 250	6,04,44,160	65.40	5,36,20,007	47.62	7,06,67,846	61.91	6,20,10,527	54.82	6,91,24,054	62.95
Total	9,24,25,212	100.00	11,13,28,866	100.00	11,41,54,030	100.00	11,31,01,676	100.00	10,98,04,012	100.00

(C) composite Madras State.

(M) Residuary Madras State.

INSURANCE

No. 111.—NUMBER OF INSURANCE COMPANIES ESTABLISHED IN THE
MADRAS STATE.

[Compiled from the "Insurance Year Book".]

Year.	Life.	Life and other insurance.	Other kind- of insurance.	Total.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1948 (M)	18	6	9	33
1949 (M)	17	7	9	33
1950 (M)	16	8	9	33
1951 (M)	15	8	9	32
1952 (M)	15	6	9	30
1953 (M)	15	6	9	30

(M) Residuary Madras State.

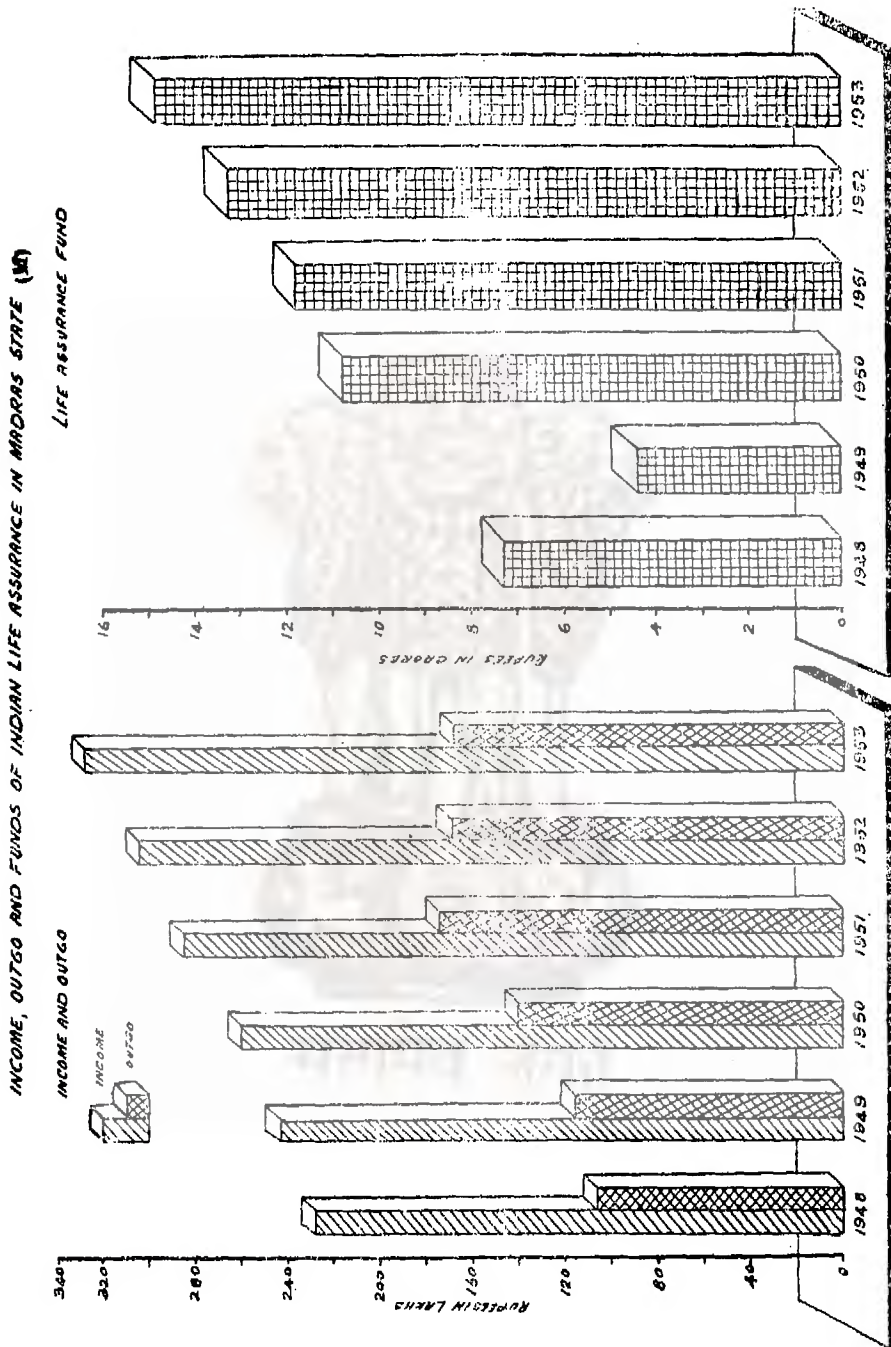
No. 112.—AMOUNT OF INCOME AND OUT-GO OF INDIAN LIFE ASSURANCE
COMPANIES IN THE MADRAS STATE.

[Compiled from the "Insurance Year Book".]

(Rupees in thousands, i.e., 000 being omitted.)

Income.	1948.	1949.	1950.	1951.	1952.	1953
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Premium of life assurance and annuities.	1,99,39	2,14,58	2,27,59	2,44,29	2,56,20	2,70,06
Net interest, dividends and rents.	22,45	26,81	31,42	38,26	45,49	54,47
Other receipts	6,50	1,36	1,64	1,90	1,46	2,83
Total	2,28,34	2,42,75	2,60,65	2,84,45	3,03,15	3,27,36
Out-go.						
Claims by death	18,96	20,74	21,98	21,18	21,74	22,00
Claims by survivance	19,09	20,06	25,03	32,63	36,19	45,82
Surrenders including bonuses in cash and in reductions of premiums.	5,29	6,70	12,57	14,04	15,46	18,56
Annuities and pensions	27	32	40	43	43	47
Transfer of shareholders' accounts and dividends.	23	..	222	26	33	2,53
Expense of management	59,19	61,33	63,70	66,39	69,68	74,10
Depreciation transfer of investment, fluctuation account, etc.	2,72	7,24	14,87	39,80	24,96	3,78
Miscellaneous	31	7	4	33	37	16
Total	1,06,06	1,16,46	1,40,81	1,75,06	1,69,16	1,67,42
Life Insurance Fund at the end of the year.	7,32,49	4,40,34	10,80,00	11,84,13	13,27,24	14,87,12

(M) Residuary Madras State.



(M) Renduary Madras State.

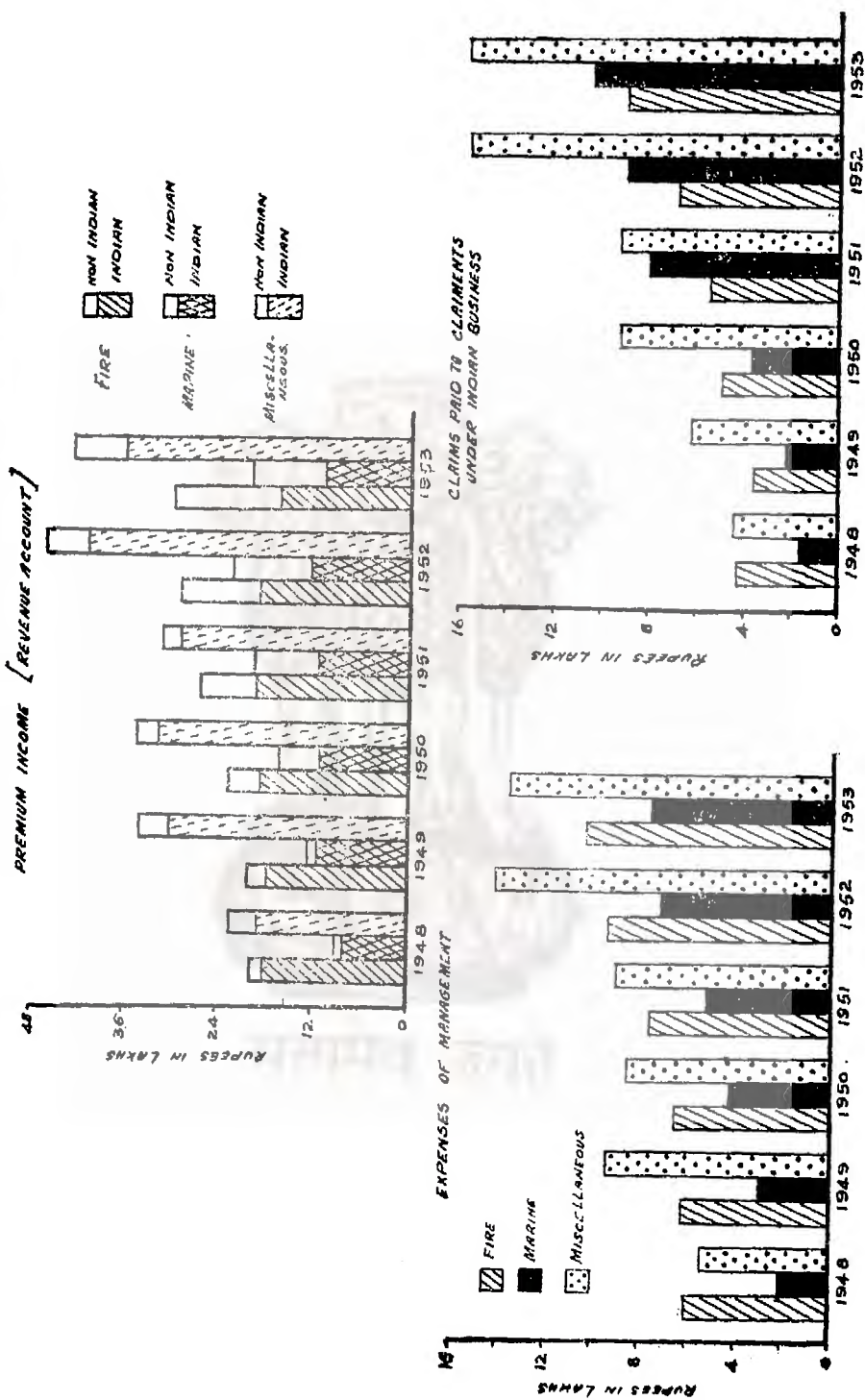
No. 113. — SUMMARY OF FIRE AND MISCELLANEOUS INSURANCE BUSINESS OF
INDIAN INSURERS IN THE MADRAS STATE.

[Compiled from the "Insurance Year Book".]

(Rupees in thousands, i.e., 000 being omitted.)

Year.	Premium income included in the Revenue Account.						Expenses of management.			Claims paid under Indian business to claimants.		
	Fire.		Marine.		Miscel- laneous.							
	Indian.	Non-Indian.	Indian.	Non-Indian.	Indian.	Non-Indian.	Fire.	Marine.	Miscellaneous.	Fire.	Marine.	Miscellaneous.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
1948 (M) ..	1,772	206	833	95	1,890	367	607	210	532	413	161	414
1949 (M) ..	1,758	272	1,176	111	3,014	425	621	303	936	352	212	621
1950 (M) ..	1,838	441	1,116	519	3,192	325	657	426	854	491	370	919
1951 (M) ..	1,908	738	1,103	842	2,719	403	761	517	909	540	800	927
1952 (M) ..	1,867	1,042	1,225	983	4,075	554	939	715	1,428	673	890	1,559
1953 (M) ..	1,628	1,868	1,145	891	3,629	643	1,940	753	1,360	904	1,039	1,563

FIRE AND MISCELLANEOUS INSURANCE BUSINESS OF INDIAN INSURANCE (MADRAS STATE) (M)



RAINFALL.

No. 114.—MONTHLY AND ANNUAL RAINFALL IN THE MADRAS STATE,

[Source : Season and Crop Report.]

Month.	1949.	1950.	1951.	1952.	1953.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
<i>Chingleput.</i>					
January .. .. .	..	0·2	0·1	0·2	0·5
February .. .. .	..	0·5	..	0·9	0·2
March .. .. .	..	0·2	0·3	0·1	..
April	0·4	..	3·5	..	0·2
May	5·7	2·8	1·0	10·9	0·1
June	4·6	1·2	1·5	1·5	1·4
July	4·5	2·7	3·5	2·1	2·6
August	7·5	5·7	6·3	5·2	3·7
September	5·7	5·1	3·3	1·0	7·3
October	3·6	7·8	1·7	6·8	15·6
November	4·6	7·8	8·2	1·7	4·7
December .. .. .	..	0·3	0·1	10·5	1·2
Annual ..	36·6	34·3	29·5	40·9	37·5

South Arcot.

January .. .. .	..	0·2	0·2	0·8	1·1
February .. .. .	..	1·8	..	1·8	0·2
March .. .. .	..	0·3	0·2	0·1	..
April	0·3	..	2·4	0·3	1·5
May	1·6	3·1	1·9	1·6	1·6
June	4·0	1·6	0·8	1·0	2·7
July	5·0	2·1	3·2	2·3	2·7
August	7·6	4·3	7·4	5·1	4·1
September	3·2	4·8	2·3	0·4	7·7
October	3·1	5·0	3·2	5·3	10·9
November	4·1	4·8	13·8	0·8	4·0
December .. .. .	..	4·3	0·3	11·8	1·2
Annual ..	28·9	32·3	35·7	31·3	37·7

North Arcot.

January .. .. .	..	0·1	..	0·1	0·2
February .. .. .	..	1·2	..	1·5	..
March .. .. .	..	0·2	1·3	..	..
April	0·7	..	3·6	0·2	2·9
May	2·6	2·0	2·8	3·6	1·4
June	6·6	0·4	0·9	1·2	3·6
July	6·3	1·9	5·4	2·1	2·9
August	7·4	4·6	5·0	4·5	4·5
September	2·2	4·6	3·6	1·0	5·7
October	6·2	4·7	3·7	5·7	12·3
November	2·1	2·4	4·6	3·5	1·5
December .. .. .	..	0·2	..	8·6	0·2
Annual ..	34·1	22·3	30·9	32·0	35·5

No. 114.—MONTHLY AND ANNUAL RAINFALL IN THE MADRAS STATE—*cont.*

Month.	1949.	1950.	1951.	1952.	1953.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
<i>Salem.</i>					
January .. .. .	..	..	..	0·1	0·1
February	0·1	2·5	..	0·8	0·2
March .. .. .	..	0·4	1·9	0·3	..
April	2·4	0·2	3·3	0·5	4·2
May	3·5	2·1	4·4	2·3	3·6
June	2·7	0·9	0·6	1·1	3·7
July	4·9	1·9	3·0	4·4	4·4
August	5·6	5·8	4·2	3·0	3·2
September	3·4	3·2	5·1	2·5	7·0
October	8·0	6·1	4·9	5·5	13·2
November	0·9	3·0	3·6	0·4	1·3
December .. .. .	..	0·1	..	6·2	..
Annual ..	31·5	26·2	31·0	27·1	40·9

<i>Coimbatore.</i>					
January .. .. .	..	..	0·1	0·1	0·1
February	0·1	1·9	..	1·2	0·6
March .. .. .	..	0·6	1·2	0·5	0·7
April	4·1	0·4	3·7	1·4	5·0
May	4·3	1·4	4·8	1·3	3·7
June	1·1	0·4	0·8	0·6	2·0
July	2·9	1·1	1·4	2·6	2·7
August	2·0	4·1	2·1	4·4	1·2
September	1·4	1·7	4·3	1·8	3·5
October	6·5	4·8	2·8	3·2	3·4
November	1·4	3·0	5·7	0·5	2·0
December .. .. .	..	0·2	0·3	4·4	0·2
Annual ..	23·8	19·6	27·2	22·0	25·1

<i>Tiruchirappalli.</i>					
January	0·1	..	0·1	0·4	0·3
February .. .. .	..	3·1	..	1·8	0·4
March .. .. .	..	0·2	0·8	0·1	..
April	2·0	0·2	3·0	0·6	5·0
May	5·0	2·3	3·2	1·1	2·6
June	2·0	0·6	0·5	1·1	2·1
July	2·9	0·7	4·0	5·0	3·2
August	8·2	6·1	3·1	1·0	3·3
September	3·0	2·5	2·6	1·3	6·1
October	8·7	7·6	4·7	5·6	11·4
November	2·9	4·4	6·7	1·1	3·1
December .. .. .	..	0·8	..	6·4	0·4
Annual ..	34·8	28·5	28·7	25·5	37·0

No. 114.—MONTHLY AND ANNUAL RAINFALL IN THE MADRAS STATE—*cont.*

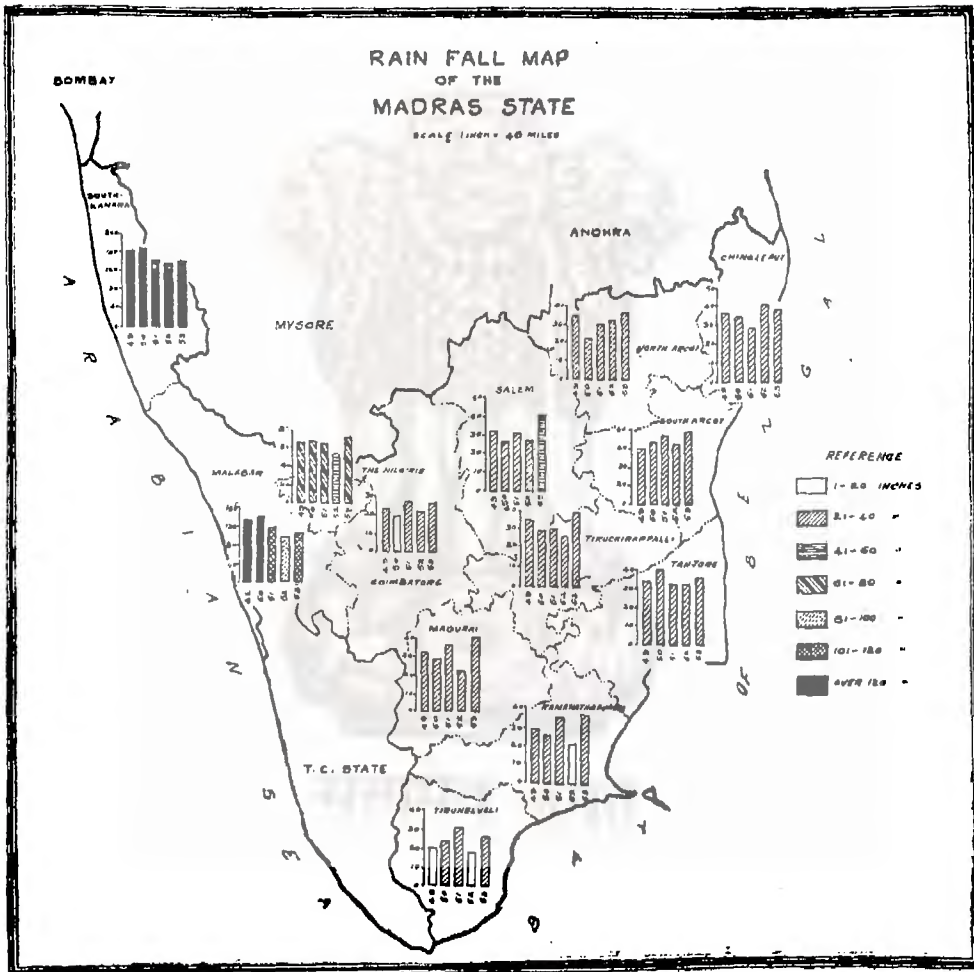
Month	1949.	1950.	1951.	1952.	1953.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
<i>Tanjore.</i>					
January	0.4	0.6	1.1	2.3	1.8
February .. . . .	..	3.5	..	2.5	0.6
March .. . . .	..	0.4	0.6	0.2	..
April	0.9	0.3	2.4	1.1	2.4
May	2.3	2.9	2.3	0.5	..
June	1.8	0.6	0.5	0.6	1.1
July	5.1	0.8	4.0	4.7	3.0
August	7.2	6.7	3.1	2.3	1.5
September	3.0	3.8	2.6	0.7	3.9
October	5.8	5.7	3.8	4.0	9.2
November	6.3	9.9	10.3	4.4	9.0
December	0.2	4.9	1.4	8.8	3.0
Annual ..	33.0	39.2	32.1	32.1	35.5

<i>Madurai.</i>					
January	0.6	..	0.6	0.4	0.1
February	0.5	3.2	..	2.8	1.3
March .. . . .	..	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.3
April	4.7	0.8	6.1	1.4	7.4
May	4.0	2.7	3.1	1.1	1.3
June	1.3	0.4	0.2	0.5	2.7
July	2.9	1.0	2.5	1.0	2.9
August	5.6	4.9	2.8	1.8	2.2
September	3.0	1.8	8.6	2.2	4.8
October	6.8	9.1	5.2	4.5	11.9
November	2.7	2.8	6.0	1.2	3.2
December .. . . .	..	1.1	0.2	3.2	0.7
Annual ..	32.1	28.6	36.1	20.8	38.8

<i>Ramanathapuram.</i>					
January	2.2	0.2	1.0	0.9	0.4
February	0.2	5.3	0.1	2.3	1.4
March .. . . .	..	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.2
April	2.8	0.8	7.5	1.6	4.9
May	3.6	1.2	1.8	1.0	0.6
June	0.8	0.1	0.2	0.3	1.6
July	2.0	1.0	1.4	1.5	2.2
August	3.4	4.3	2.6	1.7	2.3
September	1.7	1.4	4.4	0.9	3.3
October	5.1	6.5	3.6	4.3	8.9
November	5.7	1.9	10.4	3.3	7.2
December	0.8	1.5	0.6	2.0	1.3
Annual ..	28.3	24.9	34.3	20.2	34.3

No. 114.—MONTHLY AND ANNUAL RAINFALL IN THE MADRAS STATE—*cont.*

Months.	1949.	1950.	1951.	1952.	1953.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
<i>Tirunelveli.</i>					
January	0.7	..	1.8	1.0	1.3
February	0.2	3.0	0.1	2.7	0.7
March	0.3	1.8	0.9	0.4	0.9
April	1.8	1.3	6.0	2.8	3.2
May	2.6	1.3	1.8	0.5	0.7
June	0.4	0.4	0.9	0.2	0.3
July	0.9	0.3	0.7	0.2	2.3
August	1.2	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.8
September	0.6	0.6	3.3	0.7	0.8
October	3.1	4.1	2.7	2.8	5.4
November	7.4	5.6	11.7	3.2	7.8
December	0.6	3.9	0.7	1.8	0.8
Annual ..	19.8	22.9	31.0	16.7	25.0
<i>Malabar.</i>					
January .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..
February .. .. .	..	1.5	0.1	1.4	0.9
March	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2
April	3.5	1.4	7.1	2.8	3.8
May	19.7	8.5	4.4	5.5	2.2
June	23.5	28.1	32.1	27.2	14.2
July	36.7	43.2	25.6	22.4	49.8
August	19.0	15.2	18.1	16.7	14.6
September	14.6	16.6	11.2	1.2	3.0
October	8.0	10.0	7.9	12.7	14.7
November	2.0	4.8	7.8	0.5	1.3
December .. .. .	..	..	0.8	2.6	..
Annual ..	127.1	129.6	115.5	93.4	104.7
<i>South Kanara.</i>					
January .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..
February .. .. .	..	0.1	..	0.1	..
March .. .. .	..	..	0.1	..	..
April	0.4	0.2	3.4	2.2	1.4
May	15.6	4.3	3.2	4.4	0.6
June	37.6	37.7	40.2	44.0	22.1
July	53.6	62.2	42.9	34.1	72.8
August	28.8	18.3	18.3	28.4	21.7
September	19.9	30.6	13.5	2.3	6.6
October	5.4	6.6	7.6	19.6	13.7
November	1.1	2.9	4.1	..	0.2
December .. .. .	..	..	..	1.3	..
Annual ..	162.4	162.9	139.3	136.4	139.1
<i>The Nilgiris.</i>					
January .. .. .	..	..	1.0	0.8	1.0
February .. .. .	..	2.9	..	3.3	0.8
March .. .. .	..	0.8	1.4	0.3	0.8
April	4.8	0.7	6.6	3.4	6.0
May	7.9	3.8	4.9	2.5	2.9
June	7.4	6.1	6.8	5.6	12.4
July	14.2	16.0	18.4	9.1	15.2
August	9.9	12.5	5.3	5.6	11.7
September	5.3	8.7	6.3	3.1	5.6
October	11.6	7.9	4.5	6.8	14.4
November	4.0	5.7	9.2	1.3	1.4
December .. .. .	..	1.2	0.4	7.8	0.5
Annual ..	65.1	66.3	64.8	49.6	72.7



AGRICULTURE.

No. 115.—TOTAL AREA OF LAND IN THE MADRAS STATE.

[Compiled from the Season and Crop Report.]

Districts.	1949-50.	1950-51.	1951-52.	1952-53.	1953-54.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.
Chingleput	1,953,079	1,953,079	1,958,792	1,958,792	1,958,792
Madras	31,503	31,315	31,315	31,315	31,315
South Arcot	2,693,024	2,693,024	2,693,158	2,693,158	2,693,158
North Arcot	2,974,637	2,978,241	2,978,241	2,978,241	2,978,241
Salem	4,476,668	4,459,629	4,467,895	4,467,905	4,467,905
Coimbatore	4,551,876	4,551,876	4,551,876	4,551,876	4,551,876
Tiruchirappalli	3,490,620	3,490,620	3,490,620	3,490,620	3,490,620
Tanjore	2,397,981	2,392,405	2,392,405	2,392,405	2,392,405
Madurai	3,115,718	3,115,718	3,115,718	3,115,718	3,115,718
Ramanathapuram	3,088,090	3,088,090	3,088,194	3,088,194	3,088,194
Tirunelveli	2,775,997	2,775,997	2,776,057	2,776,057	2,776,057
Malabar	3,713,011	3,713,113	3,713,105	3,713,105	3,713,105
South Kanara	2,565,294	2,565,294	2,565,294	2,565,294	2,565,294
The Nilgiris	628,887	628,887	628,947	628,947	628,947
Total	38,456,390	38,437,885	38,451,617	38,451,627	38,451,627

No. 116.—CLASSIFICATION OF AREA—FOREST.

[Compiled from the Season and Crop Report.]

Districts.	1949-50.	1950-51.	1951-52.	1952-53.	1953-54.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.
Chingleput	120,834	120,834	120,834	120,834	120,834
South Arcot	158,618	158,618	158,618	158,618	158,618
North Arcot	768,182	768,182	768,182	775,102	775,102
Salem	1,023,378	983,726	990,058	1,040,099	1,024,099
Coimbatore	1,443,347	1,443,347	1,443,347	1,443,347	1,443,347
Tiruchirappalli	168,359	187,781	187,781	187,781	197,297
Tanjore	30,890	30,857	30,857	30,857	30,862
Madurai	394,145	394,145	394,145	394,145	394,145
Ramanathapuram	99,116	59,690	59,690	62,743	62,743
Tirunelveli	304,024	304,012	304,487	304,487	303,837
Malabar	616,842	610,416	610,355	636,392	637,898
South Kanara	515,101	514,789	514,789	514,789	514,864
The Nilgiris	316,371	342,161	342,156	342,166	341,928
Total	5,989,207	5,918,558	5,925,299	5,995,360	6,005,574

No. 117.—CLASSIFICATION OF AREA—BARREN AND UNCULTURABLE LAND.

[Compiled from the Season and Crop Report.]

Districts.	1949-50.	1950-51.	1951-52.	1952-53.	1953-54.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.
Chingleput	212,937	173,303	147,555	165,553	165,264
Madras	31,503				
South Arcot	379,515	382,877	388,540	387,070	387,070
North Arcot	268,465	265,354	239,205	172,978	182,875
Salem	434,700	512,075	438,880	442,254	435,775
Coimbatore	305,830	163,198	144,890	144,890	144,890
Tiruchirappalli	242,151	178,517	177,686	177,686	170,692
Tanjore	354,706	77,076	82,130	82,134	81,978
Madurai	203,312	220,143	212,036	212,036	214,036
Ramanathapuram	277,564	318,927	318,930	412,578	412,578
Tirunelveli	142,232	141,839	139,078	138,900	140,482
Malabar	35,740	217,422	207,744	209,854	207,685
South Kanara	323,122	323,067	328,105	327,752	327,471
The Nilgiris	13,305	13,618	13,618	13,618	13,619
Total	3,425,382	2,987,416	2,838,397	2,887,303	2,884,415

No. 118.—CLASSIFICATION OF AREA—LAND PUT TO NON-AGRICULTURAL USES.

(Compiled from the Season and Crop Report.)

Districts.	1949-50.	1950-51.	1951-52.	1952-53.	1953-54.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.
Chingleput	376,688	388,357	405,049	406,337	406,397
Madras .. ..	..	31,315	31,315	31,315	31,315
South Arcot	261,719	227,811	269,294	233,218	233,225
North Arcot	288,341	295,876	284,172	300,386	333,072
Salem	168,990	158,519	163,191	183,288	231,954
Coimbatore	83,698	142,601	141,108	139,175	133,693
Tiruchirappalli	463,084	518,610	511,684	511,684	517,684
Tanjore	246,154	509,075	505,599	505,778	494,268
Madurai	197,672	232,956	236,390	236,390	237,602
Ramanathapuram	345,293	363,632	367,144	321,115	284,194
Tirunelveli	193,696	191,864	190,870	193,393	190,951
Malabar	241,764	231,975	235,116	257,641	253,982
South Kanara	154,618	149,630	150,734	150,866	153,957
The Nilgiris	18,995	17,298	17,303	17,345	16,863
Total	3,041,212	3,459,549	3,511,969	3,487,931	3,524,157

No. 119.—CULTIVABLE WASTE FROM THE SEASON AND CROP.

(Compiled from the Season and Crop Report.)

Districts.	1949-50.	1950-51.	1951-52.	1952-53.	1953-54.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.
Chingleput	83,578	124,738	105,638	158,325	150,300
Madras .. ..	..	..	..	..	..
South Arcot	163,983	171,384	167,876	143,084	143,000
North Arcot	154,866	154,866	167,161	192,718	170,446
Salem	481,795	528,146	344,437	310,004	337,212
Coimbatore	703,277	134,151	132,518	186,193	158,159
Tiruchirappalli	317,863	334,810	340,350	340,350	310,138
Tanjore	119,245	94,015	96,834	111,634	110,607
Madurai	136,463	129,742	119,725	92,971	134,392
Ramanathapuram	606,240	611,296	594,826	507,412	408,443
Tirunelveli	330,210	265,998	295,272	286,056	284,296
Malabar	561,466	432,856	273,966	250,966	243,696
South Kanara	196,949	213,698	213,284	212,585	209,240
The Nilgiris	68,349	67,760	67,760	64,501	65,551
Total	2,927,284	3,263,460	2,919,647	2,857,099	2,725,480

PERMANENT PASTURES AND GRAZING LANDS.

Districts.	1949-50.	1950-51.	1951-52.	1952-53.	1953-54.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.
Chingleput	134,073	102,212	92,478	105,025	102,592
Madras .. ..	..	..	..	..	..
South Arcot	22,815	28,631	31,685	34,092	34,092
North Arcot	50,651	50,651	52,230	51,388	51,051
Salem	155,468	117,380	108,339	154,023	128,381
Coimbatore	32,036	60,538	58,283	69,919	61,165
Tiruchirappalli	116,770	105,142	105,406	105,406	135,502
Tanjore	11,414	13,002	13,571	13,633	14,019
Madurai	289,506	297,461	297,484	297,488	297,488
Ramanathapuram	45,855	41,673	41,673	38,173	38,173
Tirunelveli	72,567	72,022	69,404	70,639	72,407
Malabar	24,716	34,881	34,857	36,566	35,621
South Kanara	129,272	125,018	125,031	126,104	129,582
The Nilgiris	18,984	18,997	18,997	18,997	18,997
Total	1,104,127	1,067,658	1,049,438	1,121,453	1,119,070

LAND UNDER MISCELLANEOUS TREES, CROPS AND GROVES NOT INCLUDED IN NET AREA SOWN.

Districts. (1)	1949-50. (2) ACS.	1950-51. (3) ACS.	1951-52. (4) ACS.	1952-53. (5) ACS.	1953-54. (6) ACS.
Chingleput	78,600	56,233	53,672	54,215	70,190
Madras .. ..	..	..	..	..	..
South Arcot	80,726	101,745	105,612	90,931	95,481
North Arcot	38,631	41,180	35,830	32,861	32,061
Salem	88,417	59,640	67,463	81,764	87,882
Coimbatore	6,509	8,958	8,645	19,317	15,038
Tiruchirappalli	60,859	69,052	69,278	67,782	50,220
Tanjore	37,321	50,437	62,662	64,111	64,289
Madurai	73,460	86,075	83,231	83,344	85,176
Ramanathapuram	61,879	58,086	62,101	52,411	52,415
Tirunelveli	42,072	38,739	32,354	30,548	29,301
Malabar	203,299	281,750	261,025	270,584	270,708
South Kanara	441,032	380,019	379,033	396,543	404,317
The Nilgiris	11,236	15,461	16,810	16,983	16,680
Total ..	1,223,841	1,247,405	1,237,716	1,261,394	1,273,758

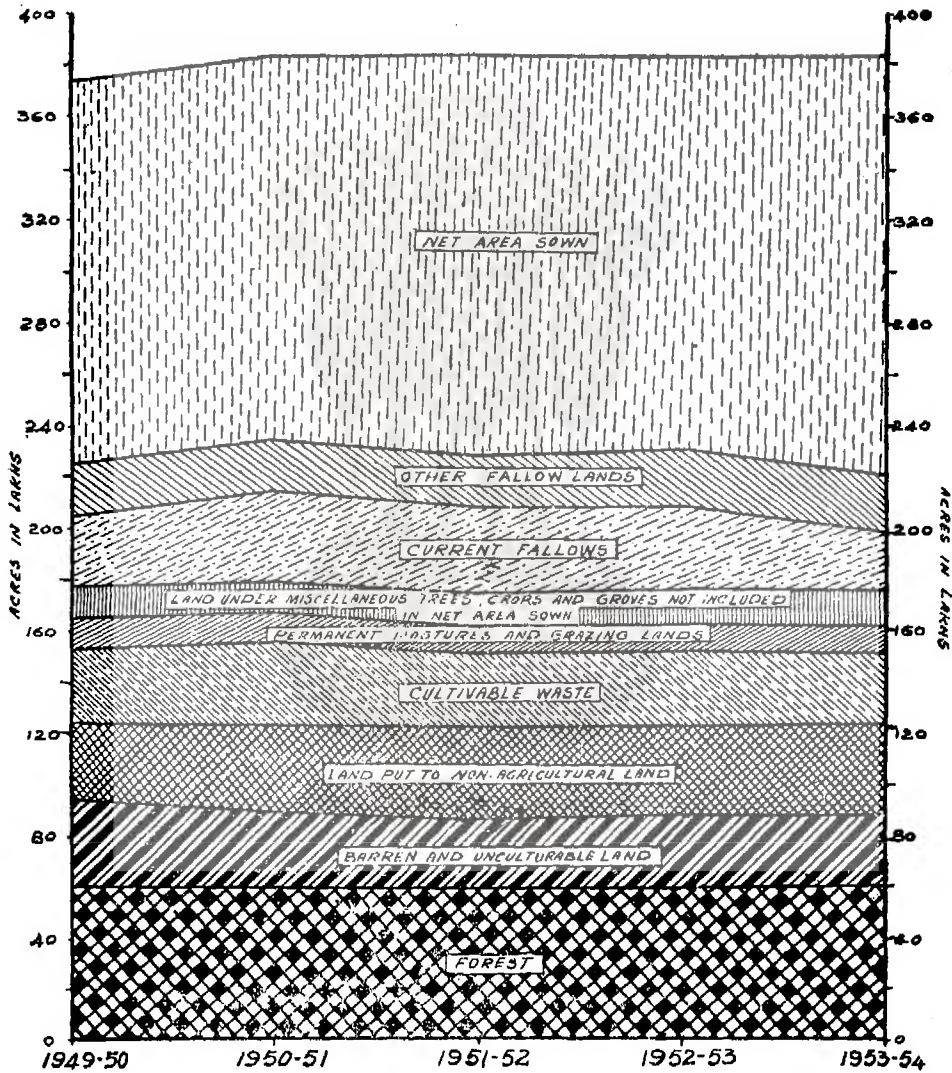
CURRENT FALLOWS.

Districts. (1)	1949-50. (2) ACS.	1950-51. (3) ACS.	1951-52. (4) ACS.	1952-53. (5) ACS.	1953-54. (6) ACS.
Chingleput	123,181	179,383	176,915	122,415	123,101
Madras .. ..	..	..	..	..	..
South Arcot	152,581	206,360	155,022	185,624	157,281
North Arcot	169,242	247,297	197,627	229,861	143,486
Salem	252,187	286,797	625,163	320,681	199,043
Coimbatore	109,960	753,836	601,313	570,314	539,963
Tiruchirappalli	377,124	341,638	366,833	414,423	162,562
Tanjore	153,132	126,344	115,121	129,305	105,410
Madurai	440,858	356,010	337,918	363,095	272,126
Ramanathapuram	542,667	597,982	354,372	468,790	354,372
Tirunelveli	331,833	319,329	236,966	293,385	216,923
Malabar	77,782	53,050	57,867	63,617	58,419
South Kanara	64,081	105,856	103,095	99,411	96,125
The Nilgiris	36,640	39,045	35,153	32,594	32,249
Total ..	2,831,268	3,613,227	3,363,365	3,293,515	2,461,060

OTHER FALLOW LANDS.

Districts. (1)	1949-50. (2) ACS.	1950-51. (3) ACS.	1951-52. (4) ACS.	1952-53. (5) ACS.	1953-54. (6) ACS.
Chingleput	131,985	169,897	234,793	221,096	206,548
Madras .. ..	..	..	..	..	..
South Arcot	89,968	95,478	60,154	107,036	97,704
North Arcot	67,752	83,353	82,793	115,764	105,774
Salem	293,587	166,638	176,748	156,516	173,097
Coimbatore	181,159	94,310	74,170	108,143	99,048
Tiruchirappalli	140,696	132,251	128,566	149,358	164,987
Tanjore	42,636	88,416	91,875	93,833	84,067
Madurai	211,059	193,919	214,631	233,631	222,232
Ramanathapuram	149,334	230,794	62,074	102,929	102,929
Tirunelveli	390,901	376,355	372,574	411,095	375,024
Malabar	171,748	176,215	354,982	354,479	344,118
South Kanara	166,932	179,836	182,298	164,443	149,709
The Nilgiris	15,358	14,392	14,392	19,133	21,396
Total ..	2,052,815	2,001,854	2,050,050	2,237,456	2,146,633

MADRAS STATE CLASSIFICATION OF AREA.



No. 120.—NET AREA SOWN.

(Compiled from the Season and Crop Report.)

Districts.	1949-50.	1950-51.	1951-52.	1952-53.	1953-54.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.
Chingleput	691,203	638,122	621,858	604,992	613,566
Madras .. ..	..	..	..	..	..
South Arcot	1,380,399	1,320,070	1,356,357	1,353,485	1,380,687
North Arcot	1,168,007	1,071,412	1,151,041	1,107,183	1,184,374
Salem	1,578,146	1,646,678	1,553,616	1,795,276	1,850,462
Coimbatore	1,686,060	1,750,937	1,947,602	1,870,278	1,956,573
Tiruchirappalli	1,603,414	1,622,519	1,603,036	1,536,150	1,781,538
Tanjore	1,402,483	1,403,183	1,393,756	1,361,120	1,406,905
Madurai	1,169,213	1,215,267	1,220,158	1,202,618	1,253,521
Ramanathapuram	960,342	806,607	1,227,384	1,122,043	1,372,347
Tirunelveli	968,462	1,065,839	1,135,052	1,047,554	1,162,836
Malabar	1,579,654	1,674,518	1,674,192	1,633,006	1,655,978
South Kanara	574,192	573,381	568,925	572,801	580,029
The Nilgiris	99,649	100,155	102,753	103,610	101,664
Total	14,861,254	14,878,758	15,555,736	15,310,116	16,311,480

No. 121.—AREA SOWN WITH CROPS.

(Compiled from the Season and Crop Report.)

Districts.	1949-50.	1950-51.	1951-52.	1952-53.	1953-54.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.
<i>Paddy.</i>					
Chingleput	550,587	494,852	475,629	556,455	581,062
South Arcot	534,976	455,971	482,940	492,451	580,962
North Arcot	429,598	289,946	317,054	380,612	497,367
Salem	191,460	160,695	152,723	145,667	243,563
Coimbatore	137,030	112,718	121,392	113,205	132,158
Tiruchirappalli	470,901	440,939	422,364	360,219	514,929
Tanjore	1,350,105	1,332,478	1,336,493	1,285,036	1,353,790
Madurai	339,802	364,436	328,223	258,026	325,901
Ramanathapuram	331,499	241,730	382,168	333,798	447,085
Tirunelveli	292,770	312,573	356,946	244,068	319,213
Malabar	835,583	844,167	844,653	836,363	863,997
South Kanara	541,154	549,961	547,730	553,912	557,320
The Nilgiris	6,881	7,969	8,015	7,554	7,739
Total	6,012,346	5,560,435	5,779,330	5,567,366	6,425,084

Cholam.

Chingleput	5,965	6,299	9,824	10,350	7,398
South Arcot	117,637	120,968	158,279	158,229	153,253
North Arcot	91,894	76,382	118,690	141,341	128,271
Salem	249,574	247,955	235,594	340,474	294,756
Coimbatore	460,993	409,096	496,324	445,900	548,189
Tiruchirappalli	291,569	234,728	307,288	301,769	346,787
Tanjore	508	777	621	627	3,621
Madurai	332,762	298,100	315,936	274,582	382,654
Ramanathapuram	52,505	33,522	54,848	46,354	47,274
Tirunelveli	77,117	73,790	79,912	91,296	81,743
Malabar	554	798	609	550	809
South Kanara .. ..	..	..	..	..	..
The Nilgiris	38	38	101	76	45
Total	1,685,006	1,502,453	1,777,936	1,811,548	1,994,806

No. 121.—AREA SOWN WITH CROPS—*cont.*

Districts. (1)	1949-50. (2) ACS.	1950-51. (3) ACS.	1951-52. (4) ACS.	1952-53. (5) ACS.	1953-54. (6) ACS.
<i>Cumbu.</i>					
Chingleput	15,283	11,279	11,621	18,018	13,598
South Arcot	125,305	118,210	115,820	123,876	157,391
North Arcot	86,255	56,088	67,033	74,132	86,203
Salem	214,180	183,383	193,236	250,429	319,329
Coimbatore	275,011	267,676	316,832	256,852	424,089
Tiruchirappalli	216,637	236,717	222,225	275,017	286,593
Tanjore	5,822	4,724	4,939	4,879	4,215
Madurai	44,449	47,859	56,908	75,158	76,492
Ramanathapuram	85,172	76,050	165,898	194,196	193,399
Tirunelveli	134,859	157,896	178,502	181,650	205,681
Malabar	5	9	1	721	126
South Kanara .. ..	..	..	..	..	..
The Nilgiris	8	..	11	2	19
Total ..	1,202,486	1,159,891	1,336,026	1,454,930	1,767,135

Ragi.

Chingleput	92,693	84,316	76,831	100,257	83,232
South Arcot	77,466	69,494	72,077	96,624	94,282
North Arcot	92,205	82,109	96,054	117,756	119,097
Salem	263,703	277,020	258,207	267,193	313,829
Coimbatore	131,731	103,796	117,450	120,422	137,008
Tiruchirappalli	60,475	53,196	56,526	54,713	56,942
Tanjore	12,090	11,136	11,267	13,836	19,554
Madurai	47,144	40,065	52,511	40,062	51,345
Ramanathapuram	70,062	52,780	98,908	72,378	116,961
Tirunelveli	23,220	22,352	23,366	25,415	25,483
Malabar	5,456	4,559	4,732	4,684	5,441
South Kanara	4,813	5,127	4,927	4,873	4,895
The Nilgiris	3,837	4,183	3,758	3,320	2,934
Total ..	884,895	810,133	876,614	921,533	1,031,003

Korra.

Chingleput	1,232	1,992	2,533	2,469	2,454
South Arcot	11,094	16,609	14,954	11,297	11,664
North Arcot	1,654	2,788	2,176	2,432	3,411
Salem	15,158	16,426	17,794	25,080	21,965
Coimbatore	26,455	28,176	29,863	33,766	39,470
Tiruchirappalli	824	911	951	1,024	1,423
Tanjore	48	41	47	84	96
Madurai	12,670	11,430	10,338	7,279	12,243
Ramanathapuram	4,908	1,114	21,704	5,325	384
Tirunelveli	235	280	157	146	273
Malabar	1,208	1,475	1,497	1,398	1,364
South Kanara .. ..	..	..	..	..	..
The Nilgiris	228	295	205	178	202
Total ..	75,714	81,537	102,019	90,478	94,949

No. 121.—AREA SOWN WITH CROPS—*cont.*

Districts. (1)	1949-50. (2) ACS.	1950-51. (3) ACS.	1951-52. (4) ACS.	1952-53. (5) ACS.	1953-54. (6) ACS.
<i>Varagu.</i>					
Chingleput	44,560	36,358	48,298	33,319	42,248
South Arcot	190,558	149,127	151,370	135,571	187,261
North Arcot	85,706	63,154	73,138	57,951	122,690
Salem	74,305	64,232	58,909	72,245	97,987
Coimbatore	9,330	5,243	6,542	9,394	8,398
Tiruchirappalli	184,958	166,775	156,049	171,414	250,856
Tanjore	29,589	24,054	22,063	23,569	33,429
Madurai	50,210	54,542	50,484	37,453	52,159
Ramanathapuram	54,746	52,770	59,090	86,728	135,633
Tirunelveli	5,037	5,090	5,895	4,007	4,338
Malabar	44	61	78	95	272
South Kanara .. ..	..	..	2	..	..
The Nilgiris .. ..	..	..	1	160	159
Total ..	738,043	621,406	636,919	631,906	935,430

<i>Samai.</i>					
Chingleput	222	305	595	719	827
South Arcot	3,149	4,577	4,740	4,569	5,082
North Arcot	31,759	34,571	37,466	39,757	60,773
Salem	131,775	146,027	144,177	165,384	199,859
Coimbatore	66,937	89,038	99,367	87,751	116,256
Tiruchirappalli	14,296	23,682	17,489	19,349	25,916
Tanjore	10	33	23	19	117
Madurai	48,449	68,135	84,652	117,860	67,777
Ramanathapuram	4,531	7,172	10,640	34,216	36,850
Tirunelveli	16,518	28,679	44,660	42,268	56,960
Malabar	5,688	5,425	5,778	5,633	7,052
South Kanara	488	196	194	385	376
The Nilgiris	4,493	4,564	4,140	3,882	4,017
Total ..	328,315	412,404	453,921	521,792	581,862

<i>Maize.</i>					
Chingleput	27	56	23	122	119
South Arcot	138	67	186	241	309
North Arcot	622	775	614	580	1,008
Salem	1,590	912	1,058	704	1,614
Coimbatore	519	519	278	573	523
Tiruchirappalli	2,878	1,811	1,946	4,488	18,823
Tanjore	6,470	5,881	6,941	8,952	7,162
Madurai	955	307	105	109	917
Ramanathapuram .. ..	..	..	..	..	..
Tirunelveli	1	16	..	..	4
Malabar	167	129	135	210	197
South Kanara .. ..	..	..	..	6	6
The Nilgiris	9	12	11	10	11
Total ..	13,376	10,485	11,295	15,895	30,693

No. 121.—AREA SOWN WITH CROPS—*cont.*

Districts. (1)	1949-50. (2) ACS.	1950-51. (3) ACS.	1951-52. (4) ACS.	1952-53. (5) ACS.	1953-54. (6) ACS.
<i>Other cereals.</i>					
Chingleput	7	2	277	3,713	353
South Arcot	104	85	78	127	565
North Arcot	1,885	1,907	2,759	1,837	3,235
Salem	8,403	5,720	8,029	9,615	13,110
Coimbatore	1,940	2,355	2,329	157,512	13,489
Tiruchirappalli	1,974	1,560	1,618	2,001	2,060
Tanjore	294	233	477	394	817
Madurai	24,922	29,244	36,824	53,180	38,370
Ramanathapuram	48,898	56,675	107,461	103,428	82,157
Tirunelveli	37,023	54,335	57,246	46,869	65,588
Malabar	617	1,165	3,595	27	835
South Kanara .. ..	..	..	..	..	..
The Nilgiris	1,496	1,194	2,321	2,468	2,253
Total ..	127,563	154,475	223,014	361,075	192,832

Total cereals.

Chingleput	710,576	635,459	625,631	725,323	731,291
South Arcot	1,060,327	935,108	1,003,444	1,022,985	1,190,769
North Arcot	825,578	607,720	719,984	817,560	1,022,055
Salem	1,150,148	1,102,370	1,069,635	1,278,989	1,506,012
Coimbatore	1,109,946	1,018,617	1,193,177	1,222,018	1,419,580
Tiruchirappalli	1,244,512	1,160,319	1,186,456	1,190,013	1,504,329
Tanjore	1,404,936	1,379,357	1,382,871	1,337,377	1,422,801
Madurai	910,353	866,118	935,941	868,377	1,007,858
Ramanathapuram	652,321	521,813	900,717	871,755	1,029,743
Tirunelveli	586,280	655,011	746,684	635,719	759,283
Malabar	849,322	857,788	861,078	849,681	880,093
South Kanara	546,455	555,284	552,853	559,176	562,597
The Nilgiris	16,990	18,255	18,563	17,550	17,377
Total ..	11,067,744	10,313,219	11,197,074	11,396,523	13,053,788

Greengram.

Chingleput	387	658	551	443	621
South Arcot	3,529	8,364	6,352	6,316	6,408
North Arcot	3,686	2,790	2,902	3,170	4,042
Salem	9,625	7,776	8,115	7,532	8,135
Coimbatore	12,413	10,545	12,194	8,974	13,743
Tiruchirappalli	5,957	7,254	6,699	5,358	6,623
Tanjore	68,306	79,853	47,782	55,996	64,066
Madurai	1,092	1,236	1,294	1,290	1,261
Ramanathapuram	766	770	2,331	2,896	3,563
Tirunelveli	11,400	12,243	12,819	11,668	13,100
Malabar	1,141	1,204	981	1,019	1,155
South Kanara	8,155	8,406	8,516	8,531	7,799
The Nilgiris .. ..	..	10	..	..	..
Total ..	126,457	141,109	110,536	113,193	130,516

No. 121.—AREA SOWN WITH CROPS—*cont.*

Districts, (1)	1949-50. (2) ACS.	1950-51. (3) ACS.	1951-52. (4) ACS.	1952-53. (5) ACS.	1953-54. (6) ACS.
<i>Redgram.</i>					
Chingleput	821	1,301	1,403	1,176	1,042
South Arcot	14,015	14,517	14,121	11,688	14,022
North Arcot	44,467	38,378	42,087	38,724	41,586
Salem	17,509	17,163	17,688	19,811	19,433
Coimbatore	14,257	11,666	14,514	9,650	12,868
Tiruchirappalli	59,504	24,990	56,365	34,141	54,265
Tanjore	6,444	6,436	6,336	5,266	4,402
Madurai	7,968	4,822	6,888	3,265	6,801
Ramanathapuram	4,880	2,764	8,457	1,733	9,333
Tirunelveli	7,208	3,285	6,902	916	1,933
Malabar	3,480	6,767	5,736	7,875	8,133
South Kanara .. ..	..	..	262	299	349
The Nilgiris .. ..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	180,553	132,089	180,759	134,544	174,167

<i>Blackgram.</i>					
Chingleput	6,738	6,079	5,408	6,470	4,722
South Arcot	7,338	11,133	8,744	12,224	11,405
North Arcot	5,766	6,100	4,648	4,801	4,676
Salem	8,987	21,746	6,582	7,154	6,872
Coimbatore	7,370	6,617	6,787	5,561	6,118
Tiruchirappalli	9,011	11,543	10,250	7,990	7,919
Tanjore	27,918	27,099	23,637	21,099	22,154
Madurai	12,502	9,335	11,590	10,437	10,404
Ramanathapuram	9,527	9,489	6,082	7,553	8,213
Tirunelveli	26,704	24,799	23,348	22,354	21,715
Malabar	11,581	11,239	10,341	10,127	7,995
South Kanara	11,540	11,755	11,816	12,377	10,853
The Nilgiris .. ..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	144,982	156,934	129,183	128,197	123,046

<i>Bengalgram.</i>					
Chingleput	23	13	19	3	6
South Arcot	29	75	67	101	150
North Arcot	225	62	87	25	39
Salem	420	453	302	932	800
Coimbatore	3,676	3,180	3,316	2,395	2,255
Tiruchirappalli	245	474	74	167	150
Tanjore .. ..	..	3	4	..	1
Madurai	67	180	182	187	230
Ramanathapuram	20	8	86	2,171	485
Tirunelveli	257	347	318	157	175
Malabar	19	28	32	17	32
South Kanara .. ..	..	..	..	..	..
The Nilgiris	13	1	..	..	..
Total ..	4,994	4,824	4,487	6,155	4,323

No. 121.—AREA SOWN WITH CROPS—*cont.*

Districts.	1940-50.	1950-51.	1951-52.	1952-53.	1953-54.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.
<i>Horsegram.</i>					
Chingleput	4,306	4,483	6,129	5,401	6,057
South Arcot	5,662	7,139	8,902	11,446	12,532
North Arcot	32,545	34,843	34,525	40,979	52,543
Salem	194,238	201,179	206,173	218,075	223,886
Coimbatore	140,512	146,611	143,583	140,194	164,820
Tiruchirappalli	15,228	26,589	24,190	24,135	26,867
Tanjore	685	733	1,383	718	761
Madurai	50,772	53,101	53,088	58,478	59,008
Ramanathapuram	8,504	9,179	8,509	9,673	11,569
Tirunelveli	25,252	34,754	44,131	37,223	49,104
Malabar	2,532	2,583	4,687	3,283	4,418
South Kanara	21,665	21,713	21,455	22,242	22,598
The Nilgiris	14	18	8	29	2
Total ..	501,915	542,925	556,763	571,876	634,165

Other Pulses.

Chingleput	191	448	166	187	538
South Arcot	6,654	5,109	2,282	6,370	2,851
North Arcot	6,977	7,137	6,669	6,846	8,367
Salem	32,699	20,934	95,794	30,165	39,269
Coimbatore	69,959	88,264	101,057	28,191	78,246
Tiruchirappalli	13,382	17,637	14,415	12,063	12,956
Tanjore	3,025	2,244	1,677	2,927	1,461
Madurai	13,694	14,702	13,720	12,377	4,053
Ramanathapuram	3,110	1,654	1,734	2,556	2,552
Tirunelveli	9,995	9,569	12,920	11,002	10,474
Malabar	9,497	11,623	6,400	4,554	3,903
South Kanara	3,506	2,895	2,582	2,241	2,354
The Nilgiris	638	617	849	616	643
Total ..	173,327	182,833	260,265	120,095	167,667

Chillies.

Chingleput	5,223	6,016	5,317	4,183	5,397
South Arcot	3,010	3,057	2,955	2,967	2,471
North Arcot	6,177	5,237	4,610	5,117	7,556
Salem	9,454	7,943	9,412	8,009	9,027
Coimbatore	10,575	10,742	10,958	8,563	10,714
Tiruchirappalli	16,164	23,766	22,358	19,973	28,446
Tanjore	6,726	7,215	6,546	5,134	6,871
Madurai	10,337	10,912	9,606	9,655	10,045
Ramanathapuram	14,546	16,676	21,028	15,695	21,903
Tirunelveli	25,273	23,717	26,920	23,678	18,496
Malabar	6,326	6,723	7,324	6,631	6,849
South Kanara	8,829	8,841	8,043	8,369	8,845
The Nilgiris	64	85	87	119	93
Total ..	122,704	130,930	136,064	118,093	137,718

No. 121.—AREA SOWN WITH CROPS—*cont.*

Districts, (1)	1949-50. (2) ACS.	1950-51. (3) ACS.	1951-52. (4) ACS.	1952-53. (5) ACS.	1953-54. (6) ACS.
<i>Total Pulses.</i>					
Chingleput	12,466	12,982	13,676	13,680	12,896
South Arcot	37,227	46,337	40,468	48,145	47,368
North Arcot	93,666	89,310	90,918	94,545	111,253
Salem	263,478	269,251	334,654	283,669	298,395
Coimbatore	248,187	266,883	281,401	194,965	278,050
Tiruchirappalli	103,327	88,487	111,993	83,854	108,780
Tanjore	106,378	116,368	80,819	86,006	92,845
Madurai	86,095	83,376	86,762	86,084	81,757
Ramanathapuram	26,807	23,864	27,199	26,582	35,715
Tirunelveli	80,816	84,997	100,438	83,320	96,501
Malabar	28,250	33,444	28,177	26,875	25,636
South Kanara	44,866	44,769	44,631	45,690	43,953
The Nilgiris	665	646	857	645	645
Total ..	1,132,228	1,160,714	1,241,993	1,074,060	1,233,884

Other condiments and spices.

Chingleput	551	481	595	367	801
South Arcot	3,586	3,669	4,642	4,237	4,262
North Arcot	3,619	3,497	3,337	3,340	2,982
Salem	5,855	7,694	8,800	8,766	7,282
Coimbatore	11,674	26,620	26,200	20,078	13,697
Tiruchirappalli	18,723	23,764	29,488	20,742	19,542
Tanjore	3,127	3,462	7,795	2,890	2,516
Madurai	10,509	10,629	10,511	11,449	12,072
Ramanathapuram	7,726	1,358	2,322	6,908	6,833
Tirunelveli	12,423	14,126	20,663	16,044	19,539
Malabar	117,100	210,497	216,537	224,499	222,739
South Kanara	15,442	40,187	41,090	43,000	44,566
The Nilgiris	960	1,222	1,276	1,293	1,286
Total ..	211,295	347,206	373,256	363,613	358,117

Total condiments and spices.

Chingleput	5,774	6,497	5,912	4,550	6,198
South Arcot	6,596	6,726	7,597	7,204	7,733
North Arcot	9,796	8,734	7,947	8,457	10,538
Salem	15,309	16,637	18,212	16,775	16,309
Coimbatore	22,249	37,362	37,158	28,641	24,411
Tiruchirappalli	34,887	47,630	51,846	40,715	47,988
Tanjore	9,853	10,677	14,341	8,024	9,387
Madurai	20,846	21,541	20,117	21,154	22,117
Ramanathapuram	22,272	18,034	23,350	22,603	28,736
Tirunelveli	37,696	37,843	47,583	39,722	38,035
Malabar	123,426	217,220	228,861	231,080	229,588
South Kanara	24,271	49,028	50,033	51,369	53,411
The Nilgiris	1,024	1,307	1,363	1,412	1,384
Total ..	333,999	478,136	509,320	481,706	495,835

No. 121.—AREA SOWN WITH CROPS—*cont.*

Districts. (1)	1949-50. (2) ACS.	1950-51. (3) ACS.	1951-52. (4) ACS.	1952-53. (5) ACS.	1953-54. (6) ACS.
<i>Sugarcane.</i>					
Chingleput	172	305	538	139	135
South Arcot	18,319	29,483	26,594	20,323	20,751
North Arcot	12,464	20,290	21,406	9,726	13,364
Salem	9,072	15,482	17,001	8,516	10,277
Coimbatore	15,461	18,755	19,238	13,052	14,112
Tiruchirappalli	14,213	25,490	24,995	13,513	13,535
Tanjore	1,117	2,471	3,681	1,911	1,824
Madurai	5,998	11,204	10,150	5,659	5,648
Ramanathapuram	1,002	1,967	2,813	1,165	2,388
Tirunelveli	204	399	521	298	345
Malabar	217	219	318	315	557
South Kanara	6,013	6,176	6,002	5,669	7,077
The Nilgiris	10	1	2	4	6
Total ..	84,262	132,242	133,259	80,290	90,019

Sugar (Others).

Chingleput	1,632	1,690	1,705	1,375	1,424
South Arcot	1,333	1,461	1,398	1,374	1,207
North Arcot	2,540	1,683	1,808	1,505	1,448
Salem	848	690	656	796	827
Coimbatore	2,009	1,501	1,511	1,834	1,513
Tiruchirappalli	525	555	516	577	520
Tanjore	2,484	2,396	2,417	2,441	2,444
Madurai	1,122	1,256	1,252	1,310	1,420
Ramanathapuram	4,566	1,717	8,229	1,905	1,908
Tirunelveli	34,506	35,299	35,210	34,922	35,908
Malabar	9,786	10,932	8,662	9,088	10,261
South Kanara	398	515	520	516	503
The Nilgiris .. ..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	61,749	59,695	63,884	57,643	59,383

Total Sugar.

Chingleput	1,804	1,995	2,243	1,514	1,559
South Arcot	19,652	30,944	27,992	21,697	21,958
North Arcot	15,004	21,973	23,214	11,231	14,812
Salem	9,920	16,172	17,657	9,312	11,104
Coimbatore	17,470	20,256	20,749	14,886	15,625
Tiruchirappalli	14,738	26,045	25,511	14,090	14,056
Tanjore	3,601	4,867	6,098	4,352	4,268
Madurai	7,120	12,460	11,402	6,969	7,068
Ramanathapuram	5,568	3,684	11,042	3,070	4,296
Tirunelveli	34,710	35,698	35,731	35,220	36,253
Malabar	10,003	11,151	8,980	9,403	10,818
South Kanara	6,411	6,691	6,522	6,185	7,580
The Nilgiris	10	1	2	4	6
Total ..	146,011	191,937	197,143	137,932	149,402

No. 121.—AREA SOWN WITH CROPS—*cont.*

Districts. (1)	1940-50. (2) ACS.	1950-51. (3) ACS.	1951-52. (4) ACS.	1952-53. (5) ACS.	1953-54. (6) ACS.
<i>Mangoes.</i>					
Chingleput	4,482	5,292	7,427	3,482	4,418
South Arcot	2,777	3,028	2,770	2,700	2,133
North Arcot	12,216	11,394	11,412	11,525	11,198
Salem	9,072	9,230	9,697	9,512	11,157
Coimbatore	625	614	648	712	926
Tiruchirappalli	3,300	3,484	3,328	3,276	3,464
Tanjore	4,487	4,586	4,605	4,197	4,203
Madurai	6,009	6,338	6,475	6,771	6,239
Ramanathapuram	1,854	1,040	968	1,082	1,118
Tirunelveli	1,740	1,781	1,860	1,933	1,944
Malabar	45,532	47,944	47,784	43,502	42,323
South Kanara	4,394	3,824	3,585	4,139	4,282
The Nilgiris .. ..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	96,488	98,535	100,459	92,831	93,405

<i>Plantains.</i>					
Chingleput	1,706	1,992	1,717	1,658	1,539
South Arcot	1,679	1,274	1,094	1,459	1,135
North Arcot	1,323	1,523	1,180	1,158	1,574
Salem	4,583	3,813	3,368	2,986	3,127
Coimbatore	5,222	3,840	3,125	1,470	1,784
Tiruchirappalli	11,925	12,252	13,021	13,131	8,459
Tanjore	12,522	12,515	12,770	12,893	12,649
Madurai	17,824	17,213	17,941	9,110	18,071
Ramanathapuram	2,128	2,267	1,846	2,304	2,383
Tirunelveli	6,878	7,543	7,376	7,906	6,504
Malabar	60,535	66,300	64,321	57,707	57,467
South Kanara	9,332	9,294	10,130	9,490	9,684
The Nilgiris	675	833	806	836	204
Total ..	136,332	140,659	138,695	122,108	124,580

Other fruits and vegetables including root crops.

Chingleput	8,593	7,471	7,653	10,564	6,963
South Arcot	18,702	13,760	38,304	18,988	41,865
North Arcot	8,970	8,048	8,197	9,246	11,113
Salem	12,347	18,335	21,489	16,316	18,143
Coimbatore	9,673	7,804	8,010	9,207	10,173
Tiruchirappalli	30,064	33,936	31,893	32,404	44,732
Tanjore	15,568	18,867	12,207	12,672	15,860
Madurai	15,788	17,384	16,821	16,392	21,333
Ramanathapuram	7,360	8,647	3,467	6,389	15,377
Tirunelveli	11,614	12,692	9,782	9,606	11,160
Malabar	134,185	173,671	201,966	184,154	194,652
South Kanara	40,412	41,988	43,666	42,301	42,767
The Nilgiris	20,832	19,541	20,540	22,012	22,786
Total ..	334,108	382,135	423,995	390,251	457,424

No. 121.—AREA SOWN WITH CROPS—*cont.*

Districts. (1)	1949-50 (2) ACS.	1950-51. (3) ACS.	1951-52. (4) ACS.	1952-53. (5) ACS.	1953-54. (6) ACS.
<i>Total fruits and vegetables including root crops.</i>					
Chingleput	14,781	14,755	16,797	15,704	12,920
South Arcot	23,158	18,062	42,168	23,147	45,133
North Arcot	21,509	20,965	20,789	21,929	23,805
Salem	26,002	31,378	34,554	28,814	32,427
Coimbatore	15,520	12,258	11,783	11,389	12,983
Tiruchirappalli	45,289	49,672	48,242	48,811	56,655
Tanjore	32,577	35,968	29,482	29,762	32,712
Madurai	39,621	40,935	41,237	32,273	45,643
Ramanathapuram	11,342	11,954	8,281	9,775	19,378
Tirunelveli	20,232	22,016	19,018	19,445	19,608
Malabar	240,252	287,915	314,071	285,363	294,442
South Kanara	54,138	55,106	57,381	55,930	56,733
The Nilgiris	21,507	20,374	21,346	22,848	22,990
Total	566,928	621,358	663,149	605,190	675,409

Miscellaneous food crops.

Chingleput	991	1,476	468	64	2,321
South Arcot	395	1,213	6,561	3,015	356
North Arcot	452	..	97	..	..
Salem	2,175	1,305	3,082	341	1,471
Coimbatore	577	226	27	33	..
Tiruchirappalli	3	616	596	282	205
Tanjore	3,972	1,614	3,877	1,609	863
Madurai	2,033	538	1,534	13,959	2,650
Ramanathapuram	96	515	5,744	735	832
Tirunelveli	1,205	358	668	595	741
Malabar	23,227	21,768	11,026	8,688	13,505
South Kanara	120	99	..	3,079	..
The Nilgiris .. ..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	35,246	29,725	33,680	32,400	22,944

Total food crops.

Chingleput	746,392	673,164	664,727	760,835	767,275
South Arcot	1,147,355	1,038,390	1,128,248	1,126,193	1,313,317
North Arcot	967,005	748,702	862,949	953,722	1,182,543
Salem	1,467,032	1,436,113	1,477,794	1,617,900	1,865,718
Coimbatore	1,413,949	1,355,802	1,544,295	1,471,932	1,750,549
Tiruchirappalli	1,442,758	1,372,669	1,424,644	1,377,765	1,732,012
Tanjore	1,561,317	1,548,851	1,517,488	1,467,130	1,562,876
Madurai	1,066,068	1,024,968	1,097,033	1,028,816	1,167,093
Ramanathapuram	718,406	579,864	974,333	934,520	1,118,700
Tirunelveli	760,939	835,923	950,122	814,021	950,421
Malabar	1,274,480	1,429,286	1,447,193	1,411,090	1,454,082
South Kanara	678,261	710,974	711,420	721,429	724,274
The Nilgiris	40,196	49,593	42,131	42,459	42,403
Total	13,282,156	12,795,080	13,842,377	13,727,812	15,631,262

No. 121.—AREA SOWN WITH CROPS—*cont.*

Districts.	1949-50.	1950-51.	1951-52.	1952-53.	1953-54.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.
<i>Groundnut.</i>					
Chingleput	40,713	40,923	44,507	42,419	35,746
South Arcot	352,936	398,586	386,407	371,096	285,228
North Arcot	378,877	441,919	429,762	394,164	282,845
Salem	200,213	283,265	265,521	259,050	153,589
Coimbatore	257,082	296,353	324,605	322,144	205,297
Tiruchirappalli	195,880	261,307	229,837	208,500	170,086
Tanjore	43,034	54,275	53,237	45,794	41,769
Madurai	128,001	165,208	147,686	139,566	103,575
Ramanathapuram	58,696	55,946	43,378	48,631	21,989
Tirunelveli	6,523	7,498	7,342	7,688	6,176
Malabar	5,311	6,327	5,820	4,884	8,022
South Kanara	30	33	32	28	30
The Nilgiris	1	38	38	22	4
Total	1,668,197	2,011,678	1,938,172	1,853,986	1,314,356

<i>Gingelly.</i>					
Chingleput	37,794	41,327	44,595	24,369	15,659
South Arcot	36,496	50,138	41,729	50,645	58,903
North Arcot	19,388	9,122	33,494	12,756	13,504
Salem	66,987	21,404	76,910	30,049	74,943
Coimbatore	56,771	22,736	59,768	22,814	92,530
Tiruchirappalli	82,753	44,232	81,732	68,329	88,706
Tanjore	13,978	11,748	10,697	11,507	11,169
Madurai	29,581	19,200	26,572	17,113	34,411
Ramanathapuram	20,135	13,221	22,449	13,953	16,816
Tirunelveli	35,466	36,902	31,558	38,663	37,760
Malabar	5,935	5,298	6,462	6,302	5,637
South Kanara	2,509	2,652	2,463	2,452	2,598
The Nilgiris	6	25	28	16	50
Total	407,799	318,005	438,457	298,968	452,686

<i>Castor.</i>					
Chingleput	4	7	21	16	17
South Arcot	881	768	637	923	642
North Arcot	4,136	3,762	3,248	2,988	4,287
Salem	17,606	19,714	16,932	16,587	16,181
Coimbatore	5,460	5,782	5,391	4,750	5,185
Tiruchirappalli	5,735	5,920	4,702	4,199	3,542
Tanjore	158	220	229	197	162
Madurai	1,087	938	616	456	445
Ramanathapuram	1,147	408	344	861	673
Tirunelveli	494	591	563	468	435
Malabar	271	209	253	214	226
South Kanara	193	181	177	209	175
The Nilgiris	5	3	10	16	17
Total	37,177	38,503	33,123	31,884	31,987

No. 121.—AREA SOWN WITH CROPS—*cont.*

Districts. (1)	1949-50. (2) ACS.	1950-51. (3) ACS.	1951-52. (4) ACS.	1952-53. (5) ACS.	1953-54. (6) ACS.
<i>Coconut.</i>					
Chingleput	6,796	4,852	5,213	5,223	2,194
South Arcot	3,421	3,465	3,474	3,716	3,678
North Arcot	12,333	12,025	11,349	11,659	11,127
Salem	9,932	9,024	9,529	9,636	9,990
Coimbatore	12,320	12,063	12,322	12,024	11,527
Tiruchirappalli	7,784	7,884	7,907	7,781	7,633
Tanjore	37,239	37,323	36,380	40,058	38,509
Madurai	8,420	8,538	8,224	8,363	8,275
Ramanathapuram	3,631	3,942	4,735	3,403	4,283
Tirunelveli	4,612	4,679	4,523	4,485	4,502
Malabar	388,262	397,586	401,780	402,559	401,197
South Kanara	54,221	53,839	53,929	55,446	55,494
The Nilgiris	2	2	2	2	4
Total ..	548,973	555,222	559,367	564,355	558,413

<i>Other oil seeds.</i>					
Chingleput	756	591	589	526	340
South Arcot	2,659	1,042	1,989	1,560	212
North Arcot	528	420	1,052	570	485
Salem	1,510	2,207	1,662	1,721	1,950
Coimbatore	983	967	827	698	905
Tiruchirappalli	1,040	1,084	1,040	5,069	1,217
Tanjore	4,995	4,785	4,628	4,527	3,117
Madurai	61	29	27	31	16
Ramanathapuram	1,395	8	345	26	19
Tirunelveli	70	68	51	123	42
Malabar	447	37	72	129	36
South Kanara	85	89	264	275	275
The Nilgiris	50	53	84	62	90
Total ..	14,579	11,380	12,630	15,317	8,704

<i>Total oil seeds.</i>					
Chingleput	86,063	87,700	94,925	72,553	53,956
South Arcot	396,393	453,999	434,236	427,940	348,663
North Arcot	415,262	467,248	478,905	422,137	312,248
Salem	296,248	335,614	370,554	317,043	266,653
Coimbatore	332,616	337,901	402,913	372,430	315,444
Tiruchirappalli	293,192	360,427	325,218	293,878	871,184
Tanjore	99,408	108,351	105,171	102,083	94,726
Madurai	168,050	193,913	183,125	165,529	146,722
Ramanathapuram	85,004	73,525	71,251	66,874	43,780
Tirunelveli	47,165	49,738	44,037	51,427	48,915
Malabar	400,226	409,457	414,387	414,088	415,118
South Kanara	57,038	56,794	56,865	58,410	58,572
The Nilgiris	64	121	162	118	165
Total ..	2,676,725	2,934,788	2,981,749	2,764,510	2,366,146

No. 121.—AREA SOWN WITH CROPS—*cont.*

Districts. (1)	1940-50. (2) ACS.	1950-51. (3) ACS.	1951-52. (4) ACS.	1952-53. (5) ACS.	1953-54. (6) ACS.
<i>Cotton.</i>					
Chingleput	156	581	809	308	141
South Arcot	8,105	13,670	16,012	11,534	10,270
North Arcot	376	415	559	441	651
Salem	31,606	22,561	23,139	23,697	33,612
Coimbatore	234,304	212,847	267,680	236,033	391,332
Tiruchirappalli ..	24,595	23,531	26,930	20,699	27,996
Tanjore	67	504	1,152	503	299
Madurai	101,526	105,713	119,450	104,103	115,128
Ramanathapuram ..	95,075	126,115	190,752	108,598	147,762
Tirunelveli	211,855	235,114	232,359	220,296	228,278
Malabar	261	4,020	2,081	1,189	3,590
South Kanara	148	96	90	85	83
The Nilgiris .. ..	..	..	37	..	..
Total ..	708,074	745,167	881,050	727,486	859,044

<i>Other fibres.</i>					
Chingleput	516	727	678	98	213
South Arcot	1,494	1,491	482	1,168	662
North Arcot	711	668	571	606	681
Salem	1,215	808	1,011	742	809
Coimbatore	3,009	904	1,669	1,402	2,795
Tiruchirappalli ..	310	412	396	469	3,420
Tanjore	234	206	32	36	130
Madurai	1,441	1,550	89	1,068	603
Ramanathapuram ..	3,168	3	79	2,315	156,278
Tirunelveli	224	182	28	177	54
Malabar	31	236	176	167	198
South Kanara	404	436	18	155	140
The Nilgiris	1	4	..	7	3
Total ..	12,794	7,627	5,229	8,410	165,986

<i>Total fibres.</i>					
Chingleput	672	1,308	1,487	406	354
South Arcot	9,599	15,161	16,494	12,702	10,932
North Arcot	1,087	1,083	1,130	1,047	1,332
Salem	32,857	23,369	24,150	24,439	34,421
Coimbatore	237,313	213,751	269,349	237,435	294,027
Tiruchirappalli ..	24,905	23,943	27,326	21,168	31,416
Tanjore	301	710	1,184	539	429
Madurai	102,967	107,263	119,539	105,171	115,731
Ramanathapuram ..	98,243	126,118	190,831	110,913	304,040
Tirunelveli	212,079	235,296	232,387	220,473	228,332
Malabar	292	4,256	2,257	1,356	3,788
South Kanara	552	532	108	240	225
The Nilgiris	1	4	37	7	3
Total ..	720,868	752,794	886,279	735,896	1,025,030

No. 121.—AREA SOWN WITH CROPS—*cont.*

Districts. (1)	1949-50. (2) ACS.	1950-51. (3) ACS.	1951-52. (4) ACS.	1952-53. (5) ACS.	1953-54. (6) ACS.
<i>Indigo.</i>					
Chingleput	568	547	..	394	269
South Arcot	3,091	2,888	..	..	..
North Arcot	1,903	1,900	..	..	..
Salem	323	89	..	51	17
Coimbatore	11	9	..	..	..
Tiruchirappalli	65	203	..	4	45
Tanjore	17	3	..	..	..
Madurai	32	..	2	13	..
Ramanathapuram	361	445	1,139	349	914
Tirunelveli	680	601	27	960	987
Malabar .. ..	..	..	..	..	..
South Kanara .. ..	..	..	..	..	..
The Nilgiris .. ..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	7,051	6,685	1,168	1,771	2,232

<i>Other dyes.</i>					
Chingleput .. ..	..	4	3	3	..
South Arcot	730	619	1,253	624	884
North Arcot	3	2	4	12	..
Salem	177	171	120	57	53
Coimbatore .. ..	..	..	..	..	..
Tiruchirappalli .. ..	..	73	..	28	1
Tanjore	6	9	..	..	..
Madurai .. ..	..	201	..	..	..
Ramanathapuram	118	48	3	759	732
Tirunelveli	222	846	454	58	..
Malabar .. ..	..	..	..	..	..
South Kanara .. ..	..	..	10	..	..
The Nilgiris	1,424	1,456	1,447	1,484	824
Total ..	2,689	3,429	3,294	3,025	2,494

<i>Total dyes.</i>					
Chingleput	568	551	3	397	269
South Arcot	3,821	3,507	1,253	624	884
North Arcot	1,906	1,902	4	12	..
Salem	500	260	120	108	70
Coimbatore	11	9	..	..	..
Tiruchirappalli	65	276	..	32	46
Tanjore	23	12	..	..	..
Madurai	32	201	2	13	..
Ramanathapuram	479	493	1,142	1,108	1,646
Tirunelveli	902	1,447	481	1,108	987
Malabar .. ..	..	..	..	..	..
South Kanara .. ..	..	..	10	..	..
The Nilgiris	1,424	1,456	1,447	1,484	824
Total ..	9,731	10,114	4,462	4,796	4,726

No. 121.—AREA SOWN WITH CROPS—*cont.*

Districts. (1)	1949-50. (2) ACS.	1950-51. (3) ACS.	1951-52. (4) ACS.	1952-53. (5) ACS.	1953-54. (6) ACS.
<i>Tobacco.</i>					
Chingleput .. ..	..	1	..	3	4
South Arcot	1,151	999	1,482	1,788	946
North Arcot	821	541	1,170	1,079	720
Salem	4,126	3,810	4,045	5,189	2,947
Coimbatore	23,227	24,233	33,609	27,729	26,516
Tiruchirappalli	1,755	1,961	3,157	1,987	1,755
Tanjore	1,319	1,400	2,020	2,001	1,626
Madurai	4,232	5,066	6,582	3,330	2,577
Ramanathapuram	735	810	885	426	488
Tirunelveli	205	229	432	90	110
Malabar	53	32	49	27	28
South Kanara	1,326	1,235	1,248	1,432	1,475
The Nilgiris	14	13	11	11	12
Total ..	38,964	40,330	54,690	45,092	39,204

Other Drugs and Narcotics.

Chingleput	783	762	574	456	1,233
South Arcot	1,327	1,302	1,087	1,041	1,494
North Arcot	1,134	1,252	773	704	726
Salem	13,457	2,960	13,817	13,347	13,274
Coimbatore	36,674	29,317	32,535	29,510	29,548
Tiruchirappalli	1,548	1,639	1,464	1,352	1,282
Tanjore	2,364	2,438	2,338	2,356	1,954
Madurai	17,648	16,484	18,455	18,325	17,394
Ramanathapuram	1,419	573	744	7,273	1,484
Tirunelveli	3,098	2,212	3,131	3,287	4,107
Malabar	39,263	38,896	43,152	40,844	44,444
South Kanara	2,409	2,414	3,072	2,447	2,405
The Nilgiris	63,562	63,751	63,498	63,852	63,601
Total ..	184,686	164,000	184,640	184,794	182,946

Total Drugs and Narcotics.

Chingleput	783	763	574	459	1,237
South Arcot	2,478	2,301	2,569	2,829	2,440
North Arcot	1,955	1,793	1,943	1,783	1,446
Salem	17,583	6,770	17,862	18,536	16,221
Coimbatore	59,901	53,550	66,144	57,239	56,064
Tiruchirappalli	3,302	3,600	4,621	3,339	3,037
Tanjore	3,683	3,838	4,358	4,357	3,580
Madurai	21,880	21,550	25,037	21,655	19,971
Ramanathapuram	2,154	1,383	1,629	7,699	1,972
Tirunelveli	3,303	2,441	3,563	3,377	4,217
Malabar	39,316	38,928	43,201	40,871	44,472
South Kanara	3,735	3,649	4,320	3,879	3,880
The Nilgiris	63,576	63,764	63,509	63,863	63,613
Total ..	223,650	204,330	239,330	229,886	222,150

No. 121.—AREA SOWN WITH CROPS—*cont.*

Districts. (1)	1949-50. (2) ACS.	1950-51. (3) ACS.	1951-52. (4) ACS.	1952-53. (5) ACS.	1953-54. (6) ACS.
<i>Fodder Crops.</i>					
Chingleput	30	51	32	56	..
South Arcot	362	68	451	150	238
North Arcot	229	7	211	507	401
Salem	8,374	10,002	8,063	8,103	8,101
Coimbatore	13,600	11,172	2,971	1,063	10,820
Tiruchirappalli	1,521	711	848	555	851
Tanjore	526	892	511	256	169
Madurai	6,542	12,161	9,230	5,650	4,233
Ramanathapuram	70,140	71,501	69,425	69,663	25,932
Tirunelveli	105,641	107,898	104,032	99,226	99,107
Malabar .. ..	..	..	..	..	..
South Kanara .. ..	..	..	..	..	..
The Nilgiris	27	20	15	20	..
Total ..	206,992	214,483	195,789	185,219	149,852

Miscellaneous Non-food Crops.

Chingleput	4,410	6,385	13,957	4,589	7,767
South Arcot	14,490	11,708	9,351	27,087	21,239
North Arcot	6,239	815	5,980	5,576	4,695
Salem	4,145	2,779	1,713	1,763	3,358
Coimbatore	17,757	1,563	2,245	1,146	995
Tiruchirappalli	24,678	19,280	12,289	11,785	5,033
Tanjore	10,705	12,226	14,817	13,248	16,466
Madurai	3,438	3,295	3,006	3,563	2,516
Ramanathapuram	6,897	2,183	4,563	1,801	5,429
Tirunelveli	16,123	16,905	24,532	25,361	23,653
Malabar	142,239	80,508	60,768	59,117	46,902
South Kanara	32,495	9,510	7,243	6,773	7,496
The Nilgiris	952	995	982	980	993
Total ..	284,568	16,852	161,446	162,799	146,542

Total Non-food Crops.

Chingleput	92,526	96,758	110,978	78,460	63,583
South Arcot	427,143	486,744	464,354	471,332	384,396
North Arcot	426,678	472,848	488,173	431,062	320,122
Salem	359,707	378,794	422,462	369,992	318,824
Coimbatore	661,198	617,946	743,622	669,313	677,350
Tiruchirappalli	347,664	408,237	370,302	330,757	311,567
Tanjore	114,642	125,029	126,041	120,483	115,370
Madurai	302,909	338,383	339,939	301,581	289,173
Ramanathapuram	262,917	275,203	338,841	258,028	382,799
Tirunelveli	385,213	413,725	409,032	400,882	405,211
Malabar	582,073	533,149	529,613	515,432	510,280
South Kanara	93,820	70,485	63,546	69,312	70,173
The Nilgiris	66,044	66,360	66,152	66,472	65,598
Total ..	4,122,534	4,284,661	4,469,055	4,083,106	3,914,446

No. 121.—AREA SOWN WITH CROPS—*cont.*

Districts. (1)	1949-50. (2) ACS.	1950-51. (3) ACS.	1951-52. (4) ACS.	1952-53. (5) ACS.	1953-54. (6) ACS.
<i>Grand Total of Food and Non-food Crops.</i>					
Chingleput	838,918	769,922	775,705	839,295	830,858
South Arcot	1,574,498	1,525,134	1,592,802	1,597,525	1,697,713
North Arcot	1,393,683	1,221,550	1,351,122	1,384,784	1,502,665
Salem	1,826,739	1,814,907	1,900,256	1,987,892	2,184,542
Coimbatore	2,075,147	1,973,548	2,287,917	2,141,245	2,427,899
Tiruchirappalli ..	1,790,420	1,780,906	1,794,946	1,708,522	2,043,579
Tanjore	1,675,959	1,674,880	1,643,529	1,587,613	1,678,246
Madurai	1,368,977	1,363,351	1,436,972	1,330,397	1,456,266
Ramanathapuram ..	981,323	855,067	1,313,174	1,192,548	1,501,499
Tirunelveli	1,146,152	1,249,648	1,359,154	1,214,903	1,355,632
Malabar	1,856,553	1,962,435	1,967,806	1,926,522	1,964,362
South Kanara	770,081	781,459	779,966	790,741	794,447
The Nilgiris	106,240	106,943	108,283	108,931	108,000
Total	17,404,690	17,079,750	18,311,432	17,810,918	19,545,708

No. 122.—AREA SOWN MORE THAN ONCE.

[Compiled from the Season and Crop Report.]

Districts. (1)	1949-50. (2) ACS.	1950-51. (3) ACS.	1951-52. (4) ACS.	1952-53. (5) ACS.	1953-54. (6) ACS.
Chingleput	147,715	131,800	153,847	234,303	217,292
Madras .. ..	..	..	..	..	..
South Arcot	194,099	205,064	236,245	244,040	311,026
North Arcot	225,676	150,068	200,081	277,601	318,291
Salem	248,593	168,229	346,640	192,616	334,080
Coimbatore	389,087	222,611	340,315	270,967	471,326
Tiruchirappalli ..	187,006	168,387	191,910	172,372	262,041
Tanjore	273,476	271,697	249,773	226,493	271,341
Madurai	199,734	158,084	216,814	127,779	197,745
Ramanathapuram ..	20,981	48,460	85,790	70,505	129,152
Tirunelveli	177,690	183,809	224,102	167,349	192,796
Malabar	276,899	287,917	293,613	293,516	308,384
South Kanara	195,889	208,078	211,041	217,940	214,418
The Nilgiris	6,591	6,788	5,525	5,321	6,336
Total	2,543,436	2,200,992	2,755,696	2,500,802	3,234,228

No. 123.—TOTAL CROPPED AREA.

[Compiled from the Season and Crop Report.]

Districts. (1)	1949-50. (2) ACS.	1950-51. (3) ACS.	1951-52. (4) ACS.	1952-53. (5) ACS.	1953-54. (6) ACS.
Chingleput	838,918	769,922	775,705	839,295	830,858
Madras .. ..	..	..	..	..	..
South Arcot	1,574,498	1,525,134	1,592,802	1,597,525	1,697,713
North Arcot	1,393,683	1,221,541	1,351,122	1,384,784	1,502,665
Salem	1,826,739	1,814,907	1,900,256	1,987,892	2,184,542
Coimbatore	2,075,147	1,973,548	2,287,917	2,141,245	2,427,899
Tiruchirappalli ..	1,790,420	1,780,906	1,794,946	1,708,522	2,043,579
Tanjore	1,675,959	1,674,880	1,643,529	1,587,613	1,678,246
Madurai	1,368,977	1,363,351	1,436,972	1,330,397	1,456,266
Ramanathapuram ..	981,323	855,067	1,313,174	1,192,548	1,501,499
Tirunelveli	1,146,152	1,249,648	1,359,154	1,214,903	1,355,632
Malabar	1,856,553	1,962,435	1,967,806	1,926,522	1,964,362
South Kanara	770,081	781,459	779,966	790,741	794,447
The Nilgiris	106,240	106,943	108,283	108,931	108,000
Total	17,404,690	17,079,750	18,311,432	17,810,918	19,545,708

**No. 124.—TOTAL PRODUCE OF THE PRINCIPAL CROPS OF THE
MADRAS STATE.**

[Compiled from the Season and Crop Reports.]

Districts. (1)	1949-50. (2) TONS.	1950-51. (3) TONS.	1951-52. (4) TONS.	1952-53. (5) TONS.	1953-54. (6) TONS.
<i>Paddy.</i>					
Chingleput	175,160	179,660	185,860	270,550	337,580
South Arcot	245,870	252,960	273,830	309,010	442,570
North Arcot	242,880	127,510	155,150	225,860	393,120
Salem	127,240	103,980	99,200	99,270	197,010
Coimbatore	86,480	74,530	82,510	74,500	107,770
Tiruchirappalli	305,560	288,180	266,230	237,880	412,970
Tanjore	880,120	910,010	916,460	840,330	982,440
Madurai	232,130	230,250	252,540	144,230	266,050
Ramanathapuram	100,060	55,800	146,110	119,270	318,050
Tirunelveli	132,100	229,890	251,070	162,890	284,490
Malabar	470,020	476,580	471,660	443,960	482,740
South Kanara	308,020	339,780	329,620	330,830	346,860
The Nilgiris	5,250	5,760	5,930	5,160	6,090
Total	3,360,890	3,274,890	3,436,170	3,263,740	4,578,340

Gholam.

Chingleput	880	1,180	2,040	1,930	1,870
South Arcot	22,650	26,660	34,890	32,650	41,960
North Arcot	22,730	17,380	26,260	31,510	37,630
Salem	57,960	54,310	58,960	82,140	87,630
Coimbatore	83,040	98,060	118,960	115,100	198,100
Tiruchirappalli	70,700	49,420	73,400	60,930	93,020
Tanjore	190	340	310	280	1,600
Madurai	103,020	82,750	94,800	71,140	127,450
Ramanathapuram	17,390	5,610	11,460	9,040	13,170
Tirunelveli	26,660	24,050	34,200	30,950	35,640
Malabar	160	210	150	150	250
South Kanara .. ..	..	..	..	..	..
The Nilgiris	10	10	10	10	10
Total	407,390	359,980	455,440	435,830	638,430

Cumin.

Chingleput	3,300	2,190	2,630	3,790	3,740
South Arcot	24,350	28,890	27,110	30,280	50,270
North Arcot	21,310	10,650	12,730	11,730	23,190
Salem	51,590	38,170	45,960	55,840	85,450
Coimbatore	40,500	40,000	54,630	38,380	95,550
Tiruchirappalli	46,600	46,370	49,330	50,280	74,850
Tanjore	1,680	1,470	1,620	1,350	1,240
Madurai	9,670	9,180	13,260	14,420	18,370
Ramanathapuram	13,020	8,600	21,880	20,120	36,440
Tirunelveli	19,460	20,980	32,850	24,140	41,210
Malabar .. ..	..	..	..	130	30
South Kanara .. ..	..	..	..	..	..
The Nilgiris .. ..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	231,480	206,500	262,000	250,460	430,840

**No. 124.—TOTAL PRODUCE OF THE PRINCIPAL CROPS OF THE
MADRAS STATE—*con.***

Districts. (1)	1949-50. (2) TONS.	1950-51. (3) TONS.	1951-52. (4) TONS.	1952-53. (5) TONS.	1923-54. (6) TONS.
<i>Ragi.</i>					
Chingleput	23,780	25,640	20,020	28,310	30,730
South Arcot	29,320	30,850	32,000	44,610	54,700
North Arcot	46,770	34,230	34,320	49,090	60,290
Salem	83,260	72,720	82,300	80,160	117,690
Coimbatore	43,970	44,310	50,140	51,410	77,980
Tiruchirappalli	21,940	18,270	23,300	20,050	26,080
Tanjore	4,190	3,360	3,830	4,440	6,650
Madurai	22,470	16,740	24,870	15,620	25,750
Ramanathapuram	22,400	16,260	32,650	19,120	50,450
Tirunelveli	11,950	11,260	14,430	11,950	16,770
Malabar	3,290	2,590	2,540	2,820	3,500
South Kanara	2,040	2,060	1,940	1,850	2,100
The Nilgiris	1,540	1,390	1,170	1,250	1,100
Total ..	316,920	279,680	323,510	330,680	473,790

<i>Korra.</i>					
Chingleput	400	550	590	660	780
South Arcot	4,460	5,560	5,010	4,290	5,200
North Arcot	500	780	480	590	1,340
Salem	4,260	3,590	4,450	6,270	6,180
Coimbatore	4,960	6,160	6,490	7,390	11,720
Tiruchirappalli	190	230	250	240	440
Tanjore	10	10	10	20	30
Madurai	2,550	2,140	2,220	1,460	2,950
Ramanathapuram	920	190	4,360	710	100
Tirunelveli	40	40	30	20	60
Malabar	310	340	360	360	330
South Kanara .. ..	..	..	..	..	..
The Nilgiris	60	80	50	50	70
Total ..	18,660	19,670	24,300	22,060	29,200

<i>Varagu.</i>					
Chingleput	10,340	8,440	12,070	7,140	12,820
South Arcot	71,940	64,910	65,890	66,880	108,680
North Arcot	26,780	18,330	20,930	16,820	49,290
Salem	14,930	13,800	12,620	14,510	23,630
Coimbatore	1,370	980	1,230	1,810	2,250
Tiruchirappalli	61,930	67,000	62,700	65,050	111,990
Tanjore	10,570	9,670	8,860	7,890	13,430
Madurai	17,840	18,630	16,230	11,290	18,860
Ramanathapuram	15,400	12,720	16,620	20,910	54,500
Tirunelveli	1,620	1,640	2,010	1,130	1,480
Malabar	10	20	20	30	80
South Kanara .. ..	..	..	..	..	..
The Nilgiris .. ..	..	..	..	30	50
Total ..	232,730	216,140	219,180	213,490	397,060

**No. 124.—TOTAL PRODUCE OF THE PRINCIPAL CROPS OF THE
MADRAS STATE—*cont.***

Districts. (1)	1949-50. (2) TONS.	1950-51. (3) TONS.	1951-52. (4) TONS.	1952-53. (5) TONS.	1953-54. (6) TONS.
<i>Samai.</i>					
Chingleput	40	50	100	120	180
South Arcot	490	770	790	820	1,130
North Arcot	4,960	5,020	4,180	6,660	12,210
Salem	21,180	22,170	19,310	23,630	33,910
Coimbatore	8,370	11,130	12,420	10,970	18,690
Tiruchirappalli	2,390	4,490	3,510	3,240	5,790
Tanjore .. ..	..	10	..	..	20
Madurai	8,650	11,410	15,120	19,730	14,380
Ramanathapuram	710	960	1,780	3,820	8,220
Tirunelveli	2,070	3,840	7,180	5,280	9,670
Malabar	860	920	880	910	1,070
South Kanara	100	40	40	40	80
The Nilgiris	1,080	1,100	940	830	1,080
Total ..	50,900	61,910	66,250	76,090	106,430

Maize.

Chingleput	10	20	10	10	50
South Arcot	50	20	70	100	140
North Arcot	190	260	190	210	410
Salem	640	330	400	280	690
Coimbatore	170	170	90	210	210
Tiruchirappalli	1,160	770	780	1,800	8,400
Tanjore	2,310	2,360	2,790	3,600	3,040
Madurai	360	100	40	40	390
Ramanathapuram .. ..	..	..	..	..	..
Tirunelveli .. ..	..	10	..	..	..
Malabar	70	50	50	80	80
South Kanara .. ..	..	..	..	..	..
The Nilgiris .. ..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	4,960	4,090	4,420	6,330	13,410

Bengalgram.

Chingleput	10	..	..	..	..
South Arcot	10	10	10	20	30
North Arcot	50	10	20	..	10
Salem	80	80	50	180	170
Coimbatore	530	460	520	400	450
Tiruchirappalli	40	90	10	30	30
Tanjore .. ..	..	..	..	..	..
Madurai	10	30	30	30	50
Ramanathapuram .. ..	..	..	10	340	110
Tirunelveli	40	50	50	30	40
Malabar .. ..	..	10	10	..	10
South Kanara .. ..	..	..	..	..	..
The Nilgiris .. ..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	770	740	710	1,030	900

**No. 124.—TOTAL PRODUCE OF THE PRINCIPAL CROPS OF THE
MADRAS STATE—cont.**

Districts (1)	1949-50. (2) TONS.	1950-51. (3) TONS.	1951-52. (4) TONS.	1952-53. (5) TONS.	1953-54 (6) TONS.
<i>Horsegram.</i>					
Chingleput	230	260	330	360	490
South Arcot	330	450	640	820	1,100
North Arcot	1,800	1,710	2,000	2,560	4,460
Salem	11,270	11,680	15,100	16,550	18,990
Coimbatore	6,900	6,550	8,330	8,130	14,420
Tiruchirappalli	1,160	1,780	1,730	1,720	2,400
Tanjore	60	60	120	50	70
Madurai	3,400	3,080	3,560	4,180	4,740
Ramanathapuram	530	530	530	560	1,030
Tirunelveli	1,770	2,170	2,960	2,490	4,170
Malabar	200	210	380	260	380
South Kanara	1,840	1,750	1,820	1,690	1,820
The Nilgiris .. ..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	29,290	30,230	37,500	39,370	54,070

Sugarcane (Jaggery or gur).

Chingleput	480	800	1,330	320	380
South Arcot	57,180	87,190	78,640	65,440	64,640
North Arcot	25,290	41,170	43,430	19,730	33,890
Salem	23,050	37,270	40,930	19,360	27,210
Coimbatore	48,260	58,540	60,050	40,740	47,230
Tiruchirappalli	33,220	59,580	61,860	33,450	36,340
Tanjore	3,020	6,690	9,440	4,360	5,100
Madurai	16,720	29,590	26,800	13,280	15,100
Ramanathapuram	1,710	3,560	5,090	1,980	4,850
Tirunelveli	520	960	1,330	720	940
Malabar	520	470	700	740	1,250
South Kanara	15,150	15,560	15,120	14,280	17,970
The Nilgiris	30	..	..	..	10
Total ..	225,150	341,380	344,720	214,400	254,910

Groundnut.

Chingleput	14,250	14,320	15,580	13,790	16,090
South Arcot	158,820	169,400	164,220	139,500	139,760
North Arcot	161,020	154,670	150,420	137,960	134,350
Salem	80,090	113,310	106,210	97,140	75,260
Coimbatore	96,410	111,130	121,730	116,250	102,650
Tiruchirappalli	73,460	104,520	109,170	83,400	80,790
Tanjore	18,290	23,070	22,630	19,460	20,890
Madurai	51,560	53,690	59,070	52,330	46,610
Ramanathapuram	23,480	19,420	18,440	20,670	11,000
Tirunelveli	2,610	2,620	3,120	3,080	2,930
Malabar	2,390	3,010	2,760	2,200	3,930
South Kanara .. ..	..	20	20	10	20
The Nilgiris .. ..	..	20	20	10	..
Total ..	682,380	769,200	773,390	685,800	634,280

**No. 124.—TOTAL PRODUCE OF THE PRINCIPAL CROPS OF THE
MADRAS STATE—*cont.***

Districts. (1)	1949-50, (2) TONS.	1950-51, (3) TONS.	1951-52, (4) TONS.	1952-53, (5) TONS.	1953-54, (6) TONS.
<i>Gingelly.</i>					
Chingleput	4,020	3,870	3,900	2,290	1,760
South Arcot	3,880	5,010	4,430	5,380	7,220
North Arcot	2,060	800	2,720	1,040	1,350
Salem	7,540	2,270	7,500	2,820	8,900
Coimbatore	5,320	2,270	5,600	2,140	10,990
Tiruchirappalli	11,170	10,110	10,420	7,180	11,980
Tanjore	1,990	1,590	1,440	1,470	1,680
Madurai	3,140	1,800	2,820	1,600	3,870
Ramanathapuram	2,140	1,320	2,250	1,310	2,100
Tirunelveli	3,330	3,460	3,350	3,870	4,250
Malabar	500	500	580	540	540
South Kanara	280	320	290	290	320
The Nilgiris .. ..	..	..	..	..	10
Total ..	45,370	33,320	45,300	29,930	54,970

Castor.

Chingleput .. ..	..	..	..	..	..
South Arcot	90	80	70	90	70
North Arcot	390	340	300	270	430
Salem	2,990	3,170	2,870	2,370	2,890
Coimbatore	780	830	870	640	930
Tiruchirappalli	920	1,000	800	700	570
Tanjore	30	40	40	30	30
Madurai	180	140	100	70	70
Ramanathapuram	200	70	60	90	120
Tirunelveli	80	80	90	70	80
Malabar	40	40	40	30	40
South Kanara	30	30	30	40	30
The Nilgiris .. ..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	5,730	5,820	5,270	4,400	5,260

Indigo.

	CWTS.	CWTS.	CWTS.	CWTS.	CWTS.
Chingleput	70	80	..	60	40
South Arcot	460	510	..	..	..
North Arcot	310	310	..	180	..
Salem	60	20	..	10	..
Coimbatore .. ..	..	..	..	..	..
Tiruchirappalli	10	40	..	..	10
Tanjore .. ..	..	..	..	..	..
Madurai	10	..	..	..	..
Ramanathapuram	90	90	240	60	160
Tirunelveli	120	110	10	180	200
Malabar .. ..	..	..	..	..	..
South Kanara .. ..	..	..	..	..	..
The Nilgiris .. ..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	1,130	1,160	250	490	410

**No. 124.—TOTAL PRODUCE OF THE PRINCIPAL CROPS OF THE
MADRAS STATE—cont.**

Districts. (1)	1949-50. (2)	1950-51. (3)	1951-52. (4)	1952-53. (5)	1953-54. (6)
	TONS.	TONS.	TONS.	TONS.	TONS.
<i>Tobacco (Farm cured leaf).</i>					
Chingleput .. ..	..	..	..	..	..
South Arcot	440	360	560	640	400
North Arcot	460	240	550	570	360
Salem	1,230	1,190	1,590	1,930	1,340
Coimbatore	11,660	11,360	15,750	13,000	16,870
Tiruchirappalli	750	990	1,340	740	910
Tanjore	500	560	720	720	710
Madurai	1,780	2,020	2,470	1,050	1,190
Ramanathapuram	290	320	240	100	160
Tirunelveli	80	80	160	30	50
Malabar	20	20	20	10	10
South Kanara	710	650	600	690	790
The Nilgiris	10	10	10	10	10
Total ..	17,930	17,800	24,010	19,490	22,800

<i>Cotton.</i>					
Chingleput	80	260	240	120	40
South Arcot	1,400	1,770	2,640	1,800	1,610
North Arcot	70	80	100	60	90
Salem	12,860	8,480	7,930	6,920	12,760
Coimbatore	143,840	84,960	114,600	82,090	111,930
Tiruchirappalli	7,470	6,000	7,880	6,720	7,640
Tanjore	20	110	340	200	80
Madurai	34,440	30,290	38,520	29,560	30,630
Ramanathapuram	35,640	34,140	60,490	25,850	47,240
Tirunelveli	66,140	60,150	64,900	59,600	51,720
Malabar	80	1,030	530	290	820
South Kanara	20	10	10	10	10
The Nilgiris .. ..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	302,060	227,280	298,180	213,220	264,570

No. 125.—STATE ABSTRACT OF AREA AND YIELD OF CROPS.

(Compiled from the Season and Crop Report).

Crops. (1)	1949-50. (2)	1950-51. (3)	1951-52. (4)	1952-53. (5)	1953-54. (6)
	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.
<i>Area.</i>					
Paddy	6,012,346	5,560,435	5,779,330	5,567,366	6,425,084
Cholam	1,685,006	1,502,453	1,777,936	1,811,548	1,994,800
Cumbu	1,202,486	1,159,891	1,336,026	1,454,930	1,767,135
Ragi	884,895	810,133	876,614	921,533	1,031,003
Korra	75,714	81,537	102,019	90,478	94,949
Varagu	738,043	621,406	636,919	631,906	935,430
Samai	328,315	412,404	453,921	521,792	581,862
Maize	13,376	10,485	11,295	15,895	30,693
Other cereals	127,563	154,475	223,014	381,075	192,832
Total cereals ..	11,067,744	10,313,219	11,197,074	11,396,523	13,053,788
Greengram	126,457	141,109	110,536	113,193	130,516
Redgram	180,553	132,089	180,759	134,544	174,167
Blackgram	144,932	166,934	129,183	128,197	123,046
Bengalgram	4,994	4,824	4,487	6,155	4,323
Horsegram	501,915	542,925	556,763	571,876	634,165
Other pulses	173,327	182,833	260,265	120,095	167,667
Total pulses ..	1,132,228	1,160,714	1,241,993	1,074,060	1,233,884

No. 125.—STATE ABSTRACT OF AREA AND YIELD OF CROPS—*cont.*

Crops. (1)	1949-50. (2) ACS.	1950-51. (3) ACS.	1951-52. (4) ACS.	1952-53. (5) ACS.	1953-54. (6) ACS.
<i>Area—cont.</i>					
Chillies	122,704	130,930	136,064	118,093	137,718
Other condiments and spices.	211,295	347,206	373,256	363,613	358,117
Total condiments and spices.	333,999	478,136	509,320	481,706	495,835
Sugarcane	84,262	132,242	133,259	80,290	90,019
Sugar (others)	61,749	59,695	63,884	57,643	59,383
Total sugar ..	146,011	191,937	197,143	137,933	149,402
Mangoes	96,488	98,555	100,459	92,831	93,405
Plantains	136,332	140,659	138,695	122,108	124,580
Other fruits and vegetables including root crops.	334,108	382,135	423,995	390,251	457,424
Total ..	566,928	621,349	663,149	605,190	675,409
Miscellaneous food crops ..	35,246	29,725	33,680	32,400	22,944
Total food crops ..	13,282,156	12,795,080	13,842,377	13,727,812	15,631,262
Groundnut	1,668,197	2,011,678	1,938,172	1,853,986	1,314,356
Gingelly	407,799	318,005	438,457	298,968	452,686
Castor	37,177	38,503	33,123	31,884	31,987
Coconut	548,973	553,778	559,367	564,355	558,413
Other oil-seeds	14,579	11,380	12,630	15,317	8,704
Total oil-seeds ..	2,676,725	2,933,344	2,981,749	2,764,510	2,366,146
Cotton	708,074	745,167	881,050	727,486	859,044
Other fibres	12,794	7,627	5,229	8,410	165,986
Total fibres ..	720,868	752,794	886,279	735,896	1,025,030
Indigo	7,051	6,685	1,168	1,771	2,232
Other dyes	2,680	3,429	3,294	3,025	2,494
Total dyes ..	9,731	10,114	4,462	4,796	4,726
Tobacco	38,964	40,330	54,690	45,092	39,204
Other drugs and Narcotics.	184,686	164,000	184,640	184,794	182,946
Total drugs ..	223,650	204,330	239,330	229,886	222,150
Fodder crops	206,992	214,483	195,789	185,219	149,852
Miscellaneous non-food crops.	284,568	168,143	161,446	162,799	146,542
Total non-food crops ..	4,122,534	4,283,208	4,469,055	4,083,106	3,914,446
Grand total of food and non-food crops.	17,404,690	17,079,750	18,311,432	17,810,918	19,545,708
Area sown more than once.	2,543,436	2,200,992	2,755,696	2,500,802	3,234,228
Net area cropped ..	14,861,254	14,878,758	15,555,736	15,310,116	16,311,480

No. 125.—STATE ABSTRACT OF AREA AND YIELD OF CROPS—*cont.*

Crops. (1)	1949-50. (2) ACS.	1950-51. (3) ACS.	1951-52. (4) ACS.	1952-53. (5) ACS.	1953-54 (6) ACS.
<i>Yield.</i>					
Food crops—					
Rice (c)	3,360,890	3,274,890	3,436,170	3,263,740	4,578,340
Cholam (c)	407,390	359,980	455,440	435,830	638,430
Cumbu (c)	231,480	206,500	262,000	250,460	430,840
Ragi (c)	316,920	279,680	323,510	330,380	473,790
Korra (c)	18,660	19,670	24,300	22,060	29,200
Varagu (c)	232,730	216,140	219,180	213,490	397,060
Samai (c)	50,900	61,910	66,250	76,090	106,430
Maize (c)	4,970	4,090	4,420	6,330	13,410
Greengram (p)	10,260	11,590	9,880	9,280	12,480
Redgram (p)	27,400	18,210	25,990	19,570	30,890
Blackgram (p)	14,790	15,470	14,240	13,860	15,340
Bengalgram (p)	770	740	710	1,030	900
Horsegram	29,290	30,230	37,500	39,370	54,070
Sugarcane (jaggery or sugar).	225,150	341,380	344,720	214,400	254,910
Non-food crops—					
Groundnut (unshelled nuts).	682,380	769,200	773,390	685,800	634,280
Gingelly	45,370	33,320	45,300	29,930	54,970
Castor	5,730	5,820	5,270	4,400	5,260
	CWTS.	CWTS.	CWTS.	CWTS.	CWTS.
Indigo	1,120	1,160	250	490	410
	TONS.	TONS.	TONS.	TONS.	TONS.
Tobacco	17,930	17,800	24,010	19,490	22,800
	BALES.	BALES.	BALES.	BALES.	BALES.
Cotton	302,060	227,280	298,180	213,220	264,570

(c) The figures of yield of cereals given in the statement are in terms of cleaned grain.

(p) The figures of yield relate to unhusked pulse. The loss of weight in husking is 20 per cent.

No. 126.—STATEMENT SHOWING YIELD PER ACRE OF PRINCIPAL CROPS IN EACH DISTRICT IN THE MADRAS [STATE FOR THE FIVE YEARS 1949-50 TO 1953-54—*cont.*

Districts.	1949-50.			1950-51.			1951-52.			1952-53.			1953-54.			
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
		Irrigated.	Unirrigated.	Total.	Irrigated.	Unirrigated.	Total.	Irrigated.	Unirrigated.	Total.	Irrigated.	Unirrigated.	Total.	Irrigated.	Unirrigated.	Total.
Chingleput	706	300	336	..	..	420	..	..	465	..	..	418	..	..	596
South Arcot	1,050	420	432	..	..	494	..	..	494	..	..	462	..	..	613
North Arcot	1,050	420	531	..	..	510	..	..	496	..	..	499	..	..	657
Sal m	1,050	420	520	..	..	491	..	..	561	..	..	510	..	..	666
Coimbatore	750	300	403	..	..	537	..	..	537	..	..	578	..	..	809
Tiruchirappalli	1,200	400	544	..	..	472	..	..	535	..	..	452	..	..	601
Tanjore	977	370	838	..	..	980	..	..	1,118	..	..	1,000	..	..	990
Madurai	1,120	480	694	..	..	622	..	..	672	..	..	580	..	..	746
Ramanathapuram	980	280	742	..	..	375	..	..	468	..	..	437	..	..	624
Tirunelveli	1,050	245	774	..	..	730	..	..	959	..	..	759	..	..	977
Malabar	631	647	..	..	589	..	..	552	..	..	611	..	..	692
South Kanara
The Nilgiris	295	589	..	..	589	..	..	222	..	..	295	..	..	498
State	542	..	..	537	..	..	574	..	..	539	..	..	717

Cholam.

Chingleput ..	650	422	484	435	508	471	616
South Arcot ..	600	420	435	548	511	548	715
North Arcot ..	900	487	553	425	425	355	603
Salem ..	975	430	540	466	533	500	599
Coimbatore ..	660	220	330	335	386	335	505
Tiruchirappalli ..	960	400	482	439	497	410	585
Tanjore ..	1,021	595	646	695	733	618	656
Madurai ..	800	360	487	430	522	430	553
Ramanathapuram ..	650	260	342	253	295	232	422
Tirunelveli ..	700	315	324	298	412	298	449
Malabar ..	..	..	..	..	..	389	440
South Kanara ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
The Nilgiris ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	389
State ..	..	..	431	399	439	386	546

Not available.

Not available.

Not available.

Not available.

Not available.

Not available.

Not available.

Not available.

Chingleput ..	660	360	575	681	584	632	827
South Arcot ..	900	503	848	995	995	1,034	1,299
North Arcot ..	1,240	640	1,136	934	800	934	1,134
Salem ..	1,275	638	707	588	714	672	840
Coimbatore ..	1,020	480	748	956	956	956	1,275
Tiruchirappalli ..	1,050	487	813	770	933	821	1,026
Tanjore ..	935	425	776	677	761	719	761
Madurai ..	1,190	553	1,068	936	1,061	874	1,123
Ramanathapuram ..	1,050	280	716	690	740	592	966
Tirunelveli ..	1,200	375	1,153	1,128	1,384	1,053	1,474
Malabar ..	..	1,350	1,351	1,275	1,200	1,350	1,440
South Kanara ..	..	950	949	901	881	851	961
The Nilgiris ..	..	900	899	744	694	843	843
State ..	..	..	802	773	827	804	1,029

Not available.

Not available.

Not available.

Not available.

Not available.

Not available.

Not available.

Not available.

Ragi.

No. 126.—STATEMENT SHOWING YIELD PER ACRE OF PRINCIPAL CROPS IN EACH DISTRICT IN THE MADRAS STATE FOR THE FIVE YEARS 1949-50 TO 1953-54—*cont.*

Districts, (1)	1949-50. (2) LB.	1950-51. (3) LB.	1951-52. (4) LB.	1952-53. (5) LB.	1953-54 (6) LB.
<i>Korru.</i>					
Chingleput	720	560	520	600	712
South Arcot	900	750	750	850	999
North Arcot	674	630	495	540	880
Salem	630	490	500	500	630
Coimbatore	420	490	490	490	665
Tiruchirappalli	525	560	595	525	693
Tanjore	513	630	560	595	700
Madurai	450	420	480	450	540
Ramanathapuram	420	390	450	300	583
Tirunelveli	353	350	495	350	492
Malabar	569	510	540	570	542
South Kanara .. ..	..	510	..	..	..
The Nilgiris	619	595	595	665	776
State ..	552	540	534	546	689

<i>Varagu.</i>					
Chingleput	520	520	560	480	680
South Arcot	846	975	975	1,105	1,300
North Arcot	700	650	600	650	900
Salem	450	450	480	450	540
Coimbatore	330	420	420	432	600
Tiruchirappalli	750	700	900	850	1,000
Tanjore	800	850	900	750	900
Madurai	675	630	720	675	810
Ramanathapuram	630	540	630	540	900
Tirunelveli	720	540	765	630	764
Malabar	560	686	595	630	659
South Kanara .. ..	..	..	..	..	..
The Nilgiris .. ..	..	..	..	350	704
State ..	706	779	771	757	951

<i>Samai.</i>					
Chingleput	353	375	375	375	488
South Arcot	350	375	375	400	495
North Arcot	350	325	250	375	450
Salem	360	340	300	320	380
Coimbatore	280	280	280	280	360
Tiruchirappalli	375	425	450	375	500
Tanjore	448	450	450	..	383
Madurai	400	375	400	375	475
Ramanathapuram	350	300	375	250	500
Tirunelveli	280	300	360	280	380
Malabar	340	380	340	360	340
South Kanara	473	475	450	475	477
The Nilgiris	540	540	510	480	602
State ..	347	336	327	327	410

No. 126.—STATEMENT SHOWING YIELD PER ACRE OF PRINCIPAL CROPS IN EACH DISTRICT IN THE MADRAS STATE FOR THE FIVE YEARS 1949-50 TO 1953-54
—cont.

Districts. (1)	1949-50. (2) LB.	1950-51. (3) LB.	1951-52. (4) LB.	1952-53. (5) LB.	1953-54 (6) LB.
<i>Sugarcane.</i>					
Chingleput	6,212	5,865	5,520	5,157	6,305
South Arcot	6,992	6,624	6,624	7,213	6,978
North Arcot	4,545	4,545	4,545	4,545	5,680
Salem	6,692	5,393	5,392	5,093	5,931
Coimbatore	6,992	7,866	6,992	6,992	7,497
Tiruchirappalli	5,236	5,236	5,544	5,544	6,014
Tanjore	6,064	6,065	5,746	5,107	6,263
Madurai	6,243	5,915	5,915	5,258	5,989
Ramanathapuram	3,816	4,055	4,055	3,416	4,549
Tirunelveli	5,720	5,406	5,724	5,406	6,103
Malabar	5,347	4,811	4,918	5,239	5,027
South Kanara	5,643	5,346	5,643	5,643	5,688
The Nilgiris	6,048	..	..	..	3,733
State	5,985	5,783	5,795	5,982	6,343

<i>Groundnut.</i>					
Chingleput	784	784	784	728	1,008
South Arcot	1,008	952	952	840	1,098
North Arcot	952	784	784	784	1,064
Salem	896	896	896	840	1,097
Coimbatore	840	840	840	784	1,120
Tiruchirappalli	840	896	1,064	896	1,064
Tanjore	952	952	952	952	1,120
Madurai	896	728	896	840	1,008
Ramanathapuram	896	784	952	952	1,120
Tirunelveli	896	784	952	896	1,064
Malabar	1,008	1,064	1,064	1,008	1,098
South Kanara .. ..	..	1,008	1,098	1,008	1,098
The Nilgiris .. ..	..	896	1,064	1,008	1,098
State	216	857	894	829	1,086

<i>Gingelly.</i>					
Chingleput	238	210	196	210	252
South Arcot	238	224	238	238	274
North Arcot	238	196	182	182	224
Salem	252	238	218	210	266
Coimbatore	210	224	210	210	266
Tiruchirappalli	302	269	286	235	302
Tanjore	319	302	302	286	336
Madurai	238	210	238	210	252
Ramanathapuram	238	224	224	210	280
Tirunelveli	210	210	238	224	252
Malabar	190	213	202	190	213
South Kanara	252	266	266	266	274
The Nilgiris .. ..	..	..	210	210	274
State	249	235	231	224	273

No. 126.—STATEMENT SHOWING YIELD PER ACRE OF PRINCIPAL CROPS IN EACH DISTRICT IN THE MADRAS STATE FOR THE FIVE YEARS 1949-50 TO 1953-54
—cont.

Districts.	1949-50.	1950-51.	1951-52.	1952-53.	1953-54
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
	LB.	LB.	LB.	LB.	LB.
<i>Castor.</i>					
Chingleput	225	163	175	188	200
South Arcot	238	225	238	213	245
North Arcot	213	200	208	200	225
Salem	380	360	380	320	400
Coimbatore	320	320	360	300	400
Tiruchirappalli	360	380	380	320	360
Tanjore	380	380	364	320	400
Madurai	360	340	360	320	360
Ramanathapuram	380	380	360	240	400
Tirunelveli	360	320	360	320	392
Malabar	360	380	380	360	400
South Kanara	400	380	400	380	380
The Nilgiris .. ..	..	..	400	380	392
State ..	345	339	356	309	367
<i>Tobacco.</i>					
Chingleput .. ..	..	..	..	..	..
South Arcot	856	807	846	802	947
North Arcot	1,255	994	1,053	1,182	1,120
Salem	668	700	880	833	1,019
Coimbatore	1,124	1,050	1,050	1,050	1,425
Tiruchirappalli	957	1,131	951	834	1,161
Tanjore	849	896	798	806	978
Madurai	942	893	841	706	1,034
Ramanathapuram	884	885	607	526	734
Tirunelveli	874	783	830	747	1,018
Malabar	845	1,400	914	830	800
South Kanara	1,199	1,179	1,077	1,079	1,200
The Nilgiris	1,600	1,723	2,036	2,036	1,867
State ..	1,031	989	983	968	1,302

No. 126.—STATEMENT SHOWING YIELD PER ACRE OF PRINCIPAL CROPS IN EACH DISTRICT IN THE MADRAS STATE FOR THE FIVE YEARS 1949-50 TO 1953-54—*cont.*

Districts.	Cotton.														
	1949-50.			1950-51.			1951-52.			1952-53.			1953-54.		
	I.	U. I.	Total.	I.	U. I.	Total.	I.	U. I.	Total.	I.	U. I.	Total.	I.	U. I.	Total.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
Chingleput ..	264	75	201			175			116			153			111
South Arcot ..	308	59	68			51			65			61			61
North Arcot ..	270	56	73			76			70			53			54
Salem ..	278	107	159			147			134			114			149
Coimbatore ..	331	103	240			156			168			136			151
Tiruchirappalli ..	289	99	119			100			115			107			107
Tanjore ..	231	78	117			86			116			156			105
Madurai ..	263	114	133			112			126			111			103
Ramanathapuram ..	333	109	147			106			124			124			125
Tirunelveli ..	278	115	122			100			109			106			89
Malabar ..		120	120			100			100			96			90
South Kanara ..		53	53			41			44			46			46
The Nilgiris ..															
State ..			167			120			133			115			121

I = Irrigated.

U.I. = Unirrigated.

Not available.

Not available.

Not available.

Not available.

Not available.

Not available.

Not available.

No. 129.—PRODUCTION OF RUBBER IN THE MADRAS STATE.

[Source: Compiled from the annual returns received from the Collectors.]

Districts.	1949.		1950.		1951.		1952.		1953.	
	Area cultivated in acres.	Production in lb.	Area cultivated in acres.	Production in lb.	Area cultivated in acres.	Production in lb.	Area cultivated in acres.	Production in lb.	Area cultivated in acres.	Production in lb.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
Salem ..	132	..	132	..	64	..	64	..	64	..
Madras ..	24,055	3,125,266	24,148	3,749,786	24,385	3,919,078	26,082	4,256,189	25,900	4,056,990
The Nilgiris ..	761	113,243	761	137,242	761	89,860	797	107,083	712	141,214
Madurai ..	407	34,407	426	34,450	426	34,450	407	39,289	407	41,036
Coimbatore ..	184	22,183	183	20,110	521	59,668	521	68,286	521	67,503
Total ..	25,539	3,295,109	25,650	3,941,568	26,157	4,103,056	27,871	4,470,847	27,604	4,308,743

No. 130.—STATEMENT SHOWING THE OFFTAKE IN STATUTORILY RATIONED AREAS
FOR THE MADRAS STATE.

[Compiled from the book "Statistics—Foodgrains in Madras State."]

Districts. (1)	Rice.		Wheat.		Millets.	
	Require- ments.	Off-take.	Require- ments.	Off-take.	Require- ments.	Off-take.
	(2) TONS.	(3) TONS.	(4) TONS.	(5) TONS.	(6) TONS.	(7) TONS.
Chingleput	16,142	14,292	7,718	3,736	3,704	1,599
Madras City	117,863	108,573	60,009	33,551	9,920	5,383
South Arcot	11,859	10,711	4,749	1,228	3,293	772
North Arcot	24,331	21,945	8,126	4,780	8,215	5,028
Salem	16,142	15,242	4,643	2,781	7,309	7,109
Coimbatore	30,060	27,332	16,863	8,378	11,404	4,179
Tiruchirappalli	25,317	23,068	10,069	2,640	6,108	1,877
Tanjore .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Madurai	42,081	31,946	16,429	7,941	8,882	4,235
Ramanathapuram	17,361	15,958	6,770	2,880	5,973	3,729
Tirunelveli	19,133	16,313	5,193	1,831	6,210	1,998
Malabar	27,107	24,285	10,820	6,511	6,562	1,993
South Kanara	12,790	11,377	6,341	3,825	1,714	884
The Nilgiris	4,941	4,486	2,137	1,860	1,231	1,085
Total (January to December 1951) (M).	365,127	325,528	159,867	81,940	80,525	39,871
Total (January to December 1950) (M).	366,266	323,451	211,700	88,960	49,962	17,009
Total (November and Decem- ber 1949) (M).	71,150	60,659	27,438	9,712	6,228	1,561

(M) = Residuary Madras State.

No. 131.—STATEMENT SHOWING THE OFFTAKE IN RURAL RATIONED AREAS.

[Compiled from the book "Statistics—Foodgrains in Madras State."]

District. (1)	Rice.		Wheat.		Millets.	
	Require- ments.	Off-take.	Require- ments.	Off-take.	Require- ments.	Off-take.
	(2) TONS.	(3) TONS.	(4) TONS.	(5) TONS.	(6) TONS.	(7) TONS.
Chingleput .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Madras City .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Arcot .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
North Arcot .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Salem .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Coimbatore	2,935	2,679	973	904	1,701	1,305
Tiruchirappalli .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tanjore	4,237	3,345	2,531	114	..	..
Madurai .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ramanathapuram	1,027	1,040	507	259	262	140
Tirunelveli .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malabar	225,793	182,014	100,966	7,972	96,540	3,133
South Kanara	8,763	5,633	2,828	785	2,366	187
The Nilgiris	15,586	14,167	6,788	3,828	10,709	5,529
Total 1951 (48 weeks) (M) ..	258,341	208,878	114,593	13,860	111,578	10,294
Total 1950 (48 weeks) (M) ..	1,011,613	537,862	354,535	69,653	535,196	179,317
Total 1949 (8 weeks) (M) ..	181,419	101,369	44,420	6,748	83,202	23,750

(M) = Residuary Madras State.

**No. 132.—STATEMENT SHOWING THE EXPORTABLE SURPLUS OF RICE
IN THE MADRAS STATE.**

[Source : Compiled from the book "Statistics—Foodgrains—Madras State".]

Name of district.	1949 (November and December.) (2)	1950 (January to December.) (3)	1951 (January to December.) (4)
(1)			
Tanjore	45,170	187,596	226,573
South Arcot	3,193	5,358	4,500
Total ..	48,363	192,954	231,073

**No. 133.—STATEMENT SHOWING THE QUANTITIES OF RICE
AND MILLETS PROCURED.**

BETWEEN 1949 (eight weeks) to 1951 (calendar year).

[Compiled from the book "Statistics—Foodgrains in Madras State."]

(1)	1949 (eight weeks November and December. procurement.		1950 (calendar year) procurement.		1951 (calendar year) procurement.		(8)
	Rice	Millets.	Rice.	Millets.	Rice.	Millets.	
					Intensive.	Levy.	
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	
	TONS.	TONS.	TONS.	TONS.	TONS.	TONS.	TONS.
Chingleput	1,286	85	8,544	358	..	..	..
South Arcot	2,582	300	39,987	5,339	..	23,327	352
North Arcot	1,059	118	10,168	1,114	..	..	..
Salem	1,300	709	9,415	10,823	..	..	..
Coimbatore	1,999	991	18,068	5,681	..	..	..
Tiruchirappalli	1,122	196	38,130	5,911	..	18,766	..
Tanjore	31,006	158	250,817	424	288,020	..	..
Madurai	2,544	1,113	36,462	9,712	..	21,317	..
Ramanathapuram	843	97	8,804	1,560	..	..	..
Tirunelveli	626	74	21,319	2,899	..	..	..
Malabar	4,366	34	69,995	50	59,934	..	36
South Kanara	25,568	1	25,210	..	..	12,944	..
The Nilgiris	113	65	627	296	689	..	216
Total ..	73,868	8,941	532,546	44,064	348,643	76,353	583

**No. 134.—SCALE AND COMPOSITION OF RATION (STATUTORY AND RURAL
RATIONED AREAS.)**

[Source :—Compiled from the book "Statistics—Foodgrains—Madras State."]

From	To	
1st November 1949.	28th January 1950.	Rice eaters—8 oz. rice, wheat, wheat flour (maida) and/or semolina plus 2 oz. semolina plus 2 oz. of wheat, wheat flour, milo and/or local millets according to availability.
		Mixed diet eaters—4 oz. rice, wheat and/or semolina plus 2 oz. semolina plus 6 oz. wheat, semolina, maize, maize flour, milo and/or local millets according to availability.
		Millet eaters—2 oz. rice, wheat, wheat flour, maida, and/or semolina plus 2 oz. of semolina plus 8 oz. wheat, semolina, maize flour, milo and/or local millets according to availability.

NOTE.—(i) Total rations not to exceed 12 ounces of cereals per adult per day or 12 oz. of baker's bread plus 2 oz. of semolina.

(ii) Baker's bread may be issued to all card holders to wards their rice and/or non-rice portion except towards the 2 oz. extra semolina.

(iii) The taking of maize, milo, local millets, wheat, wheat flour (maida) and/or semolina is optional.

As the stock position of rice in the beginning of January 1950 was not satisfactory, it was ordered that 2 oz. of any available grain might be issued for every 1 oz. of rice surrendered voluntarily by the cardholders but this concession was withdrawn from 24th February 1950.

**No. 134.—SCALE AND COMPOSITION OF RATION (STATUTORY AND RURAL
RATIONED AREAS.)—cont.**

From	To	
27th November 1949.	21st January 1950.	1 oz. of wheat was compulsorily issued in the shape of wheat within the 12 oz. ration compulsory in the sense that other foodgrains should not be issued if wheat was taken.
29th January 1950 ..	3rd June 1950 (for City) 10th June 1950 (for other areas).	Rice eaters—8 oz. rice, wheat, wheat flour (maida), millets and/or semolina plus 2 oz. semolina plus 2 oz. wheat, wheat flour (maida), semolina, maize, maize flour, milo, and/or local millets according to availability. Mixed diet eaters—4 oz. rice, wheat, wheat flour (maida), millets and/or semolina plus 2 oz. semolina plus 6 oz. wheat, wheat flour (maida), semolina, maize, maize flour, milo and/or local millets according to availability. Millet eaters—2 oz. rice, wheat, wheat flour, maida, millets and/or semolina plus 2 oz. semolina plus 8 oz. wheat, wheat flour (maida), semolina, maize, maize flour, milo and/or local millets according to availability.
<p>NOTE.—(i) Total rations not to exceed 12 oz. of cereals per adult per day or 12 oz. of baker's bread plus 2 oz. of semolina. (ii) Baker's bread may be issued to all cardholders towards their rice and/or non-rice portion except towards the 2 oz. extra semolina. (iii) The taking of maize, milo, local millets, wheat, wheat flour (maida) and/or semolina optional. (iv) Wheat, maida and/or bread tickets may be issued to cardholders against the 2 oz. semolina portion of the ration when there are no stocks of semolina.</p>		
4th June 1950 (for city) 11th June 1950 for (other areas).	1st July 1950 ..	Rice eaters—8 oz. of rice, wheat, millets and/or semolina plus 2 oz. semolina plus 1 oz. wheat, wheat flour (maida), semolina, maize, maize flour, milo and/or local millets plus 1 oz. wheat, semolina, maize, maize flour, milo and/or local millets according to availability. Mixed diet eaters—4 oz. rice, wheat, millets and/or semolina plus 2 oz. semolina plus 1 oz. wheat, wheat flour (maida), semolina, maize, maize flour, milo and/or millet plus 5 oz. wheat, semolina, maize, maize flour, milo and/or local millets according to availability. Millet eaters—2 oz. rice, wheat, millets and/or semolina plus 2 oz. semolina plus 1 oz. wheat, wheat flour (maida), semolina, maize, maize flour, milo and/or local millets according to availability and 7 oz. wheat, semolina, maize, maize flour, milo and/or local millets according to availability.
<p>NOTE.—(i) Total rations not to exceed 12 oz. of cereals per adult per day or 12 oz. of baker's bread plus 2 oz. of semolina. (ii) Baker's bread may be issued to all cardholders towards their rice and non-rice portion except towards the 2 oz. semolina. (iii) The taking of any cereal is not compulsory.</p>		
2nd July 1950 ..	12th August 1950 ..	Rice eaters—7 oz of rice, wheat, millets and/or semolina plus 2 oz. semolina plus 3 oz. wheat semolina and/or millets according to availability. Mixed diet eaters—4 oz. rice, wheat, millets and/or semolina plus 2 oz. semolina plus 6 oz. wheat, semolina and/or millets according to availability. Millet eaters—2 oz. rice, wheat, millets and/or semolina plus 2 oz. semolina plus 8 oz. wheat, semolina and/or millets according to availability.

NOTE.—(i) Total rations not to exceed 12 oz. of cereals per adult per day or 12 oz. baker's bread plus 2 oz. of semolina.
(ii) Baker's bread may be issued to all cardholders towards their rice and non-rice portion except towards the 2 oz. extra semolina portion.
(iii) The taking of any cereal is not compulsory

No. 134.—SCALE AND COMPOSITION OF RATION (STATUTORY AND RURAL RATIONED AREAS)—*cont.*

From	To	
13th August 1950 ..	30th December 1950.	Rice eaters—6 oz. of rice, wheat, millets and/or semolina plus 2 oz. of semolina or wheat if semolina is not available plus 4 oz. of wheat, semolina and/or millets according to availability. Mixed diet—3 oz. of rice, wheat, millets and/or semolina plus 2 oz. of semolina or wheat if semolina is not available plus 7 oz. of wheat, semolina and/or millets according to availability. Millet eaters—1 oz. of rice, wheat, millets and/or semolina plus 2 oz. of semolina or wheat if semolina is not available plus 9 oz. of wheat, semolina and/or millets according to availability.
<p>NOTE.—(i) Total rations not to exceed 12 oz. of cereals per adult per day or 12 oz. of baker's bread plus 2 oz. of semolina or wheat if semolina is not available. (ii) Baker's bread may be issued to all cardholders towards their rice and non-rice portion except towards the 2 oz. of extra semolina portion. If however semolina is not available bread tickets may be issued towards the extra semolina portion of the ration also. (iii) The taking of any cereal is not compulsory.</p>		
31st December 1950.	27th January 1951 ..	Rice eaters—6 oz. of rice plus 2 oz. of wheat plus 2 oz. of millets or semolina according to availability plus 2 oz. bread tickets or millets according to availability.
<p>NOTE.—(i) Total rations not to exceed 12 oz. of cereals per adult per day or 12 oz. of baker's bread plus 2 oz. of semolina. (ii) Baker's bread may be issued only up to 2 oz. of the 6 oz. non-rice portion allowed to the rice eaters other than habitual bread eaters.</p>		
28th January 1951.	7th April 1951 ..	Rice eaters—7 oz. rice plus 2 oz. millets, wheat, semolina, and/or baker's bread according to availability. Mixed diet—3 oz. rice plus 6 oz. millets, wheat, semolina and/or baker's bread according to availability. Millet eaters—1 oz. rice plus 8 oz. millets, wheat, semolina and/or baker's bread according to availability.
<p>NOTE.—(i) Total rations not to exceed 9 oz. of cereals per adult per day or 12 oz. of baker's bread. (ii) Habitual wheat eaters may be issued the entire 9 oz. in the shape of wheat or 12 oz of baker's bread issues of wheat to others not to exceed 1 oz. as wheat is not available in sufficient quantities. (iii) Baker's bread may be issued to all cardholders only towards the non-rice portion of the ration.</p>		
25th February 1951.	....	The cut of 3 oz. in the basic ration of 12 oz. in the case of heavy manual labourers was ordered to be restored which should be in shape of food-grains other than rice and paddy and issued on the supplementary ration cards.
1st April 1951.	....	In the City of Madras, the 2 oz. of non rice portion of the ration may be issued to the rice eaters entirely in the shape of wheat, if millets are not available. If millets are available in any shop only one oz. of wheat should be issued.
8th April 1951.	28th April 1951 ..	Rice eaters—8 oz. of rice plus 1 oz. of wheat or millets or bread tickets according to availability. The increase in the rice content of the ration from 7 oz. to 8 oz. per adult per day with effect from 8th April 1951 applies also to industrial labourers, essential services and institutions like hostels, orphanages, etc., in derationed areas which are to be supplied foodgrains from Government stock at the scale and composition applicable to rationed areas.

No. 134.—SCALE AND COMPOSITION OF RATION (STATUTORY AND RURAL
RATIONED AREAS)—*cont.*

From	To	
29th April 1951.	23rd June 1951	.. Rice eaters—8 oz. of rice, wheat, millets and/or bread plus 1 oz. of wheat, millets and/or bread. Mixed diet eaters—3 oz. of rice, wheat, millets and/or bread plus 6 oz. of millets, wheat and/or bread. Millet eaters—1 oz. of rice, wheat, millets and/or bread plus 8 oz. of millets, wheat and/or bread.

NOTE.—(i) Total rations not to exceed 9 oz. of cereals per adult per day or 12 oz. of bakers' bread.
(ii) Baker's bread may be issued to all card holders towards their rice or non-rice portion if required.
(iii) The taking of any cereals is not compulsory.

24th June 1951.	11th August 1951	.. Rice eaters—8 oz. rice, wheat, milo, millets and/or bread plus 4 oz. of wheat, milo, millets and/or bread. Mixed diet eaters—3 oz. of rice, wheat, milo, wheat and/or bread plus 9 oz. of wheat, milo, millets and/or bread. Millet eaters—2 oz. of rice, wheat, milo, millets, and/or bread plus 10 oz. of millets, milo, millets and/or bread.
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Malabar district (rural rationed areas).

24th June 1951,	20th October 1951	.. Seven oz. of rice 5 oz. of wheat, millets, milo and/or bread.
1st August 1951.	....	The non-cultivating landholders have been allowed to retain or import 12 oz. rice per adult per day.
12th August 1951,	31st December 1951.	Rice eaters—6 oz. of rice, wheat, milo, millets and/or bread plus 6 oz. of wheat, milo, millets and/or bread. Mixed diet eaters—3 oz. rice, wheat, milo, millets and/or bread plus 9 oz. wheat, milo, millets and/or bread. Millet eaters—2 oz. of rice, wheat, milo, millets and/or bread plus 10 oz. of millets, milo, wheat and/or bread.

NOTE.—(i) Total rations not to exceed 12 oz. of cereals per adult per day or 16 oz. of baker's bread.
(ii) Baker's bread may be issued to all cardholders towards their rice or non-rice portion of the ration if required.

(iii) The taking of any cereals is not compulsory.

(iv) Heavy manual labourers will in addition to the 12 oz. of foodgrains get their usual supplementary rations of 4 oz. per adult per day in the shape of wheat, millets and/or bread tickets as at present.

Millets were de rationed in the Ceded districts of Cuddapah, Kurnool, Bellary and Anantapur with effect from 4th November 1951.

Surplus districts—Informally rationed areas.

9th September 1951.	31st December 1951.	Eight oz. of rice plus 4 oz. of wheat, millets and/or milo.
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Rural rationed areas of Malabar, the Nilgiris and South Kanara.

21st October 1951.	31st December 1951.	Five oz. of rice plus 7 oz. wheat, millets, milo and/or bread.
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NOTE.—In the case of essential services, industrial labour, and inmates of hostels, etc., the scale was revised with effect from 11th November 1951 as follows :

Six oz. of rice plus 6 oz. of wheat, millets, milo and/or bread.

No. 134.—SCALE AND COMPOSITION OF RATION (STATUTORY AND RURAL RATIONED AREAS)—*cont.*

Scales of rations on various dates—Relief shops in derationed areas.

From	To	
27th January 1951.	23rd June 1951	.. In the deficit districts in the State—6 oz. of wheat and/or millet. In the surplus districts except Tanjore and in South Kanara and South Arcot districts—8 oz. of rice only. In Tanjore district—8 oz. of rice plus 10 oz. of other grains, if available or 9 oz. of rice in all.
24th June 1951	.. 11th August 1951	.. In the districts of Anantapur, North Arcot, Bellary, Chingleput, Cuddapah, Chittoor, Coimbatore, Kurnool, Madurai, Ramanathapuram, Salem, Srikakulam, Tirunelveli, Tiruchirappalli and Visakhapatnam—2 oz. of rice plus 10 oz. of wheat, millets and/or milo. In the districts of East Godavari, West Godavari, Krishna, Guntur, Nellore, and Tanjore—8 oz. of rice plus 4 oz. of wheat, millets and/or milo.
Do.	.. 30th June 1951	.. In the district of South Arcot—8 oz. of rice plus 4 oz. of wheat, millets and/or milo.
Do.	.. 14th July 1951	.. In the district of South Kanara—6 oz. of rice plus 6 oz. of wheat, millets and/or milo.
1st July 1951	.. 11th August 1951	.. In the district of South Arcot—2 oz. of rice plus 10 oz. of wheat, millets and/or milo.
15th July 1951	.. Do.	.. In the district of South Kanara—2 oz. of rice plus 10 oz. of wheat, millets and/or milo.
12th August 1951	.. 31st December 1951.	.. In the districts of Anantapur, North Arcot, Bellary, Chingleput, Cuddapah, Chittoor, Coimbatore, Kurnool, Madurai, Ramanathapuram, Salem, Srikakulam, Tirunelveli, Tiruchirappalli, Visakhapatnam, South Kanara and South Arcot—2 oz. of rice plus 10 oz. of wheat, millets and/or milo.
Do.	Do.	.. In the upland areas of the surplus districts of East Godavari, West Godavari, Krishna, Guntur and Nellore—4 oz. of rice plus 8 oz. of wheat, millets and/or milo. In the district of Tanjore and in the deltaic areas of the surplus districts of East Godavari, West Godavari, Krishna, Guntur and Nellore, where the Intensive Procurement Order is in force—8 oz. of rice plus 4 oz. of wheat, millets and/or milo.

NOTE.—(i) The over all ration should not exceed 12 oz. per adult per day.

(ii) The composition of rations referred to above is subject to availability of stocks.

(iii) The Collectors have discretion to change the composition of the issue except that the rice content should not be increased.

(iv) Heavy manual labourers in the derationed areas will not be eligible for the supplementary rations of 4 oz. as they can get their additional requirements from the open market.

(v) Essential services and industrial labour and inmates of institutions like orphanages, hostels, etc., in the derationed areas are eligible to draw rations at the scale and composition applicable to the statutorily rationed areas from time to time.

LIVESTOCK.

No. 135.—NUMBER OF LIVESTOCK IN EACH DISTRICT OF MADRAS STATE AS ASCERTAINED BY A CENSUS HELD IN 1951.

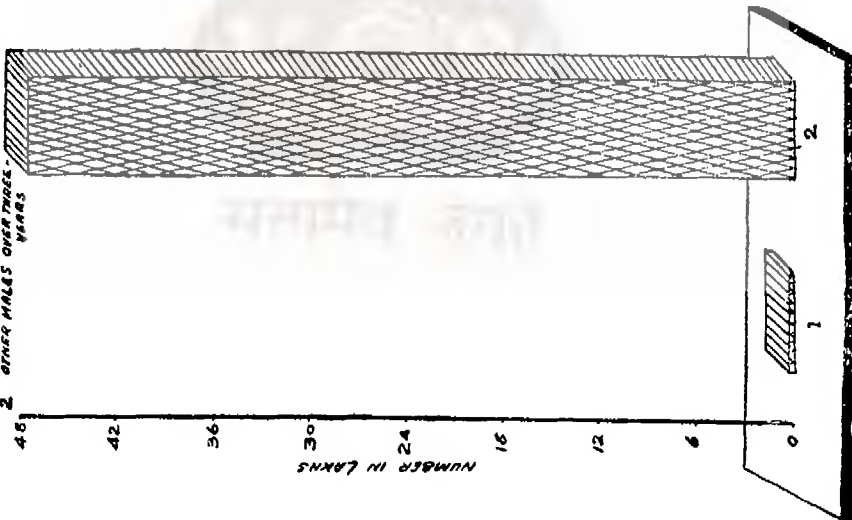
(Compiled from the Season and Crop Report for Madras State.)

Districts.	Cattle.						Buffaloes.						Total.				
	Males over three years.			Females over three years.			Males over three years.										
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)		(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)
		Breeding bulls, i.e., entire males kept or used for breeding purposes.	Other males over three years.	Total.	Cows over three years kept for breeding only.	Breeding, other cows over three years.	Young stock.	Total cattle.	Breeding bulls, i.e., entire males kept or used for breeding purposes only.	Other males over three years.	Breeding cows over three years kept for breeding or milk production.	Other cows over three years.	Young stock.	Total buffaloes.	Bovine.	Sheep.	Goats.
Chingleput ..	4,208	396,486	300,784	194,420	18,859	168,181	677,244	2,412	51,826	89,701	7,824	70,593	222,356	899,600	382,919	189,321	
Madras ..	80	1,998	2,073	6,657	10	3,008	11,748	24	262	7,506	..	1,633	9,425	21,173	1,583	2,243	
South Arcot ..	3,054	494,012	497,066	345,432	91,951	278,469	1,212,968	1,454	47,209	77,801	12,608	60,675	199,742	1,412,710	603,237	420,368	
North Arcot ..	3,995	489,446	493,441	222,483	88,991	195,124	1,090,039	2,352	33,357	72,205	7,573	57,569	173,056	1,173,065	737,647	192,480	
Salem ..	6,104	517,413	523,517	340,870	331,422	372,611	1,567,920	2,653	13,879	106,584	9,683	95,908	228,707	1,796,627	1,271,232	694,509	
Coimbatore ..	7,617	401,025	408,642	314,615	87,287	313,524	1,124,068	2,887	9,832	124,761	10,830	104,241	252,551	1,376,619	999,054	396,609	
Tiruchirappalli ..	4,930	540,152	545,082	288,099	98,880	243,667	1,175,728	1,533	29,165	136,554	15,167	100,286	282,704	1,458,432	1,833,972	646,319	
Tanjore ..	3,323	523,313	531,636	333,229	12,165	271,946	1,148,976	1,791	65,167	149,325	13,032	114,026	343,331	1,492,307	308,109	495,091	
Madurai ..	4,824	442,247	446,431	217,076	116,885	210,130	990,672	2,143	28,433	103,311	15,102	73,934	227,923	1,218,595	641,970	360,704	
Ramanathapuram ..	4,254	336,560	340,824	174,392	49,764	171,639	736,619	1,972	21,492	65,583	10,386	57,192	157,075	893,694	1,022,736	386,702	
Tirunelveli ..	1,299	271,780	273,079	141,247	7,547	115,918	537,791	996	24,466	83,637	6,981	58,861	174,641	712,432	717,380	232,343	
Malabar ..	1,953	243,421	250,374	359,628	6,194	275,310	890,906	671	147,708	54,157	7,795	44,709	258,040	1,148,946	2,120	329,718	
South Kanara ..	1,124	197,476	198,600	220,836	8,996	183,527	611,959	2,767	161,650	66,960	2,436	44,863	278,776	806,735	3,979	53,711	
The Nilgiris ..	633	6,659	7,292	20,802	1,413	18,335	42,842	194	2,571	10,436	747	6,311	20,259	63,101	4,027	6,076	
Total ..	47,008	4,771,983	4,818,991	3,178,736	920,364	2,811,339	11,729,480	23,840	637,017	1,151,521	120,239	895,900	2,838,586	14,568,066	8,025,486	4,456,194	

NUMBER OF CATTLE AS PER CENSUS HELD IN 1951 IN THE MADRAS STATE (M)

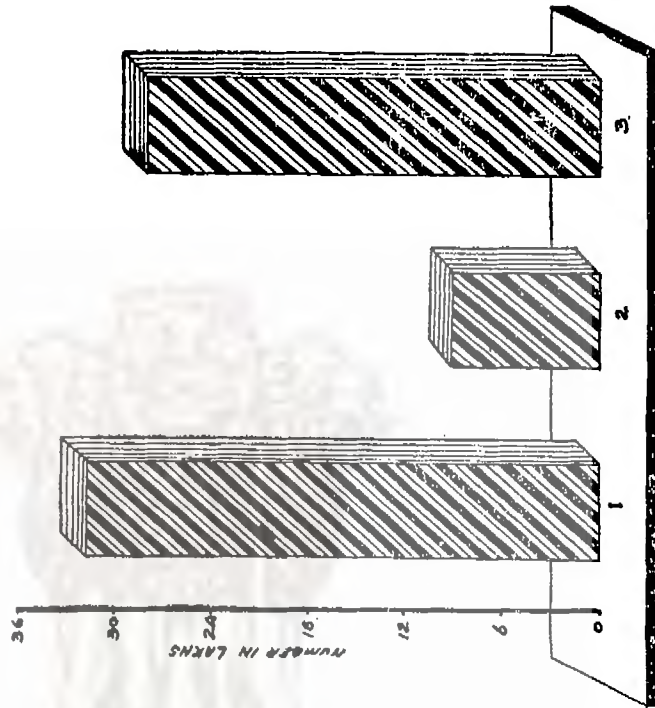
CATTLE (MALE)

- 1 BREEDING BULLS IN ENTIRE MALES OVER THREE YEARS KEPT ON BREEDING PURPOSES
- 2 OTHER MALES OVER THREE YEARS

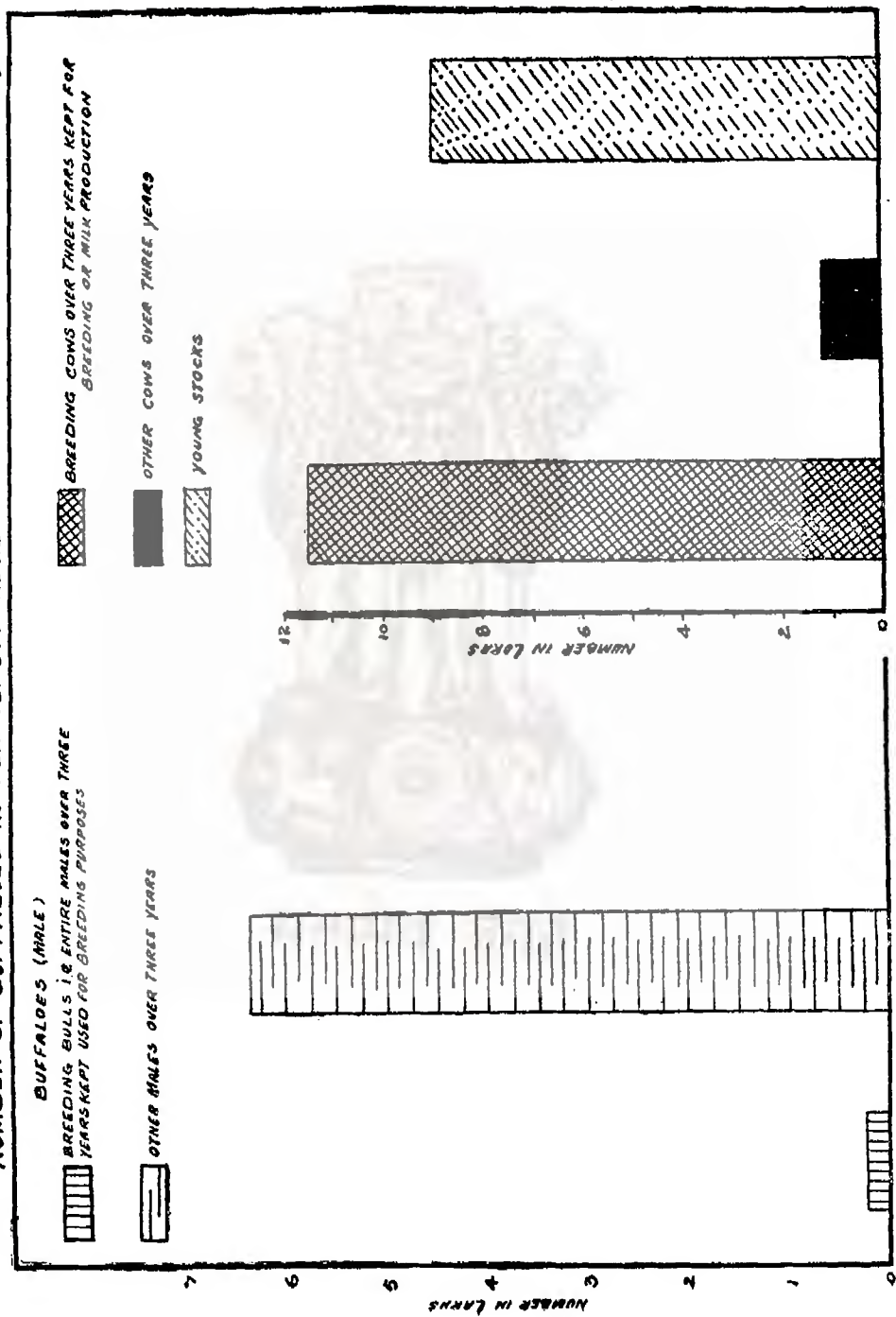


CATTLE (FEMALE)

- 1 COWS OVER THREE YEARS KEPT FOR BREEDING ONLY
- 2 OTHER COWS OVER THREE YEARS
- 3 YOUNG STOCKS



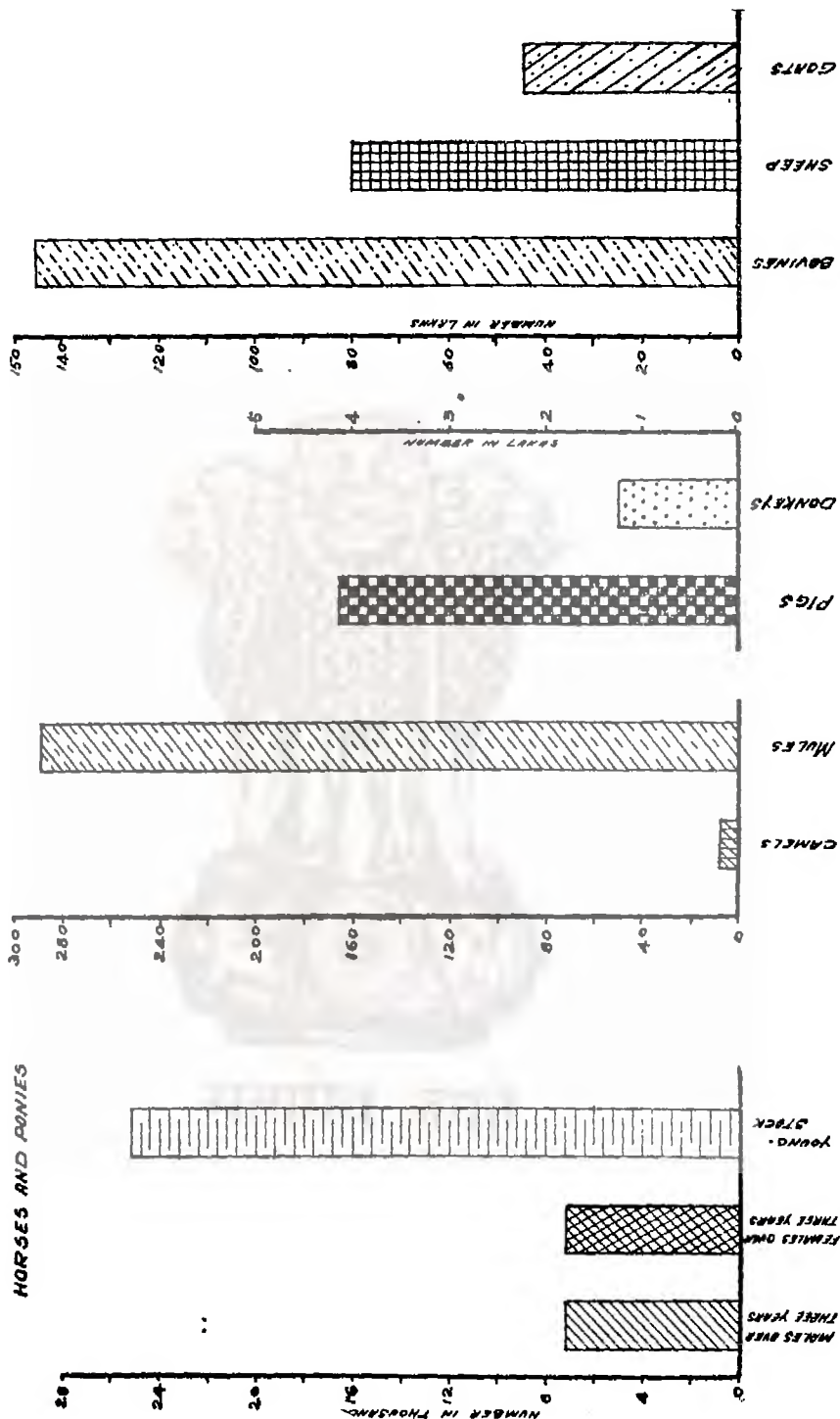
NUMBER OF BUFFALOES AS PER CENSUS HELD IN 1951 IN THE MADRAS STATE (M)



No. 135.—NUMBER OF LIVESTOCK IN EACH DISTRICT OF MADRAS STATE AS ASCERTAINED
BY A CENSUS HELD IN 1951—*cont.*

Districts.	Horses and ponies				Total.	Young stock.	Total horses and ponies.	Mules.	Donkeys.	Camels.	Pigs.	Total Livestock.
	(1)	Males over three years.	Females over three years.	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
Chingleput	204	184	388	388	220	608	181	3,570	..	1,774	1,490,973
Madras	224	208	432	432	52	484	..	162	2	175	25,822
South Arcot	328	537	865	865	288	1,153	10	4,634	2	105,278	2,547,422
North Arcot	469	348	817	817	493	1,310	2	7,781	..	54,113	2,166,428
Salem	988	1,618	2,606	2,606	2,236	4,842	6	14,821	..	51,252	3,832,289
Coimbatore	1,189	1,990	3,179	3,179	1,597	4,776	27	28,058	..	30,537	2,835,680
Tiruchirappalli	359	698	1,057	1,057	457	1,514	..	7,009	2	55,771	3,503,019
Tanjore	319	534	853	853	337	1,190	..	2,630	..	9,659	2,303,977
Madurai	2,464	560	3,024	3,024	767	3,791	36	20,102	2	26,882	2,272,082
Ramanathapuram	237	162	399	399	268	667	6	16,382	..	20,761	2,340,948
Tirunelveli	113	116	229	229	32	261	2	17,783	..	29,603	1,760,304
Malabar	112	117	229	229	20	249	..	397	..	772	1,482,202
South Kanara	49	62	111	111	15	126	..	..	..	16,636	985,187
The Nilgiris	174	136	310	310	80	390	19	99	..	193	73,905
Total	7,229	7,270	14,499	14,499	25,199	21,361	289	1,23,428	8	416,406	27,601,238

NUMBER OF CERTAIN CATEGORIES OF LIVESTOCK AS PER CENSUS HELD IN 1951.



No. 136.—NUMBER OF POULTRY IN EACH DISTRICT OF MADRAS STATE AS ASCERTAINED BY A CENSUS HELD IN 1951.

(Compiled from the Season and Crop Report for Madras State.)

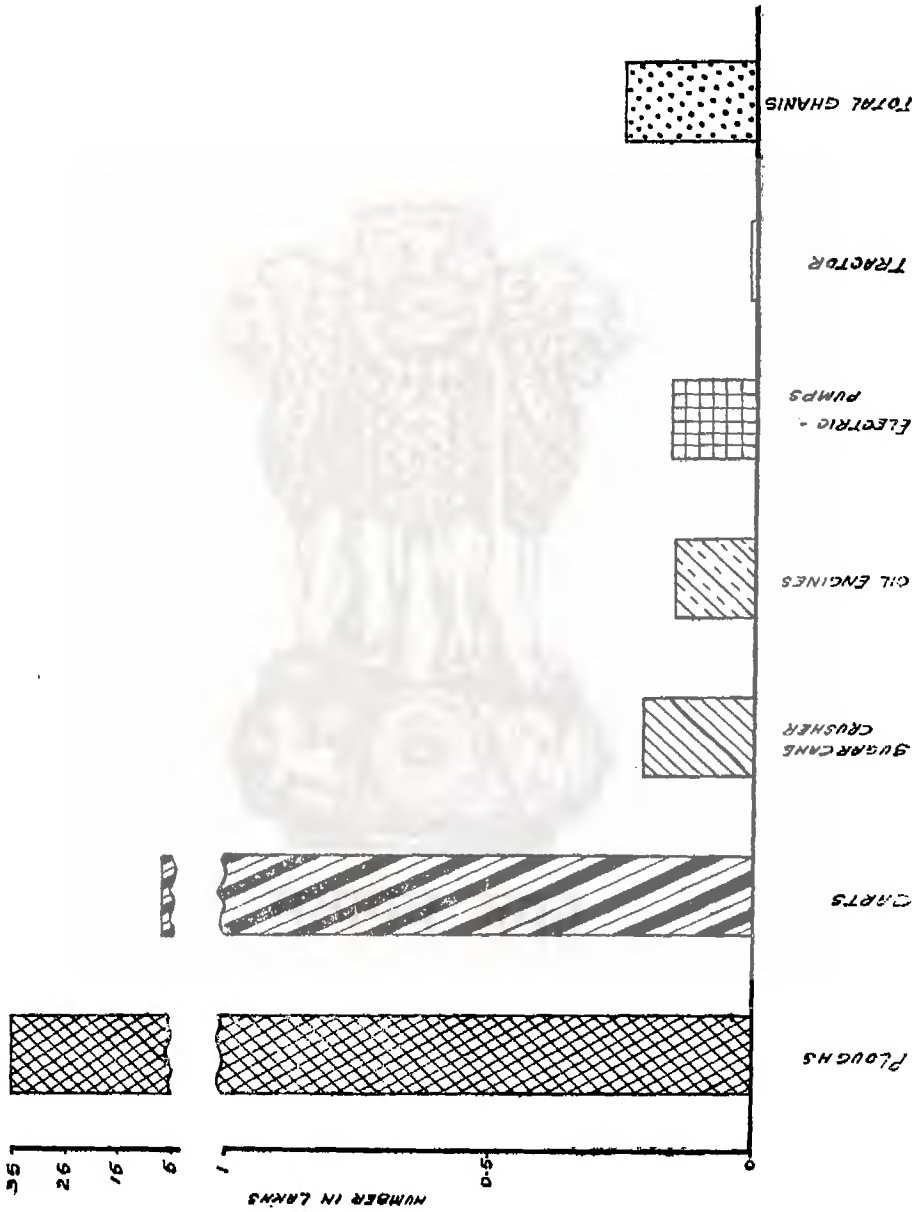
Districts.							Fowls—Hens, cock and chickens.	Ducks— Drakes and ducklings.	Total poultry
(1)							(2)	(3)	(4)
Chingleput ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	332,483	66,853	399,336
Madras ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9,615	624	10,239
South Arcot ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	491,914	13,740	505,654
North Arcot ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	400,675	21,035	421,770
Salem ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,279,427	4,839	1,284,266
Coimbatore ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	768,079	5,937	774,016
Tiruchirappalli ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,122,260	32,640	1,154,900
Tanjore ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	807,008	15,766	822,774
Madurai ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,078,827	9,850	1,088,677
Ramanathapuram ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	884,974	12,193	897,167
Tirunelveli ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	707,692	29,789	737,481
Malabar ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,437,926	5,250	1,443,076
South Kanara ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	962,619	351	962,970
The Nilgiris ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	65,813	464	66,277
Total ..							10,349,212	219,391	10,568,603

No. 137.—NUMBER OF AGRICULTURAL MACHINERY AND IMPLEMENTS IN EACH DISTRICT OF MADRAS STATE AS ASCERTAINED BY A CENSUS HELD IN 1951.

(Compiled from the Season and Crop Report for Madras State.)

Districts.			Ploughs.	Carts.	Sugarcane crushers.	Oil engines.	Electric pumps.	Tractors.	Total Ghanis.
(1)			(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
Chingleput ..	..	..	172,701	38,884	290	2,990	898	22	1,125
Madras ..	..	..	273	4,158	..	8	8	62	43
South Arcot ..	..	..	369,050	70,705	4,365	3,885	1,499	28	2,501
North Arcot ..	..	..	298,072	40,530	4,775	1,648	1,291	11	2,384
Salem ..	..	..	425,722	71,386	2,679	1,446	1,343	18	1,856
Coimbatore ..	..	..	306,768	123,932	1,592	1,826	6,937	73	5,730
Tiruchirappalli ..	..	..	399,000	79,145	3,332	893	562	21	1,804
Tanjore ..	..	..	322,996	83,356	566	472	243	21	1,525
Madurai ..	..	..	285,693	56,643	800	548	723	13	2,359
Ramanathapuram ..	..	..	220,017	53,921	278	227	803	20	1,621
Tirunelveli ..	..	..	148,808	61,597	181	486	419	28	786
Malabar ..	..	..	247,990	10,927	588	428	57	21	1,533
South Kanara ..	..	..	304,857	4,889	1,265	148	54	11	483
The Nilgiris ..	..	..	8,409	421	1	9	1	5	2
Total ..			3,510,311	700,344	20,642	14,514	14,843	359	23,752

NUMBER OF AGRICULTURAL MACHINERY AND IMPLEMENTS AS PER CENSUS HELD IN 1951



VETERINARY.

No. 138.—SUMMARY OF RESULTS OF PREVENTIVE INOCULATION IN THE MADRAS STATE.

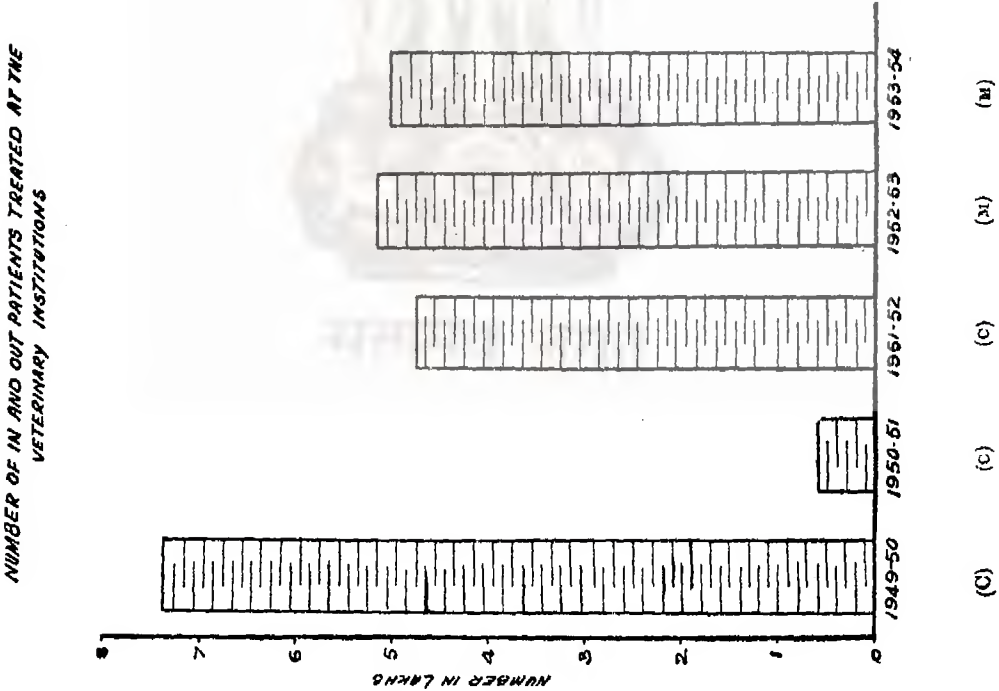
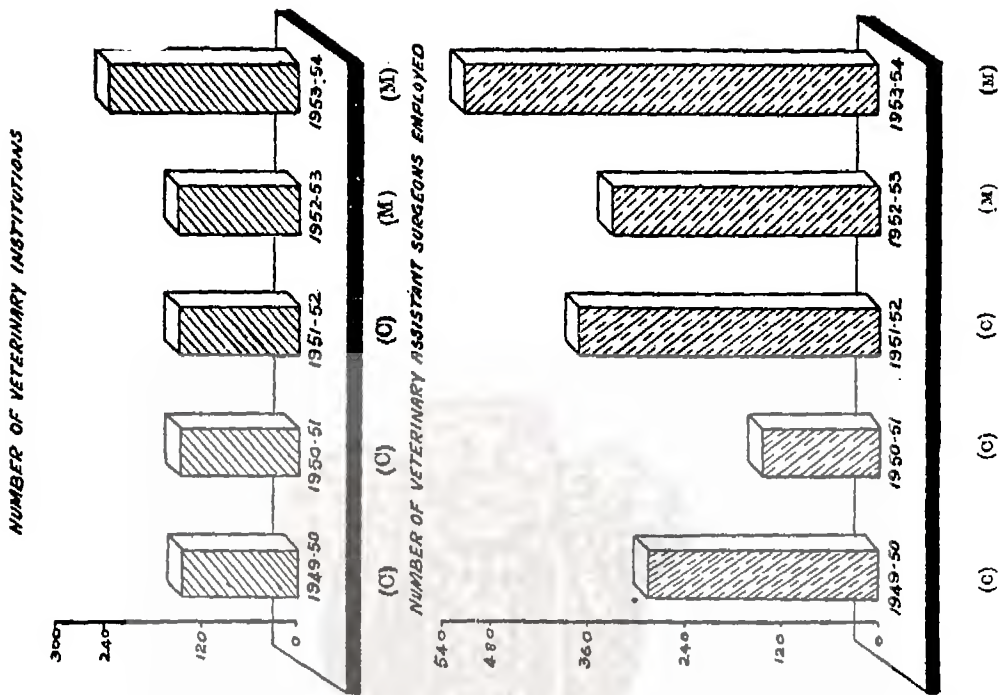
[Source: Director of Animal Husbandry, Madras.]

Year.	Number of outbreaks in which inoculation was undertaken.	Number of villages affected in these outbreaks.	Number of animals which died uninoculated in course of outbreaks.			Number of animals inoculated.			Number of inoculated animals which died of the disease in affected villages.			
			Bovines.	Equines.	Others.	Bovines.	Equines.	Others.	Bovines.	Equines.	Others.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
1953-54 (from 1st October 1953 to 31st March 1954) (M).	392	391	179,443	1,713	..	1,017	89,491	..	70,888	..	..	..
1953-54 (from 1st April 1953 to 30th September 1953) (C).	602	601	301,427	2,700	..	1,032	228,175	..	71,338	30	..	..
1952-53 (C)	2,455	2,506	1,783,319	10,271	..	1,537	1,090,897	..	41,089	202	..	83
1951-52 (C)	3,148	3,178	1,193,129	20,237	..	742	1,051,255	..	24,692	25	..	..
1950-51 (C)	3,193	2,776	1,162,545	14,892	..	3,188	708,087	..	6,935	512	..	565
1949-50 (C)	2,318	3,642	1,827,269	17,931	..	857	800,629	..	18,796	277	..	60

No. 139—STATEMENT SHOWING THE NUMBER OF ANIMALS TREATED AND CASTRATED AT THE VETERINARY HOSPITALS
AND DISPENSARIES IN THE MADRAS STATE.

[Source : Director of Animal Husbandry, Madras].

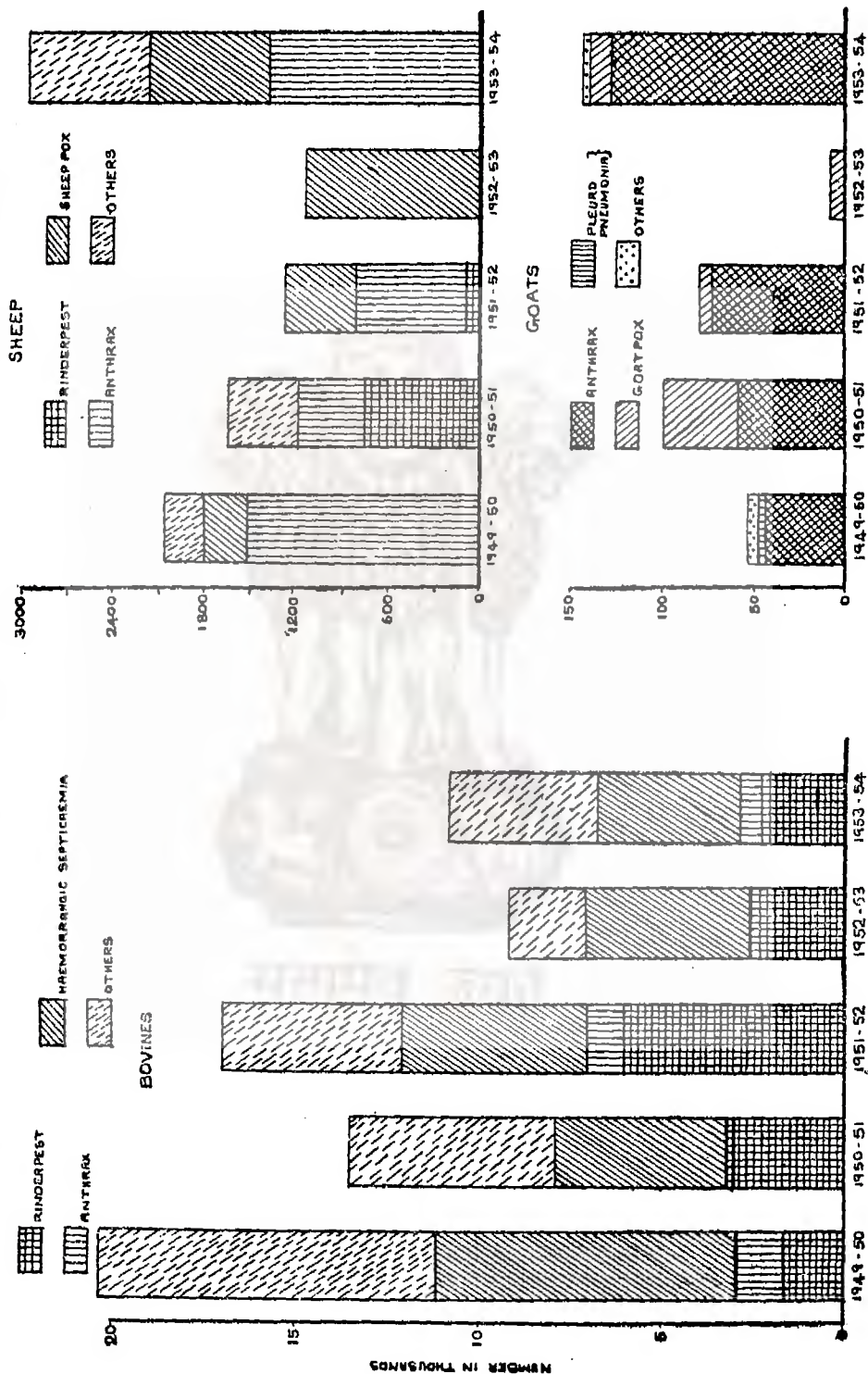
Serial number and name of the districts.	Number of Veterinary Institutions.	Number of Veterinary Surgeons.	Number of Villages visited.	Number of in and out patients treated.				Number of cases treated by Touring Veterinary Assistant Surgeons on tour.				Grand total of cases treated.	Total number of cases sup- plied with medicines but not brought to the Institutions.	Castrations performed.				Total.
				Bovines.	Equines.	Others.	Total.	Bovines.	Equines.	Others.	Total.			Bovines.	Equines.	Others.		
1 Madras ..	3	9	..	10,358	310	12,587	23,255	..	..	..	..	23,255	..	75	4	154	233
2 Chingleput ..	5	10	783	10,913	191	1,633	12,737	6,208	48	605	6,861	19,593	14	3,217	..	112	3,329	
3 North Arcot ..	4	12	782	10,861	289	2,976	13,826	6,696	39	584	7,319	21,145	56	6,921	131	522	7,574	
4 South Arcot ..	4	10	926	9,085	198	1,051	10,934	8,712	48	1,523	10,283	21,217	48	4,871	1	255	5,127	
5 Salem ..	4	12	1,260	6,343	294	3,078	9,715	8,359	136	3,625	12,120	21,835	99	3,564	..	751	4,315	
6 Coimbatore, West.	13	23	1,958	18,957	888	14,228	34,023	9,144	653	7,347	17,144	51,167	2	7,475	15	1,366	8,856	
7 Coimbatore, East.	7	13	1,841	14,620	234	3,873	18,727	8,780	231	3,173	12,189	30,966	..	5,324	84	2,037	7,445	
8 Tiruchirappalli ..	7	16	1,067	12,777	280	3,537	16,594	10,493	42	1,120	11,635	28,249	42	5,720	..	795	6,515	
9 Tanjore ..	13	19	634	24,059	179	6,534	30,772	3,344	20	385	3,749	34,521	96	6,089	1	3,000	9,090	
10 Madurai ..	11	17	628	17,140	467	4,776	22,383	4,522	54	751	5,327	27,710	..	6,571	4	1,996	8,571	
11 Ramanathapuram.	7	11	802	9,804	135	3,043	13,047	7,055	17	2,168	9,240	22,237	..	3,662	..	3,136	6,798	
12 Tirunelveli ..	4	18	623	5,988	75	1,851	7,914	1,336	2	78	1,416	9,330	18	3,032	..	1,161	4,193	
13 Malabar ..	5	13	976	6,646	142	6,837	13,725	5,766	..	1,705	7,471	21,196	170	3,216	97	201	3,514	
14 South Kanara ..	2	8	1,320	2,797	131	1,793	4,721	5,622	3	715	6,340	41,061	..	3,413	..	400	3,813	
1953-54 (M) ..	89	191	13,614	160,348	3,873	63,202	232,423	86,037	1,293	23,784	111,114	343,537	545	63,150	337	15,886	79,373	
1952-53 (M) ..	86	181	12,907	149,224	3,376	59,399	211,999	75,299	472	15,532	91,353	303,352	431	52,964	623	13,779	67,366	
1951-52 (C) ..	147	327	17,216	252,589	10,911	75,670	339,170	120,582	1,620	13,186	135,388	474,558	10,045	87,397	105	26,524	114,026	
1950-51 (C) ..	146	144	15,219	7,860	2,050	1,263	11,178	31,533	2,055	18,170	51,809	62,987	2,915	45,460	173	16,109	51,712	
1949-50 (C) ..	144	285	26,873	258,178	10,787	333,635	602,300	124,423	1,303	7,710	133,436	736,236	3,394	101,765	146	17,055	118,966	



Year.	Sheep.						Goats.						Equines.						Dogs.								
	Rinderpest.	Anthrax.	Blackquarter.	Sheep-pox.	Pleuro pneumonia.	Foot and mouth.	Scabies.	Other diseases.	Total.	Rinderpest.	Anthrax.	Blackquarter.	Sheep-pox.	Pleuro pneumonia.	Foot and mouth.	Scabies.	Other diseases.	Total.	Glanders.	Anthrax.	Surra.	Others.	Total.	Rabies.	Other diseases.	Total.	
1953-54 (M) (from 1st October 1953 to 31st March 1954).	..	327	..	566	..	2	..	277	1,172	..	89	..	11	1	101	1	1	7	..	7
1953-54 (C) (from 1st April 1953 to 30th September 1953).	..	1,048	..	232	..	4	..	494	1,778	..	40	..	..	..	..	..	2	42	..	..	2	2	4	11	22	33
1952-53 (C)	..	..	..	1,137	..	..	..	..	1,137	..	..	..	10	..	..	..	..	10	..	2,534	90	..	2,624	16	1,351	1,967
1951-52 (C)	96	706	..	483	..	..	..	..	1,279	..	74	..	6	..	..	..	..	80	..	..	7	..	7	..	48	48
1950-51 (C)	716	433	..	19	..	125	..	312	1,631	..	59	..	40	..	..	..	..	99	..	79	4	..	83	..	..	..
1949-50 (C)	6	1,516	..	293	..	80	..	199	2,074	..	43	..	..	3	..	..	6	52	..	..	6	2	8	15	9	24

(C) — Composite Madras State. (M) — Residuary Madras State.

NUMBER OF DEATHS FROM CONTAGIOUS DISEASES AMONG ANIMALS IN THE STATE OF MADRAS



IRRIGATION.

No. 141.—DETAILS OF OPERATIONS OF IRRIGATION AND NAVIGATION WORKS IN THE MADRAS STATE.

[Source: Chief Engineer for Irrigation, Madras.]

Year.	Area irrigated in acres.				Irrigation.				Navigation.				
	First crop.		Second crop.		Gross revenue from all sources.		Gross revenue per acre irrigated.		Total value of crops irrigated.		Length of canals open for navigation.		
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
		ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	MILES.	Total number of boats plying cargo and passengers.	Quantity of cargo carried.	RS.	Number of passengers carried.	Quantity of cargo carried by raffles.
1953-54 (M)	..	638,457	234,936	922,547	7,965,111	7.98	71,97,07,475	300½	58,793	186,872	8,71,65,210	50,482	1,074
1952-53 (C)	..	2,431,057	590,946	3,022,003	2,09,44,941	6.03	94,55,93,663	1,368½	529,562	21,037,928	36,53,39,537	421,278	105,206
1951-52 (C)	..	2,676,065	709,495	3,385,560	2,07,40,016	6.13	90,72,29,272	1,412½	323,819	15,046,133	44,94,07,662	612,537	141,153
1950-51 (C)	..	2,811,063	707,446	3,518,514	2,03,66,473	5.79	77,64,94,204	1,372½	238,996	16,470,476	34,36,58,861	848,321	194,416
1949-50 (C)	..	2,773,349	776,221	3,554,570	1,93,49,244	5.50	65,11,81,909	1,306½	220,965	1,701,443	40,14,76,069	925,343	65,392

* The figures relate to new irrigation of the Government irrigation works (productive and unproductive) only.

(C) — Composite Madras State. (M) — Residuary Madras State.

No. 142.—IRRIGATION WORKS IN THE MADRAS STATE—PRINCIPAL RESULTS OF IRRIGATION.

[Source: Chief Engineer for Irrigation, Madras.]

Irrigation works.	Mileage in operation.			Area irrigated during the year.	Total outlay (direct and indirect) to the end of the year.	Gross receipts (direct).	Working expenses (direct).	Net revenue.		Interest on mean capital outlay to the end of the year.	Percentage of work-receipts.
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
	MILES.	Main Canals and branches.	Distributaries.	ACRES.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
<i>Productive works.</i>											
Canvey Delta System	943½	..	2,801½	1,079,377	1,08,92,258	19,44,431	10,33,260	9,11,171	8.77	4,50,917	53.14
Periyar System	152	..	118	1,48,683	1,08,35,654	8,04,867	3,27,984	4,76,883	4.40	4,70,908	49.75
Lower Coleroon Ancient System	350	..	648½	1,32,887	31,90,464	5,71,042	3,34,049	2,36,993	7.43	1,38,771	58.50
Other Systems	830½	..	1,172½	6,47,287	7,76,57,083	35,64,527	20,12,878	15,51,649	2.09	34,18,333	56.47
Total Productive Works—1953-54 (M) ..	2,276	..	4,789½	2,008,234	10,20,75,459	68,84,867	37,08,171	31,76,696	3.11	44,79,129	53.86
1952-53 (C)	2,155	7.8	9,107½	4,127,034	17,36,68,168	1,90,14,584	1,48,05,253	41,49,331	2.39	73,84,313	78.18
1951-52 (C)	2,624	1/8	9,585½	4,732,020	17,69,57,928	2,01,22,888	1,16,41,149	84,81,739	4.81	74,56,168	57.55
1950-51 (C)	3,673½	..	9,585½	4,862,680	17,94,27,480	1,91,66,418	1,12,37,079	70,29,384	4.60	72,91,223	58.63
1949-50 (C)	3,673½	..	9,585½	4,865,616	16,30,15,106	1,88,92,625	1,09,16,426	74,52,199	4.43	71,60,424	59.32
<i>Unproductive works.</i>											
Total—1953-54 (M) ..	266 1/8	..	327½	159,392	18,36,12,586	4,50,244	3,01,801	1,18,443	0.06	77,72,537	75.34
1952-53 (C)	1,314½	..	1,236½	568,531	36,04,80,442	17,43,319	23,79,933	—	0.16	1,39,83,249	139.50
1951-52 (C)	853½	..	799½	306,271	26,79,06,733	4,08,445	8,76,937	—	0.17	89,65,411	214.71
1950-51 (C)	852½	..	791½	302,396	18,60,26,712	10,05,206	8,83,001	1,22,199	0.07	66,04,710	87.54
1949-50 (C)	852½	..	791½	342,516	12,79,40,106	11,56,619	10,21,650	1,34,969	0.11	43,40,308	86.33
<i>Navigational, Embankment and Drainage works.</i>											
Total—1953-54 (M) ..	1,45½	..	..	..	45,22,794	92,517	2,99,678	—	4.58	1,92,950	323.90
1952-53 (C)	307½	..	..	..	1,00,63,463	1,87,038	4,74,332	—	2.85	4,29,131	253.62
1951-52 (C)	307½	..	..	..	1,00,63,463	2,08,883	5,71,199	—	3.60	4,29,133	273.72
1950-51 (C)	307½	..	..	..	1,00,63,463	1,94,860	3,98,750	—	2.03	4,21,683	204.63
1949-50 (C)	307½	..	..	..	97,09,588	1,65,152	8,52,157	—	7.08	4,14,231	516.98

(C) = Composite Madras State. (M) = Residuary Madras State.

No. 143.—TOTAL AREA IRRIGATED.

[Compiled from Season and Crop reports.]

District.	1949-50.	1950-51.	1951-52.	1952-53.	1953-54.
	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.
Chingleput	423,936	408,348	339,792	369,687	389,870
South Arcot	484,741	384,115	510,055	561,932	643,785
North Arcot	358,816	264,559	313,250	356,746	471,568
Salem	255,857	258,519	236,028	253,305	328,038
Coimbatore	498,309	384,311	445,597	368,063	495,603
Tiruchirappalli	435,234	430,709	427,823	398,454	514,323
Tanjore	1,204,615	1,207,214	1,212,027	1,134,677	1,199,582
Madurai	514,476	431,500	482,579	362,449	394,767
Ramanathapuram	365,750	335,331	470,122	305,959	432,660
Tirunelveli	303,351	310,710	340,686	272,586	320,094
Malabar .. ..	..	..	..	..	6,593
South Kanara .. ..	..	..	..	..	..
The Nilgiris .. ..	..	..	..	..	816
Total	4,845,085	4,415,316	4,777,961	4,383,858	5,197,699

No. 144. (E)—AREA IRRIGATED BY CANALS.

[Compiled from Season and Crop reports.]

District.	1949-50.	1950-51.	1951-52.	1952-53.	1953-54.
	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.
Chingleput	5,474	43,977	7,596	6,142	6,236
South Arcot	203,614	193,276	210,173	191,031	211,083
North Arcot	31,679	..	21,725	19,603	27,008
Salem	28,079	24,801	27,272	28,654	39,832
Coimbatore	80,811	90,412	94,081	75,966	91,067
Tiruchirappalli	148,875	157,475	156,071	159,420	192,191
Tanjore	1,138,985	1,148,875	1,152,446	1,095,050	1,125,527
Madurai	197,723	181,900	175,055	110,222	130,948
Ramanathapuram	17	108	701	576	815
Tirunelveli	48,670	48,896	50,221	46,455	66,636
Malabar .. ..	..	..	..	..	1,250
South Kanara .. ..	..	..	..	..	..
The Nilgiris .. ..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	1,883,927	1,889,718	1,895,341	1,733,119	1,882,593

No. 145.—AREA IRRIGATED BY PRIVATE CHANNELS.

[Compiled from Season and Crop reports.]

District.	1949-50.	1950-51.	1951-52.	1952-53.	1953-54.
	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.
Chingleput	2,090	2,320	9,472	3,750	2,908
South Arcot	119	183	120	139	1,858
North Arcot	696	..	269	348	550
Salem	1,320	700	198	249	285
Coimbatore	170	164	864	881	81
Tiruchirappalli ..	..	..	..	..	..
Tanjore	1,206	1,384	1,547	..	..
Madurai	23,856	..	4,121	578	..
Ramanathapuram ..	..	..	..	..	..
Tirunelveli	325	..	24	6	..
Malabar .. ..	..	..	..	..	..
South Kanara .. ..	..	..	..	..	..
The Nilgiris .. ..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	<u>32,782</u>	<u>4,751</u>	<u>16,615</u>	<u>5,951</u>	<u>5,682</u>

No. 146.—AREA IRRIGATED BY TANKS.

[Compiled from Season and Crop reports.]

District.	1949-50.	1950-51.	1951-52.	1952-53.	1953-54.
	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.
Chingleput	380,300	313,186	264,324	310,952	317,843
South Arcot	238,001	148,999	187,458	233,156	273,733
North Arcot	192,033	114,584	155,996	207,711	283,995
Salem	66,408	60,110	75,766	78,327	90,664
Coimbatore	12,156	14,032	19,701	10,017	30,687
Tiruchirappalli ..	181,040	171,204	161,021	139,758	228,521
Tanjore	54,729	50,878	49,365	31,735	62,899
Madurai	161,459	95,400	136,935	110,067	114,793
Ramanathapuram ..	192,495	196,647	308,569	274,176	387,725
Tirunelveli	160,706	180,248	211,725	130,643	174,864
Malabar .. ..	..	..	..	..	5,343
South Kanara .. ..	..	..	..	..	..
The Nilgiris .. ..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	<u>1,839,327</u>	<u>1,345,288</u>	<u>1,570,860</u>	<u>1,526,542</u>	<u>1,971,067</u>

No. 147.—AREA IRRIGATED BY WELLS HAVING INDEPENDENT AYACUTS.

[Compiled from Season and Crop reports.]

District. (1)	1949-50. (2)	1950-51. (3)	1951-52. (4)	1952-53. (5)	1953-54 (6)
	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.
Chingleput	29,889	40,706	50,488	43,163	54,676
South Arcot	34,051	30,681	104,997	133,488	149,239
North Arcot	117,537	129,608	133,695	126,295	141,628
Salem	142,158	144,421	129,989	129,888	185,528
Coimbatore	325,318	272,070	319,335	275,209	358,119
Tiruchirappalli	99,407	93,995	95,503	83,716	87,920
Tanjore	9,069	5,260	8,065	6,344	9,851
Madurai	123,681	150,300	161,095	133,988	140,635
Ramanathapuram	136,567	102,265	153,585	31,127	44,016
Tirunelveli	90,468	79,916	76,242	92,105	75,824
Malabar .. ..	..	..	..	..	..
South Kanara .. ..	..	..	..	..	..
The Nilgiris .. ..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	1,168,175	1,049,222	1,232,994	1,055,323	1,247,436

No. 148.—AREA IRRIGATED BY WELLS SUPPLEMENTING RECOGNIZED SOURCES OF IRRIGATION.

[Compiled from Season and Crop reports.]

District. (1)	1949-50. (2)	1950-51. (3)	1951-52. (4)	1952-53. (5)	1953-54. (6)
	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.
Chingleput	51,999	42,546	42,907	62,147	67,346
South Arcot	58,384	90,880	35,300	30,183	17,872
North Arcot	16,756	41,310	54,099	53,699	58,912
Salem	11,965	12,827	9,225	22,306	14,443
Coimbatore	7,811	2,231	810	774	1,015
Tiruchirappalli	3,326	2,036	7,525	9,893	11,035
Tanjore	3,605	3,650	1,266	1,692	..
Madurai	6,652	6,652	24,372	21,900	15,257
Ramanathapuram	17,615	7,050	7,111	6,335	6,335
Tirunelveli	5,097	8,791	4,503	2,550	1,933
Malabar .. ..	..	..	..	..	..
South Kanara .. ..	..	..	..	..	..
The Nilgiris .. ..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	183,210	217,973	187,118	211,479	194,148

No. 149.—IRRIGATED BY OTHER SOURCES (I.E., SPRING, CHANNELS, ETC.)

[Compiled from Season and Crop report.]

District.			1949-50.	1950-51.	1951-52.	1952-53.	1953-54.
(1)			(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
			ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.
Chingleput	..	..	6,183	8,159	7,912	5,680	8,207
South Arcot	..	..	8,956	10,976	7,307	4,118	7,872
North Arcot	..	..	16,841	20,367	1,565	2,789	18,387
Salem	..	..	17,892	28,487	2,803	16,187	21,729
Coimbatore	..	..	79,854	7,633	11,616	5,990	15,649
Tiruchirappalli	..	..	5,912	8,035	15,233	15,560	5,691
Tanjore	..	..	626	817	604	1,548	1,305
Madurai	..	..	4,757	3,900	5,373	7,594	8,391
Ramanathapuram	..	..	36,671	36,313	7,267	80	104
Tirunelveli	..	..	3,182	1,650	2,474	3,377	2,770
Malabar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Kanara	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
The Nilgiris	..	..	..	..	..	..	816
Total	..	..	180,874	126,337	62,154	62,923	90,921



FORESTS.

सत्यमेव जयते

FORESTS. **No. 150.—AREA OF RESERVED FORESTS AND RESERVED LANDS IN THE MADRAS STATE.**

[Source: Chief Conservator of Forests, Madras.]

Division.	Area on 1st October 1953.			Area of reserved forests.					Area on 31st March 1954.						
	Acres.	Equivalent in square miles.	(3)	Added during the year, acres.	(4)	Excluded during the year, acres.	(5)	Acres.	(6)	Class. I or departmental forests, square miles.	(7)	Class III or ryots' forests, square miles.	(8)	Total square miles.	(9)
(1)															
Salem Circle.															
Vellore, East	109,586	..	428,955	..	471	..	199	..	670	..
Vellore, West	109,586	478,644	..	633	..	115	..	748	..
Salem, North	453,320	..	698	..	10	..	708	..
Salem, South	383,017	..	519	..	79	..	598	..
Chingleput	267,649	..	80	..	339	..	419	..
Total ..	1,901,999	2,972	109,586	109,586	2,011,585	2,401	742	3,143							
Coimbatore Circle.															
Kollegal	602,165	..	941	..	..	..	941	..
Coimbatore, North	554,481	..	824	..	42	..	866	..
Coimbatore, South	256,958	..	397	..	4	..	401	..
Madurai, East	140,709	..	194	..	26	..	220	..
Madurai, West	218,541	..	339	..	2	..	341	..
Tirunelveli	268,501	..	409	..	11	..	420	..
Tiruchirappalli	246,481	..	256	..	129	..	385	..
Total ..	2,287,887	3,574	..	..	..	51	..	2,287,836	..	3,360	..	214	..	3,574	..

<i>Ootacamund Circle.</i>									
South Kanara	512,842	801	..	..	512,842	801	..	801	801
Wynaad	170,118	266	..	..	170,118	266	..	266	266
Nilambur	66,182	103	..	..	66,182	103	..	103	103
The Nilgiris	313,018	489	..	..	313,018	489	..	489	489
Palghat	165,227	258	..	..	165,095	254	4	258	258
Total ..	1,227,387	1,917	..	..	1,227,255	1,913	4	1,917	1,917
Grand total 1953-54 (Second half, i.e., (M) from 1st October 1953 to 31st March 1954.)	5,417,273	8,463	109,586		5,526,676	7,674	960	8,634	8,634

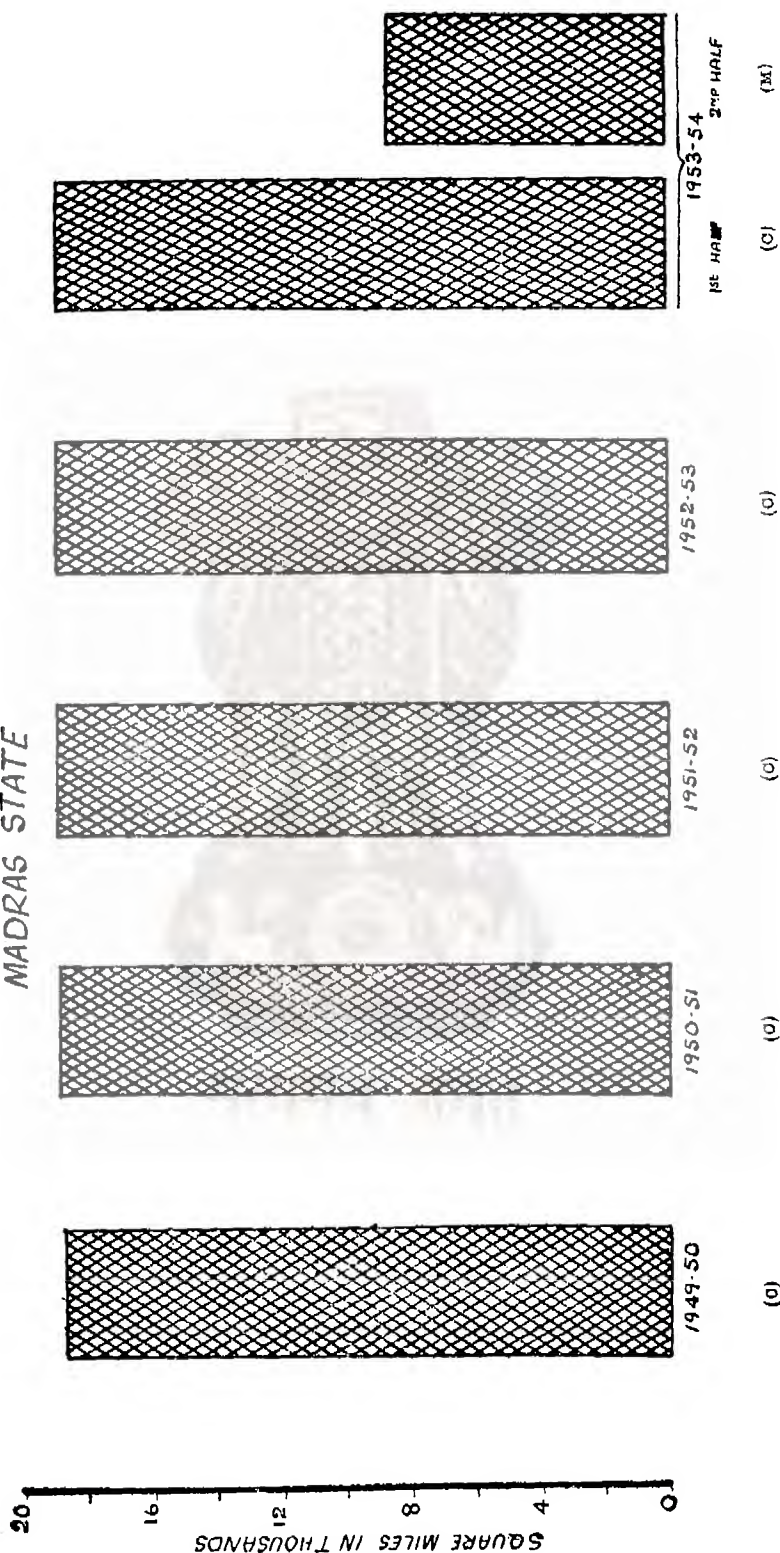
*Abstract.***Total for the State for—**

1953-54 (Second half, i.e., from 1st October 1953 to 31st March 1954.) (M)	5,417,273	8,463	109,586		5,526,676	7,674	960	8,634
1953-54 (First half i.e., from 31st April 1953 to 30th September 1953.) (C)	12,040,506	18,810	1,799		12,036,271	15,450	3,354	18,864
1952-53 (C)	12,047,980	18,825	6,212		12,040,306	15,455	3,356	18,811
1951-52 (C)	12,048,923	18,827	749,965		12,047,980	15,435	3,390	18,825
1950-51 (C)	12,008,309	18,763	4,325,536		12,048,923	15,438	3,389	18,827
1949-50 (C)	12,012,397	18,770	216,103		12,008,809	15,374	3,389	18,763

Ootacamund Circle—cont.									
	..	..	..	75	..	..	75	..	801
South Kanara ..	..	..	..	5,691	9	..	5,691	9	205
Wynaad ..	..	..	..	14,159	22	..	14,159	22	125
Milambur ..	..	..	..	5,033	8	..	5,033	8	497
The Nilgiris ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	258
Palghat ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	..	..	..	24,958	39	..	24,958	39	1,956

Total for State for—		Abstract—cont.							
1953-54 (second half)	..	(M)	570,698	892	120,649	373	690,974	1,079	9,713
1953-54 (first half)	..	(C)	1,402,676	2,192	169,842	..	1,572,518	2,457	21,261
1952-53	..	(C)	1,384,487	2,007	135,610	17,421	1,402,676	2,192	21,003
1951-52	..	(C)	58,790	92	1,227,010	1,313	128,487	2,007	20,832
1950-51	..	(C)	33,892	53	24,898	..	58,790	92	18,919
1949-50	..	(C)	35,151	56	1,569	2,828	33,892	53	18,816

AREA OF RESERVED FORESTS AND RESERVED LANDS
MADRAS STATE



**No. 151.—AREA OF FOREST LANDS, OUTTURN OF PRODUCE AND REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE OF THE FOREST DEPARTMENT,
DURING THE HALF YEAR ENDING 31ST MARCH 1954.**

[Source : Chief Conservator of Forests, Madras.]

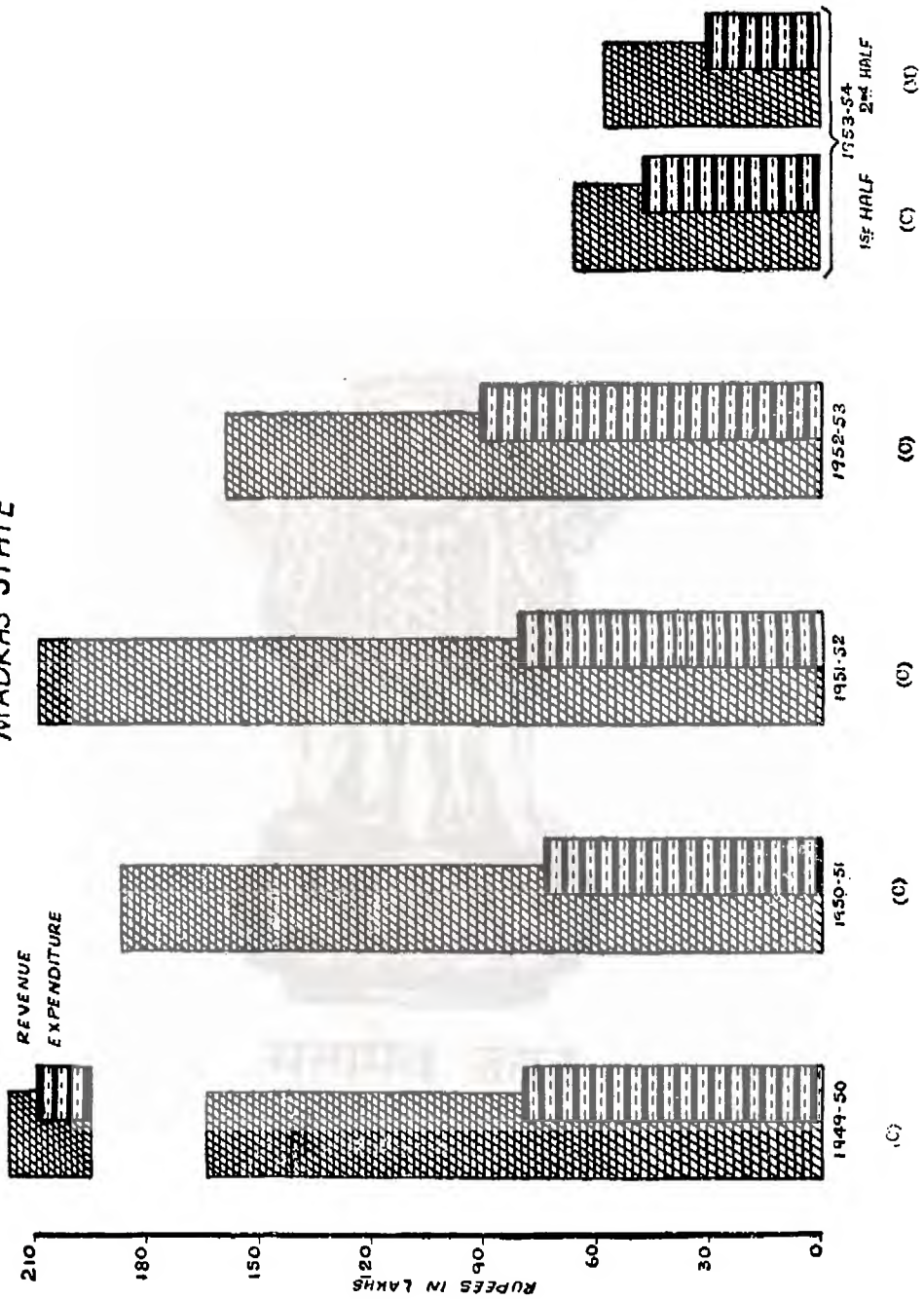
Circle and divisions.	Forest area.			Proportion of forests to whole area of districts.	Outturn of produce.			Revenue.	Expenditure.	Surplus or deficit.
	Area of district.	Reserved forests.	Protected forests.	Unclassified State forests, etc.	Total	Timber and fuel (in 1,000) of c. ft.	Minor forest produce.			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(10)	(11)	(12)
		sq. miles.	sq. miles.		sq. miles.		rs.	rs.	rs.	rs.
Salem Circle (Forest division).										
Vellore, East	..	670	2	..	672	238	..	1,66,944	90,612	67,332
Vellore, West	..	748	..	..	748	140	..	9,60,985	87,402	8,73,583
Salem, North	..	703	193	..	896	44	..	45,359	89,855	44,496
Salem, South	..	598	18	..	616	107	..	65,192	1,22,953	57,761
Chingleput	..	419	106	..	525	..	..	77,095	50,232	26,863
Deduct—Refunds	— 6,217	..	..
Coimbatore Circle (Forest division)										
Kollegal	..	941	..	..	941	150	..	2,27,538	81,661	1,45,877
Coimbatore, North	..	866	..	..	866	359	..	3,84,655	1,19,665	2,64,990
Coimbatore, South	..	401	..	..	401	242	..	3,67,102	1,16,038	2,51,064
Madurai, East	..	280	941	..	561	324	..	98,557	77,437	21,120
Madurai, West	..	341	125	..	466	381	..	82,894	1,25,978	43,084
Tirunelveli	..	430	152	..	582	424	..	2,01,843	1,11,770	90,073
Tiruchirappalli	..	335	103	..	438	325	..	2,01,096	1,21,112	79,984
Deduct—Refunds	— 4,057	..	..
Coimbatore Circle (Forest division).										
South Kanara	..	301	9	..	301	1,030	..	2,17,278	1,29,831	87,447
Wyanad	..	266	22	..	275	239	..	11,28,439	5,71,511	5,56,928
Wanihar	..	103	..	..	103	432	..	9,93,274	1,91,292	7,79,502
Palani	..	265	8	..	253	456	..	80,154	1,17,862	23,428
Palani	..	489	..	..	489	340	..	4,16,337	2,66,313	1,49,574
Special Assistant Conservator of Forests, Kozhikode	54	27,687	27,613
Deduct—Refunds	— 4,189	..	..

**No. 151.—AREA OF FOREST LANDS, OUTTURN OF PRODUCE AND REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE OF THE FOREST DEPARTMENT,
DURING THE HALF YEAR ENDING 31ST MARCH 1954—cont**

[Source : Chief Conservator of Forests, Madras.]

Circle and divisions.	Forest area.			Unclassed State forests, etc.	Total.	Proportion of forests to whole area of districts.	Outturn of produce.			Revenue.	Expenditure.	Surplus or deficit.
	Area of district.	Reserved forests.	Protected forests.				Timber and fuel (in 1,000 cu. ft.).	Minor forest produce.				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	
		SQ. MILES.	SQ. MILES.	SQ. MILES.			RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	
Chief Conservator of Forests (including Forest Utilization section)	149	82,211	— 82,062	
State Silviculturist	8,482	33,061	— 24,579	
Working Plan Circle	7	..	7	
General direction	81,224	— 81,224	
Development schemes included in the Five-Year Plan	2,34,649	— 2,34,649	
Other development schemes	50,263	— 50,263	
Charges in England	45	— 45	
Revenue collected on behalf of Andhra State	396	..	396	
Total for—												
1953-54 (second half) (1st October 1953 to 31st March 1954) (A)		8,634	1,079	..	9,713	5,179	4,82,109	57,18,967	29,98,625	27,20,342		
1953-54 (first half) (1st April to 30th September 1953) (C)		15,804	2,457	..	21,261	5,669	12,26,080	64,95,065	45,97,661	18,97,404		
1952-53 (C)	..	18,811	2,132	..	21,003	16,381	27,65,053	1,58,18,066	90,34,037	67,79,029		
1951-52 (C)	..	18,825	2,607	..	20,852	22,111	38,16,526	2,07,84,977	80,12,211	1,27,72,766		
1950-51 (C)	..	18,827	92	..	18,919	23,087	37,19,686	1,86,25,580	73,72,841	1,12,52,748		
1949-50 (C)	..	18,763	53	..	18,816	26,158	32,02,737	1,64,08,080	— 78,98,261	— 85,09,819		

REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE OF FOREST DEPARTMENT
MADRAS STATE



No. 152.—OUTTURN OF TIMBER BY SPECIES (IN THOUSANDS OF CUBIC FEET OF LOGS) REMOVED FROM RESERVED FORESTS (INCLUDING LEASED FORESTS) BY DEPARTMENTAL AGENCY DURING THE HALF-YEAR ENDING 31ST MARCH 1954.

[Source : Chief Conservator of Forests, Madras.]

Name of circle.	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
		Santalum album (sandalwood).	Tectona grandis (teak).	Lalibergia (rosewood).	Mesua ferrea (mango).	Hopea parviflora (trumbogam).	Shorea robusta (sal).	Pterocarpus marsu-plum (vengal).	Terminalia tomentosa (karimmarudu).	Terminalia paniculata (pillamarudu).	Reticarpus Santalinus (red sanders).	Xylocarpus (fru).	Loganiaceae lanceolata (venlake).	Miscellaneous.	Total.
Salem	16	16	43	3	..	..	..	..	3	3	..	..	..	7	16
Coimbatore	..	..	260	8	3	..	..	29	82	3	..	8	18	19	67
Coimbatore	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	433
Total for—	27	27	303	11	3	..	..	29	85	6	..	8	18	26	516
1953-54 (second half) (M)															
1953-54 (first half) (C)	24	24	331	21	..	..	..	34	132	16	..	19	34	47	669
1952-53 (C)	39	39	736	34	..	1	..	54	133	40	..	48	79	30	1,220
1951-52 (C)	34	34	783	27	1	5	..	35	189	33	33	56	75	48	1,314
1950-51 (C)	34	34	847	36	21	..	..	39	173	43	1	40	45	186	1,465
1949-50 (C)	55	55	721	18	46	60	..	37	170	77	1	73	61	212	1,511

No. 153.—OUTTURN (IN THOUSANDS OF CUBIC FEET SOLID) OF TIMBER AND FUEL DURING THE HALF YEAR FROM 1ST OCTOBER 1953 TO 31ST MARCH 1954 AND AGENCY OF EXPLOITATION.

[Source : Chief Conservator of Forests, Madras.]

Circle.	Timber.					Total.	Fuel.					Total.	Total outturn.
	Government agency.	Purchasers.	Free grantees.	Right holders.	C.F.T.		Government agency.	Purchasers.	Free grantees.	Right holders.	C.F.T.		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)		
Salem	16	35	..	..	16	3	508	..	..	511	527	
Coimbatore	67	366	..	..	162	43	2,060	..	..	2,103	2,205	
Coimbatore	433	401	..	..	799	185	1,463	..	..	1,648	2,447	
Total for 1950-54 (second half) (M)	516	401	..	..	917	231	4,031	..	..	4,262	5,779	
1953-54 (first half) (C)	660	449	9	..	1,169	115	4,440	5	..	4,560	5,669		
1952-53 (C)	1,227	1,231	28	..	2,536	491	13,893	11	..	14,395	16,911		
1951-52 (C)	1,314	1,942	22	..	3,278	600	18,220	13	..	18,333	21,211		
1950-51 (C)	1,470	1,925	26	..	3,421	1,183	18,450	31	..	19,666	23,097		
1949-50 (C)	1,511	2,213	72	..	3,796	809	21,525	23	..	22,362	26,153		

No. 154.—NUMBER AND ORIGIN OF FIRES IN FORESTS.

[Source : Chief Conservator of Forests, Madras.]

Circle.	C. Fires beginning inside the reserves or fire-traced area.												
	A. Fire caused by accidents or through carelessness in burning fire lines.			B. Fires entering forests by crossing exterior fire lines.			By workmen engaged in Forests by purchasers of forest produce and by hay cutters.			Owing to carelessness or accident.			
	Number of fires.	Area burnt in acres.	Number of fires.	Area burnt in acres.	Number of fires.	Area burnt in acres.	Number of fires.	Area burnt in acres.	Number of fires.	Area burnt in acres.	Number of fires.	Area burnt in acres.	Number of fires.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
Salem ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Coimbatore ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ootacamund ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total for 1953-54 (second half (M))	..	..	2	5	1	5	49	3,374	..	..	..	..	..
Total for 1953-54 (first half (C))	9	24	62	19,740	27	11,654	457	60,925	2	51	1	6	..
" 1952-53 (C) ..	12	150	47	4,743	33	18,807	679	83,876	12	2,319	8	174	..
" 1951-52 (C) ..	19	2,076	68	13,129	101	46,565	651	104,342	16	3,665	7	38	..
" 1950-51 (C) ..	62	2,011	97	11,688	188	55,469	550	96,457	23	3,371	5	246	..
" 1949-50 (C) ..	27	3,840	98	50,909	111	50,078	522	101,086	17	1,992	5	100	..

FORESTS

No. 155.—PROTECTION OF FORESTS—RESULTS OF PROTECTION FROM FIRE AND FROM CATTLE.

[Source : Chief Conservator of Forests, Madras.]

Division.	(1)	Protection from fire.			Protection from cattle.		Grazing.			
		Total area of all forests.	Area attempted.	Area protected.	Percentage of forests under fire protection.	Area closed to all animals.	Area closed to browsers only.	Number of animals grazed on payment.	Number of animals grazed free.	Total number of animals grazed.
		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
		SQ. MILES.	SQ. MILES.	SQ. MILES.		SQ. MILES.				
Salem Circle—										
Vellore (East)	..	672	486	456	100.00	72	..	133,741	..	133,741
Vellore (West)	..	748	748	748	100.00	16	..	493,408	..	138,408
Salem (North)	..	901	708	702	99.15	81	..	12,552	..	12,552
Salem (South)	..	616	664	664	100.00	18	..	27,693	..	27,693
Chingleput	525	418	418	100.00	10	..	100,394	..	100,394
Coimbatore Circle—										
Coimbatore (North)	..	866	866	866	100.00	20	..	12,321	..	12,321
Coimbatore (South)	..	401	401	401	100.00	165	..	2,485	..	2,485
Madurai (East)	..	561	220	220	100.00	67	..	27,222	..	27,222
Madurai (West)	..	466	341	341	100.00	95	..	8,717	..	8,717
Kollegal	941	941	941	100.00	19	..	50,109	..	50,109
Trichinopoly	372	417	414	99.98	276	..	12,573	..	12,573
Trichinopoly	453	385	385	100.00	20	..	40,497	..	40,497
Odcasund Circle—										
South Kanara	..	801	801	801	100.00	20	..	23,182	..	23,182
Vynad	275	275	275	100.00	5	..	4,031	..	4,031
Nilambur	125	125	125	100.00	125	..	..	..	..
Palghat	258	258	258	100.00	145	..	1,657	..	1,657
The Nilgiris	..	497	489	489	100.00	87	..	8,066	1,220	9,286
Total for ..										
		9,713	8,543	8,534	99.89	1,241	..	658,648	1,220	659,868
		21,261	19,157	18,813	98.20	1,846	..	1,590,800	64,189	1,654,989
		21,008	19,094	18,674	97.60	1,840	..	2,187,812	77,477	2,265,289
		20,832	18,829	18,292	96.67	1,793	..	3,287,056	96,561	3,383,617
		18,919	18,096	17,392	91.61	1,745	..	2,245,967	90,923	2,336,890
		17,752	17,385	16,769	93.84	1,718	..	2,206,736	89,721	2,296,457

1953-54 second half (M)
 (1st half) (C)
 1952-53 (C)
 1951-52 (C)
 1950-51 (C)
 1949-50 (C)

No. 156.—WILD ANIMALS SHOT IN THE AREAS UNDER THE CONTROL OF THE
FOREST DEPARTMENT IN THE MADRAS STATE.

[Source : Chief Conservator of Forests, Madras.]

All-India serial number.	Species.	Totals in					
		1940-41.	1950-51.	1951-52.	1952-53.	1953-54.	
						1st April to 30th Sep- tember 1953.	1st October 1953 to 31st Mar- ch 1954.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
		(C)	(C)	(C)	(C)	(C)	(M)
1-A	Tiger	12	16	11	15	1	7
1-B	Tigress	1	1	1	5	1	1
2	Leopard or Panther	21	19	16	31	5	6
3	Wild cats	34	49	21	25	14	14
4	Lynx .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..
5	Hunting leopard or Cheetah .. .. .	..	1	2	..	..	..
6	Hyæna .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..
7	Wolf .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..
8	Wild dog	24	17	16	4	5	5
9	Marten .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..
10	Ratel .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..
11	Brown bear	1	..	..	2	..	..
12	Himalayan black bear .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..
13	Malayan bear .. .. .	..	..	..	..	1	..
14	Sloth bear	2	1	..	4	1	..
15	Wild elephant	5	2	1	6	3	2
16	Rhinoceros .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..
17	Gaur or Bison	17	10	9	15	4	4
18	Goyal or Mithan .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..
19	Bauting or Toing .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..
20	Wild buffaloe .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..
21	Urial or Shapu .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..
22	Bharal or Blue sheep .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..
23	Ibex .. .. .	..	1	..	..	2	..
24	Markhor .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..
25	Tahr .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..
26	Nilgiri wild goat or Nilgiri ibex	1	1	2	1	..	..
27	Serow or Himalayan goat antelope .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..
28	Goral .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..
29	Nilgai or Blue bull .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..
30	Fourhorned antelope	1	1	..	..	..	..
31	Black Buck .. .. .	..	3	1	..	..	..
32	Indian Gazelle or Chikara .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..
33	Barking deer or Kakar	25	2	26	24	4	2
34	Kashmir stag or Haugul .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..
35	Swamp deer or Gond of Barasingha .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..
36	Browanttered deer or Thamin .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..
37	Sambur	12	20	17	25	4	10
38	Chital or Spotted deer or Axis deer	15	19	15	12	5	6
39	Hog deer or Para .. .. .	..	..	..	1	..	..
40	Musk deer .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..
41	Mouse deer	14	..	15	4	2	8
42	Pangolin .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..

No. 156.—WILD ANIMALS SHOT IN THE AREAS UNDER THE CONTROL OF THE
FOREST DEPARTMENT IN THE MADRAS STATE—*cont.*

All India Serial number.	Species.	Totals in					
		1949-50.	1950-51.	1951-52.	1952-53.	1953-54.	
						1st April to 30th Sep- tember 1953.	1st October to 31st Mar- ch 1954.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
		(C)	(C)	(C)	(C)	(C)	(M)
43	Crocodile (muggar) .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..
44	Gharial .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..
45	Python .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..
46	Other snakes (species to be given)	..	..	..	..	..	..
47	Wild pigs	2	20	12	9	2	1
48	Wild bear	2	1	..	7	6	1
49	Porcupine	8	5	2	7	2	..
50	Gray mongoose	21	8	..	..	..	..
51	Red mongoose	26	9	..	..	..	..
52	Mongoose .. .. .	..	..	21	12	7	19
53	Otter	7	5	1	2	..	..
54	Hares .. .. .	..	2	113	123	65	43
55	Jungle sheep	9	25	2	3	..	..
56	Jungle cock .. .. .	..	..	..	2	..	..
57	Wild boar .. .. .	..	4	16	3	..	..
58	Chittal stag .. .. .	..	..	..	1	..	..
59	Doe .. .. .	..	..	..	..	1	..
60	Chinduga .. .. .	..	..	1	..	..	..
61	Black panther	3	..	..	..	..	..
62	Deer .. .. .	..	..	63	..	..	..

(C)—Composite Madras State.

(M)—Residuary Madras State.

MINES AND MINERALS.

No. 157.—OUTPUT OF MINERALS.

[Source: Director of Industries and Commerce, Madras.]

Mineral. (1)	District. (2)	1949 (M). (3)	1950 (M). (4)	1951 (M). (5)	1952 (M). (6)	1953 (M). (7)
		TONS.	TONS.	TONS.	TONS.	TONS.
1 Manganese	.. Salem	86,507	0	0	83,628	87,101
2 Corundum	.. Do.	5	0	0	..	0
3 Mica	.. Do.	..	..	..	..	..
4 Do.	.. Nilgiris	28	14	67	25	8
5 Do.	.. Coimbatore	..	..	179	1	17
6 Barytes	.. Tiruchirappalli	..	..	18	109	94
7 Phosphatic nodules	.. Do.	..	..	..	..	..
8 Gypsum	.. Do.	589	0	0	445	0
9 Stones	.. Chingleput	43,763	0	0	37,917	0
10 Limestone	.. Coimbatore	..	29,418	21,998	0	0
11 Do.	.. Tiruchirappalli	289,356	0	0	14,785	0
12 Bauxite	.. Salem	126,752	0	0	..	0
13 Celestite	.. Tiruchirappalli	1,471	0	0	317,406	315,702
14 Limestone	.. Tirunelveli	..	1,014	1,141	284,859	317,855
15 Do.	.. Salem	..	..	..	1,107	900
16 China clay	.. Malabar	799	0	0	..	0
17 Do.	.. South Kanara	..	515	1,393	3,415	2,473
18 Feldspar	.. Tiruchirappalli	..	..	1,805	0	0
19 Gypsum	.. Ramenathapuram	..	..	..	..	0
20 Moorum	.. Tiruchirappalli	..	6,831	2,701	..	20
21 Limestone and kanker.	.. Tirunelveli	39,800	0	0	..	120
			122,166	123,692	84,954	18

INDUSTRIES

No. 158.—THE WORKING OF THE MADRAS STATE AID TO INDUSTRIES ACT IN THE MADRAS STATE.

[Source : Director of Industries and Commerce Madras.]

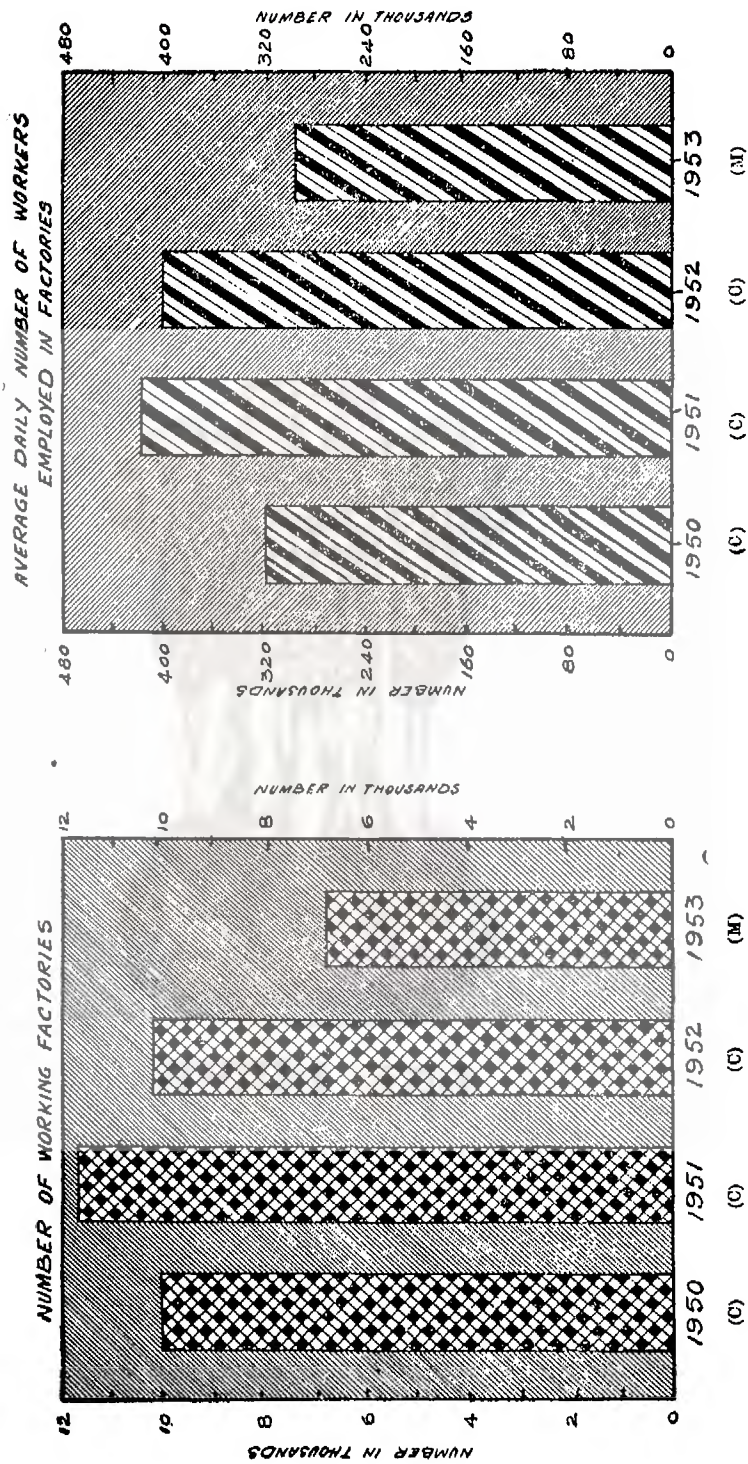
Year.	Amount sanctioned.	Number of concerns aided.
(1)	(2)	(3)
	RS.	
1949-50 (C)	4,11,000	6
1950-51 (C)	25,22,000	11
1951-52 (C)	11,17,720	10
1952-53 (C)	56,080	3
1953-54 (C)	52,500	4

No. 159.—AVERAGE DAILY NUMBER OF WORKERS EMPLOYED IN FACTORIES.

[Compiled from the report on the working of the Factories Act.]

Category of factories.	Number of factories on the register at the beginning of the year.	Number of factories newly licensed during the year.	Number of factories removed from the registers during the year.	Number of factories on the register at the end of the year.	Number of working factories.	Average daily number of workers employed.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Factories as defined under section 2 (m) (i).	3,874	407	360	3,921	3,866	242,670
Factories as defined under section 2 (m) (ii).	1,610	307	391	1,526	1,503	41,074
Factories notified under section 85—						
(i) With power ..	1	..	..	1	1	9
(ii) Without power ..	1,959	208	701	1,466	1,432	11,917
1953 (M) ..	7,444	922	1,452	6,914	6,802	295,660
1952 (C) ..	12,336	1,221	2,902	10,595	10,207	400,379
1951 (C) ..	10,330	2,841	835	12,336	11,706	417,545
1950 (C) ..	5,598	5,189	457	10,330	10,061	319,457
1949 ..			Not available			
Total ..						

(C)=Composite Madras State.



No. 160.—NUMBER OF MAN-DAYS WORKED AND AVERAGE DAILY NUMBER OF PERSONS WORKED—GOVERNMENT
AND LOCAL FUND FACTORIES.

[Compiled from the report on the working of the Factories Act.]

Industries.	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	Average daily number of persons worked.						
					Adults.			Adolescents.		Children.	
					Total.	Men.	Women.	Males.	Females.	Boys.	Girls.
		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
Section 2 (m) (i).											
Grand total ...	1953 (M) ..	128	96	6,683,271	22,582	22,003	579	..	..	..	..
	1952 (C) ..	185	122	8,145,746	28,447	27,697	729	21	..	..	..
	1951 (C) ..	144	107	9,172,241	31,030	30,250	713	60	..	16	..
	1950 (C) ..	113	76	5,920,066	19,530	19,222	273	35	..	..	..
	1949 ..				(Not available.)						
Section 2 (m) (ii).											
Grand total ...	1953 (M) ..	5	1	9,452	34	34	..	..	..	..	..
	1952 (C) ..	7	1	9,660	35	35	..	..	..	..	..
	1951 (C) ..	7	3	33,980	113	113	..	..	..	..	..
	1950 (C) ..	5	4	43,025	146	146	..	..	..	..	..
	1949 ..				(Not available.)						

No. 160.—NUMBER OF MAN-DAYS WORKED AND AVERAGE DAILY NUMBER OF PERSONS WORKED—GOVERNMENT AND LOCAL FUND FACTORIES—*cont.*

[Compiled from the report on the working of the Factories Act.]

Industries.	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	Average daily number of persons worked.						
					Adults.		Adolescents.		Children.		
					Total.	Men.	Women.	Males.	Females.	Boys.	Girls.
		(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)			
		Section 85.									
				
		39	39	..	..	..	..	..
				
				
		(Not available.)									

Section 2 (m) (ii).

1953 (M) ..	1,498	1,164	11,075,878	41,040	31,325	6,888	929	684	474	740
1952 (C) ..	2,233	1,486	14,548,594	74,730	39,423	31,748	1,178	744	804	833
1951 (C) ..	2,858	1,587	16,882,627	75,592	43,374	27,718	2,175	760	873	692
1950 (C) ..	2,081	1,428	16,300,438	75,379	43,503	27,285	2,196	667	1,063	665
1949 ..				(Not available.)						
Grand total										

Section 85.

1953 (M) ..	1,432	1,005	3,584,008	11,926	10,736	727	261	94	101	7
1952 (C) ..	2,560	1,590	5,898,955	18,601	16,804	1,286	291	54	150	16
1951 (C) ..	3,758	2,134	6,771,560	24,900	22,126	1,839	548	71	291	25
1950 (C) ..	3,296	2,111	6,970,717	26,510	23,171	2,054	797	77	391	20
1949 ..				(Not available.)						
Grand total										

(C)=Composite Madras State.

No. 161.—FATAL AND NON-FATAL ACCIDENTS IN FACTORIES.

[Compiled from the report on the working of the Factories Act.]

Industry.				Number of fatal accidents.	Number of non-fatal accidents.	Number of non- fatal accidents in which workers returned to work.	Total number of man-days lost.
(1)				(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
<i>Factories under section. 2 (m) (i).</i>							
Total	1953 (M)	..	..	17	5,621	4,582	61,432
	1952 (C)	..	..	39	6,748	5,992	65,580
	1951 (C)	..	..	25	6,535	4,761	62,742
	1950 (C)	..	..	34	6,317	4,789	40,221
	1949 (C)	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Factories under section 2 (m) (ii).</i>							
Total	1953 (M)	..	..	2	7	6	374
	1952 (C)	..	..	1	65	56	868
	1951 (C)	..	..	3	85	75	1,191
	1950 (C)	..	..	8	63	61	956
	1949 (C)	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Section 85.</i>							
Total	1953 (M)	..	..	..	1	1	6
	1952 (C)	..	..	..	3	2	..
	1951 (C)	..	..	..	2	2	47
	1950 (C)	..	..	..	1	1	6
	1949 (C)	..	..	..	..	..	..

**No. 162.--ASSISTANCE TO AGRICULTURISTS AND INDUSTRIALISTS--
NEW ERECTIONS.**

[Source : Director of Industries and Commerce, Madras.]

Divisions and year.		Largest Plant BHP.		Smallest plant- BHP.		Acreage brought under cultivation.		Probable enhanced income accruing thereupon.
(1)		(2)		(3)		(4)		(5)
Part A--								
Madras--								
1949-50	.. ..	2		..		..		..
1950-51	.. ..	..		..		..		..
Tanjore--								
1949-50	.. ..	91		..		..		..
1950-51	.. ..	..		..		..		..
Coimbatore--								
1949-50	.. ..	8		..		..		..
1950-51	.. ..	..		..		..		..
Part B--								
Madras--								
1951-52	.. ..	..		..		..		..
1952-53	.. ..	..		..		..		..
1953-54	.. ..	..		..		..		..
Kozhikode--								
1951-52	.. ..	..		41 (2 to 59 BHP)	..	..		..
1952-53	.. ..	..		..		..		..
1953-54	.. ..	..		..		..		..
Tiruchirappalli--								
1951-52	.. ..	..		..		..		..
1952-53	.. ..	..		1 (10 BHP)	..	..		..
1953-54	.. ..	..		36		..		..
Coimbatore--								
1951-52	.. ..	..		..		..		..
1952-53	.. ..	..		9		..		..
1953-54	.. ..	..		..		..		..
Cuddalore--								
1951-52	.. ..	..		..		..		..
1952-53	.. ..	..		11 (45 BHP)	..	..		..
1953-54	.. ..	..		9 (32 BHP)	..	..		..
Vellore--								
1951-52	.. ..	..		..		..		..
1952-53	.. ..	..		23		..		..
1953-54	.. ..	..		17 (28 BHP)	..	..		..
Tirunelveli--								
1951-52	.. ..	..		7		..		..
1952-53	.. ..	25 (256 BHP)		..		..		..
1953-54	.. ..	3		..		..		..

There were only three divisions during 1949-50 and 1950-51 and hence the particulars with regard to these divisions are furnished separately. In the subsequent years there were seven divisions, details for which are furnished separately.

**No. 163.—OPERATION OF BORINGS CARRIED OUT BY THE
DEPARTMENT OF INDUSTRIES.**

[Source : *Director of Industries and Commerce, Madras.*]

For the years 1949-50 to 1950-51.

Division.	Applica- tions pending at the beginning of the year.	Applica- tion received during the year.	Applica- tions disposed of.	Applica- tions pending at the end of the year.	Total number of feet bored.	Total number of borings put down.	Number of successful borings.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
					FT.	INCH.	
Tanjore—							
1949-50 ..	151	246	238	159	27,269	0	409
1950-51 ..	241	235	211	265	28,893	8	452
Coimbatore—							
1949-50 ..	117	148	120	145	9,164	9	245
1950-51 ..	140	161	177	124	14,310	0	251
Madras—							
1949-50 ..	59	197	165	91	22,069	10	413
1950-51 ..	110	229	205	134	27,103	6	582

For the years 1951-52 to 1953-54.

Madras—							
1951-52 ..	119	204	153	170	32,436	11	575
1952-53 ..	132	106	166	72	28,443	7	448
1953-54 ..	104	119	179	44	39,059	6	630
Kozhikode—							
1951-52 ..	9	15	12	12	856	0	33
1952-53 ..	10	36	23	23	4,519	7	30
1953-54 ..	12	25	29	8	1,892	11	31
Tiruchirappalli—							
1951-52 ..	42	43	53	32	4,561	0	110
1952-53 ..	32	77	67	42	13,531	1½	135
1953-54 ..	42	76	93	25	7,507	10	145
Coimbatore—							
1951-52 ..	17	47	47	17	4,105	0	55
1952-53 ..	17	41	44	14	4,307	4	90
1953-54 ..	11	40	49	2	5,096	10	84
Cuddalore—							
1951-52 ..	82	54	62	74	16,669	10	203
1952-53 ..	74	73	94	53	38,681	11	183
1953-54 ..	52	111	133	30	23,491	0	295
Vellore—							
1951-52 ..	47	72	66	54	4,445	3	139
1952-53 ..	54	51	81	24	5,348	5½	173
1953-54 ..	23	57	78	2	5,740	3	142
Tirunelveli—							
1951-52 ..	16	30	30	16	2,866	4	57
1952-53 ..	14	36	36	14	3,274	5	55
1953-54 ..	12	41	45	8	10,219	11	104

No. 164.—QUANTITY (IN LB.) AND THE COUNTS (OR NUMBERS) OF YARN SPUN IN MILLS IN THE MADRAS STATE.

[Source : Compiled from the book "Monthly Statistics of Cotton Spinning and Weaving in Indian Mills".]

Yarn counts.		1949-50.	1950-51.	1951-52.	1952-53.	1953-54. *
(1)		C. (2)	C. (3)	C. (4)	C. (5)	(6)
Yarn counts	1—10 ..	8,405,185	4,741,403	4,109,023	6,569,965	7,877,950
Do.	11—20 ..	104,469,047	67,370,237	71,171,151	90,517,705	80,866,702
Do.	21—30 ..	35,062,935	46,246,104	53,790,381	47,384,492	51,433,545
Do.	31—40 ..	40,698,598	42,730,246	36,871,462	35,887,496	45,888,915
Above 40	..	15,369,939	15,412,730	16,789,391	11,308,780	18,589,916
Waste, etc.	..	3,809,729	3,513,939	4,183,407	4,030,323	5,255,764
Grand total ..		207,758,735	180,023,749	186,914,815	195,648,761	215,657,792

* Includes Andhra for the months April to September 1953.

No. 165.—QUANTITY (IN LB. AND THEIR EQUIVALENTS IN YARDS) AND DESCRIPTION OF WOVEN GOODS MANUFACTURED IN MILLS IN THE MADRAS STATE.

[Source : Compiled from the book "Monthly Statistics of cotton spinning and weaving in Indian Mills".]

Description.		1949-50.	1950-51.	1951-52.	1952-53.	1953-54. *
(1)		C. (2)	C. (3)	C. (4)	C. (5)	(6)
Grey and bleached piece-goods—						
Chadars	.. ..	Lb. 289,897	160,324	62,340	123,762	169,064
		Yds. 642,111	332,855	110,934	303,650	366,805
Dhutis	.. ..	Lb. 2,048,317	482,678	2,526,310	958,974	1,181,997
		Yds. 9,164,900	2,038,211	11,763,819	4,184,623	5,194,577
Drills and jeans	.. ..	Lb. 615,447	1,000,025	1,356,619	1,584,994	1,579,143
		Yds. 1,752,634	2,925,213	3,928,693	4,333,124	4,316,234
Cambrics and lawns	.. ..	Lb. 3,296,267	3,205,170	2,611,564	2,362,263	2,530,305
		Yds. 14,455,361	14,086,320	11,416,862	9,966,122	10,513,015
Printers	.. ..	Lb. 131,214	3,341	67,210	13,176	8,870
		Yds. 462,622	135,120	191,395	59,121	53,220
Shirtings and long cloth	.. ..	Lb. 7,564,168	8,706,317	9,231,656	9,284,380	16,479,813
		Yds. 32,216,202	38,161,187	39,241,004	37,976,961	42,099,944
T. cloth domestics and sheetings.	.. ..	Lb. 449,787	272,071	703,061	704,545	1,830,193
		Yds. 1,472,443	884,600	1,029,412	2,105,930	5,241,894
Tent cloth	.. ..	Lb. 181	245	4,847	6,391	9,621
		Yds. 320	586	8,293	12,084	17,159
Khadi, dungri or Khadar	.. ..	Lb. 50,410	37,691	35,934	254,936	1,544,445
		Yds. 100,830	167,217	101,265	709,171	800,866
Other sorts	.. ..	Lb. 652,560	622,438	677,064	1,008,952	1,075,760
		Yds. 3,011,700	3,370,085	2,974,676	7,044,924	7,998,075
Total	.. ..	Lb. 15,097,698	14,629,331	17,278,055	17,242,373	10,909,212
		Yds. 68,309,132	62,166,464	71,667,358	66,815,163	76,102,119
Coloured piece goods ..						
		Lb. 16,344,650	15,927,005	15,420,254	16,115,646	18,229,319
		Yds. 55,211,393	53,681,057	49,201,050	51,264,305	57,336,062
Grey and coloured goods—other than piece goods	.. ..	Lb. 1,342,102	1,138,858	423,173	644,554	790,903
		Doz. 302,903	67,170	47,541	87,148	108,077
Hosiery ..	.. ..	Lb. 1,028,877	1,790,828	1,729,890	1,091,512	854,523
		Doz. 312,536	329,960	300,016	315,187	349,512
Miscellaneous ..	.. ..	Lb. 3,806,836	3,452,783	5,190,680	3,360,533	3,983,003
Cotton goods mixed with silk or wool.	.. ..	Lb. ..	343,167	7,075	201	516
Grand total	{	Lb. 37,710,163	37,282,570	40,051,037	38,454,914	43,747,481
	Yds.	119,580,325	119,837,521	120,928,417	118,079,463	133,933,211
	Doz.	615,439	383,130	437,557	402,335	457,589

* Includes Andhra for the months April to September 1953.

No. 166.—CONSUMPTION OF COTTON PIECEGOODS IN THE MADRAS STATE
(IN MILLIONS OF YARDS).

[Source : (a) *Monthly Statistics of Cotton Spinning and Weaving.*
(b) *Director of Industries and Commerce, Madras.*]

	1949-50.	1950-51.	1951-52.	1952-53.	1953-54.
	c.	c.	c.	c.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Production of mills	118·6	115·8	120·9	118·1	N.A.
Production of handlooms	385·2	318·6	270·7	113·4	N.A.
Total consumption including imports by sea and rail.	412·57	476·48	666·39	394·06	N.A.

No. 167.—SUGAR INDUSTRY (COMPILED FROM THE ANNUAL REPORTS
OF THE INDIAN SUGAR INDUSTRY. BY SRI M. P. GANDI).

	1949-50.	1950-51.	1951-52.	1952-53.	1953-54.
	c.	c.	c.	c.	c.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Number of cane factories working ..	11	12	12	12	11
Cane crushed (in tons)	648,445	967,879	1,169,436	884,568	650,670
Sugar made (in tons)	61,565	90,685	100,610	78,860	71,700

N.A. = Not available.

LABOUR.

No. 168.—NUMBER OF HOUSE-SITES PROVIDED BY THE ASSIGNMENT OF
GOVERNMENT LANDS.

[Source: *Director of Harijan Welfare, Madras.*]

Name of the district.		During the year 1953-54.				Total number of house-sites provided since the commence- ment of operation.
		Number of villages.	Number of cases.	Extent in acres.	Number of house-sites assigned.	
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
North Arcot .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	2,517
South Arcot .. ..	..	10	37	1·98	37	4,559
Chingleput .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	7,721
Coimbatore .. ..	..	58	65	0·82	12	88
Madurai .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	220
Ramanathapuram .. ..	..	8	8	3·25	48	143
South Kanara .. ..	..	231	429	302·23	421	7,901
Malabar .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Salem .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	390
Tiruchirappalli .. ..	..	17	44	1·26	44	2,214
Tirunelveli .. ..	..	12	19	0·93	19	622
Tanjore .. ..	..	1	1	7·74	154	13,383
Nilgiris .. ..	..	..	..	56·58	..	608
Madras City .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	1,275
Total						
{ 1953-54 (M) ..		337	603	374·79	735	41,641
{ 1952-53 (N) ..		91	138	440·17	2,889	39,029
{ 1951-52 (M) ..		292	513	649·81	7,921	36,708
{ 1950-51 (M) ..		172	281	246·86	3,814	28,724
{ 1949-50 (M) ..		164	160	42·32	137	24,914

No. 169.—HOUSE-SITES PROVIDED BY ACQUISITION OF LANDS BY THE LABOUR DEPARTMENT.

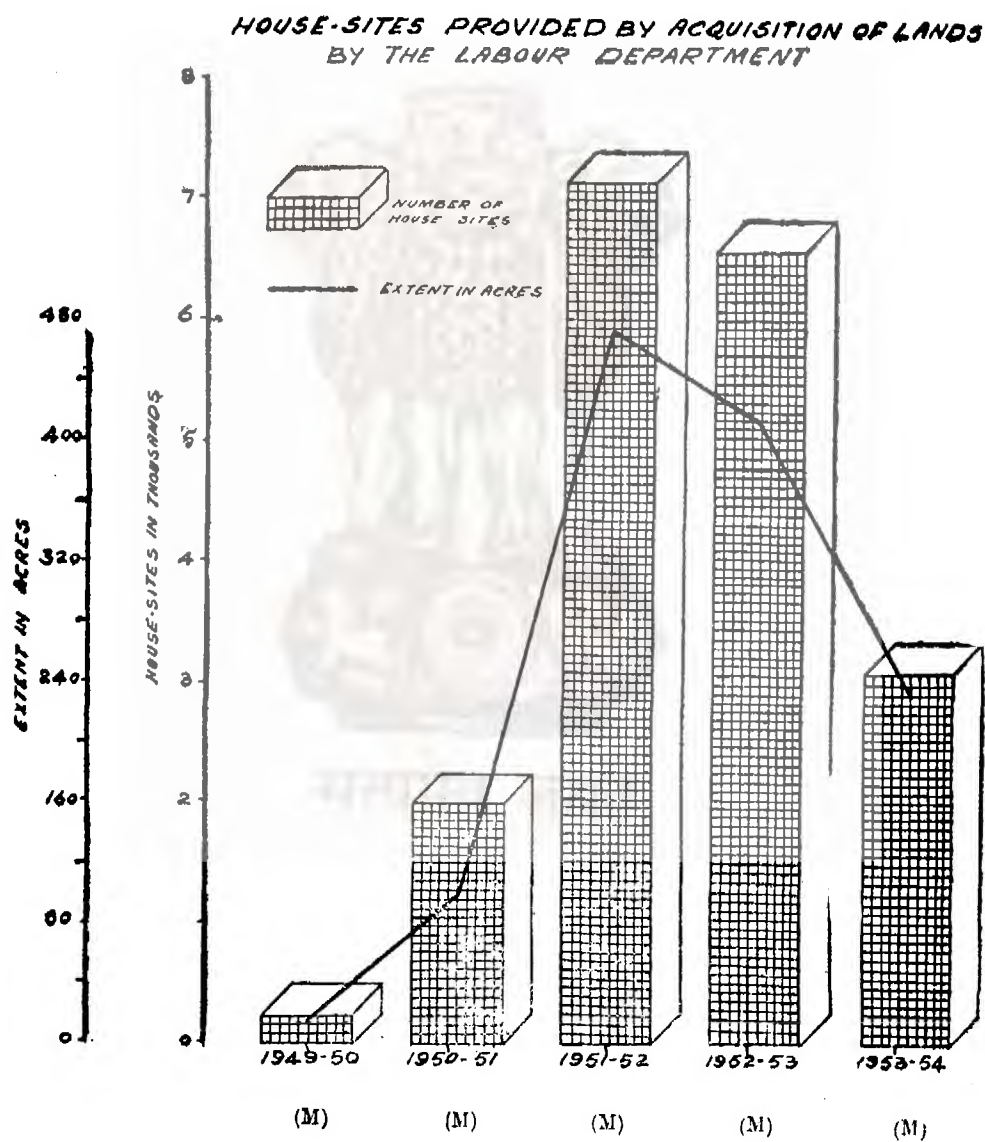
[Source : Director of Harijan Welfare, Madras.]

Name of the district.	Number of villages.	Number of cases.	Extent in acres.	Cost borne by the applicant.			Cost borne by the Government.			Number of house- sites assigned.	Total number of house-sites provided since the commence- ment of operations.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)			(6)			(7)	(8)	
				RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.			
North Arcot	15	15	41.52	21,533	5	2	27,548	9	4	612	3,484	
South Arcot	4	4	11.93	900	0	0	11,903	13	8	180	3,848	
Chingleput	6	6	25.56	1,819	14	0	25,120	9	8	..	2,237	
Coimbatore .. ..	..	173	11.88	2,908	2	0	9,630	13	7	173	550
Madurai	9	9	21.86	125	0	0	29,034	12	11	299	707	
Ramanathapuram ..	5	5	5.16	..	..	..	5,574	10	9	65	365
South Kanara .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10
Malabar .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Salem	12	376	32.18	..	..	..	53,938	13	2	376	1,256
Tiruchirappalli ..	3	3	13.10	5,924	4	0	4,997	5	6	173	1,331	
Tirunelveli	8	262	19.42	626	2	0	16,525	10	1	262	1,023	
Tanjore	22	22	51.70	4,052	6	5	70,366	15	3	970	20,815	
Nilgiris .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Madras City .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total {	1953-54 (M) ..	84	875	234.31	37,889	1	7	2,54,642	1	11	3,110	35,626
	1952-53 (M) ..	143	638	410.87	52,523	14	9	4,62,146	6	10	6,582	31,972
	1951-52 (M) ..	132	606	473.92	51,675	8	1	3,79,621	12	11	7,149	25,848
	1950-51 (M) ..	50	131	97.82	7,132	4	7	1,19,101	12	3	1,990	18,832
	1949-50 (M) ..	9	77	16.48	10,655	12	9	5,906	2	9	227	16,842

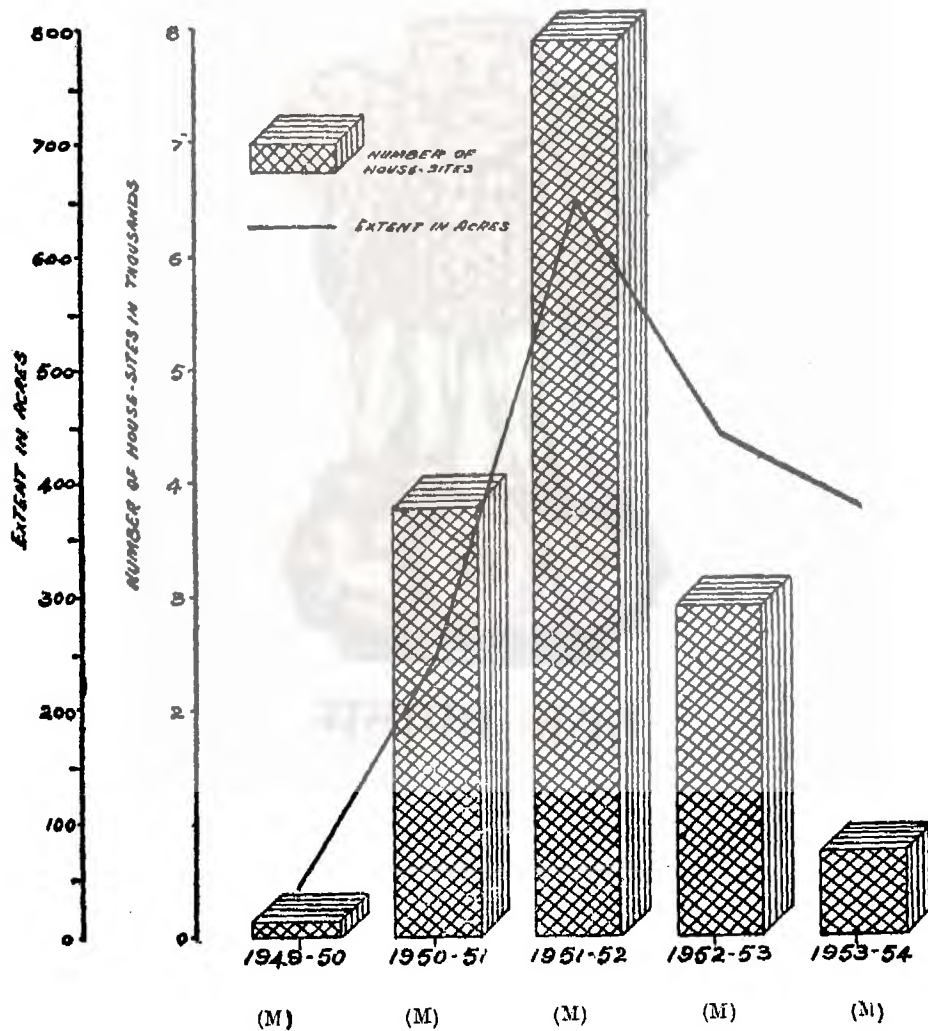
No. 170.—LABOUR SCHOOLS IN THE MADRAS STATE.

[Source : Director of Harijan Welfare, Madras.]

Name of district.	Number of schools at the beginning of the year.	Number of schools newly started during the year.	Number of schools closed during the year.	Number of schools at the end of the year.			Total.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	Day schools.	Night schools.	Combined day and night schools.	(8)
North Arcot ..	151	2	..	153	..	..	153
South Arcot ..	177	..	..	177	..	..	177
Chingleput ..	117	..	..	117	..	..	117
Coimbatore ..	16	..	5	21	..	..	21
Madurai ..	14	..	..	14	..	..	14
Malabar ..	43	2	..	45	..	..	45
Ramanathapuram ..	12	1	..	13	..	..	13
Salem ..	13	..	..	13	..	..	13
South Kanara ..	47	1	..	48	..	..	48
Tiruchirappalli ..	132	1	..	133	..	..	133
Tirunelveli ..	13	..	..	13	..	..	13
Tanjore ..	155	..	..	155	..	..	155
The Nilgiris ..	5	..	..	5	..	..	5
Madras City ..	5	..	..	5	..	..	5
Total	1953-54 (M) ..	900	12	912	..	..	912
	1952-53 (M) ..	894	8	900	..	..	900
	1951-52 (M) ..	89	6	894	..	..	894
	1950-51 (M) ..	852	43	894	..	..	894
	1949-50 (M) ..	796	57	852	..	..	852



**NUMBER OF HOUSE-SITES PROVIDED BY THE ASSIGNMENTS OF
GOVERNMENT LANDS**



No. 170.—LABOUR SCHOOLS IN THE MADRAS STATE—*cont.*

Name of district.	Number of teachers.			Number of children.		
	Trained. (9)	Untrained. (10)	Total. (11)	Boys. (12)	Girls. (13)	Total. (14)
North Arcot	346	..	346	7,981	4,423	12,404
South Arcot	398	..	398	10,415	5,523	15,938
Chingleput	313	..	313	6,476	4,154	10,630
Coimbatore	34	1	35	851	441	1,292
Madurai	33	..	33	906	485	1,391
Malabar	164	3	167	2,956	1,719	4,675
Ramanathapuram	33	..	33	706	363	1,069
Salem	27	2	29	850	381	1,231
South Kanara	88	..	88	1,960	1,327	3,287
Tiruchirappalli	307	..	307	7,370	3,942	11,312
Tirunelveli	27	..	27	602	307	909
Tanjore	305	..	305	8,334	5,947	14,281
The Nilgiris	7	..	7	208	118	326
Madras City	48	1	49	832	703	1,535
<hr/>						
1953-54 (M) ..						
	2,130	7	2,137	50,447	29,893	80,340
<hr/>						
Total .. { 1952-53 (M) ..						
	2,111	6	2,117	48,385	23,747	72,132
	2,102	4	2,106	48,269	22,959	71,228
	2,023	33	2,056	46,066	22,508	68,574
	1,920	33	1,953	47,528	21,908	69,436

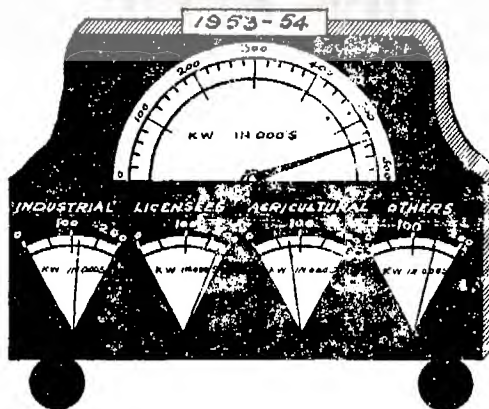
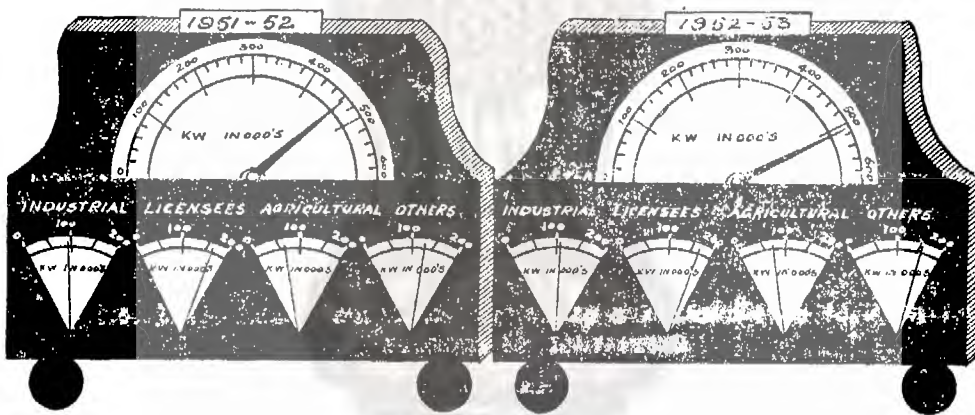
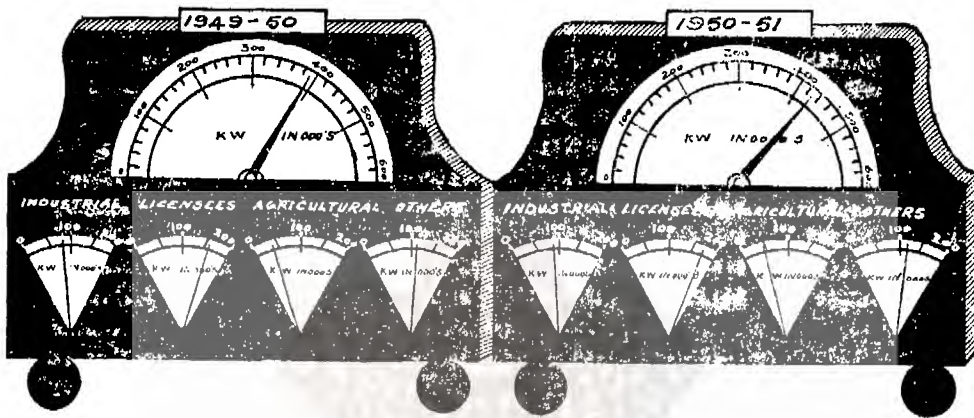
ELECTRICITY.

No. 171.—THE CONNECTED LOAD ON GOVERNMENT AND MUNICIPAL SCHEMES
UNDER DIFFERENT CATEGORIES.[Source: *The Chief Engineer for Electricity, Madras.*]

(Connected load on the systems during the years.)

Description.	(C) 1949-50. K.W.	(C) 1950-51. K.W.	(C) 1951-52. K.W.	(C) 1952-53. K.W.	(C) 1953-54. K.W.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Government Schemes—					
Industrial (excluding Cement and Licenseses).	80,246	91,043	95,786	106,148	116,777
Cement	9,577	9,591	9,703	9,942	9,942
Licenseses	157,633	177,383	168,729	174,539	186,932
Tea Factories	5,205	5,678	5,787	6,296	6,042
Agriculture	39,781	48,686	56,583	68,601	71,573
Miscellaneous	98,301	100,161	124,935	145,627	141,468
Total ..	3,90,743	4,32,514	4,61,523	5,11,153	5,32,734

CONNECTED LOAD ON GOVERNMENT AND MUNICIPAL ELECTRIC SCHEMES



No. 17.—THE PEAK DEMAND AND ENERGY OUTPUT FOR THE GOVERNMENT AND MUNICIPAL SCHEMES.

[Source : Chief Engineer for Electricity, Madras.]

Serial number and name of station.	1949-50. (M)		1950-51. (M)		1951-52. (M)		1952-53. (M)		1953-54. (M)		(Rupees in lakhs.) (12)
	Peak demand. (K.W.)	Energy output (Mills) (Mills)	Peak demand. (K.W.)	Energy output (Mills) (Mills)	Peak demand. (K.W.)	Energy output (Mills) (Mills)	Peak demand. (K.W.)	Energy output (Mills) (Mills)	Peak demand. (K.W.)	Energy output (Mills) (Mills)	
(1) Pykara Hydro-Electric Project	42,900	222.86	48,600	227.80	44,000	242.01	44,000	220.775	44,000	199.49	512.86
(2) Mettur Hydro-Electric Project	43,800	161.39	46,900	183.10	37,400	216.54	31,400	137.62	42,300	103.28	475.19
(3) Papanasam Hydro-Electric Project	20,000	79.84	20,500	99.27	23,700	130.40	22,000	85.66	22,300	92.17	513.36
(4) Madras Thermal Scheme	24,700	108.00	27,800	120.79	29,300	135.56	30,200	152.17	30,600	153.00	678.31
(5) Licensees	21,700 KW 800 KVA	73.94	36,300 KW 1,800 KVA	133.31	30,500 KW 15,600 KVA	160.60	29,600 KW 8,700 KVA	125.04	37,800 KW 3,500 KVA	151.21	691.08
(6) Local Authority undertaking	13,600 KW 700 KVA	39.11	12,300 KW 200 KVA	22.85	5,200 KW 1,700 KVA	26.40	16,300 KW	24.73	6,700 KW	11.60	235.25

* Generated in Madras Thermal Station.

No. 173.—REVENUE FROM ELECTRIC SCHEMES IN THE MADRAS STATE.

[Source: Chief Engineer for Electricity, Madras.]

Name of scheme. (1)	Revenue during					Total. (7)
	1949-50. (M)	1950-51. (M)	1951-52. (M)	1952-53. (M)	1953-54. (M)	
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	
	RS. (LAKHS).	RS. (LAKHS).	RS. (LAKHS).	RS. (LAKHS).	RS. (LAKHS).	
I. Government Schemes—						
(1) Pykara Hydro-Electric Project.	86.37	93.61	115.31	118.26	139.31	552.86
(2) Mettur Hydro-Electric Project.	74.12	85.98	101.53	103.55	110.01	475.19
(3) Papanasam Hydro-Electric Project.	36.14	41.00	53.96	54.52	57.74	243.36
(4) Madras Thermal Scheme.	93.92	116.13	139.59	155.12	173.45	678.21
II. Municipal and Panchayat Companies	53.32 130.79	54.50 148.45	51.03 115.79	42.40 156.73	34.09 139.33	235.35 691.09

No. 174.—COST PER UNIT SOLD—LOCAL AUTHORITY UNDERTAKINGS.

[Source: Chief Engineer for Electricity Madras.]

Serial number and name of undertakings. (1)	Cost per unit sold.				
	1949-50.	1950-51.	1951-52.	1952-53.	1953-54.
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
	AS.	AS.	AS.	AS.	AS.
1 Alandur	3.08	N.A.	..	..	..
2 Bodinayakanur	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	2.37	2.53
3 Coimbatore	1.37	1.43	1.69	1.56	1.71
4 Coonoor	2.16	2.17	2.76	..	..
5 Dindigul	1.54	1.65	1.69	..	..
6 Dharapuram	2.26	2.25	2.31	..	..
7 Kancheepuram	1.88	1.91	2.29	..	..
8 Karur	1.73	1.68	1.76	1.52	1.74
9 Kodaikanal	3.97	4.50	4.58	..	..
10 Kollegal .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..
11 Madurai	1.07	1.16	1.30	1.30	1.37
12 Ootacamund	1.57	1.70	N.A.	..	..
13 Pollachi	1.34	1.38	1.51	1.58	1.70
14 Palni	1.72	1.85	2.15	..	..
15 Periyakulam	2.02	2.19	2.50	..	..
16 Rameswaram Panchayat Board	7.32	7.44	7.84	..	..
17 Sembium	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	..	..
18 Sivakasi	2.00	2.09	2.25	..	..
19 Tiruvallur	1.90	1.90	1.55	..	..
20 Tanjore	1.40	1.50	1.71	1.67	1.17
21 Tiruppur	1.65	1.63	1.68	..	..
22 Tiruvottiyur	2.05	1.94	N.A.	..	..
23 Tiruppattur	1.94	2.09	1.99	1.97	2.12
24 Tiruvannamalai	1.75	1.87	2.11	..	..
25 Udamalpet	1.86	1.99	2.45	..	..
26 Virudunagar	1.58	1.44	1.52	..	..
27 Villivakkam	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	..	..

N.A.—Not available.

No. 175.—COST PER UNIT SOLD TO COMPANIES.

[Source : Chief Engineer for Electricity, Madras.]

Serial number and name of undertakings.	Cost per unit sold.				
	1949-50.	1950-51.	1951-52.	1952-53.	1953-54.
	(M)	(M)	(M)	(M)	(M)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
	AS.	AS.	AS.	AS.	AS.
1 Ambur-Vaniambadi ..	1.65	1.62	1.49	1.33	1.56
2 Kozhikode	3.03	2.00	1.67	1.37	1.37
3 Chingleput	1.52	1.51	1.41	1.34	1.39
4 Cannanore-Tellicherry ..	1.72	1.62	1.38	1.24	1.34
5 Devakottai	2.62	2.73	2.91	2.40	2.61
6 East Tanjore	1.53	1.67	1.81	1.50	1.75
7 East Ramanathapuram ..	1.15	1.26	1.30	1.10	1.25
8 East Coast .. ..	..	..	4.47	4.14	..
9 Gudiyattam	1.26	..	..	..	..
10 Kanadukathan	1.91	2.21	1.94	1.75	2.08
11 Kumbakonam	2.27	2.09	2.39	2.01	2.25
12 Karaikudi	1.99	2.13	2.07	1.68	2.10
13 Mangalore	3.83	3.58	N.A.	3.45	3.90
14 Nagapattinam	1.31	1.36	1.54	1.33	1.33
15 Nattarasankottai	2.88	2.98	2.87	2.73	2.80
16 Palghat	2.45	2.67	2.75	2.55	N.A.
17 Salem-Erode	1.12	1.14	N.A.	1.11	1.18
18 South Arcot	1.26	1.17	1.24	1.19	1.29
19 Srivilliputtur	1.01	1.16	1.35	..	..
20 Tiruchirappalli-Srirangam.	0.83	0.75	0.84	0.70	0.73
21 Tirunelveli-Tuticorin ..	1.72	1.75	N.A.	1.51	1.45
22 Udipi	5.03	6.59	..	..	..
23 Vellore	1.94	1.75	1.82	1.48	1.40
24 Pudukottai State	0.62	0.60	0.61	N.A.	0.67
25 Ponnamaravathy	1.49	1.36	N.A.	1.12	1.47
26 Pudukottai Electric Supply Corporation Limited.	N.A.	1.81	2.00	1.88	1.94
27 Kasaragod .. ..	..	..	10.02	N.A.	N.A.

MOTOR VEHICLES.

No. 176. —NUMBER OF MOTOR VEHICLES IN USE IN THE MADRAS STATE.

[Source : Secretary, Central Road Traffic Board, Madras.]

Districts.	1949-50.				
	Motor cycles.	Lorries.	Taxis.	Buses.	Cars and others.
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
(1)					
Chingleput	9	57	4	61	152
North Arcot	102	224	42	284	314
South Arcot	62	196	3	123	310
Tanjore	80	131	11	219	825
Tiruchirappalli	120	353	44	302	972
Madurai	118	372	27	244	534
Ramanathapuram	60	135	13	182	399
Tirunelveli	108	132	15	54	340
Coimbatore	317	659	39	299	1,350
The Nilgiris	125	443	51	84	665
Salem	238	443	114	156	697
South Kanara	95	435	25	176	524
Malabar	202	828	20	280	1,588
Madras City	1,089	1,272	249	474	8,100
Total	2,725	5,683	657	2,938	16,750

**No. 176—NUMBER OF MOTOR VEHICLES IN USE IN THE
MADRAS STATE—*cont.***

Districts.	1950-51.					
	Motor cycles.	Lorries.	Taxis.	Buses.	Cars and others.	Total.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Chingleput	50	173	12	134	205	574
North Arcot	85	264	66	350	408	1,173
South Arcot	66	206	5	138	286	701
Tanjore	51	130	7	196	804	1,188
Tiruchirappalli	139	441	24	324	1,051	1,979
Madurai	155	561	40	326	1,114	2,196
Ramanathapuram	52	168	17	225	456	918
Tirunelveli	124	148	16	628	772	1,688
Coimbatore	462	805	40	362	2,282	3,951
The Nilgiris	79	526	70	84	839	1,598
Salem	240	493	5	325	639	1,702
South Kanara	76	513	39	251	570	1,449
Malabar	280	1,029	56	349	1,780	3,494
Madras City	1,170	1,339	277	464	7,644	10,894
Total	3,029	6,796	674	4,156	18,850	33,505

Districts.	1951-52.					
	Motor cycles.	Lorries.	Taxis.	Buses.	Cars and others.	Total.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Chingleput	46	136	20	127	212	541
North Arcot	69	281	23	400	486	1,259
South Arcot	91	166	1	93	311	662
Tanjore	62	177	..	155	732	1,126
Tiruchirappalli	121	325	39	173	858	1,516
Madurai	135	494	46	401	1,009	2,085
Ramanathapuram	28	121	24	166	378	717
Tirunelveli	126	336	3	454	896	1,815
Coimbatore	150	491	29	247	909	1,826
The Nilgiris	126	506	60	263	763	1,718
Salem	88	261	1	204	277	831
South Kanara	61	539	49	209	672	1,530
Malabar	211	747	29	377	2,111	3,475
Madras City	795	1,301	399	490	7,424	10,409
Total	2,109	5,881	723	3,759	17,038	29,510

Districts.	1952-53.					
	Motor cycles.	Lorries.	Taxis.	Buses.	Cars and others.	Total.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Chingleput	48	138	1	133	188	508
North Arcot	69	297	24	327	451	1,168
South Arcot	44	130	..	139	271	584
Tanjore	69	142	7	256	950	1,424
Tiruchirappalli	141	427	36	389	1,128	2,121
Madurai	194	263	42	390	1,138	2,027
Ramanathapuram	31	159	18	213	459	880
Tirunelveli	123	379	25	415	846	1,788
Coimbatore	429	906	122	430	1,962	3,849
The Nilgiris	145	470	57	84	852	1,608
Salem	177	417	4	281	557	1,436
South Kanara	342	518	45	233	850	1,988
Malabar	200	877	29	357	2,096	3,559
Madras City	1,271	1,230	384	481	7,884	11,250
Total	3,283	6,853	794	4,128	19,632	34,190

**No. 176.—NUMBER OF MOTOR VEHICLES IN USE IN THE
MADRAS STATE—*cont.***

Districts.	1953-54.					
	Motor cycles.	Lorries.	Taxis.	Buses.	Cars and others.	Total.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Chingleput	58	104	1	145	312	620
North Arcot	75	293	25	382	385	1,160
South Arcot	64	223	27	171	347	832
Tanjore	67	138	28	245	904	1,382
Tiruchirappalli ..	147	420	30	377	1,071	2,045
Madurai	125	371	31	386	949	1,862
Ramanathapuram ..	37	155	17	204	423	836
Tirunelveli	119	360	122	327	913	1,841
Coimbatore	483	862	47	282	2,323	3,997
The Nilgiris	152	431	63	83	960	1,689
Salem	199	490	25	346	616	1,676
South Kanara	105	441	94	319	850	1,809
Malabar	207	1,055	27	401	2,330	4,020
Madras City	1,302	1,356	350	521	8,070	11,599
Total ..	3,140	6,699	887	4,189	20,453	35,368

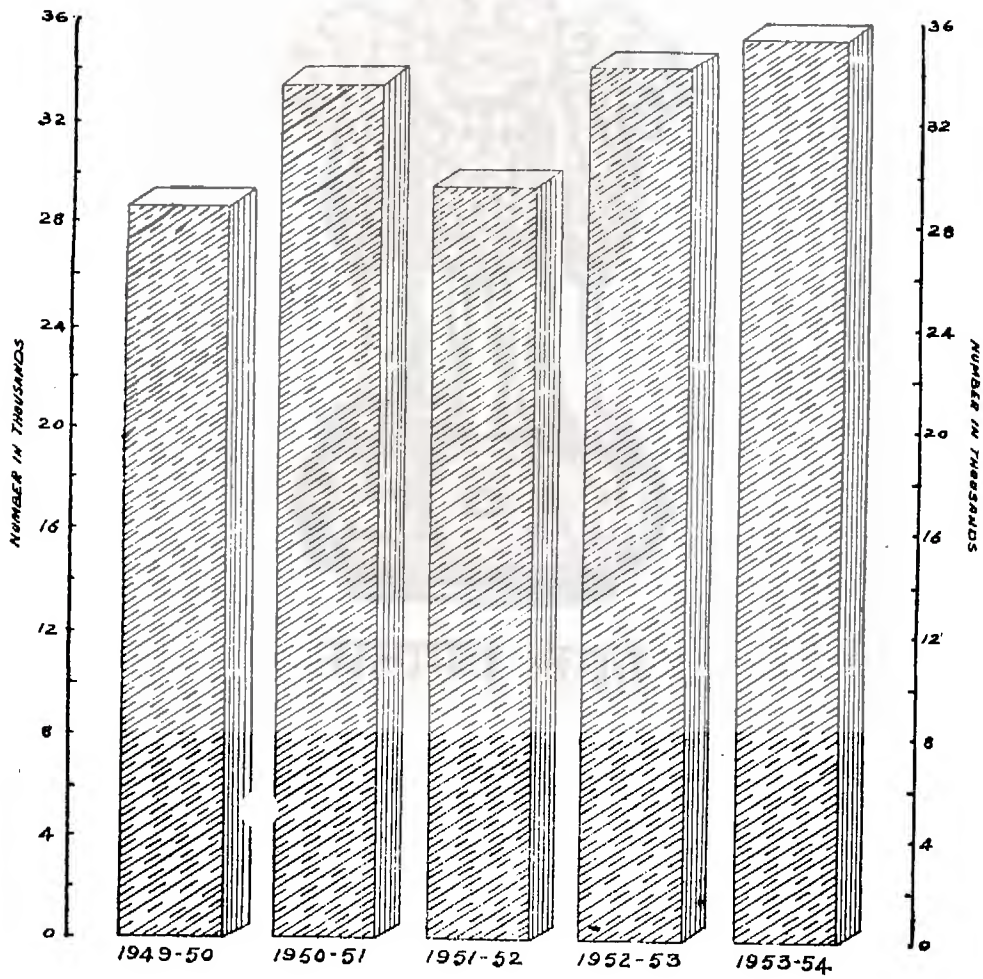
ROAD COMMUNICATIONS.

**No. 177.—LENGTH OF ROAD COMMUNICATIONS MAINTAINED BY PUBLIC
AUTHORITIES IN THE MADRAS STATE.**

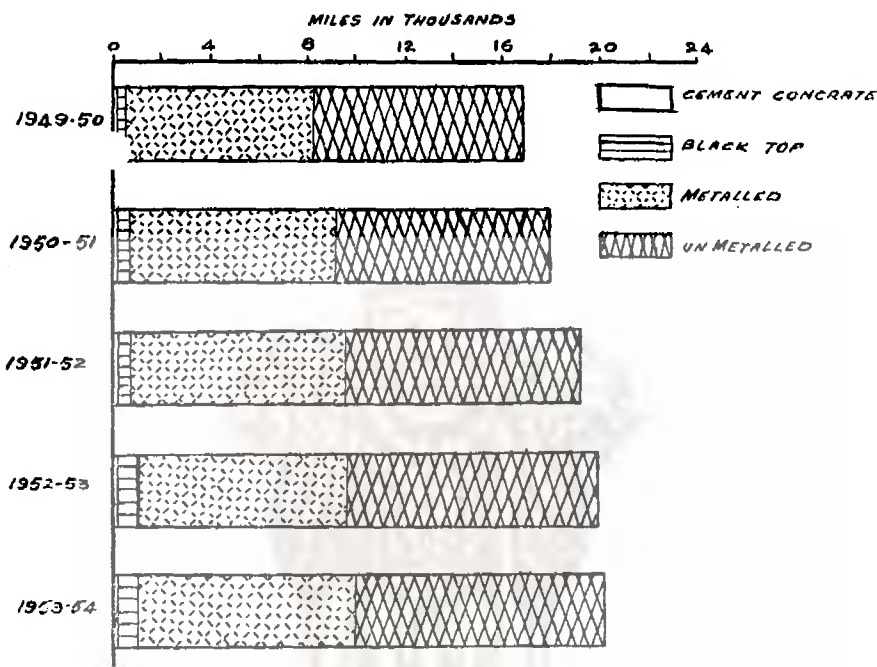
[Source : Chief Engineer for Highways, Madras.]

Districts.	(1)	Cement Concrete.	Black Top.	Mettalled.	Unmettalled.	Total.
		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
		MILES.	MILES.	MILES.	MILES.	MILES.
Chingleput	29	433	201	..	663
South Arcot	21	256	276	110	663
Tanjore	9	204	445	444	1,102
Tiruchirappalli	16	329	445	55	845
Madurai	27	274	327	35	663
Ramanathapuram	16	204	266	..	486
Tirunelveli	14	157	292	8	471
Madras	2	1	..	3
North Arcot	22	134	501	..	657
Salem	29	289	493	2	813
Coimbatore	50	341	638	..	1,029
Malabar	12	192	771	..	975
South Kanara	109	571	9	689
The Nilgiris	178	26	..	204
Total		1953-54 (M) ..	245	3,102	5,253	663
		1952-53 (M) ..	222	2,034	6,319	658
		1951-52 (M) ..	188	1,284	7,084	698
		1950-51 (M) ..	165	803	7,514	789
		1949-50 (M) ..	118	482	7,648	753

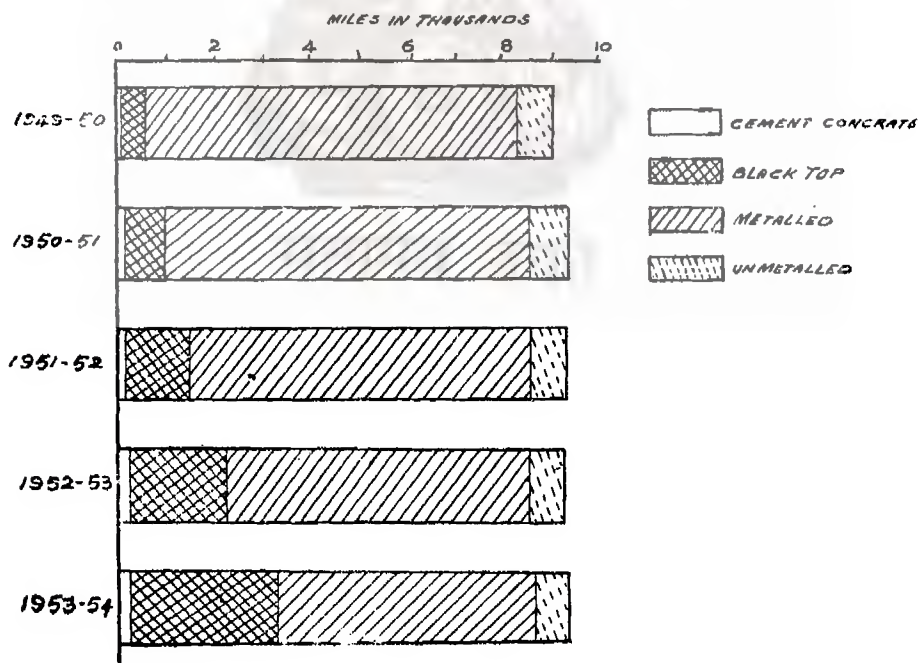
NUMBER OF MOTOR VEHICLES IN USE IN THE MADRAS STATE (M)



ROADS MAINTAINED BY LOCAL BOARDS IN THE MADRAS STATE (M)



ROADS MAINTAINED BY P.W. DEPARTMENT IN THE MADRAS STATE



**No. 178.—LENGTH OF ROAD COMMUNICATIONS MAINTAINED BY
LOCAL BOARDS IN THE MADRAS STATE.**

[Source : Chief Engineer for Highways, Madras.]

Districts.	Cement concrete.	Black top.	Metalled.	Unmetalled.	Total.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
	MILES.	MILES.	MILES.	MILES.	MILES.
Chingleput	1	20	414	700	1,135
South Arcot .. .. .	..	11	780	765	1,556
Tanjore	5	39	550	1,786	2,380
Tiruchirappalli	8	77	1,057	835	1,977
Madurai	7	106	698	869	1,680
Ramanathapuram	18	31	470	743	1,262
Tirunelveli	44	37	870	299	1,250
Madras	20	422	78	11	531
North Arcot	4	16	573	571	1,164
Salem	17	43	1,217	589	1,866
Coimbatore	6	74	1,232	1,524	2,836
Malabar	3	15	409	804	1,231
South Kanara .. .. .	..	15	450	379	844
The Nilgiris	3	73	203	263	542
<hr/>					
Total { 1953-54 (M)	136	979	9,001	10,138	20,254
{ 1952-53 (M)	125	819	8,745	10,142	19,831
{ 1951-52 (M)	105	669	8,663	9,837	19,274
{ 1950-51 (M)	88	569	8,444	8,887	17,988
{ 1949-50 (M)	71	504	7,788	8,571	16,934

No. 179.—NUMBER OF STREET ACCIDENTS IN THE CITY OF MADRAS.

[Source : Deputy Commissioner of Police, Traffic and Licensing, Madras.]

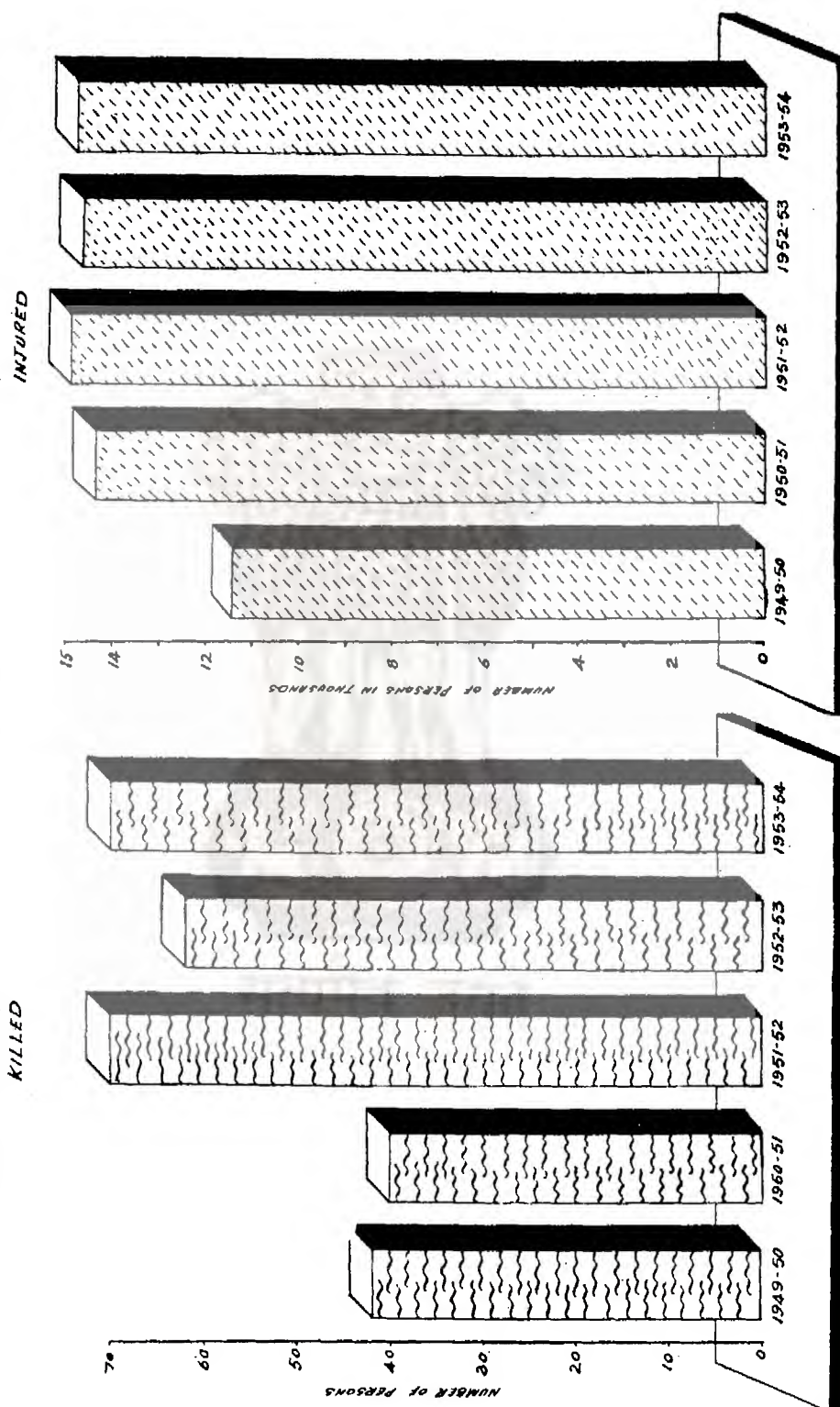
Description of vehicle.	1949-50.	1950-51.	1951-52.	1952-53.	1953-54.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Private cars	833	949	1,714	1,681	1,407
Motor cycles	146	135	205	188	227
Buses	311	241	436	475	492
Tram cars	216	105	266	374	7
Animal-drawn vehicles	176	125	220	200	177
Other type of vehicles	1,105	1,301	1,862	1,801	1,792
Total	2,787	2,856	4,703	4,719	4,102

**No. 180.—NUMBER OF PERSONS KILLED OR INJURED IN STREET ACCIDENTS
IN THE CITY OF MADRAS.**

[Source : Deputy Commissioner of Police, Traffic and Licensing Madras.]

	1949-50.	1950-51.	1951-52.	1952-53.	1953-54.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Number of persons killed	42	40	70	62	70
Number of persons injured	1,145	1,436	1,494	1,466	1,477

NUMBER OF PERSONS KILLED OR INJURED IN STREET ACCIDENT IN THE MADRAS CITY



SHIPPING.

No. 181.—NUMBER AND TONNAGE OF THE STEAM AND SAILING VESSELS WHICH ENTERED WITH CARGOES OR IN BALLAST AT MINOR PORTS IN MADRAS STATE FROM FOREIGN COUNTRIES DISTINGUISHING NATIONALITIES.

[Source : State Port Officer, Madras.]

Nationalities.	1949-50 (C).		1950-51 (C).		1951-52 (M).		1952-53 (M).		1953-54 (M).	
	Num-ber.	Tons.	Num-ber.	Tons.	Num-ber.	Tons.	Num-ber.	Tons.	Num-ber.	Tons.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
Indian ..	1,061	252,908	1,174	808,044	823	279,823	1,408	321,109	910	259,648
Foreign ..	884	569,499	292	1,016,571	296	821,925	482	641,721	417	600,142
Total ..	1,445	822,407	1,466	1,879,615	1,119	1,101,748	1,890	962,830	1,327	859,785

No. 182.—NUMBER AND TONNAGE OF STEAM AND SAILING VESSELS WHICH CLEARED WITH CARGOES OR IN BALLAST TO MINOR PORTS IN MADRAS STATE FROM FOREIGN COUNTRIES DISTINGUISHING NATIONALITIES.

Nationalities.	1949-50 (C).		1950-51 (C).		1951-52 (M).		1952-53 (M).		1953-54 (M).	
	Num-ber.	Tons.	Num-ber.	Tons.	Num-ber.	Tons.	Num-ber.	Tons.	Num-ber.	Tons.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
Indian ..	951	249,502	1,168	350,471	890	280,998	1,422	340,281	971	270,472
Foreign ..	509	662,278	316	1,038,066	308	836,736	543	649,851	492	720,028
Total ..	1,460	911,780	1,484	1,888,537	1,198	1,116,734	1,965	990,132	1,463	990,500

No. 183.—NUMBER AND TONNAGE OF STEAM AND SAILING VESSELS WHICH ENTERED OR CLEARED WITH CARGOES OR IN BALLAST AT THE PORT OF TUTICORIN FROM FOREIGN COUNTRIES DISTINGUISHING NATIONALITIES.

[Source : Secretary, Port Trust, Tuticorin.]

Nationalities.	1949-50.		1950-51.		1951-52.		1952-53.		1953-54.		
	Num-ber.	Tons.	Num-ber.	Tons.	Num-ber.	Tons.	Num-ber.	Tons.	Num-ber.	Tons.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	
<i>Entered.</i>											
Indian	4	13,582	8	14,359	6	10,080	7	10,410	6	15,824
Foreign	70	2,72,550	99	378,379	79	3,00,930	79	298,450	92	362,379
Total	74	286,132	107	392,738	85	311,010	86	308,860	98	378,203
<i>Cleared.</i>											
Indian	4	13,582	8	14,359	6	10,080	7	10,410	6	15,824
Foreign	70	272,550	99	378,379	79	300,930	79	298,450	92	362,379
Total	74	286,132	107	392,738	85	311,010	86	308,860	98	378,203

No. 184.—NUMBER AND TONNAGE OF STEAM AND SAILING VESSELS WHICH ENTERED WITH CARGO OR IN

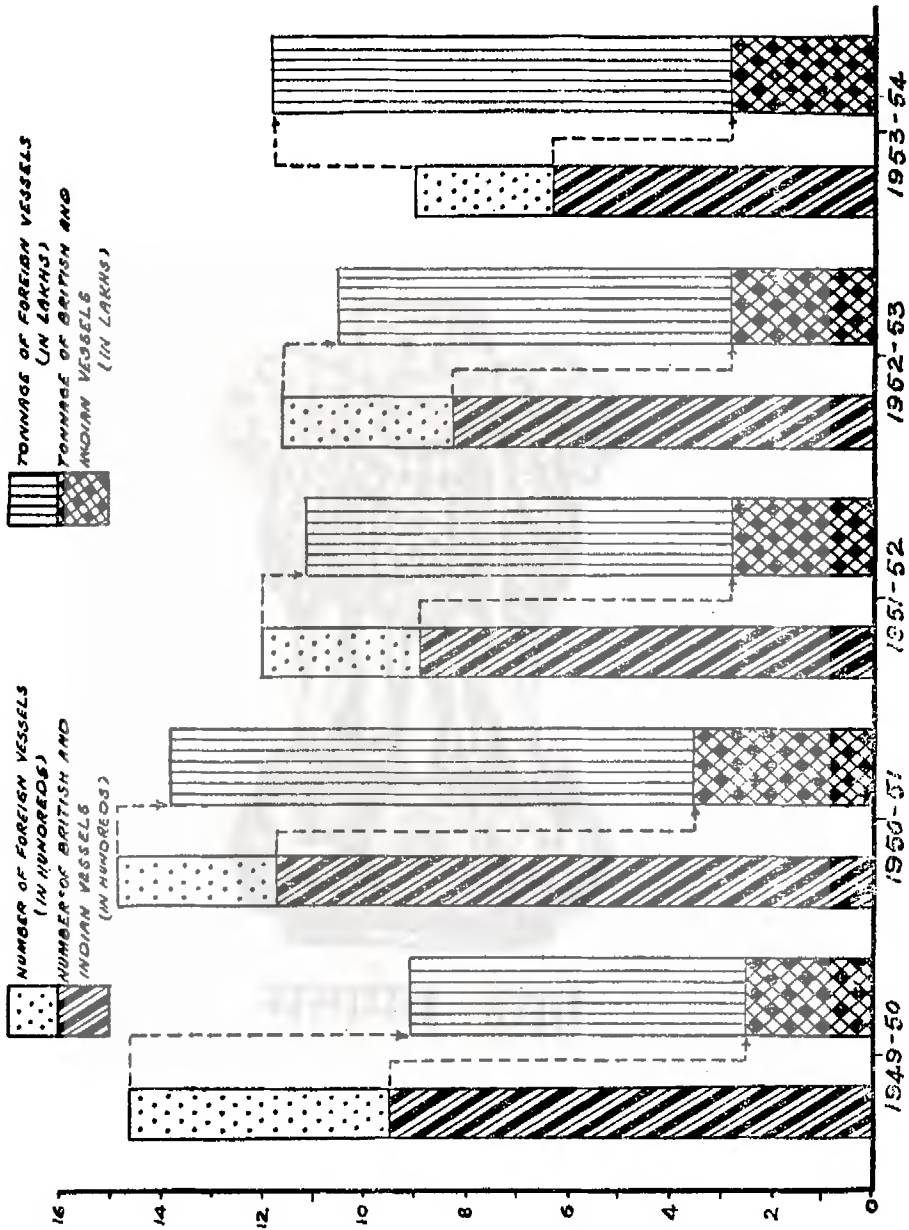
BALLAST AT THE PORT OF MADRAS.

[Source: *The Deputy Port Conservator, Madras Port Trust.*]

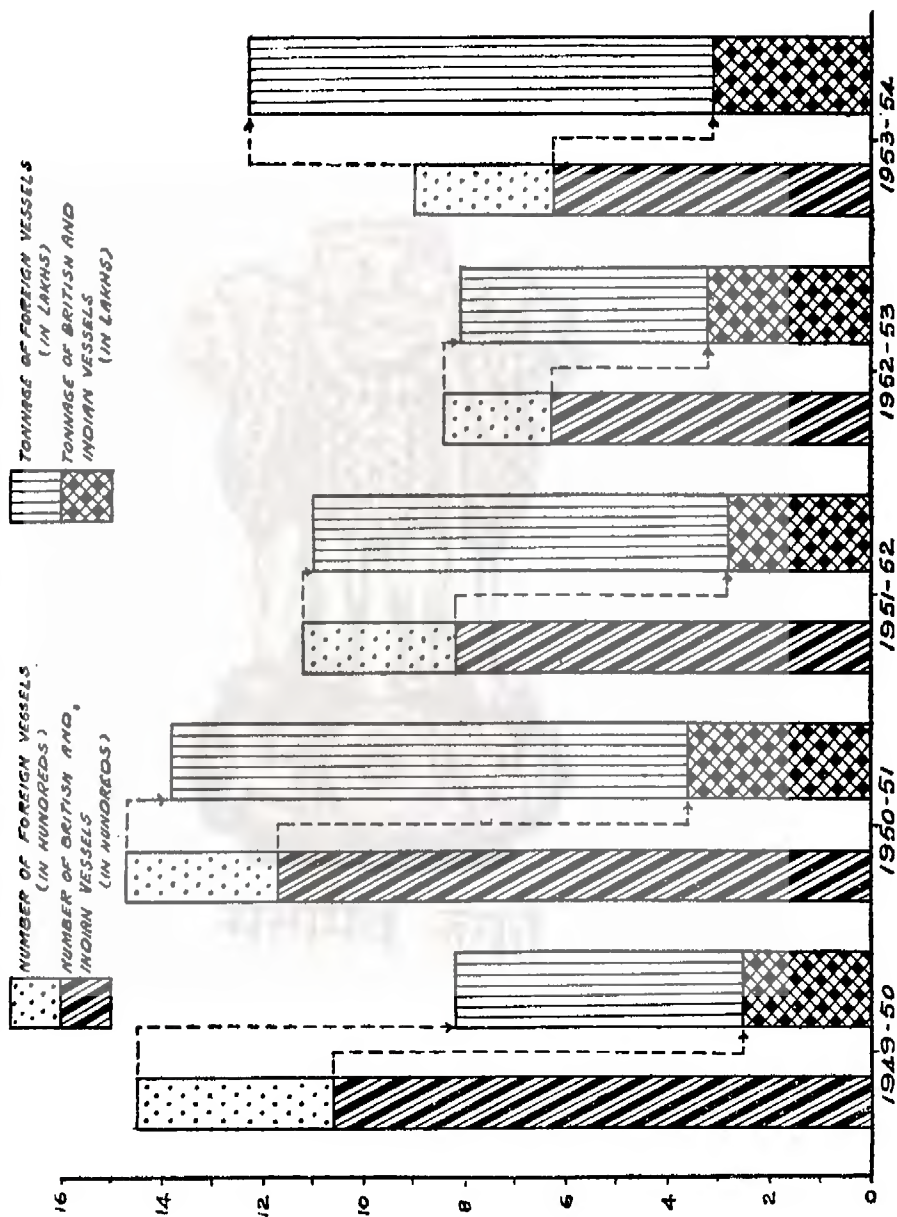
Nationality.	1949-50.			1950-51.			1951-52.			1952-53.			1953-54.		
	Cargo.		Ballast.	Cargo.		Ballast.	Cargo.		Ballast.	Cargo.		Ballast.	Cargo.		Ballast.
	Number of vessels.	Net tonnage.	Number of vessels.	Number of vessels.	Net tonnage.	Number of vessels.	Number of vessels.	Net tonnage.	Number of vessels.	Number of vessels.	Net tonnage.	Number of vessels.	Number of vessels.	Net tonnage.	Number of vessels.
Indian	153	468,663	(2)	197	536,469	(6)	224	530,981	(10)	77	17,421	(12)	71	268,261	(18)
Foreign	833	3,261,179	(3)	803	3,144,358	(7)	702	3,036,218	(11)	79	275,572	(14)	739	3,060,025	(19)
Total ..	986	3,729,842	(5)	1,000	3,680,807	(9)	986	3,567,199	(13)	156	47,992	(16)	810	3,323,226	(21)

NOTE.—Separate figures in respect of Indian and foreign vessels which cleared from the Port of Madras are not available. For all practical purposes, the figures relating to "vessels which entered" may be adopted for "vessels which cleared" also.

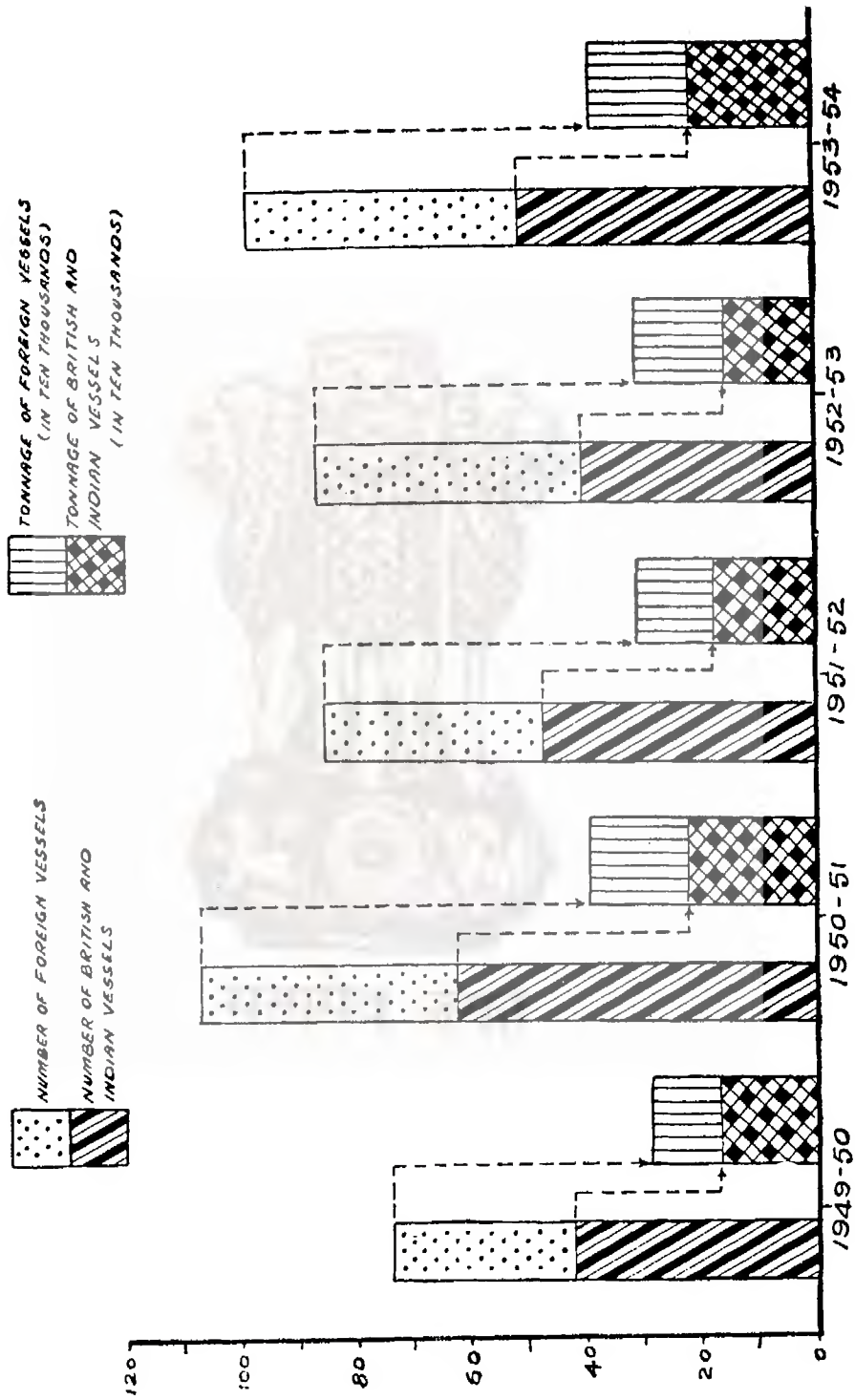
NUMBER AND TONNAGE OF STEAM AND SAILING VESSELS WHICH CLEARED WITH CARGOES OR BALLAST IN MINOR PORTS IN MADRAS STATE FROM FOREIGN COUNTRIES



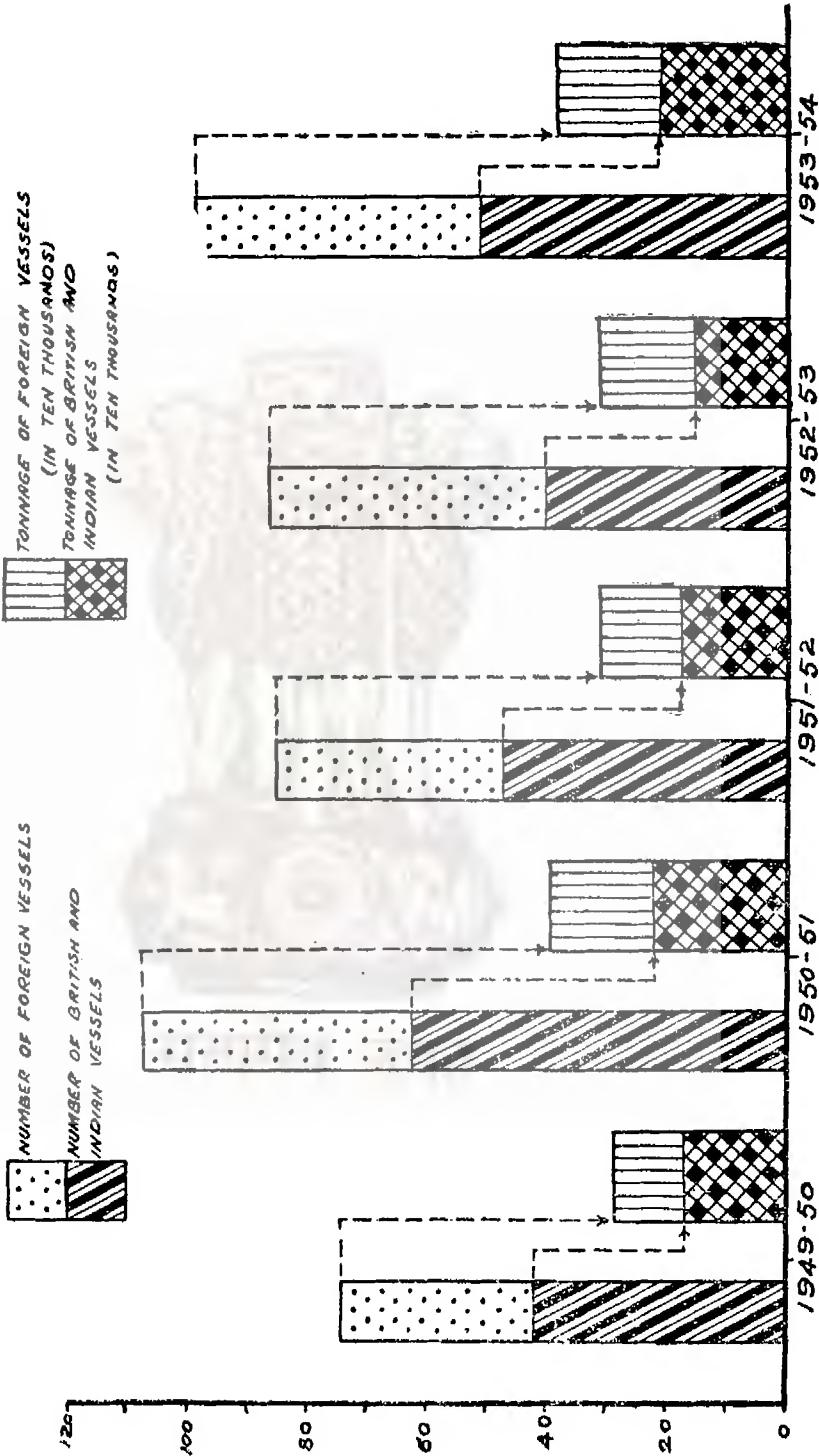
NUMBER AND TONNAGE OF STEAM AND SAILING VESSELS WHICH ENTERED WITH CARGOES OR BALLAST
AT MINOR PORTS IN MADRAS STATE FROM FOREIGN COUNTRIES



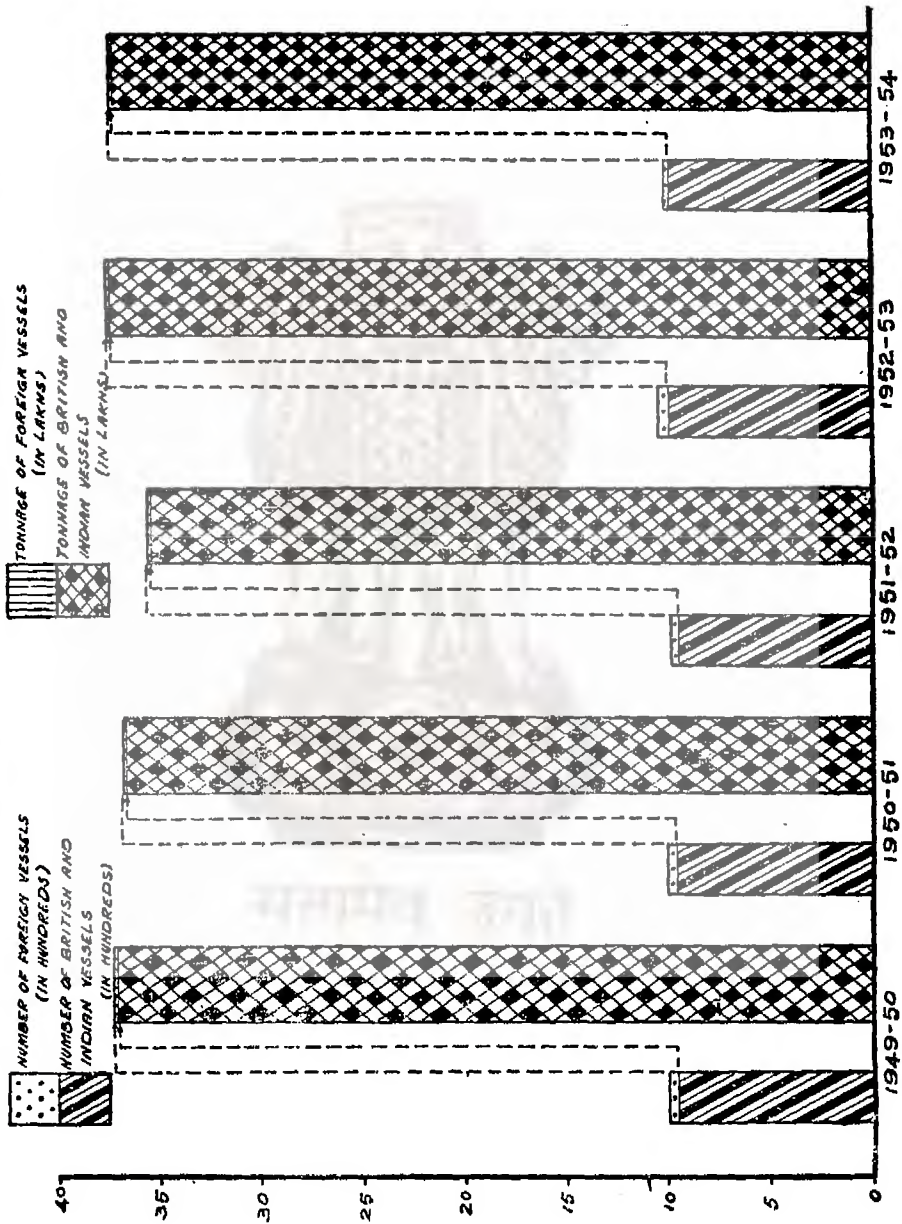
NUMBER AND TONNAGE OF STEAM AND SAILING VESSELS WHICH ENTERED WITH CARGOES OR
BALLAST AT TUTICORIN PORT FROM FOREIGN COUNTRIES



NUMBER AND TONNAGE OF STEAM AND SAILING VESSELS WHICH CLEARED WITH CARGOES
OR BALLAST AT TUTICORIN PORT FROM FOREIGN COUNTRIES



NUMBER AND TONNAGE OF STEAM AND SAILING VESSELS WHICH ENTERED WITH CARGOES OR IN BALLAST AT MADRAS PORT FROM FOREIGN COUNTRIES



POSTS, TELEGRAPHS AND TELEPHONES.

No. 185.—GENERAL STATISTICS OF THE POST OFFICES OF MADRAS CIRCLE.

[Source: *Postmaster-General, Madras.*]

Names of Divisions or Groups.	Post Offices, permanent.					Letter boxes.					Village Postmen.					
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
Chingleput Division	..	400	471	203	211	227	1,752	2,279	977	1,124	1,185	354	368	4	3	3
Madurai Division	..	424	467	566	589	647	1,208	1,484	1,704	2,111	2,172	338	343	18	17	15
Malabar Division	..	414	523	656	715	761	1,345	1,618	1,762	1,751	1,915	375	396	24	21	22
Nilgiris Division	..	280	321	390	381	465	886	1,079	1,537	1,568	1,621	326	330	34	24	19
Tanjore Division	..	555	622	663	652	692	1,710	2,052	2,347	2,675	2,675	348	349	1	1	1
Tirunelveli Division	..	291	316	379	396	451	1,107	1,771	1,959	1,982	2,052	257	273	..	..	..
Tiruchirappalli Division	..	334	387	410	420	489	1,384	1,944	2,108	2,179	2,287	267	288	124	124	124
Vellore Division	..	397	453	514	556	430	1,782	1,982	1,198	797	3,025	341	351	3	3	3
Madras G.P.O.	..	1	1	1	1	1	19	19	23	23	23	107	144	..	..	..
Madura H.O. Group	..	9	12	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	74	84	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	68	82	..	..	..
Madras City Division	..	56	60	88	58	58	410	410	652	465	474	350	408	..	..	..
South Kanara Division	..	196	242	286	298	333	618	835	742	799	835	144	161	31	31	29

No. 186.—ESTABLISHMENT, POSTAL TRANSACTIONS, ETC., IN MADRAS STATE.

[Source: *Postmaster-General, Madras.*]

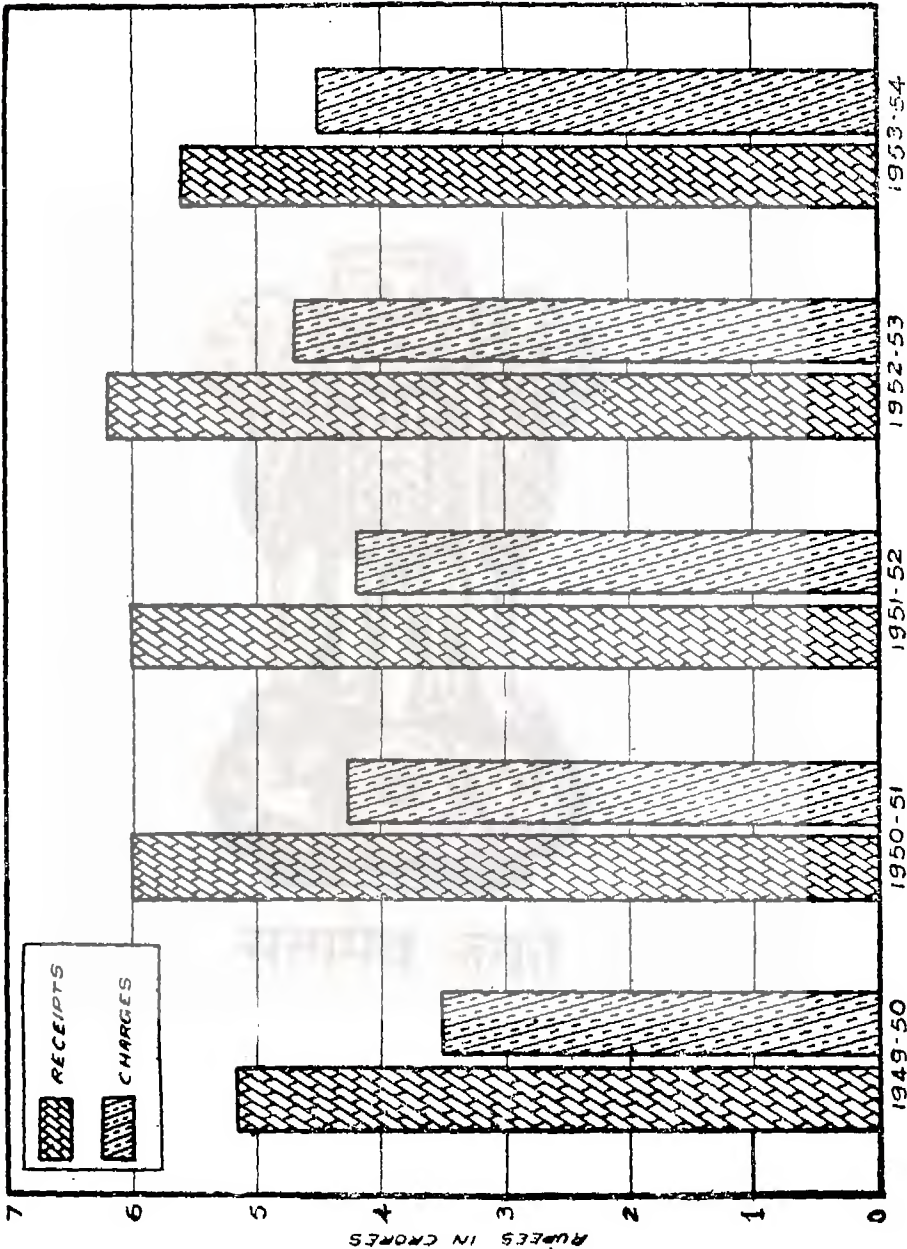
Year.	Length of Railways, Roads, etc., over which mails were conveyed.		Number of all kinds of letters, post-cards, newspapers, parcels and packets issued.		Inland and Foreign money order.				
	(2) Railway. M.	(3) Road. F.	(4)	Issued.		Paid.			
				Numbers. (5)	Amount. (6)		Number. (7)	Amount. (8)	
							RS.		
1949-50 (C) ..	6,390	4	25,550	3	N.A.	11,398,478	33,20,34,715	12,490,148	37,32,05,917
1950-51 (C) ..	6,661	4	35,050	4	N.A.	12,049,582	34,94,84,087	13,318,977	40,29,00,217
1951-52 (C) ..	6,516	4	34,724	6	N.A.	13,929,473	43,75,74,391	13,862,318	43,68,01,356
1952-53 (C) ..	6,526	2	35,867	0	N.A.	15,160,345	48,20,77,841	15,066,944	48,05,48,200
1953-54 (M) ..	3,158	4	25,484	7	N.A.	13,954,511	40,40,86,527	14,453,485	41,62,86,809

No. 187.—RECEIPTS AND CHARGES OF POST OFFICES OF THE MADRAS CIRCULAR.

[Source: Postmaster-General, Madras.]

Heads.	1949-50.		1950-51.		1951-52.		1952-53.		1953-54.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	
<i>Receipts.</i>										
Postage (stamps and cash)	3,84,39,925 13 1	4,31,21,371 10 11	4,01,96,053 9 8	4,51,73,621 15 7	4,20,88,994 3 1			
Receipts from other Postal Administration	8,18,750 0 0	..	..	403 9 3	..		
Service Postage stamps	65,61,296 9 10	1,01,44,884 8 11	1,30,09,610 13 5	1,01,26,815 2 6	83,90,731 7 5			
Receipts on account of money orders, B.P.O.'s, etc. (Net).	52,64,788 4 4	58,13,276 14 4	63,83,709 14 1	62,87,413 13 0	51,75,877 15 11			
Fees and other receipts (Net)	4,73,365 1 11	7,42,795 11 0	7,13,704 9 8	7,22,796 6 7	6,43,955 5 11			
<i>Deduct—</i>										
Refund of Postage	1,932 15 2	3,654 1 11	14,694 6 2	31,893 11 4	19,242 14 5			
Payment to other Postal Administrations.	1,45,455 13 0	4,231 4 3	1,56,589 6 7	90,735 15 3	2,00,418 3 5			
Total Receipts	5,14,10,737 1 0	5,98,14,443 7 0	6,01,31,795 2 1	6,21,87,325 5 1	5,60,79,897 12 6			
<i>Charges (working expenses).</i>										
Administration, etc.	3,14,94,296 4 6	3,83,20,790 13 11	3,75,44,184 12 11	4,20,90,950 14 10	4,07,81,252 3 6			
Conveyance of mails	34,33,088 15 3	40,84,289 8 1	42,39,810 7 7	45,41,622 3 9	40,16,680 8 7			
Stationery and Printing	1,39,892 3 3	1,48,354 15 1	2,41,855 6 11	1,85,456 4 9	3,02,871 1 7			
Interest on capital outlay	8,134 5 0	28,794 11 0	— 14,329 0 0	— 48,380 10 0	— 52,449 12 0			
Deduct—Credit for services rendered to other Departments.	6,659 5 0	10,800 13 4	12,425 12 0	9,843 5 1	6,186 0 0			
Total Charges	3,51,12,483 1 0	4,25,13,839 12 9	4,18,89,090 4 11	4,67,89,805 8 3	4,50,42,168 1 8			

RECEIPTS AND CHARGES OF POST OFFICES OF THE MADRAS CIRCLE.



No. 188.—ESTIMATED NUMBER OF UNREGISTERED LETTERS, POSTCARDS, NEWSPAPERS, PARCELS AND PACKETS GIVEN OUT FOR DELIVERY AND THE ACTUAL NUMBER OF ALL KINDS OF REGISTERED, VALUE PAYABLE AND INSURED ARTICLES POSTED IN THE MADRAS CIRCLE.

[Source : *Postmaster-General, Madras.*]

Year.	Letters				Actual number of articles of the letter mail posted.			Total letters and post cards (2), (3), (4), (5) and (6).		Newspapers.
	(1)	Post cards, (2)	Paid and services, (3)	Unpaid, (4)	Registered, (5)	Insured, (6)	Value payable, (7)	(8)	(9)	
Actual number of articles of the parcel mail posted.										
Parcels.										
Actual number of articles of the parcel mail posted.										
Registered. (10)										
Insured. (11)										
Value payable. (12)										
Total number of all kinds of parcels (10, 11, 12 and 13). (14)										
Unregistered. (13)										
Packets. (15)										
Grand total [total of columns (8), (9), (14) and (15)]. (16)										
1949-50	234,722,323	3,956,771	11,779,371	404,982	983,030	450,132,400	29,011,095	
1950-51	260,453,780	2,864,051	12,246,912	419,733	1,046,416	476,902,728	36,357,311	
1951-52	267,737,764	2,828,559	12,476,592	437,556	975,261	486,842,887	42,501,069	
1952-53	352,302,224	3,923,021	13,658,738	413,303	920,918	637,018,235	57,649,927	
1953-54	307,837,871	2,986,160	10,309,319	311,139	701,830	543,661,331	50,470,143	
1949-50	1,668,387	152,648	663,711	1,384,966	3,869,712	54,118,628	537,131,835	
1950-51	1,789,612	157,783	732,316	2,156,603	4,836,314	57,044,996	575,741,349	
1951-52	1,863,075	236,835	670,557	2,248,192	5,118,655	59,313,829	593,776,440	
1952-53	2,087,234	249,733	642,002	2,852,970	4,831,939	76,134,659	775,634,760	
1953-54	1,559,245	199,583	506,775	2,257,940	4,523,545	65,166,781	663,815,810	

No. 192.—CAPITAL, REVENUE AND WORKING EXPENSES OF THE TELEGRAPH DEPARTMENT IN THE MADRAS CIRCLE.

[Source : *Postmaster-General, Madras.*]

Year.	Capital outlay.	Revenue from messages Abstract.	Miscellaneous Revenue Abstract B. III.	Total.	Working expenses Abstract 'K'.	Net Revenue.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
1949-50	3,97,047 10 1	13,16,994 14 9	14,31,512 11 9	27,48,507 11 6	32,47,438 12 4	4,98,931 1 10
1950-51	7,78,345 6 6	17,29,984 1 4	13,57,863 9 9	30,80,847 11 1	32,76,101 0 4	1,95,253 5 3
1951-52	19,68,184 8 4	17,52,745 12 3	13,05,216 9 6	30,57,962 5 9	32,85,953 9 1	87,163 1 8
1952-53	10,88,748 4 5	18,93,162 13 0	12,21,852 8 6	31,15,015 6 6	3,47,78,495 4 1	8,29,919 10 11
1953-54	6,63,460 7 1	27,25,569 7 6	15,08,836 6 4	42,34,405 13 10	51,71,454 5 9	8,62,951 8 1

No. 193.—RADIO TELEGRAMS IN THE MADRAS STATE.

[Source : *Postmaster-General, Madras.*]

Year.	Sent.	Received.	Traffic with inland radio stations.	Total.	Value.			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	RS. A. P.	£. s. d.	(7)	(8)
								Francs-C.
1949-50	1,191	6,136	..	7,327	..	1,616 7 7-4/5	..	9,157-88
1950-51	1,389	6,865	..	8,354	..	2,161 2 3-3/5	..	10,587-36
1951-52	5,490	8,121	3,95,400	4,09,011	..	..	..	..
1952-53	8,237	8,029	3,73,184	3,95,450	10,466 12 0	2,869 1 6	..	20,084-30
1953-54	4,908	7,776	3,61,745	3,74,424	..	2,722 12 8	..	18,084-40

N.B.—Charges are in Gold Francs for Foreign ships and in pounds, sterling for Commonwealth ships.

BROADCASTING.

No. 194.—STATE BROADCASTING DEPARTMENT.

Number of Radio sets installed.[Source : *Radio Engineer, Madras.*]

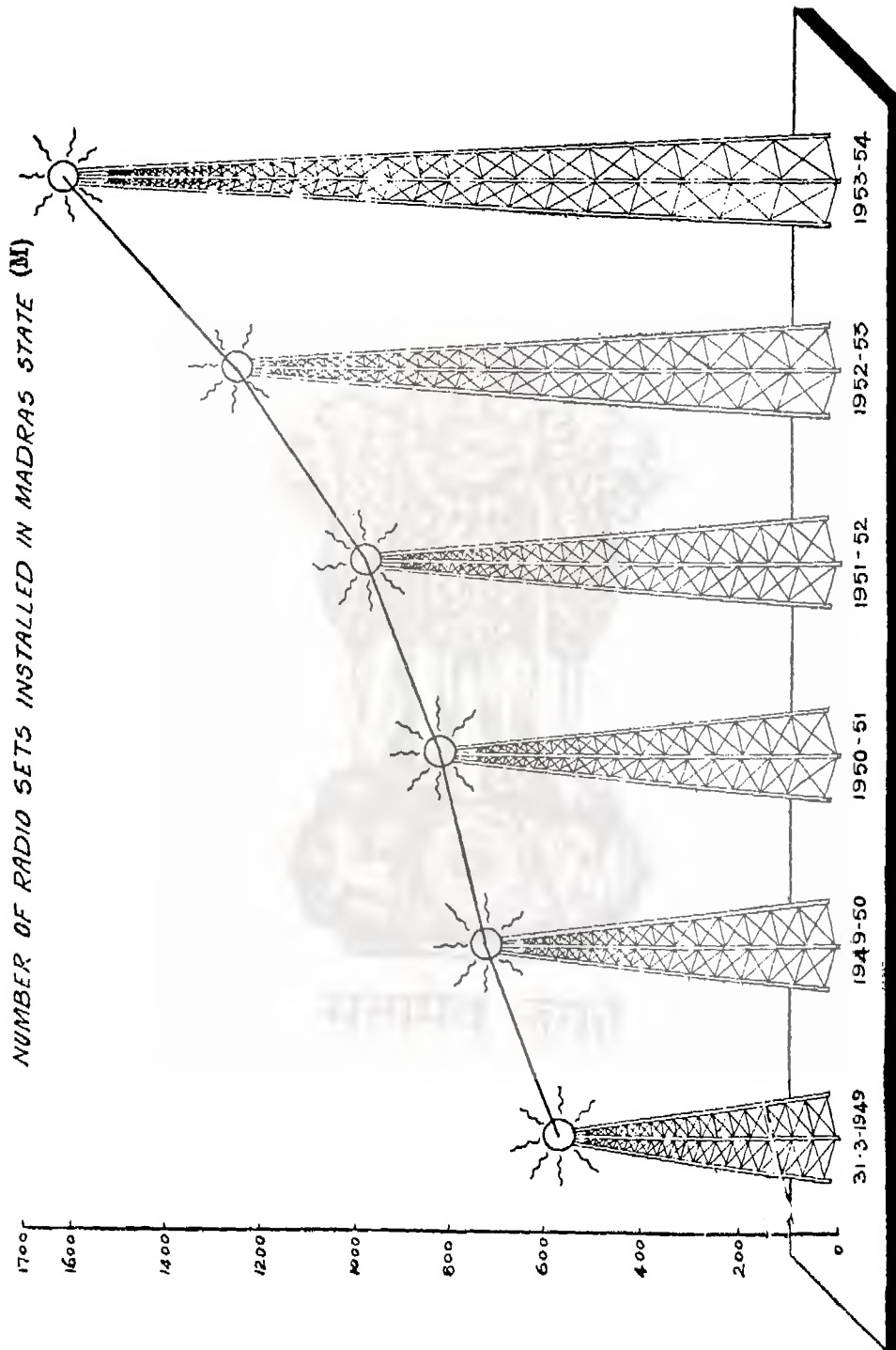
District.	Up to 31st March 1949.	1949-50.	1950-51.	1951-52.	1952-53.	1953-54.	Total installed up to 31st March, 1954.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
Chingleput	25	'	1	8	11	19	74
South Arcot	33	8	16	11	24	36	129
North Arcot	39	13	7	15	27	50	152
Salem	57	8	10	20	14	39	150
Coimbatore	70	16	3	15	17	11	136
Tiruchirappalli	36	2	21	18	39	54	170
Tanjore	50	13	2	27	20	44	159
Madurai	64	14	17	15	45	29	188
Ramanathapuram	52	20	4	22	11	27	137
Tirunelveli	57	24	15	9	23	21	149
Malabar	45	22	4	— 1	18	16	104
South Kanara	25	16	— 1	3	18	18	80
The Nilgiris	19	1	— 1	— 2	1	7	27
Madras City .. ..	..	3	1	1	3	1	9
Total	572	161	97	160	271	372	1,664

The total figures include the Public Address Systems, Wire Broadcasting Systems and Sound Reinforcement Systems.

INCOME-TAX AND SUPER-TAX COLLECTIONS.

No. 195.—STATEMENT OF INCOME-TAX AND SUPER-TAX COLLECTIONS—
MADRAS STATE.[Source : *Commissioner for Income-tax, Madras.*]

Year.	Income-tax.	Super-tax.	Surcharge.	Penalty.
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
1949-50 (C)	10,34,55,954	1,95,73,388	27,38,933	10,54,855
1950-51 (C)	8,53,63,223	1,97,17,251	18,64,092	18,00,587
1951-52 (C)	10,00,15,149	2,70,98,987	48,07,264	15,50,632
1952-53 (C)	11,03,61,192	3,14,29,186	70,46,068	11,49,684
1953-54 (C)	9,61,62,848	2,83,63,667	60,66,828	11,85,634



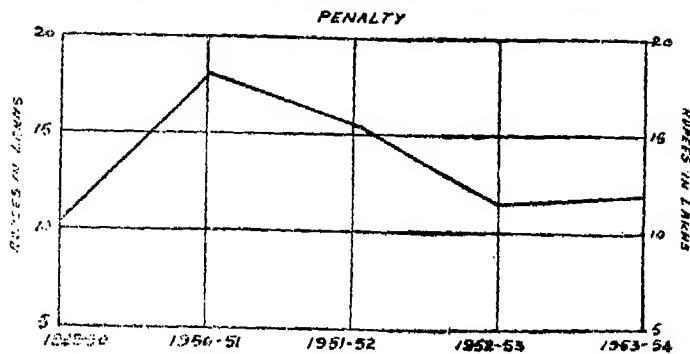
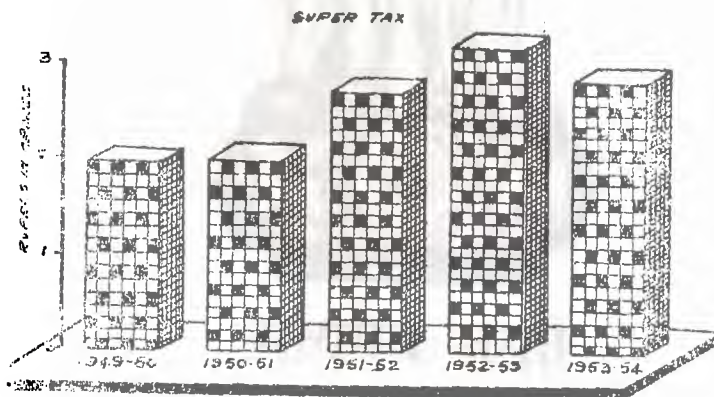
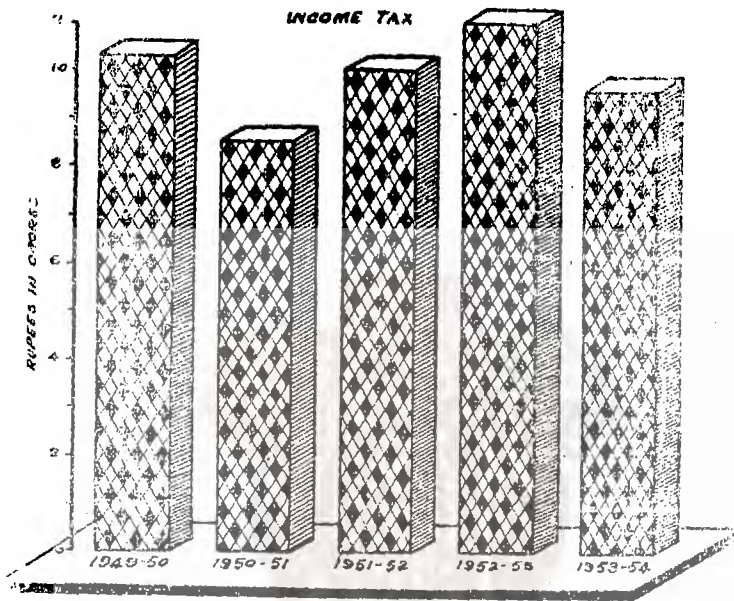
**NO. 196.—CLASSIFICATION OF BUSINESS AND PROFESSIONAL INCOME
ASSESSED TO INCOME-TAX AND SUPER-TAX IN THE MADRAS STATE.**

[Source: *Statistician (Income-tax), New Delhi.*]

	Number of assessees in each category.	Income.	Income-tax.	Super-tax.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	
		RS.	RS.	RS.	
1 Forestry, Mining and quarrying.	348	1,04,26,835	19,96,547	18,37,835	
2 Other Primary Industries and processing and manufacture of foodstuffs (including beverages and narcotics).	1,414	3,98,85,959	77,72,930	73,19,930	
3 Processing and Manufacture Textiles and Leather and Products thereof.	1,191	8,63,24,144	2,08,48,908	2,04,47,777	
4 Processing and Manufacture Metals and Chemicals and Products thereof.	421	1,18,52,413	23,77,313	21,91,563	
5 Processing and Manufacture Not elsewhere specified.	841	1,45,46,562	23,31,846	16,28,696	
6 Construction and utilities ..	1,039	1,25,81,750	14,84,103	8,29,461	
7 Commerce, Transport and Communications.	25,770	31,82,17,332	3,93,59,885	2,22,17,388	
8 Finance	4,721	5,54,23,246	81,37,839	56,48,066	
9 Services not elsewhere specified.	4,578	4,43,56,937	49,68,481	23,27,067	
Total—1953-54 (C) ..	40,323	59,36,15,168	8,92,77,852	6,44,47,783	
Total .. {	1952-53 (C) ..	41,945	49,34,08,682	7,94,55,344	5,51,13,654
	1951-52 (C) ..	47,334	50,62,70,377	7,63,08,810	4,81,70,916
	1950-51 (C) ..	37,199	40,75,64,859	6,69,43,071	3,86,67,300
	1949-50 (C) ..	45,849	45,67,53,372	7,70,37,123	3,17,96,941

(C) = Composite Madras State.

INCOME TAX AND SUPER TAX COLLECTIONS IN MADRAS STATE



FOREIGN TRADE
No. 197.—VALUE OF THE SEA-BORNE TRADE OF THE MADRAS STATE.

[Source: *Collector of Customs Madras.*]

Description. (1)	(C) 1949-50. (2)	(C) 1950-51. (3)	(M) 1951-52. (4)	(M) 1952-53. (5)	(M) 1953-54. (6)
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
A. PRIVATE.					
I. Foreign Trade.					
Imports.					
Merchandise ..	1,01,04,03,831	98,37,86,692	1,01,76,27,406	76,94,46,182	64,44,60,378
Gold ..	..	..	..	..	..
Silver ..	1,70,795	..	..	..	..
Currency notes ..	..	..	..	..	..
Total, Imports ..	1,01,05,74,626	98,37,86,692	1,01,76,27,406	76,94,46,182	64,44,60,378
Exports.					
Foreign merchandise re-exported ..	36,22,584	29,72,013	32,52,473	15,84,199	26,96,386
Indian produce ..	1,06,26,52,585	1,43,07,67,838	66,98,38,041	63,70,63,331	64,77,89,381
Gold ..	99	..	..	..	..
Silver ..	2,000	..	..	..	..
Currency notes ..	1,02,37,449	76,01,781	1,23,92,250	1,51,14,500	59,90,000
Total, Exports ..	1,07,65,14,70	1,44,13,41,632	68,54,82,764	65,37,62,030	65,64,75,767
Total, Foreign trade ..	2,08,70,89,334	2,42,51,28,324	1,70,31,10,170	1,42,32,07,212	1,30,09,36,145
II. Coasting Trade.					
Imports.					
Indian produce ..	28,60,32,317	38,15,02,398	28,68,64,666	31,17,13,884	29,35,07,013
Foreign merchandise ..	4,33,00,407	10,58,19,080	5,60,35,267	4,16,91,742	3,61,93,957
Gold ..	..	..	..	..	..
Silver ..	..	..	..	..	..
Total, Imports ..	32,93,32,724	48,73,21,478	34,28,99,933	35,34,05,626	32,97,00,970

Exports.									
Indian produce	..	..	..	..	43,23,30,946	45,42,17,648	28,94,38,459	27,02,56,557	29,57,77,321
Foreign merchandise	..	..	..	..	89,84,896	1,55,04,372	95,29,879	96,08,579	96,32,521
Gold	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Silver	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total, Exports		..	..	..	44,13,21,842	46,97,22,020	29,89,68,338	27,98,65,136	30,54,09,842
Total, Coasting trade		..	..	..	77,06,54,566	95,70,43,498	64,18,68,271	63,32,70,762	63,51,10,812
Total, Private trade		..	..	..	2,85,77,43,900	3,38,21,71,822	2,34,49,78,441	2,05,61,78,954	1,93,60,46,937

(C) = Composite Madras State.

(M) = Residuary Madras State.

**No. 198.—DISTRIBUTION OF THE FOREIGN TRADE OF THE MADRAS STATE
IN PRIVATE MERCHANDISE BY COUNTRIES.**

[Source : *Collector of Customs Madras.*]

Countries. (1)	IMPORTS.				
	(C) 1949-50.	(C) 1950-51.	(M) 1951-52.	(M) 1952-53.	(M) 1953-54.
	(2) RS.	(3) RS.	(4) RS.	(5) RS.	(6) RS.
Commonwealth countries—					
United Kingdom	23,32,56,093	18,83,17,059	24,55,55,583	22,59,41,176	20,20,93,917
Pakistan	3,00,84,484	94,18,492	1,18,504	81,439	..
Ceylon	86,72,100	1,17,33,002	1,21,97,750	58,87,457	62,17,433
Burma	7,80,00,361	12,06,13,052	5,02,80,172	2,29,39,400	3,35,24,602
Straits Settlements	1,84,36,272	..	..	..	..
Federated Malaya States ..	9,88,152	12,86,691	73,96,467	83,57,026	89,45,962
Hong Kong .. ..	..	..	7,61,896	3,83,658	..
Tanganyika territory .. ..	..	..	22,63,278	39,21,026	17,38,816
Canada	2,43,89,417	4,80,80,636	1,80,72,226	3,42,66,843	2,59,06,013
Commonwealth of Australia ..	5,04,22,827	6,06,27,899	23,94,810	1,49,59,009	2,31,15,713
New Zealand .. ..	..	..	15,73,629	8,07,755	24,40,823
Total ..	45,51,50,308	44,61,06,881	84,16,16,405	31,74,94,795	33,39,83,779
Other countries in Europe—					
U.S.S.R. .. ..	..	..	41,68,948	24,518	..
Germany	37,24,826	93,47,865	2,76,83,502	2,72,84,444	3,85,30,144
France	60,69,027	1,22,86,020	74,21,131	1,57,97,396	1,24,68,543
Italy	93,84,359	1,60,62,328	60,13,256	60,42,081	96,00,745
Turkey .. ..	..	..	4,86,187	..	..
Netherlands	89,64,275	62,94,750	1,79,55,240	2,43,99,306	3,27,36,370
Belgium	1,32,12,428	2,20,35,845	1,61,89,823	72,09,282	1,53,57,629
Total ..	4,04,44,965	6,69,28,708	7,99,23,032	8,07,57,027	10,86,93,740
Asia—					
Iraq .. ..	..	..	33,70,944	14,59,336	19,16,790
Iran	6,80,76,518	8,99,07,837	5,67,84,567	39,66,855	38,75,022
Japan	1,95,90,180	89,81,947	4,20,45,327	2,53,38,016	2,01,26,826
China	16,46,695	4,32,835	4,44,27,006	1,14,06,051	..
Total ..	8,76,66,698	9,93,82,612	14,65,77,844	4,27,30,258	2,59,18,638
Africa—					
Egypt	1,32,10,000	3,50,59,527	4,96,61,489	1,22,30,073	1,90,88,794
Total ..	1,32,10,000	3,50,59,527	4,96,61,489	1,22,30,073	1,90,88,794
America—					
United States of America ..	11,94,87,809	12,29,83,854	31,63,77,641	23,02,78,549	7,03,03,404
Brazil .. ..	..	..	68,585	..	..
Argentine Republic .. ..	..	..	32,23,985	..	..
Chile .. ..	..	..	1,93,280	9,85,500	..
Total ..	11,94,87,809	12,29,83,854	31,98,63,441	23,12,59,049	7,03,03,404
Other countries ..	29,44,43,838	16,33,18,326	7,99,85,195	8,49,60,628	11,64,67,023
Grand total ..	1,01,04,03,831	98,37,83,692	1,01,76,27,406	76,94,40,182	64,44,60,378

(C) = Composite Madras State.

(M) = Residuary Madras State.

**No. 198.—DISTRIBUTION OF THE FOREIGN TRADE OF THE MADRAS STATE
IN PRIVATE MERCHANDISE BY COUNTRIES—*cont.***

Exports.					
Countries.	(C)	(C)	(M)	(M)	(M)
(1)	1949-50.	1950-51.	1951-52.	1952-53.	1953-54.
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Commonwealth countries—					
United Kingdom	23,32,58,092	42,19,80,791	24,19,47,001	18,78,83,925	23,14,53,073
Pakistan	3,99,84,484	1,29,83,433	1,14,20,251	65,99,321	15,19,235
Ceylon	86,72,100	11,65,18,411	11,25,39,109	12,64,16,431	12,74,27,231
Burma	7,80,00,364	8,85,84,315	2,85,27,347	2,40,69,510	2,44,59,870
Straits Settlements ..	1,84,36,272	..	..	..	..
Federated Malaya States ..	9,88,152	3,16,11,752	2,54,03,821	2,03,93,476	2,29,84,338
Hong Kong .. ..	..	..	95,30,047	84,95,660	51,02,163
Tanganyika territory ..	..	..	5,70,118	5,12,207	5,37,805
Canada	2,43,69,417	3,21,25,745	1,34,47,871	25,63,205	16,25,202
Commonwealth of Australia.	5,61,22,827	3,88,12,022	1,57,63,850	42,38,638	79,41,323
New Zealand .. ..	..	..	23,01,995	8,02,530	29,70,581
Singapore .. ..	..	..	1,50,29,421	2,75,82,503	..
Nigeria .. ..	..	..	2,25,49,734	2,16,44,983	..
Total ..	45,51,50,308	69,21,16,469	49,40,27,725	43,12,02,387	42,59,70,008
Other countries in Europe—					
U.S.S.R. .. ..	..	..	74,54,743	22,63,562	..
Germany	37,24,878	4,22,00,730	60,58,969	2,13,44,108	2,00,13,712
France	60,59,027	2,67,16,330	1,36,69,648	1,12,13,375	1,04,72,765
Italy	93,84,359	6,09,26,465	75,07,800	1,20,30,833	57,69,762
Turkey .. ..	..	..	2,53,630	2,99,311	2,19,152
Netherlands	80,64,275	4,80,32,757	1,13,55,848	2,32,35,420	1,00,22,311
Belgium	1,32,12,428	2,79,00,588	73,47,358	1,57,44,239	82,29,005
Total ..	4,04,44,965	20,64,36,870	5,37,07,496	8,61,20,898	5,47,27,307
Asia—					
Iraq .. ..	..	..	21,64,823	19,69,845	16,72,650
Iran	6,80,76,518	4,18,360	78,508	156	..
Java	4,703	47,28,534	9,08,233	..	..
Japan	1,95,90,180	1,69,10,434	1,23,62,508	3,28,08,659	3,44,72,197
China	16,46,895	5,92,194	51,36,860	13,594	64,449
Total ..	8,93,18,096	2,26,55,572	2,03,50,932	3,42,92,254	3,62,09,296
Africa—					
Egypt	1,32,10,000	93,14,046	23,32,178	3,16,292	4,62,263
Total ..	1,32,10,000	93,14,046	23,32,178	3,16,292	4,62,263
America—					
United States of America ..	11,94,87,880	28,52,87,836	5,83,72,107	5,00,76,803	4,78,78,145
Brazil .. ..	..	..	..	4,938	..
Argentine Republic ..	..	..	..	2,220	78,704
Chile .. ..	..	..	..	..	16,772
Total ..	11,94,87,880	28,52,87,836	5,83,72,107	5,00,84,016	4,80,73,621
Other countries ..	34,30,41,336	21,10,57,045	4,00,47,803	3,50,47,484	8,28,46,836
Grand total ..	1,06,26,52,585	1,43,07,67,838	66,98,38,041	63,70,63,331	64,77,89,381

(C) = Composite Madras State.

(M) = Residuary Madras State.

**No. 199.—QUANTITY AND VALUE OF FOREIGN IMPORTS OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES OF PRIVATE
MERCHANDISE BY SEA INTO THE MADRAS STATE.**
[Source: *Collector of Customs, Madras.*]

Articles.	Unit.	Quantity.					Value.				
		1949-50. (C)	1950-51. (C)	1951-52. (M)	1952-53. (M)	1953-54. (M)	1949-50. (C)	1950-51. (C)	1951-52. (M)	1952-53. (M)	1953-54. (M)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
Animals, living	Nos.	78	124	50	129	20,654	81,181	1,01,354	3,80,044	1,55,224	1,17,075
Apparel, drapery, uniform, etc. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	82,830	69,608	2,55,159	1,63,604	1,00,231
Arms, ammunition and Military stores.	..	..	..	..	..	..	14,24,084	38,66,961	29,20,616	40,63,255	25,92,053
Art works of, other than pictures ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7,486	13,049	4,509	10,937	10,937
Asbestos	Ton.	8,859	..	..	..	..	13,37,685	7,58,042	2,72,632	10,43,520	15,71,250
Asphalt .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	14,06,766	..	..	..	..
Baking for machinery .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	9,35,754	7,89,701	11,44,048	9,70,435	6,20,403
Bobbins .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	13,70,465	6,00,813	9,74,021	..	7,76,576
Books—printed and printed matter other than stationery	Cwt.	5,337	6,029	5,128	2,432	..	11,80,983	12,13,946	12,99,612	..	6,37,969
Books and Shoes	Pairs.	159	102	14	10	6	2,913	2,057	3,506	213	12
Bristles for brushes and brooms ..	Doz.	29,951	12,568	16,761	6,731	15,434	3,18,109	1,52,711	1,91,597	1,12,641	4,55,015
Building and Engineering materials other than iron, steel or wood. ..	Gross.	462,227	..	..	..	..	8,09,104	27,67,759	33,59,346	1,70,96,960	42,34,792
Bottles of all sorts	Cwt.	..	..	312	..	3,902	90,877	..	16,647	..	41,623
Candles of all kinds	Cwt.	1,250	983	819	..	1,132	70,882	74,291	95,248	..	1,11,052
Cane and cane	Cwt.	..	370,365	..	..	..	1,01,05,609	1,08,21,044	2,11,88,502	1,45,25,330	89,59,854
Chemicals and chemical preparations .. .. .	..	..	..	..	441,834	238,056	..	..	..	..	..
China clay .. .. .	..	..	86	1,932	..	..	..	1,113	32,002	..	..
Chinese and Japanese ware	Nos.	89,535	22,459	68,364	24,507	44,007	5,67,309	4,09,156	9,48,738	4,47,228	6,01,290
Cloths and watches	Tons.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Coff and coke .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Coffee, not roasted or ground	Tons.	5	14	12	..	58	4,480	7,316	5,935	47,611	16,801
Coral	Lbs.	137	24	174	..	9	9,705	3,439	3,141	3,754	1,918
Cordage and rope of vegetable fibre	Cwt.	935	5,020	1,166	..	6,717	83,511	8,73,977	2,59,415	12,96,479	1,82,303
Cork manufactured .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	13,82,044	8,05,355	92,57,941	8,19,073	3,19,073
Cutlery .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	92,83,633	1,19,51,887	1,66,78,084	92,69,089	92,10,909
Drugs and medicines .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	96,69,329	1,10,91,065	1,77,24,987	1,08,92,087	1,73,12,600
Dyeing and tanning substances .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5,98,043	2,56,078	6,40,627	3,47,668	3,15,285
Earthenware and porcelain .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	813	..	..	..	..
Electro-plated ware	Lbs.	47,820	..	..	2,922	..	63,418	..	..	2,098	5,290
Fat (not canned)	Cwt.	6,743	13,169	13,844	139	9,623	66,973	2,82,171	1,13,540	14,494	79,905
Feeder, bran and pollards .. .. .	..	3,294	307	7,077	2,031	1,400	43,246	8,325	1,01,723	59,716	25,730
Fruits and vegetables .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,53,78,432	8,04,26,812	94,41,399	1,02,11,612	56,96,998
Furniture and cabinet-ware	Cwt.	..	266	2,776	..	..	1,20,911	73,181	96,662	1,07,989	20,572
Gelatine .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	60,452	60,452	3,78,962	1,07,989	16,33,541
Glass and glassware	Cwt.	150	44	1,751	79	129	37,43,148	6,63,369	4,171,897	19,27,543	10,730
Grain, pulse and flour	Tons	704,117	739,180	..	..	..	5,836	3,00,041	3,00,041	13,366	8,85,01,919
Graphite crucibles .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	20,727	25,83,537	31,02,69,599	124,68,50,491	21,08,50,491	..

Gums and resins ..	4,241	1,943	..	4,760	1,606	5,56,412	3,96,167	6,24,697	8,07,674	2,11,686
Hair and manures: of hair ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hardware ..	911	983	..	..	..	57,42,837	37,56,165	53,91,558	38,18,860	32,66,280
Hides and skins ..	..	743	..	..	..	18,26,577	740,661	11,00,937	740,661	13,54,283
Hops ..	..	84	..	..	56	14,27,706	18,26,577	11,00,937	82,385	19,210
Horns ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	49,587	15,708	..	..
Instruments, and apparatus ..	..	..	..	..	..	2,62,29,109	2,17,06,004	2,80,82,334	8,01,50,758	2,70,87,242
Ivory, and appliances, etc.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jewellery ..	..	3,684	..	..	..	..	24,739	..	18,096	12,205
Lao ..	..	72	..	..	..	19,614	33,631	18,003	..	..
Leather ..	..	35	..	..	..	7,669	11,271	3,896	..	..
Liquors including denatured and	..	..	..	..	..	6,42,400	5,66,722	8,72,623	56,98,066	61,48,463
perumed spirits ..	104,789	180,152	..	..	..	19,52,313	20,39,159	21,97,359	26,90,513	30,94,730
Machinery and mill-works ..	..	..	..	..	..	16,75,25,726	13,37,46,236	16,76,37,937	11,65,07,718	12,59,24,769
Manures excluding oil-cake ..	74,140	186,708	48,085	18,754	1,03,339	2,02,64,585	4,92,86,174	1,19,03,540	62,49,055	2,79,54,387
Matches ..	..	12	..	..	..	..	25	..	..	..
Match-making materials ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mats and matting except ..	606	189	40	21,835	..	1,331	125	22	3,721	..
Oil and rubber ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Metals and ores ..	42,253	62,936	..	..	..	2,85,54,618	4,44,69,092	3,77,99,623	4,13,89,948	3,20,17,807
Mica ..	421	..	..	15	125	2,60,716	6,13,023	2,92,065	72,253	72,253
Mills ..	..	..	..	..	..	11,54,78,086	12,15,31,775	1,18,98,679	11,497	55,13,908
Oil-cakes ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Oil cloth and floor cloth ..	21,041	4,848	46,306	..	..	73,720	7,455	76,672	44,767	..
Opium ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,040	..	..
Packings, engines and boilers of all	..	..	..	..	..	24,354	40,067	22,656	25,056	1,585
kinds excluding Asbestos ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Paints and painters materials ..	..	11,125	..	..	..	19,41,977	8,78,404	13,23,459	8,51,976	10,86,523
Paper and paste board ..	503,288	503,288	..	..	..	1,49,31,351	1,96,92,194	2,40,64,068	1,84,29,227	2,02,27,017
Paper making materials ..	2,615	52,690	15,638	..	..	8,69,319	17,75,773	6,93,085	8,29,571	4,76,713
Paraffin wax ..	215	104	..	..	..	1,54,513	1,07,459	415	..	..
Perfumery (not being perfumed	..	..	..	..	..	14,982	8,473	..	3,620	..
spirits) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pitch and tar ..	1,820	888	..	..	207	11,463	8,666	..	97,250	2,993
Pipants, living, including bulbs and	..	..	..	..	..	22,880	83,852	106	1,04,289	1,04,289
seeds for sowing ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Plastic materials ..	..	..	..	..	..	3,98,241	2,46,207	8,57,985	21,55,420	4,23,923
Polishes ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3,38,446	4,46,582	1,32,645
Precious stones and pearls unset ..	..	..	..	..	..	23,75,813	32,430	64	19,48,603	1,59,656

(C) = Composite Madras State.

(M) = Residuary Madras State.

No. 199.—QUANTITY AND VALUE OF FOREIGN IMPORTS OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES OF PRIVATE
MERCHANDISE BY SEA INTO THE MADRAS STATE—*cont.*

Articles.	Unit.	Quantity.					Value.				
		1949-50.	1950-51.	1951-52.	1952-53.	1953-54.	1949-50.	1950-51.	1951-52.	1952-53.	1953-54.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
Spices	Cwt.	163,306	271,795	27,622	..	7,177	61,303,332	1,19,23,075	1,53,04,041	70,68,831	71,23,066
Starch, dextrose and farina	"	205,890	62,097	..	..	..	5,61,268	18,12,652	9,05,184	16,243	1,72,441
Stationery excluding paper	"	..	..	..	..	..	19,90,067	6,90,626	27,57,960	15,82,558	16,10,259
Sticks and whips	Cwt.	4	136	229	..	78 tons.	48,601	20,005	79,775	32,391	42,946
Stone and marble	Tons	..	..	8,872	..	17,327	7,910	72,75,145	299	97,53,653	..
Sugar	Cwt.	4,093	7,320	9,462	2,681	18,323	3,59,310	6,05,082	9,08,829	1,97,545	8,26,803
Tallow and Stearine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tea	Lb.	35	18	..	..	..	405	43	..	..	..
Tea chests (entire or in sections)	No.	..	149,760	..	..	..	20,56,069	6,96,902	2,02,038	..	..
Telegraphic materials and accessories (excluding electrical).	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Telephone materials for construction and accessories (excluding electrical).	..	..	..	..	..	..	506	13,15,472	2,21,657	14,80,572	12,052
Textiles—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cotton raw	Tons	22,690	13,796	8,000	..	..	8,51,21,300	7,76,60,780	37,350	4,49,42,371	2,37,60,620
Cotton waste	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cotton twist and yarn	Lb.	2,975,779	98,578	648,030	..	1,09,0191	1,62,78,006	8,74,403	77,81,027	1,12,15,013	65,33,637
Cotton piecegoods	Yds.	4,189,209	875,240	..	..	889,316	88,60,317	7,29,862	11,26,860	6,78,310	7,28,079
Other cotton manufactures	..	..	760,560	..	..	..	22,21,888	16,07,968	28,58,467	20,73,199	6,47,316
Flax raw and manufactures	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	30,551	4,130
Including twist and yarn	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	43,501	1,17,902
Haberdashery and millinery	Yds.	..	138,275	..	..	..	2,02,994	39,109	1,10,915	49,329	54,610
Hemp, raw and manufactures	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,109	..	580	..	..
Jute manufactures	Cwt.	..	22,770	..	..	..	3,09,402	72,75,067	11,30,930	69,289	30
Silk, raw and cocoons, etc. and yarn.	Lb.	..	{ 191,430	..	..	..	2,96,104	{ 34,18,630	8,59,822	..	70,502
Silk manufactures, piecegoods and yarn.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	24,666	4,979	..	13,193
Wool raw	Lb.	..	{ 497,089	..	..	..	32,82,761	{ 27,49,869	486,561	8,08,099	40,64,998
Wool manufactures, yarn and knitting wool.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,33,644	1,94,198	4,16,890	2,53,517
Artificial silk yarn	..	..	{ 599,858	..	..	..	39,46,720	{ 17,71,713	59,19,978	1,00,86,558	97,27,985
Artificial silk hosiery	..	..	{ 9,503	..	..	..	..	{ 20,768	..	..	..
Piecegoods (of pure artificial silk).	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7,35,05,249	53,059	31,376	46,766
Piecegoods of mixed artificial silk.	..	..	31	..	..	..	..	142	538	..	7,335
Other sorts	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,50,303	59,73,650	..	1,371
Stable fibre and yarn	Lb.	..	4,461,251	..	..	..	..	64,87,829	2,87,32,377	10,72,644	55,72,643
Fabrics containing silver and gold thread.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other textiles	..	..	..	..	..	..	3,81,032	9,57,03,196	2,51,507	1,69,483	..
Tobacco unmanufactured and manufactured.	Lb.	..	..	..	..	..	62,04,898	42,92,443	45,53,575	68,31,395	22,37,236

Toilet requisites .. ..	..	..	..	..	24,18,003	3,127	4,11,601	7,65,231	14,71,730
Toys and requisites for games and sports including fishing tackle.	..	..	..	..	1,74,403	1,08,545	1,69,463	1,21,711	1,36,102
Umbrellas and umbrella fittings ..	..	..	..	..	2,62,227	8,26,637	5,85,579	86,954	1,85,192
Vehicles excluding locomotives ..	..	..	..	..	3,98,96,965	8,55,85,026	5,33,40,309	4,46,39,630	6,35,84,758
Wax of all kinds (other than paraffin excluding candles).	61	..	..	..	7,476	3,013	95,206	34,994	36,914
Wood and timber .. ..	..	..	..	..	55,40,178	44,59,658	48,02,993	32,69,125	17,41,654
Postal articles not specified .. ..	..	..	..	..	18,82,882	9,05,319	15,58,863	17,13,781	27,07,416
Articles imported as baggage (dutiable) not otherwise specified.	..	..	..	..	24,04,269	29,13,034	40,67,521	37,68,822	32,72,039
All other articles of merchandise manufactured and unmanufactured.	..	..	..	..	10,42,59,241	91,84,956	9,58,09,042	10,22,52,429	7,38,59,802
Grand total ..	..	..	..	..	1,01,04,03,531	98,37,86,692	1,01,76,27,106	76,94,46,182	64,44,60,378

(C) = Composite Madras State.

(M) = Residuary Madras State.

No. 200.—QUANTITY AND VALUE OF FOREIGN EXPORTS OF PRIVATE MERCHANDISE (LOCAL PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES)
BY SEA FROM THE MADRAS STATE.

Articles.	Unit.	Quantity.					Value.				
		1949-50. (C)	1950-51. (C)	1951-52. (M)	1952-53. (M)	1953-54. (M)	1949-50. (C)	1950-51. (C)	1951-52. (M)	1952-53. (M)	1953-54. (M)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
Animals living	Nos.	52,936	59,100	81,123	70,973	59,705	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Apparel including drapery, uniforms, etc.	"	"	"	"	"	"	25,63,422	30,62,555	38,65,023	37,04,765	31,89,614
Arms, ammunitions and military stores.	"	"	"	"	"	"	1,04,978	2,56,327	4,16,290	4,63,463	4,45,389
Art. works of	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	7,620	"
Asbestos, raw	Cwt.	"	158	499	1,132	1,144	22,506	21,315	49,136	1,36,763	95,071
Asbestos, manufactured	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	15,744	82,470	3,16,794	3,21,473
Bones for manufacturing purposes.	Tons	"	"	992	5,935	6,691	"	"	3,84,984	17,36,273	17,491
Belting for machinery	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	3,574	9,442	2,416
Beet leaves	Cwt.	5,750	"	4,917	4,466	5,497	15,61,954	17,71,272	13,57,022	13,45,833	12,7,967
Books, printed and printed matter (not including stationery) including maps and charts.	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	16,51,147
Boots and shoes	Pairs	11,473	35,442	46,061	103,095	63,247	47,095	1,68,101	2,61,825	6,99,350	4,01,773
Bristles	Cwt.	"	10	27	7	"	"	21,547	68,268	11,525	670
Brushes and Brooms	Doz.	"	"	"	"	71	93,36,535	73,07,267	1,68,59,972	1,71,41,663	1,20,28,063
Building and engineering materials other than iron and wood.	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	486
Buttons	Gross	30,736	15,072	"	466	300	36,890	"	"	3,369	900
Candles of all kinds	Lb.	"	142	601	363	265	"	10,730	10,903	5,571	1,430
Cane and rattans	Cwt.	"	"	"	"	"	1,59,922	2,94,293	1,40,988	66,345	50,204
Caseln	Cwt.	"	289	24	32	45	"	"	"	"	"
Chemicals and chemical preparations.	"	"	"	"	"	"	2,17,450	40,000	17,73,257	1,21,33,365	35
Coal, coke	Tons	5,437	1,000	5,581	36,309	54,214	1,39,50,521	1,32,98,951	73,257	42,90,301	1,42,90,301
Coffee	Cwt.	366,625	52,829	25	54	20	2,54,612	4,97,455	25,160	41,504	3,771
Cott. unmanufactured	Tons	433	992	147,727	118,750	174,956	4,46,82,562	7,21,50,223	79,76,907	45,93,234	40,46,079
Cott. manufactured	Cwt.	965,741	1,150,052	16,705	17,556	18,016	9,52,131	7,04,419	10,48,454	7,39,988	4,87,139
Cordage and rope of vegetable fibre excluding jute and cotton.	"	32,341	16,648	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Drugs and medicines excluding chemicals and narcotics.	"	"	72,656	45,835	46,649	49,230	19,45,776	27,29,119	37,00,535	29,25,473	27,36,731
Dyeing and tanning substances	"	"	485,329	5,599	7,811	3,231	77,16,637	69,04,662	2,38,978	3,19,799	2,75,135
Earthenware and porcelain including pipes.	"	"	"	"	"	"	18,872	245	1,926	39,236	69,880
Electro-plated ware	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	2,732
Feathers	Lb.	"	26	3,238	2,182	2,479	43,62,428	77,11,529	50,16,788	27,54,886	25,84,192
Fibre, brushes and brooms	Tons	"	7,761	366,459	366,142	361,371	1,03,49,706	2,21,33,365	2,43,37,642	2,57,25,527	2,81,73,295
Fish	Cwt.	170,784	366,197	"	"	6	"	"	"	"	78
Fodder bran and pollan (excluding oil cake).	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Fruits and vegetables	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	8,51,58,081	1,92,20,168	2,44,57,792	2,13,75,930
Furniture and cabinet ware	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	2,25,658	1,87,098	1,31,154	3,27,392

[illegible]

(M) = Residuary Madras State.

(C) = Composite Madras State.

No. 200.—QUANTITY AND VALUE OF FOREIGN EXPORTS OF PRIVATE MERCHANDISE (LOCAL PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES)
BY SEA FROM THE MADRAS STATE—*cont.*

Articles.	Unit.	Quantity.					Value.				
		1949-50.	1950-51.	1951-52.	1952-53.	1953-54.	1949-50.	1950-51.	1951-52.	1952-53.	1953-54.
(1)	(2)	(C)	(C)	(M)	(M)	(M)	(C)	(C)	(M)	(M)	(M)
Sugar	Tons	6,074	2,164	8,962	39,551	1,048	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Tallow and Stearine	"	59,977,697	61,135,415	3,032,470	3,258,543	1,573,869	41,90,293	16,33,069	52,94,161	1,70,65,720	8,20,676
Tea, black	Lb.	1,440	..	..	..	..	9,51,22,401	11,34,32,907	76,46,509	58,59,151	1,00,18,685
Tea, green	"	171,300	130,800	..	..	..	31,135	22,879	..	..	..
Tea waste for caffeine manufacture.	"	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Textiles—											
Cotton raw	Tons	283,192	191,452	37,891	81,354	197	1,35,71,462	2,543	27,36,762	6,74,265	4,72,781
Cotton waste	Cwt.	52,578,296	72,600,770	4,387,418	6,629,131	59,393	9,89,63,400	1,69,60,435	1,44,12,549	10,31,601	35,89,455
Cott n twist and yarn	Lb.	..	..	..	..	..	12,95,12,000	18,04,198	10,16,81,706	1,73,41,165	2,51,08,693
Cotton manufactures, piece-goods.	Yds.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cotton manufactures, other sorts of manufactures.	Lb.	..	..	..	..	..	14,52,35,802	..	27,88,482	23,54,475	22,78,060
Flax .. ..	"	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,49,226	..	400	..
Haberdashery and millinery	Cwt.	54,122	15,727	..	2,202	..	34,97,421	30,97,787	26,87,522	48,90,442	37,59,877
Hemp, manufactured, excluding cordage.	"	..	..	..	..	..	29,94,483	9,70,595	4,24,327	87,739	2,352
Jute, raw	Tons	7,967	..	..	..	..	587	34,331	..	..	126
Jute, twist and yarn and other manufactures.	Cwt.	..	52,928	..	2,300	..	1,03,89,414	46,86,967	27,863	59,773	15,088
Silk, raw	Lb.	258,088	598,058	617,447	302,880	534,166	1,18,708	6,95,447	27,31,827	9,07,331	18,06,726
Silk, manufactured including other sorts.	Yds.	1561,049	189,733	..	..	..	13,88,760	6,07,346	36,03,356	14,79,109	23,86,341
Wool, raw	Lb.	76,716	152,378	73,248	632,973	310,451	65,572	1,61,816	..	6,07,840	3,11,330
Wool, manufactured including other sorts.	Yds.	1,787,004	..	..	..	..	1,98,829	49,65,214	29,23,449	20,54,823	14,93,693
Other goods.	"	340,542	..	..	..	..	6,03,622	2,59,062	31,062	21,522	36,349
Other textiles .. ..	"	..	..	..	..	..	22,39,59,123	2,59,062	4,69,71,469	4,23,19,392	3,64,93,516
Tobacco	Lb.	..	84,485,637	36,505,623	22,896,380	19,457,099	10,19,33,455	12,77,78,351	1,07,301	1,85,303	1,43,08,229
Toilet requisites .. ..	"	..	..	..	..	..	2,56,039	1,91,134	63,100	2,13,996	2,76,143
Toys and requisites for games and sports.	"	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Umbrellas	No.	1,203	..	..	..	..	7,749	218	937	145	2,773
Vehicles (excluding locomotive)	"	..	..	..	..	..	64,973	66,273	1,54,893	71,732	49,223
Wax	Cwt.	17	14	43	19	13	4,839	4,262	11,512	6,204	4,216
Wood and timber	"	..	660	..	..	..	38,76,625	40,92,085	57,00,290	65,97,941	57,00,290
Patent articles .. ..	"	..	..	..	..	..	61,47,293	68,66,798	1,02,05,269	97,36,852	1,43,46,229
All other unmanufactured and manufactured articles.	"	..	..	..	..	..	4,43,38,031	6,01,39,052	12,31,39,193	21,01,661	50,34,418
Grand total .. ..	"	..	..	..	..	..	1,06,26,52,585	1,49,77,67,938	66,98,38,041	68,70,63,331	64,77,89,361

No. 201.—QUANTITY AND VALUE OF RE-EXPORTS OF FOREIGN MERCHANDISE FROM THE MADRAS STATE.

[Compiled from the Registers of Custom House.]

Articles.	Quantity.				Value.					
	1949-50.	1950-51.	1951-52.	1952-53.	1953-54.	1949-50.	1950-51.	1951-52.	1952-53.	1953-54.
(1)	(C) (2)	(C) (3)	(M) (4)	(M) (5)	(M) (6)	(C) (7)	(C) (8)	(M) (9)	(M) (10)	(M) (11)
						RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Animals living
Apparel uniform, etc.
Arms amunitions and military stores	80	20,000	1,334
Arts works of other than pictures
Books printed and printed matter not being stationery.	1	4	238	183	268	123	2,755	99,747	96,687	1,04,650
Books and shoes..
Building and engineering materials	858	..	..	..	..
Chemicals and chemical preparations.	2	..	..	1,950	1,675	308	69,911	30
Clocks, watches and parts	275	334	..	..	..	10,518	5,947	..
Coal and coke
Coffee	20	..	..	..	..	37	..	..	..
Cutlery	1,500	..	..	61,290	6,160	44,162	..	1,290
Drugs and medicines	7	..	1,378	..	..	2,932	..	7,657	7,081
Dyeing and tanning substances	700	..	..	..
Earthenware and porcelain	3,12,723	..	..	..	..
Electro-plated ware
Furniture and cabinet ware	190	..	..	..	856
Glass and glassware	5,18,164	2,73,861	33,021	80,032	41,988
Hardware	1,86,626	4,14,971	1,88,856	1,13,963
Instruments, apparatus and appliances and parts thereof.
Jewellery including plate of gold
Liquors
Leather manufactures	83,716	..	..	..
Machinery and mill work	3,40,997	1,07,861	4,56,185	..
Metals and ores	1,293	637	722	40	..	2,53,250	2,47,923	2,70,377	22,516
Oils	4,568	..	..	..	25½	1,925	..	..	..	4,089
Oil-petrol for aircrafts going oil fuel steamers, etc.
Paints and colours	33.	1	..	..	..	1,870	150
Paper and paste board.. ..	9	..	4	..	..	489	11,933	3,739	..	..
Precious stones and pearls used	3,335	..	1,024	8,409
Printing and lithographing machinery	400

(C) = Composite Madras State.

(M) = Residuary Madras State.

(C) = Composite Madras State.

(M) = Rectiary Madras State.

No. 201.—QUANTITY AND VALUE OF RE-EXPORTS OF FOREIGN MERCHANDISE FROM THE MADRAS STATE—*cont.*

Articles.	Quantity.					Value.				
	1949-50. (C) (2)	1950-51. (C) (3)	1951-52. (M) (4)	1952-53. (M) (5)	1953-54. (M) (6)	1949-50. (C) (7) Rs.	1950-51. (C) (8) Rs.	1951-52. (M) (9) Rs.	1952-53. (M) (10) Rs.	1953-54. (M) (11) Rs.
(1)										
Provisions and oilman's stores including fish, fruits, vegetables canned; bottled and confectionary.	129	1,456	48	144	336	2,95,020	13,333	30	985	1,842
Rubber, raw and manufactures	..	..	..	..	..	3,500	..	..	..	..
Soap	..	..	..	..	..	1,263	15,584	1,637	2,234	..
Stationary excluding paper	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	24,692	..
Seeds	..	..	..	6	..	1,534	..	..	..	..
Textiles cotton	110	..	..	..	233,999	..	..	..	125	7,10,158
Twist and yarn	..	..	..	10	..	1,52,877	96,010	..	39,288	..
Piece goods	205,412	77,245	..	38,712	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other manufactures	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Huberdashery and millinery	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Silk manufactures (raw)	..	434	..	..	..	..	8,340	..	..	..
Wool manufactures	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other textiles	..	..	..	..	..	..	4,14,543	..	..	..
Tea black	..	..	..	500	..	..	..	..	1,000	..
Tobacco	456,136	..	323,846	36,549	..	17,23,072	11,04,591	11,49,161	81,941	..
Toys and requisites for games and sports	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	500
Vehicles excluding loco-motives for railways.	9	..	2	20	23	90,480	1,38,719	1,31,839	2,96,698	10,18,316
Wax of all kinds	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Wood and timber manufactures	..	..	6	..	..	21	..	627	..	..
Postal articles	..	..	..	..	..	5,266	1,917	9,25,442	1,80,565	..
All other articles of merchandise	..	..	..	..	..	4,51,839	10,999	21,290	1,06,349	2,02,598
Grand total of re-exported merchandise from the Madras State	..	..	..	..	..	36,22,584	20,72,013	32,52,473	15,84,199	26,96,385

No. 202.—EXPORTS OF SEEDS FROM THE MADRAS STATE.

(Compiled from the registers of Custom House.)

	(1) <i>Ground nuts.</i>	(A) 1949-50.			(B) 1950-51.			(C) 1951-52.			(D) 1952-53.			(E) 1953-54.		
		TONS. (2)	RS. IN LAKHS. (3)	TONS. (4)	RS. IN LAKHS. (5)	TONS. (6)	RS. IN LAKHS. (7)	TONS. (8)	RS. IN LAKHS. (9)	TONS. (10)	RS. IN LAKHS. (11)	TONS. (12)	RS. IN LAKHS. (13)	TONS. (14)	RS. IN LAKHS. (15)	
To France	..	1,265	9.95	2,314	22.74	250	3.00	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
" Italy	..	3,872	24.80	9.7	9.02	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
" Netherlands	..	3,296	25.35	801	7.92	45	0.47	1,046	12.29	97	1.32	..	..	97	1.32
" United Kingdom	..	1,166	9.07	..	..	25	0.32	..	..	95	1.11	..	..	95	1.11
" Norway	..	3,363	24.87	619	5.85	1,093	11.65	450	3.77	..	..	..	..	..	..
" Switzerland	..	3,319	26.66	2,758	24.22	1,364	13.50	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
" Austria	3,213	39.46	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
" Canada (A.C.)	..	138	0.97	..	..	520	5.97	790	8.91	226	1.50	..	..	226	1.50
" C. W. Australia	177	2.20	..	..	177	2.20	
" Japan	..	1,969	15.35	294	2.75	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
" W. Germany	..	8,759	65.38	847	8.02	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
" Hongkong	..	3,147	28.57	297	2.89	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
" Belgium	..	353	3.46	348	3.26	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
" Denmark	..	5,348	37.96	397	3.71	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
" Ceylon	..	308	2.08	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	0.02	..	..	2	0.02
" Poland	..	2,992	22.44	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
" Czechoslovakia	..	308	2.57	172	1.68	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
" Sweden	..	443	3.35	188	1.84	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
" Other countries	..	188	1.40	49	0.46	..	..	2	0.02	1	0.01	..	..	1	0.01
Total	..	40,634	304.26	10,041	94.40	6,510	74.37	2,288	24.99	598	6.06	..	..	598	6.06
Other seeds	..	2,176	13.65	18,146	143.62	354	6.24	58	0.60	340	2.52	..	..	340	2.52
Total seeds	..	42,810	317.91	28,187	238.02	6,864	80.61	2,346	25.59	938	8.58	..	..	938	8.58

(C)=Composite Madras State.

(M)=Residuary Madras State.

No. 203.—THE DISTRIBUTION OF EXPORTS OF GROUNDNUTS TO FOREIGN COUNTRIES AMONGST THE SEVERAL PORTS OF THE STATE.

Port.	(C)		(C)		(M)		(M)		(M)	
	1949-50.		1950-51.		1951-52.		1952-53.		1953-54.	
	TONS.	RS. IN LAKHS.	TONS.	RS. IN LAKHS.	TONS.	RS. IN LAKHS.	TONS.	RS. IN LAKHS.	TONS.	RS. IN LAKHS.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
Madras	30,934	9,243	94,39.777	6,510	74,37.082	3,334	37,29.057	596	6,04.305
Cuddalore	9,153	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Dhanuskodi	249	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,726
Tuticorin	57	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	..	40,393	9,243	94,39.777	6,510	74,37.082	3,334	37,29.057	598	6,06.031

(C) = Composite Madras State.

(M) = Residuary Madras State.

No. 204.—EXPORTS OF LEATHER FROM THE MADRAS STATE.
[Compiled from the Registers of Custom House].

Description.	(C) 1949-50.			(C) 1951-52.			(M) 1952-53.			(M) 1953-54.		
	TONS.	RS. IN LAKHS.	TONS.	TONS.	RS. IN LAKHS.	TONS.	TONS.	RS. IN LAKHS.	TONS.	TONS.	RS. IN LAKHS.	TONS.
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(6)	(5)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)		
(1)												
<i>Leather—Hides, tanned or dressed—Buffalo hides.</i>												
To United Kingdom	478	17-90	311	14-57	711	561	21-20	668	22-57		
" United States of America	521	334	15-28	391	16-95		
" Other countries	362	13-93	981	54-77	19	34	8-4	1	0-4		
Total	840	31-83	1,292	69-34	1,251	929	37-32	1,060	39-56		
<i>Cow hides.</i>												
To United Kingdom	11,615	587-31	11,307	679-28	11,915	11,490	578-34	13,479	673-14		
" United States of America	407	394	20-09	464	26-71		
" Japan	50	..	..	..	..
" Canada	30	1	0-05	..	..
" Aden and dependencies	27	20	80	..	50	2-06	
" Pakistan, Western	9	28	2-10	..	..
" Other countries	411	17-52	1,890	123-04	6	12	5-59	..	10	..	58
Total	12,026	604-83	13,197	802-32	12,444	11,945	601-97	14,003	702-51		
<i>Buffalo calf skins.</i>												
To United Kingdom	444	23-60	514	39-64	628	723	39-20	996	59-90		
" United States of America	92	112	5-64	142	8-35		
" Nether lands	56	12	47	..	..
" Other countries	191	9-86	294	21-13	..	3	17	..	6	..	39
Total	635	33-46	808	60-77	776	850	45-48	1,144	68-64		
<i>Cow calf skins.</i>												
To United Kingdom	627	45-28	613	65-43	637	702	59-23	891	81-76		
" United States of America	5	18	1-82	15	1-23		
" Other countries	59	4-20	196	22-20	6	2	23	6	60		
Total	686	49-48	815	87-63	648	722	61-28	912	83-59		

(C)=Composite Madras State.

(M)=Re iduary Madras State.

No. 204—EXPORTS OF LEATHER FROM THE MADRAS STATE—*cont.*

Description.	(C) 1949-50.			(C) 1950-51.			(M) 1951-52.			(M) 1952-53.			(M) 1953-54.		
	TONS. (2)	RS. IN LAKHS. (3)	TONS. (4)	RS. IN LAKHS. (5)	TONS. (6)	RS. IN LAKHS. (7)	TONS. (8)	RS. IN LAKHS. (9)	TONS. (10)	RS. IN LAKHS. (11)	TONS. (12)	RS. IN LAKHS. (13)			
(I)															
Total of hides, tanned or dressed.															
To United Kingdom	13,164	674.09	12,751	793.92	13,891	1039.10	13,476	697.97	16,034	837.37					
" United States of America ..	..	..	..	..	1,025	65.99	858	42.83	1,012	53.24			
" Japan .. ..	..	..	..	..	50	4.84	..	..	..	..	
" Canada .. ..	..	..	..	..	30	2.95	..	..	..	..	
" Aden and dependencies ..	..	..	..	..	27	1.43	20	..	..	..		
" Pakistan Western ..	..	..	..	..	9	..	28	2.10	..	..			
" Netherlands .. ..	..	..	..	..	56	3.93	12	..	..	..		
" Other countries	1,023	45.51	3,361	221.14	31	2.60	51	1.83	..	..			
Total	14,187	719.60	16,112	1020.06	15,119	1121.30	14,446	746.05	17,119	894.30					
Skins-tanned or dressed—Goat skin.															
To United Kingdom	2,997	378.98	2,260	406.44	1,727	292.70	2,384	306.50	2,929	446.99					
" United States of America ..	283	28.84	708	108.85	670	82.77	565	49.82	671	55.78					
" Canada .. ..	..	..	..	..	11	2.50	13	2.00	18	3.85			
" Australia	24	2.11	2	..	4	..	..	..	20	1.94			
" Sweden .. ..	..	..	..	..	30	4.36	10	1.36	18	2.12			
" Western Germany .. ..	..	..	..	..	159	26.43	278	38.82	353	62.12			
" Netherlands .. ..	..	..	..	..	228	27.30	55	3.40	7	1.01			
" Belgium .. ..	..	..	..	..	81	11.72	128	15.84	204	2.49			
" Denmark .. ..	..	..	..	..	10	1.66	6	..	6	..			
" France	247	35.25	294	50.35	300	53.69	400	53.99	360	53.81					
" Austria .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	13	1.33			
" Japan .. ..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	27	4.83			
" Other countries	964	116.77	642	117.75	7	1.41	6	1.53	11	1.79					
Total	4,515	561.95	3,906	683.74	3,228	505.62	3,855	475.07	4,637	628.79					
Sheep skins.															
To United Kingdom	2,999	476.00	2,073	403.02	2,196	458.87	2,151	326.07	2,489	485.67					
" United States of America ..	..	..	..	..	42	7.12	53	6.21	14	3.13			
" Ceylon .. ..	..	..	..	..	6	2.00	6	..	5	..			
" Singapore .. ..	..	..	..	..	21	3.55	28	2.77	12	1.83			
" Federation of Malaya .. ..	..	..	..	..	6	1.26	5	..	4	..			

No. 204—EXPORTS OF LEATHER FROM THE MADRAS TATE—cont.

Description.	(C) 1949-50.			(C) 1950-51			(M) 1951-52.			(M) 1952-53.			(M) 1953-54.		
	TONS. (2)	RS. IN LAKHS. (3)	TONS. (4)	TONS. (4)	IN LAKHS. (5)	TONS. (6)	RS. IN LAKHS. (7)	TONS. (8)	RS. IN LAKHS. (9)	TONS. (10)	RS. IN LAKHS. (11)				
(1) <i>Total skins tanned or dressed.</i>															
To Japan .. ..	..	..	325	67.18	212	43.35	804	114.28	649	127.99	..	..	..
" Ceylon .. ..	..	..	..	..	6	2.00	6	.92	5	.96	..	..	..
" Singapore .. ..	..	..	..	..	21	3.55	28	2.77	12	1.83	..	..	..
" Federation of Malaya .. ..	..	..	..	..	6	1.26	5	.54	4	.53	..	..	..
" Newzealand .. ..	..	..	..	..	14	2.67	74	3.36	46	7.25	..	..	..
" Switzerland .. ..	..	..	..	..	7	1.46	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
" Hongkong .. ..	..	..	968	229.99	11	0.08	14	2.12	10	4.32	..	..	..
" Other countries	1,217	201.40	..	..	..	..	3.03	..	..	17	3.66	..	..
Total	7,808	1,130.91	6,647	1,270.62	5,876	1,081.04	7,232	1,002.99	8,209	1,312.92	..	..	..
<i>Leather unwrought.</i>															
To United Kingdom .. ..	..	..	112	25.58	115	26.03	32	8.64	73	18.36	..	..	..
" Denmark	2,216	38.42	..	..	2	1.16	..	.01	..	..	..	..	..
" Netherlands .. ..	..	..	..	..	4	2.34	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
" Burma .. ..	..	..	..	..	17	1.18	..	.18	2	.16	..	..	..
" Pakistan Western .. ..	..	..	..	..	13	.92	4	1.67	..	..	..	..	..
" Irish Republic .. ..	..	..	..	..	1	.74	1	.17	3	1.15	..	..	..
" Other countries	2,048	18.73	937	12.45	20	4.49	16	2.17	11	1.86	..	..	..
Total	4,264	57.15	1,049	38.03	172	36.86	55	12.84	89	21.53	..	..	..
<i>Leather manufactures.</i>															
Bags, Trunks and travelling requisites .. ..	..	..	..	..	1.18	..	.01	12	..	..	.05	..	..
Other sorts .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2.63	3.26	..	..	5.15	..	..
Total .. ..	..	..	..	..	1.18	..	2.64	3.38	..	..	5.20	..	..
Total value of leather .. ..	..	..	..	2,329.89	..	..	2,241.84	1,765.26	..	..	2,233.95	..	..

(C) = Composite Madras State.

(M) = Residuary Madras State.

No. 205.—RELATIVE IMPORTANCE OF THE PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED INTO THE PORT OF MADRAS FROM FOREIGN COUNTRIES.

Articles.	(1)	1949-50.		1950-51.		1951-52.		1952-53.		1953-54.	
		(2)	RS.	(3)	RS.	(4)	RS.	(5)	RS.	(6)	RS.
Cotton twist and yarn
Cotton piecegoods
Machinery and mill work chemicals
Chemicals
Instruments apparatus and appliances
Drugs and medicines
Grain pulses and flour
Hardware
Hides and skins
Liquors
Manures..
Metals
Oils
Paper and pasteboard
Rubber articles
Sugar
Spices
Vehicles
Wood and timber
Other imports
Grand total	73,29,83,764	..	80,54,31,654	..	93,44,52,244	..	69,23,95,082	..	58,61,96,009

NO. 207.—TONNAGE OF CARGO IMPORTED AT THE PORT OF TUTICORIN.

Year.	Cotton piecegoods.		Mineral oils.		Paper.		Sugar.		Cement.		Metal sheets.	
	Yards.	Value.	Gallons.	Value.	Tons.	Value.	Tons.	Value.	Tons.	Value.	Tons.	Value.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
		RS.		RS.		RS.		RS.		RS.		
1949-50	6,000	6,383	..	..	781	28,768	..	..	2,269	2,54,559	..	..
1950-51	58,353	59,276	..	..	..	37,600	81	80,000	..	..	..	..
1951-52	..	..	..	86	44	12,353	..	..	..	..	..	..
1952-53	..	..	..	12,472	54	24,622	..	..	11	4,155	..	..
1953-54	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
								</				

No. 208.—TONNAGE OF CARGO EXPORTED AT THE PORT OF TUTUCORIN.

Year.	Cardamoms.		Cotton waste.		Senna leaves.		Crushed bones.		Tea.		Grey cotton yarn.	
	Cwt.	Value.	Cwt.	Value.	Cwt.	Value.	Ton.	Value.	Lb.	Value.	Lb.	Value.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
		RS.		RS.		RS.		RS.		RS.		RS.
1949-50	1,512	15,27,577	68,191	35,72,032	34,249	8,95,831	1	120	2,16,996	4,04,763	24,928	83,314
1950-51	2,382	24,84,935	584	60,164	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1951-52	592	8,36,906	33,654	24,37,913	41,194	25,92,303	..	..	6,23½	14,050	10,95,600	34,69,105
1952-53	2,337	16,42,068	68,489	35,67,670	43,319	18,77,727	21	6,601	16,104	35,217	16,25,891	40,65,041
1953-54	2,688	18,03,426	46,751	29,83,276	47,783	14,21,254	1,780	5,18,975	70,158	1,53,419	66,81,660	1,33,54,391
	Onions.		Dyed cloth.		Sheep and goats.		Other exports.		Total exports.		Grand total.	
	Cwt.	Value.	Yards.	Value.	Numbers.	Value.		Value.		Value.		Value.
	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)			
		RS.		RS.		RS.		RS.		RS.		RS.
1949-50	2,72,279	46,33,020	1,10,67,203	1,04,15,988	50,813	24,81,126	..	4,94,71,923	7,34,79,294			
1950-51	859	11,243	..	..	..	..	..	8,45,17,232	8,70,73,574			
1951-52	1,03,342	13,53,870	..	..	78,690	37,11,004	..	4,17,03,631	5,61,18,782			
1952-53	1,20,350	27,90,647	24,107	33,757	68,953	35,30,120	..	4,01,76,124	5,77,24,972			
1953-54	..	..	45,838	56,366	54,331	1,30,34,282	..	2,54,13,810	5,87,39,199			

COASTING TRADE
No. 209.—DISTRIBUTION OF THE COASTING TRADE OF THE MADRAS STATE.

Indian Merchandise (M).

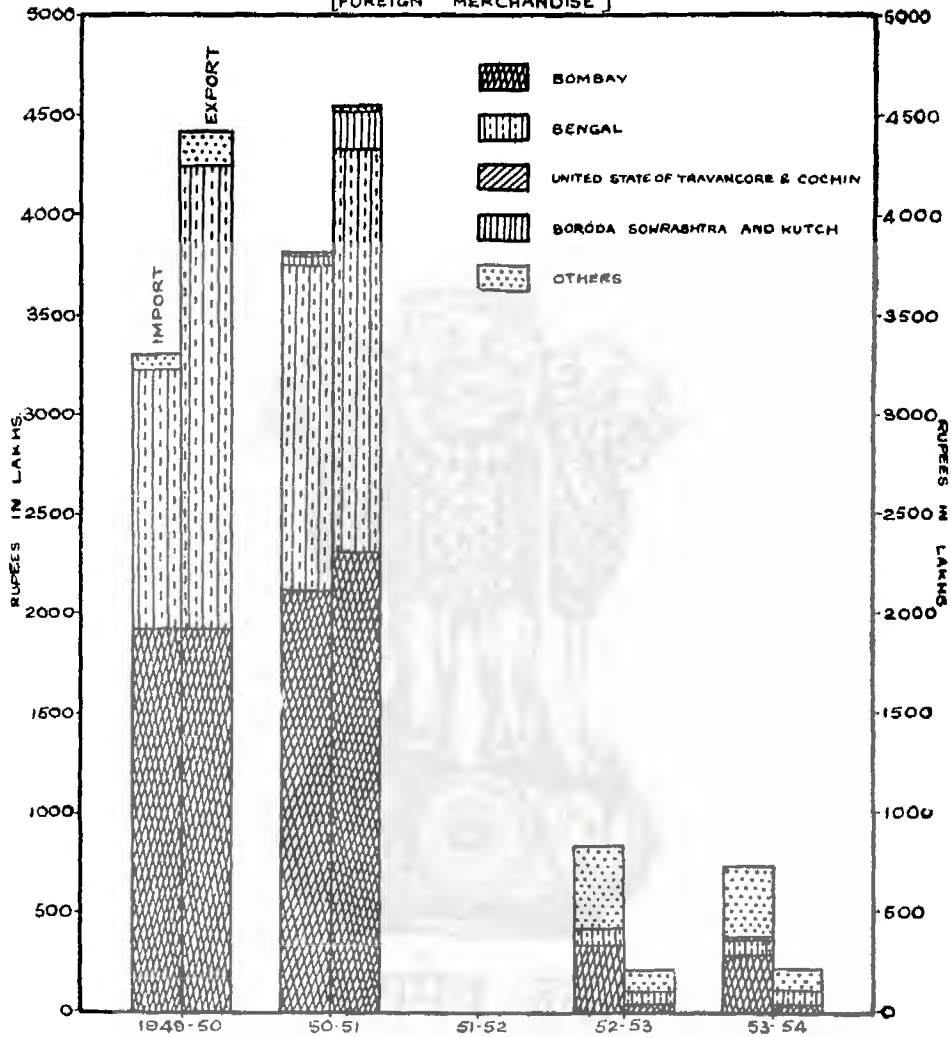
States (1)	Imports in					Exports in				
	1949-50. (2)	1950-51. (3)	1951-52. (4)	1952-53. (5)	1953-54. (6)	1949-50. (7)	1950-51. (8)	1951-52. (9)	1952-53. (10)	1953-54. (11)
	RS. LAKHS.	RS. LAKHS.	RS. LAKHS.	RS. LAKHS.	RS. LAKHS.	RS. LAKHS.	RS. LAKHS.	RS. LAKHS.	RS. LAKHS.	RS. LAKHS.
Bombay	1,917.02	2,135.08	1,437.29	1,417.91	1,379.72	1,919.66	2,308.73	1,057.52	1,242.63	1,092.19
Bengal	1,304.61	1,622.87	1,363.77	1,648.24	1,469.46	2,319.60	2,012.08	1,764.56	1,326.18	1,652.25
United States of Travancore-Cochin.	..	..	35.62	12.08	1.75	..	1.87	8.20	84.90	95.78
Baroda, Saurashtra and Kutch ..	..	51.78	..	53.64	84.87	..	211.50	109.36	112.91	117.56
Others	71.70	5.29	2,900.87	3,119.21	2,935.02	173.96	9.91	2,901.79	2,702.57	3,590.37
Total (external Trade)	3,293.33	3,815.02	5,737.55	6,251.09	5,870.82	4,413.22	4,544.09	5,841.43	5,469.19	6,548.15
Total (Internal Trade)	417.04	347.86	337.05	411.09	95.78	369.88	377.53	69.48	58.67	52.98
Total coasting trade including internal trade	3,710.37	4,162.88	6,074.60	6,662.17	5,966.60	4,783.10	4,921.62	5,910.91	5,527.86	6,601.13

No. 209.—DISTRIBUTION OF COASTING TRADE OF THE MADRAS STATE—*cont.**Foreign Merchandise (M).*

States. (1)	Imports in					Exports in				
	1949-50.	1950-51.	1951-52.	1952-53.	1953-54.	1949-50.	1950-51.	1951-52.	1952-53.	1953-54.
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
	LAKHS.	LAKHS.	LAKHS.	LAKHS.	LAKHS.	LAKHS.	LAKHS.	LAKHS.	LAKHS.	LAKHS.
Bombay	1,917.02	2,135.08	N.A.	320.88	277.29	1,919.66	2,308.73	N.A.	32.76	26.18
Bengal	1,304.61	1,622.87	"	91.74	76.14	2,319.60	2,012.08	"	62.96	69.39
United States of Travancore-Cochin.	"	"	"	2.72	"	"	1.87	"	0.30	0.17
Sowashtra, Baroda and Kutch	"	51.78	"	0.31	6.99	"	211.50	"	0.06	0.04
Others	71.70	5.29	"	416.92	361.60	173.96	9.91	"	96.09	95.79
Total (external trade)	3,293.33	3,815.02	"	832.57	722.02	4,413.22	4,544.09	"	192.17	191.57
Total (internal trade)	417.04	347.86	"	0.29	0.31	369.88	377.53	"	4.95	0.47
Total coasting trade including internal trade	3,710.37	4,162.88	"	832.86	722.33	4,783.10	4,921.62	"	197.12	192.04

DISTRIBUTION OF COASTING TRADE OF THE MADRAS STATE.

[FOREIGN MERCHANDISE]



No. 210.—QUANTITY AND VALUE OF THE INDIAN AND FOREIGN MERCHANDISE IMPORTED COASTWISE INTO THE MADRAS STATE.

Articles.	Unit.	Quantity. (M)					Value.				
		1949-50. (3)	1950-51. (4)	1951-52. (5)	1952-53. (6)	1953-54. (7)	1949-50. (8)	1950-51. (9)	1951-52. (10)	1952-53. (11)	1953-54. (12)
							RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Animals living ..	Nos.	14	83	..	..	2	2,250	16,220	1,075	..	17,020
Apparel including drapery, uni- forms, accoutrements, but excluding hosiery, boots and shoes.		..	..	..	..	..	8,057	320	36,691	9,371	1,300
Beedi leaves ..		4,429	19,336	9,430	51,254	1,07,331	2,67,820	8,62,212	5,61,591	8,25,864	2,07,793
Books, printed and .. printed matter including maps and charts.	Cwt.	..	..	..	..	..	2,91,930	3,24,902	3,37,529	2,74,948	4,67,253
Books and shoes ..	Pairs.	5	1,36,884	3,61,938	6,14,906	53,556	125	4,46,420	16,72,000	36,19,555	2,57,371
Building and engineering mate- rials ..		..	..	..	..	..	40,672	66,945	6,60,732	71,065	69,395
Carriages and carts ..		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chemical preparations excluding chemical manures, and medi- cines.		..	..	..	..	..	38,09,374	48,96,769	51,29,029	43,15,397	46,00,797
Coal, coke and patent fuel ..	Ton.	..	..	2,75,565	6,45,468	14,69,804	4,01,37,623	2,56,78,673	1,32,49,696	3,67,68,498	3,53,89,545
Coffee ..	Cwt. Ton.	120	1,065	446	80	91	18,200	1,52,709	99,068	19,550	18,660
Coin manufacture (excluding rope).	Cwt	99	76	59	23	..	75,005	70,568	50,246	4,730	1,190
Cordage and rope of vegetable fibre (excluding jute and cotton)		699	1,048	1,017	811	3,113	65,823	1,04,479	1,37,175	91,063	99,662
Drugs and medicines (excluding chemical and narcotics).		..	..	..	..	..	18,95,604	29,63,885	23,74,691	39,41,091	23,82,201
Dyeing and tanning substances.		40,279	61,851	52,913	14,421	23,560	8,61,305	16,97,304	23,60,312	5,08,055	6,16,800
Earthen ware and porcelain ..	Cwt.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fish ..	Cwt.	17,803	25,242	10,161	37,180	32,755	2,79,704	4,56,272	2,13,765	3,21,694	6,36,935
Kodder brin and rollard ..	Ton.	2,491	1,510	669	847	158	7,84,404	6,59,076	2,43,677	1,91,027	4,865
Fruits and vegetables, fresh, preserved and dried, including onions.		..	1,22,989	..	..	..	17,71,100	16,72,722	{ 4,65,767 + 7,74,049	13,13,622	14,65,881
Glass and glassware ..	Cwt.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Grains, pulse and flour—											
Gram ..	Ton.	8,284	7,890	10,571	8,943	7,889	14,99,966	40,85,211	58,57,156	48,15,116	45,96,876
Jowar and baflra ..	"	54,237	69,271	23,697	23,978	15,419	3,11,46,938	3,93,40,986	1,49,47,733	1,55,13,864	1,08,36,849
Pulse ..	"	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rice in the husk ..	"	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rice not in the husk ..	"	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Wheat ..	"	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Wheat flour ..	"	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other oris ..	"	50	13,682	4,308	200	469	21,010	..	..	1,15,177	3,000
Gums and resins ..	"	203	..	..	5,607	6,200	1,47,920	87,78,380	29,84,568	39,06,714	4,34,613
Hardware, cutlery and agricul- tural implements.	Cwt.	16,532	20,196	8,930	8,322	2,825	8,08,918	10,20,095	5,16,161	6,29,445	47,81,559
		..	..	..	..	..	38,60,185	74,17,254	42,34,684	41,75,705	36,50,514

[illegible]

No. 210.—QUANTITY AND VALUE OF THE INDIAN AND FOREIGN MERCHANDISE IMPORTED COASTWISE INTO THE MADRAS STATE—*cont.*

Articles.	Unit.	Quantity.					Value.				
		1949-50.	1950-51.	1951-52.	1952-53.	1953-54.	1949-50.	1950-51.	1951-52.	1952-53.	1953-54.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
Groundnuts	Tons.	5	133	3	557	204	2,885	1,14,565	1,565	3,47,822	1,22,487
Mustard	"	952	1,323	930	998	634	6,98,892	9,79,989	8,56,637	8,38,939	4,50,004
Rape	"	948	1,836	1,402	1,539	202	7,03,434	13,63,026	12,53,027	5,03,750	5,60,496
Sesamum	"	2,738	5,279	3,519	3,967	1,473	21,60,944	48,90,756	32,69,268	32,18,405	13,80,594
Other sorts	"	429	2,076	280	318	143	3,94,174	25,54,955	3,20,103	3,94,442	1,82,846
Soap (Indian and foreign)	Cwt.	96,051	72,710	40,325	44,213	66,724	1,07,51,174	51,44,010	48,25,685	63,96,111	37,50,936
Spices (including betel nuts)	"	5,601	34,458	12,983	10,745	5,096	18,82,716	30,59,360	22,17,725	9,15,109	7,09,966
Stationery (excluding paper)	"	351	198	54	27	6	69,670	30,136	9,717	18,134	6,052
Stone and marble ..	Tons.	10,435	580	1,197	10,724	26,323	1,10,08,323	6,15,437	20,67,024	1,11,90,256	2,40,33,308
Sugar	"	88	..	..	115	428	40,738	338	420	55,345	2,30,494
Molasses (including gur, rab, jaggery, etc.)	"	1,094	1,623	116	526	63	1,40,842	1,49,816	8,000	55,600	43,401
Tallow and Stearine including grease and animal fat.	Cwt.	3,013,252	99,83,877	89,40,909	83,78,244	64,65,961	56,01,414	1,88,28,369	1,39,32,935	1,55,31,170	1,25,25,725
Tea	Lb.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Textiles—											
Cotton—											
Raw	Tons.	8,825	11,938	10,094	10,523	13,566	2,20,49,334	3,01,25,824	2,72,49,976	2,43,14,137	3,03,69,164
Waste	Cwt.	6,396	602	993	148	13	5,51,358	49,959	1,02,300	23,525	1,150
Twist and yarn ..	Lb.	39,773	1,025,080	1,06,484	1,50,460	2,87,660	1,20,727	17,70,707	2,99,331	1,80,951	1,53,847
Manufactures, Piece goods and Prints.	Yds.	1,49,32,041	2,06,90,680	23,44,361	6,84,949	1,19,64,201	1,68,50,995	2,28,18,929	58,51,311	1,00,40,037	1,46,60,016
Haberdashery and Millinery											
Jute, raw	Tons.	326	8	..	..	..	..	15,685	..	..	..
Jute manufactures—											
Gunny bags	No.	11,896,059	11,569,043	87,44,677	..	..	1,32,39,314	1,87,34,511	1,49,02,634	1,63,88,209	24,542
Gunny cloth	Yds.	5,682,312	6,118,384	38,44,051	41,58,814	53,76,654	4,11,52,407	36,26,631	38,77,336	25,03,359	24,13,729
Rope and twine ..	Cwt.	38,788	44,398	19,094	22,527	14,908	28,73,667	40,98,236	18,26,880	18,83,009	9,28,151
Other kinds .. ..	"	..	..	..	..	..	25,22,733	16,85,532	14,89,452	10,02,065	7,32,147
Silk, raw	Lb.	..	..	..	..	..	1,08,047	22,21,084	92,035	15,755	1,490
Silk manufactured ..	"	..	..	..	..	..	22,283	3,800	522	3,800	..
Wool, raw	Lb.	31,282	..	756	..	..	238,596	3,12,340	46,303	47,212	41,389
Wool manufactures ..	"	..	..	..	..	..	93,757	62,015	22,250	31,323	..
Other textiles, raw and manufactured.	Cwt.	1,043	..	300	771	149	20,36,894	23,97,070	27,76,659	..	12,41,391
Tobacco—											
Unmanufactured ..	Lb.	3,561,995	4,065,007	36,74,663	919,476	23,27,912	43,48,877	54,63,134	47,35,301	18,73,853	33,56,840
Manufactured cigarettes	"	1,96,230	343,625	2,00,591	235,300	5,35,960	1,72,733	15,14,413	10,57,626	20,19,625	22,31,601
Other manufactures ..	No.	..	234,004	452	69,086	1,03,597	..	2,62,400	9,302	1,13,200	2,42,024
Umbrellas, parasols and sun-shades.	"	51,326	63,075	10,212	10,396	7,436	4,02,125	4,57,810	79,300	61,300	31,000
Wood and timber—											
Firewood	Tons.	1	..	12	673	2,260	65	249	249	19,091	98,465
Teakwood	"	4	4	..	52	19	2,544	1,500	..	24,995	8,964
Ornamental wood ..	"	..	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	3,85	..

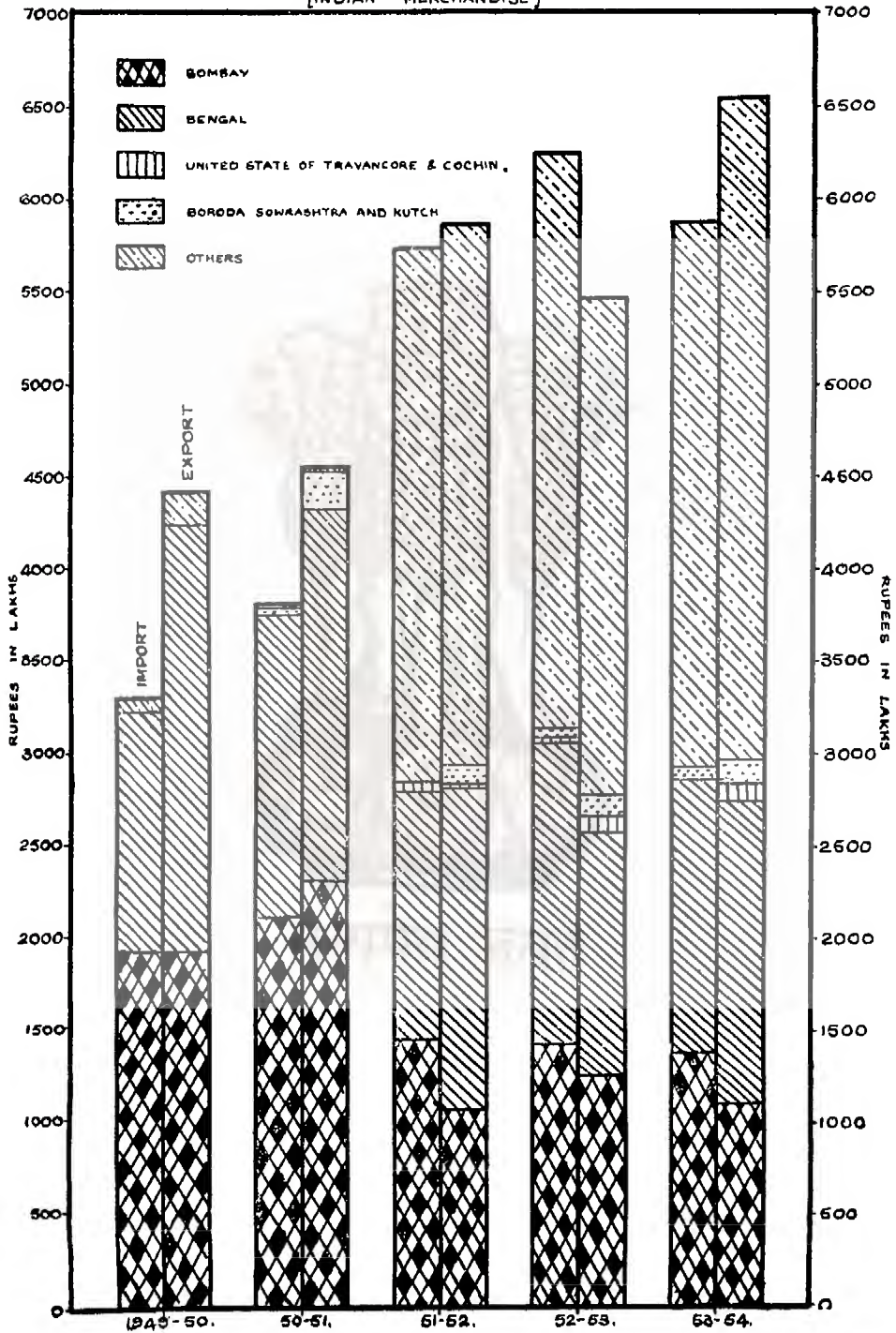
Sandal wood	Cwt.	24	3	..	..	9	..	..	5,775	..	1,896
Other kinds of wood and timber ..	Tons.	..	..	..	..	..	8,58,724	9,92,003	12,53,229	5,41,531	..
Manufactures of wood other than furniture and cabinet ware.	..	..	..	..	..	..	5,49,224	6,31,282	26,274	1,61,783	90,846
All other articles of merchandise unmanufactured and manufactured.	..	..	..	..	..	..	3,22,94,359	4,71,99,170	6,31,28,236	6,64,28,035	7,50,83,416
Imported Indian merchandise—Total	..	..	..	..	..	..	28,60,32,517	38,15,02,398	22,68,64,666	31,17,13,884	29,35,02,012
Imported Foreign merchandise—Total	..	..	..	..	..	..	4,33,09,497	10,68,19,180	5,60,35,267	4,16,91,742	3,61,93,957
Grand total ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	32,93,32,024	48,73,21,478	34,28,99,933	35,34,05,626	32,96,95,970

No. 21—QUANTITY AND VALUE OF INDIAN AND FOREIGN MERCHANDISE EXPORTED COASTWISE FROM THE MADRAS STATE.

Articles.	Unit.	Quantity.					Value.				
		1949-50.	1950-51.	1951-52.	1952-53.	1953-54.	1949-50.	1950-51.	1951-52.	1952-53.	1953-54.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
Animals living	No.	4	19	78	238	37	203	1,535	54,460	7,580	4,805
Apparel (including drapery, uniforms, accoutrements, but excluding hosiery and books and shoes)	Cwt.	5,835	282	2	..	8	30,852	7,830	33,088	6,222	64,073
Books, printed and printed matter	Pairs.	16,812	1,215	6,687	7,979	11,905	1,97,253	2,20,383	1,69,479	8,56,853	3,06,335
Building and engineering materials.	..	..	..	..	..	..	42,610	4,151	31,794	30,920	60,140
Carnages and cars	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,16,78,838	1,06,59,786	1,18,02,254	71,62,579	1,07,76,439
Chemical preparations, excluding chemical manures and medicines.	..	..	..	..	..	..	8,82,904	35,44,464	..	..	..
Coal, coke and patent fuel	Cwt.	8,840	13,684	7,755	10,768	14,832	6,87,931	16,86,423	5,63,159	1,14,190	2,90,520
Coffee	Tons.	12,417	7,975	1,068	1,173	1,674	1,22,527	25,70,390	17,11,984	25,26,808	25,72,012
Cordage and rope of vegetables fibre (excluding jute and cotton)	Cwt.	78,770	139,195	15,401	12,694	15,750	83,42,900	74,02,576	13,20,676	9,45,078	6,49,054
Drugs and medicines (excluding chemicals and narcotics)	Cwt.	11,523	9,892	8,616	9,903	..	27,13,127	77,32,288	12,27,952	7,00,759	6,97,115
Dyeing and tanning substances	..	..	..	..	..	..	14,70,272	14,78,328	4,41,844	6,58,390	6,76,450
Earthenware and porcelain	Cwt.	768	6,129	28,071	..	4,161	6,07,332	8,60,721	8,97,016	7,55,349	3,65,483
Fish	Tons.	61	..	7	..	..	26,768	1,04,002	4,06,168	..	42,132
Fodder, bran and pollard	..	..	..	..	..	..	8,500	..	878	..	..
Fruits and vegetables, fresh, preserved and dried, including onions	..	..	..	..	..	..	3,08,76,938	2,46,48,246	1,49,73,356	1,65,99,930	1,83,09,378
Glass and glassware	..	..	..	..	..	..	42,437	24,950	..	..	..
Grain, pulse and flour—	Tons.	18	1	3	..	4	6,095	450	1,512	..	5,276
Grain	..	3	..	..	..	..	2,100	..	..	..	..
Grass and hay	..	2,757	72	166	..	32	16,07,862	39,312	1,00,000	..	19,278
Pulse in the husk	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	106	..	..
Rice in the husk	..	225	..	..	..	15,868	1,20,324	..	..	..	91,92,638
Rice not in the husk	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rice flour	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Wheat	..	46	220	..	..	8,200	..	81,600	..	..	36,60,804
Wheat flour	..	83	..	..	..	7	48,580	..	..	..	..
Other sorts	..	3,457	55	1	24	45	12,09,850	36,189	1,010	17,822	6,735
Gums and resins	Cwt.	437	245	359	12	12	27,744	9,903	25,231	1,020	35,385
Hardware, cutlery and agricultural implements	..	..	..	..	..	..	23,14,749	28,97,543	6,299	13,30,799	8,92,814
Hides and skins, raw—	Tons.	15	6	1	..	..	150	24,200	..	..	..
Cow hide, raw	..	..	7	..	..	..	4,787	..	1,680	..	..
Other hides	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Goat skins, raw	..	..	23	..	..	..	..	1,00,759	..	..	..
Other skins	..	..	..	2	..	..	5,700	6,000	50,276	..	..
Instrument, apparatus and appliances and parts thereof	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Laetick	Tons	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	200	..	..

Leather—Hides dressed or tanned ..		Tons.	922	690	882	27	20,432	46,57,107	42,40,235	51,03,221	17,01,727	72,64,741
Liquors ..		Gals.	200	1,436	7,500	7,912
Machinery and mill-work
Manures ..		Tons	1	357	..	19,055	561	897	57,009	..	2,93,283	4,35,283
Matches ..		Gross of boxes.	4,450	5,050	6,145	2,480	224	18,063	22,750	33,231	31,500	1,120
Mats and matting ..		Sq. Yds.	-08,813	336,503	263,531	5,337	16,278	3,16,118	3,23,248	31,700	2,522	10,044
Metals and ores—	
Brass, bronze and similar amal-	
gins ..		Cwts.	211	1,293	1,071	1,025	221	24,794	1,75,717	1,60,198	1,59,109	95,277
Copper	925	1,755	1,053	838	163	1,10,317	3,26,251	1,83,656	1,11,673	85,934
Iron and steel ..		Tons.	74	30	184	193	437	9,525	25,070	1,79,791	2,23,006	3,73,876
Other sorts	2,157	200	7,33,336	2,06,112
Lead
Tin ..		Cwts.	..	243	962	96	8,463	..	1,70,738	1,42,870	53,650	5,25,640
Unenumerated imports of metals	
(Indian and Foreign)	37,577	16,475	3,002	2,910	6,339	61,07,184	24,82,611	3,54,080	6,39,436	26,61,106
Ores of all kinds	600	8,340	2,331	80,050
Oils—	
Mineral (p-troleum, kerosene,		Gals.	189,378	14,894	1,005	24,668	27,579	8,94,509	74,752	3,851	11,494	72,298
lubricating and other kinds)
Vegetable oils (non-essential).	
Castor	103,221	91,331	2,638	2,639	91,576	6,65,692	1,67,170	29,220	15,344	5,34,047
Cotton	1,705,563	3,224,773	1,96,042	87,800	85,497	1,48,08,564	3,28,75,371	13,54,932	4,85,736	6,51,283
Groundnut	3,605,012	3,257,463	4,843,926	2,553,637	36,13,457	3,89,91,129	2,23,75,930	3,70,56,378	1,72,95,034	2,61,49,477
Linseed	160	30	..	84	63	1,180	106	100	436	690
Mustard or rape
Sesamum	25,288	1,758	1,220	920	2,016	1,96,437	16,850	11,280	6,332	15,695
Other sorts	28,906	24,326	14,265	1,531	16,545	1,27,915	1,64,384	94,817	12,994	1,60,372
Other kind of oil	174,840	878	..	7,559	39,176	3,95,805	19,15,973	80,867	1,26,771	1,03,247
Oil-cakes ..		Tons.	2,941	3,506	23	35	22	11,99,591	13,04,343	11,070	10,645	5,140
Paints and colours including pain-	
ters materials
Paper and paste board ..		Cwt.	362	5,065	6,605	5,338	2,694	57,939	3,11,112	1,88,931	1,62,837	3,37,136
Provisions and oil-man's stores		39,288	17,76,585	6,07,714	10,37,787	5,64,776
Butter
Ghee and other sorts of provisions,	
Foreign and Indian ..		Lb.	81,156	70,736	53,710	151,124	28,393	62,03,838	61,86,699	37,75,018	6,70,489	53,90,813
Salt ..		Tons.	29,407,210	32,346,971	424,132	373,167	2,52,924	2,65,74,566	2,90,11,352	4,79,215	4,74,604	3,27,674
Seeds—		..	38,533	67,000	116,790	71,376	79,016	19,61,718	35,53,265	31,27,970	20,43,437	18,56,824
Essential seeds	164	151	..	10	171	1,67,479	1,92,573	..	11,852	84,611
Non-essential seeds—	
Castor	569	426	182	5	..	3,10,600	4,27,343	2,04,570	3,168	..
Cotton	13,357	12,513	7,537	11,060	10,135	2,05,88,801	2,11,59,136	1,28,71,431	1,73,35,193	1,36,80,039
Cotton seeds	2,927	1,247	17	161	79	10,33,183	4,13,793	5,090	6,38,110	2,94,421
Groundnuts	4,691	10,873	4,834	175	..	30,33,769	96,05,581	41,43,490	1,27,381	..
Mustard	1,211	24	8,73,099	20,350	11,840
Rape	10	4	8,400	3,360
Sesamum	110	88,716	..	180
Other sorts	5,783	1,058	..	1	..	22,89,018	6,05,056	44,457
Soya (Indian and Foreign) ..		Cwt.	50,659	75,483	3,978	6,763	7,744	3,84,77,764	61,05,610	3,45,550	5,33,257	5,76,942
Spices including betel nuts		..	729,711	581,416	329,212	450,553	332,443	11,44,51,349	13,29,19,134	6,38,18,935	7,96,46,579	5,96,87,731
Stationery (excluding paper)		1,99,238	2,33,337	20,009	11,269	28,632
Stone and marble ..		Ton.	10,136	16,336	1,347
Sugar	46	51	160	52	71	86,510	200
Molasses (including gur, rab,	
jaggery, etc.)
Tallow and Stearine (including		..	2,014	3,312	265	..	11	11,73,130	21,53,999	36,222	..	7,404
grease and animal fat)		Cwt.	207	47	42	10	63	22,977	4,555	3,032	800	3,250

DISTRIBUTION OF COASTING TRADE OF THE MADRAS STATE
[INDIAN MERCHANDISE]



INLAND TRADE

No. 212.—IMPORTS OF CERTAIN PRINCIPAL ARTICLES OF MERCHANDISE BY
RAIL INTO THE MADRAS STATE.

			(C)	(C)	(C)	(C)	(M)
Commodity.			1949-50.	1950-51.	1951-52.	1952-53.	1953-54.
Paddy	..	Tons.	4,123	1,071	735	4,506	37,831
Rice	..	" ..	62,217	140,505	23,247	166,482	393,424
Groundnut seed	..	" ..	7,326	19,597	19,755	14,374	3,975
Castor seed	..	" ..	6,293	13,362	1,332	4,019	678
Coffee	..	" ..	2,019	3,072	2,302	8,200	..
Tea	..	" ..	3,087	3,222	2,453	2,665	4,483
Tobacco, raw	..	" ..	4,613	4,005	4,887	4,715	N.A.
Cotton, raw	..	" ..	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
Cotton twist and yarn	..	" ..	9,441	5,579	2,249	4,480	N.A.
Cotton piecegoods	..	" ..	21,165	17,932	32,439	21,647	N.A.
Hides, raw	..	" ..	11,803	..	7,179	6,893	N.A.
Skins, raw	..	" ..	13,904	13,968	9,648	10,074	N.A.
Hides and skins tanned	..	" ..	2,317	1,967	1,912	1,846	N.A.
Wool, raw	..	" ..	174	122	78	96	N.A.

No. 213.—EXPORTS OF CERTAIN PRINCIPAL ARTICLES OF MERCHANDISE BY
RAIL INTO THE MADRAS STATE.

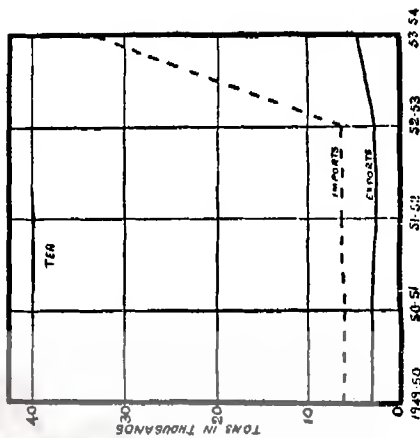
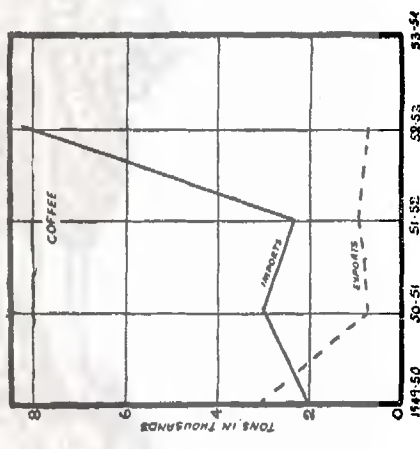
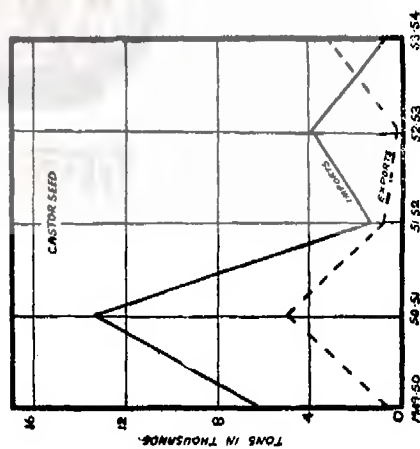
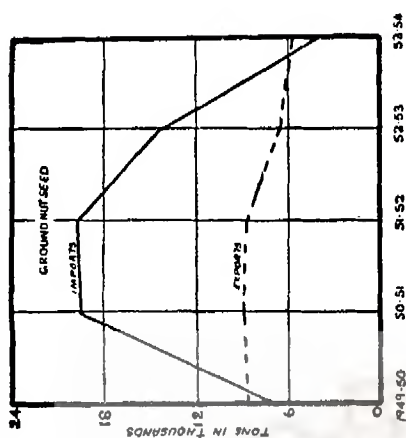
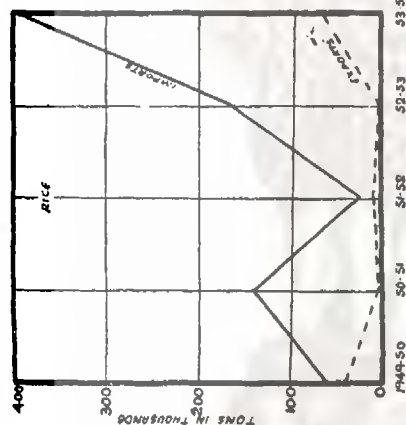
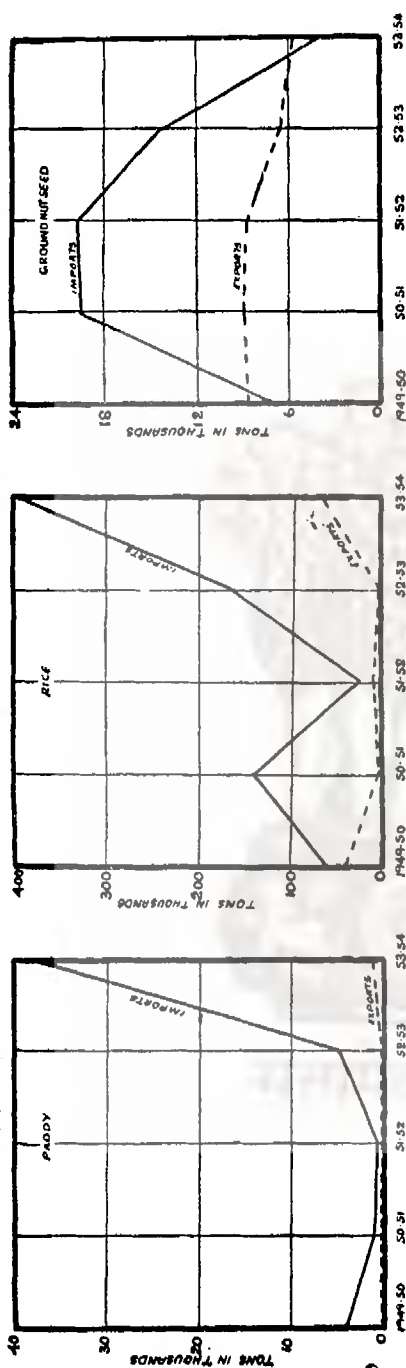
			(C)	(C)	(C)	(C)	(M)
Commodity.			1949-50.	1950-51.	1951-52.	1952-53.	1953-54.
Paddy	..	Tons.	10	85	90	160	1,219
Rice	..	" ..	41,887	6,535	8,936	3,599	63,836
Groundnut seed	..	" ..	8,707	8,860	8,625	6,544	5,608
Castor seed	..	" ..	514	5,037	879	299	3,165
Coffee	..	" ..	3,165	661	885	676	..
Tea	..	" ..	6,288	6,234	6,348	6,285	32,885
Tobacco, raw	..	" ..	28,333	28,135	23,215	17,115	N.A.
Cotton, raw	..	" ..	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
Cotton twist and yarn	..	" ..	14,062	10,960	20,106	14,579	N.A.
Cotton piecegoods	..	" ..	10,859	4,679	3,827	4,791	N.A.
Hides, raw	..	" ..	1,691	..	1,260	806	N.A.
Skins, raw	..	" ..	494	350	633	317	N.A.
Hides and skins tanned	..	" ..	1,196	938	847	746	N.A.
Wool, raw	..	" ..	1,489	1,907	380	503	N.A.

(C) = Composite Madras State.

(M) = Residuary Madras State.

N.A. = Not available.

IMPORTS & EXPORTS OF CERTAIN PRINCIPAL ARTICLES OF MERCHANDISE BY RAIL INTO THE STATE OF MADRAS



IMPORTS AND EXPORTS OF CERTAIN PRINCIPAL ARTICLES OF MERCHANDISE BY RAIL INTO THE STATE OF MICHIGAN

